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Greetings from the Dean and Vice-Principal Academic

Welcome to the 2015-16 academic year at the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC). These are exciting times at UTSC, especially when it comes to the growth and development of our academic programs. Whatever your areas of interest—from business to science to arts and humanities—we have courses and programs of study that will offer you the opportunity to learn and hone your intellectual skills in a supportive and stimulating environment.

We are especially proud of our faculty members who combine cutting-edge research with a commitment to classroom teaching and the passing on of knowledge. Curricula in almost every academic unit at UTSC recently has been reviewed and renewed, with faculty members developing new courses and reinvigorating older ones. Teachers have also put tremendous effort into weaving innovative techniques into their practice and to incorporating hands-on, experiential education into their classes.

We invite you to look through this Calendar with a view towards both choosing the courses that will allow you to progress through your program, and gaining a sense of the extraordinary breadth of learning opportunities on offer at UTSC. Remember that we have dedicated staff on hand to help you make the best choices—they can be found in the academic units, in the Registrar’s Office, and at the Academic Advising and Career Centre.

Best wishes for a successful year,

Rick Halpern, Ph.D.
Dean and Vice-Principal Academic
This Calendar provides information for University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) only. Students are reminded that UTSC is a separate faculty of the University of Toronto, and that rules covering students registered at UTSC may differ from those elsewhere in the University of Toronto.

The information published in this Calendar outlines the rules, regulations, curricula and programs for UTSC. The publication of information in this Calendar does not bind UTSC to the provision of courses, programs or facilities as listed herein. Every effort is made to ensure this information is complete and correct at the time of publication; however, from time to time information does change. In addition, UTSC reserves the right to change, without notice, any information contained in this Calendar, including any rule or regulation. Any amendments to the Calendar are posted at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/Changes_to_the_Calendar.html. Students are strongly advised to check back regularly to keep informed of changes.

1. Changes in Programs of Study (Subject POSts) and/or Courses
   The Programs of Study (POSt or programs) and courses that this Calendar lists and describes are active as of April 1st of the year, and available for the academic year to which this Calendar applies. They may not necessarily be available in later years. If the University or the Faculty must change the content of Programs of Study or withdraw them, all reasonable possible advance notice and alternative instruction will be given. The University will not, however, be liable for any loss, damages, or other expenses that such changes might cause.

   For each Program of Study offered by the University through the Faculty, the courses necessary to complete the minimum requirements of the program will be made available annually. We must, however, reserve the right otherwise to change the content of courses, instructors and instructional assignments, enrolment limitations, prerequisites and corequisites, grading policies, requirements for promotion and timetables without prior notice.

2. Regulations and Policies
   As members of the University of Toronto community, students assume certain responsibilities and are guaranteed certain rights and freedoms.

   The University has several policies that are approved by the Governing Council and which apply to all students. Each student must become familiar with these policies. The University will assume that he or she has done so. The rules and regulations of the Faculty are listed in this Calendar. In applying to the Faculty, the student assumes certain responsibilities to the University and the Faculty and, if admitted and registered, shall be subject to all rules, regulations and policies cited in the Calendar, as amended from time to time.

   All University policies can be found at: http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/Governing_Council/Policies.htm
   Those which are of particular importance to students are:
   • Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters
   • Code of Student Conduct
   • University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy
   • Policy on Official Correspondence with Students
   More information about students' rights and responsibilities can be found at:
   http://life.utoronto.ca/get-help/rights-responsibilities/

3. Enrolment Limits
   The University makes every reasonable effort to plan and control enrolment to ensure that all of our students are qualified to complete the programs to which they are admitted, and to strike a practicable balance between enrolment and available instructional resources. Sometimes such a balance cannot be struck and the number of qualified students exceeds the instructional resources that we can reasonably make available while at the same time maintaining the quality of instruction. In such cases, we must reserve the right to limit enrolment in programs, courses, or sections, and to withdraw courses or sections for which enrolment or resources are insufficient. The University will not be liable for any loss, damages, or other expenses that such limitations or withdrawals might cause.

4. Copyright in Instructional Settings
   If a student wishes to tape-record, audio-record, photograph, video-record or otherwise reproduce lecture presentations, course notes or other similar materials provided by instructors, s/he must obtain the instructor's written consent beforehand. Otherwise all such reproduction is an infringement of copyright and is absolutely prohibited. In the case of private use by students with disabilities, the instructor's consent will not be unreasonably withheld. Note that where such permission is granted by the instructor, materials reproduced are for the student's individual and private use only, and not for further reproduction or publication.

5. Student Number
   Each student at the University is assigned a unique identification number, called a Student Number. The number is confidential, and the University strictly controls access to it. The University assumes and expects students to protect the confidentiality of their Student Number.
6. **Fees and Other Charges**
   The University reserves the right to alter the fees and other charges described in the Calendar. **Note:** Specific tuition and fees information can be found at www.fees.utoronto.ca.

7. **Notice of Collection of Personal Information**
   The University of Toronto respects your privacy. Personal information that you provide to the University is collected pursuant to section 2(14) of the University of Toronto Act, 1971. It is collected for the purpose of administering admission, registration, academic programs, university-related student activities, activities of student societies, safety, financial assistance and awards, graduation and university advancement, and for the purpose of statistical reporting to government agencies.

   The University is also required to report student-level enrolment-related data to the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities as a condition of its receipt of operating grant funding. The Ministry collects this enrolment data, which includes limited personal information such as Ontario Education Numbers, student characteristics and educational outcomes, in order to administer government postsecondary funding, policies and programs, including planning, evaluation and monitoring activities.

   At all times it will be protected in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act. If you have questions, please refer to www.utoronto.ca/privacy or contact the University Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Coordinator at 416-946-7303, McMurrich Building, Room 104, 12 Queen's Park Crescent West, Toronto, ON, M5S 1A8. An expanded version of this Notice can be found at www.fippa.utoronto.ca.

8. **Program and Degree Completion**
   Students are responsible for ensuring their academic programs meet University of Toronto Scarborough’s regulations in all respects. Supervisors of studies, departmental assistants and academic advisors are available to give advice and guidance, but it must be clearly understood that **THE ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY RESTS WITH THE STUDENT** for completeness and correctness of course selection, for compliance with prerequisite and corequisite requirements, etc., for completion of program details, for proper observance of degree requirements and for observance of regulations and deadlines, etc. Students are responsible for seeking guidance from a responsible officer if they are in any doubt; misunderstanding, or advice received from another student will not be accepted as cause for dispensation from any regulation, deadline, program or degree requirement.

9. **Academic Offences**
   **ACADEMIC OFFENCES ARE A SERIOUS MATTER.** See the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters.

10. **Class Attendance**
    Class attendance is an important aspect of university studies. Though it is not mandatory, students are likely to place themselves at a distinct disadvantage if they do not attend. They cannot expect any special consideration on the grounds of non-attendance. In particular, newly-admitted students who are unable to attend during the first two weeks of classes are strongly advised to consider waiting until a future session before beginning their studies. (New students who decide to wait until a future session should contact Admissions and Student Recruitment to arrange a formal deferment of the Offer of Admission.)

11. **Official Correspondence**
    Students are responsible for ensuring that ROSI contains a valid postal address and a university-issued email address: see the Policy on Official Correspondence with Students.

    **Note:** Email is the University’s primary method of communicating with students regarding registration, ROSI notices, student accounts and other important business. All U of T students are provided with an official University UTmail+ email address (@mail.utoronto.ca). Setting up this official account is mandatory for all University of Toronto students. Instructions to do so are available at http://iits.utsc.utoronto.ca.

12. **Procedure for Rescheduling Exams Cancelled Due to Winter Weather**
    If the campus is closed because of inclement weather for a day or part of a day during the December exam period, all missed examinations will be rescheduled on the first Saturday following the start of classes of the Winter term. For the time and room location check the UTSC homepage.
There are three academic sessions: Summer Session (May to August), Fall Session (September to December) and Winter Session (January to April). For dates related to courses on other University of Toronto campuses, see the appropriate Calendar or registration guide. Please refer to the Registrar’s Office website at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar for other important registration, financial and petition deadlines.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ROSI section code</th>
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<th>Fall &amp; Winter Sessions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>May - June</td>
<td>September - December</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>June - August</td>
<td>January - April</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y</td>
<td>May - August</td>
<td>September - April</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For ROSI hours on deadline dates, go to www.rosi.utoronto.ca/hours.html

**2015 Summer Session**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, May 4</td>
<td>Classes begin in F and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, May 10</td>
<td>Last day for students writing deferred examinations in August to adjust their current course load (on ROSI only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, May 18</td>
<td>Last day to add F and Y courses (on ROSI only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, May 18</td>
<td>Victoria Day -&gt; University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, June 8</td>
<td>Last day to drop F courses without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, June 8</td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment (on ROSI) for an F section course. (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, June 15</td>
<td>Last day to drop UTSC F courses (on eService only) and have them remain on the transcript with a grade of LWD indicating withdrawal without academic penalty. After this date grades are assigned whether or not course work is complete (with a '0' assigned for incomplete work) and are calculated into GPAs. (Note: See <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a> for LWD dates for courses on other campuses.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, June 15</td>
<td>Last day of classes and last day for submission of term assignments in F courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, June 16 to Saturday, June 20</td>
<td>Reading Week. (Note: No UTSC classes held; final examinations in UTSC F courses held. Classes or exams on other campuses may be held).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, June 16 to Saturday, June 20</td>
<td>Final examinations in F courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, July 1</td>
<td>Classes begin in S courses and resume in Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, July 6</td>
<td>Last day to add S courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, July 20</td>
<td>Last day to drop Y courses without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, July 20</td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment (on ROSI) for a Y section course. (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, July 27</td>
<td>Last day to drop S courses without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, July 27</td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment (on ROSI) for an S section course. (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, August 1</td>
<td>Last day to confirm intention to graduate at the 2015 Fall Convocation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, August 3</td>
<td>Civic Holiday -&gt; University Closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, August 4</td>
<td>Last day of classes and last day for submission of term assignments in S and Y courses. (Note: Classes are held on this day only for courses that normally meet on a Wednesday.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, August 5 to Thursday August 6</td>
<td>Study Break.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, August 5 to Thursday August 6</td>
<td>2015 Winter deferred examinations.</td>
</tr>
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### Sessional Dates

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<th>Date</th>
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<td><strong>Thursday, August 6</strong></td>
<td>Last day to drop UTSC S and Y courses (on eService only) and have them remain on the transcript with a grade of LWD indicating withdrawal without academic penalty. After this date grades are assigned whether or not course work is completed (with a '0' assigned for incomplete work) and are calculated into GPAs. (Note: See <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a> for LWD dates for courses on other campuses).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, August 7 to</strong></td>
<td>Final examinations in S and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, August 20</strong></td>
<td>2015 Fall Convocation. Check &quot;Ceremony Dates&quot; at <a href="http://www.convocation.utoronto.ca/">www.convocation.utoronto.ca/</a> for the date of the UTSC ceremony</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>November TBA</strong></td>
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#### 2015 Fall Session

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, September 3</strong></td>
<td>Classes begin in F and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monday, September 7</strong></td>
<td>Labour Day -&gt; University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, September 10</strong></td>
<td>Last day for students writing deferred examinations in December to adjust their current course load.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, September 17</strong></td>
<td>Last day to add F and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monday, October 12</strong></td>
<td>Thanksgiving Day -&gt; University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tuesday, October 13 to</strong></td>
<td>Reading Week. (Note: No UTSC classes held. Classes or exams on other campuses may be held.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Saturday, October 17</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, November 19</strong></td>
<td>Last day to drop F courses without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, November 19</strong></td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment (on ROSI) for an F section course. (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thursday, December 3</strong></td>
<td>Last day of classes and last day for submission of term assignments in F courses. (Note: classes are held on this day only for courses that normally meet on a Monday.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, December 4 to</strong></td>
<td>Study Break.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monday, December 7</strong></td>
<td>2015 Summer deferred examinations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, December 4 to</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tuesday, December 22</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monday, December 7</strong></td>
<td>Last day to drop UTSC F courses (on eService only) and have them remain on the transcript with a grade of LWD indicating withdrawal without academic penalty. After this date grades are assigned whether or not course work is completed (with a '0' assigned for incomplete work) and they are calculated into GPAs. (Note: See <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a> for LWD dates for courses on other campuses.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tuesday, December 8</strong></td>
<td>Final examinations in F courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tuesday, December 22</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wednesday, December 23</strong></td>
<td>December break -&gt; University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, January 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, February 12</strong></td>
<td>Last day to confirm intention to graduate at the 2016 Spring Convocation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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#### 2016 Winter Session

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
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<td><strong>Monday, January 4</strong></td>
<td>Classes begin in S courses and resume in Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sunday, January 10</strong></td>
<td>Last day for students writing deferred examinations in April to adjust their current course load (on ROSI only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sunday, January 17</strong></td>
<td>Last day to add S courses (on ROSI only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Friday, February 12</strong></td>
<td>Last day to confirm intention to graduate at the 2016 Spring Convocation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Monday, February 15</strong></td>
<td>Last day to drop Y courses (on ROSI only) without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Event</td>
</tr>
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<td>-------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 15</td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment for a Y section course (on ROSI only). (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 15</td>
<td>Family Day holiday -&gt; University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 16 to</td>
<td>Reading Week -&gt; No classes held.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, February 20</td>
<td>Classes resume in S and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, March 20</td>
<td>Last day to drop S courses without academic penalty and have them removed from the transcript (on ROSI only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, March 20</td>
<td>Last day to add or remove the CR/NCR mode of assessment for an S section course (on ROSI only). (Note: For details go to <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a>)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, March 25</td>
<td>Good Friday –University Closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, April 4</td>
<td>Last day of classes and last day for submission of term assignments in S and Y courses. (Note: classes are held on this day only for courses that normally meet on a Friday.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, April 5 to</td>
<td>Study Break.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday, April 7</td>
<td>2015 Fall deferred examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday, April 7</td>
<td>Last day to drop UTSC S and Y courses (on eService only) and have them remain on the transcript with a grade of LWD indicating withdrawal without academic penalty. After this date grades are assigned whether or not course work is completed (with a '0' assigned for Incomplete work) and they are calculated into GPAs. (Note: See <a href="http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar">www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar</a> for LWD dates for courses on other campuses.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, April 8 to Friday, April 22</td>
<td>Final examinations in S and Y courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Department of Anthropology:
Anthropology
Health Studies

Department of Arts, Culture and Media:
Art History
Arts, Culture and Media
Arts Management
Journalism
Media Studies
Music and Culture
New Media Studies
Studio
Theatre and Performance Studies

Department of Biological Sciences:
Applied Microbiology
Biology
Neuroscience (shared with Psychology)
Paramedicine

Department of Computer and Mathematical Sciences:
Computer Science
Mathematics
Statistics

Centre for Critical Development Studies:
International Development Studies

Department of English:
English

Centre for French and Linguistics:
French
Languages
Linguistics

Department of Historical and Cultural Studies:
African Studies
Classical Studies
Global Asia Studies
Historical and Cultural Studies
History
Religion
Women's and Gender Studies

Department of Human Geography:
City Studies
Diaspora and Transnational Studies
Geography
Public Policy (shared with Political Science)

Department of Management:
Economics for Management Studies
Management

Department of Philosophy:
Philosophy

Department of Physical and Environmental Sciences:
Astronomy
Chemistry
Environmental Science
Environmental Science and Technology
Environmental Studies (shared with Political Science)
Physical Sciences
Physics and Astrophysics

Department of Political Science:
Environmental Studies (shared with Physical and Environmental Sciences)
Political Science
Public Policy (shared with Human Geography)

Department of Psychology:
Cognitive Science
Neuroscience (shared with Biological Sciences)
Psychology

Department of Sociology:
Sociology

Centre for Teaching and Learning:
Teaching and Learning
Effective writing is foundational to the academic experience. Good thinking demands good writing; good writing reflects both sound learning and insightful teaching. Good writing is not only an index to intellectual clarity but the basis of meaningful communication.

UTSC aims to assist its students to achieve proficiency in writing, irrespective of their program. Students will be expected to learn how to frame an argument and support it, to research, critique and integrate materials from a variety of sources, and to present written work that is both cogent and precise. Individual disciplines may encourage their students to hone skills which are particular to their specific areas of study, but all are expected to help their students generate ideas, analyse their sources, and synthesize and interpret information in coherent forms of written expression. Some disciplines have identified writing-intensive courses which aim expressly at enhancing a student's writing ability. Others have adopted their own innovative ways of assisting students to develop and improve their writing skills. Specialized programs and courses in academic writing are available to non-native speakers of English through the English Language Development Centre. The UTSC Writing Centre is available to every student. These and other resources are in place to help ensure that all students, regardless of the point from which they begin, achieve a standard of written expression that is consistent with the rigour of their programs of study.
Senior Administrators: University of Toronto Scarborough

Academic Resources and Student Services

Students at the University of Toronto Scarborough have access to a large number of excellent academic resources and support services. For more information, including services offered, operating hours, and contact information please visit the websites listed below:

Academic Advising and Career Centre
AccessAbility Services
Athletics and Recreation
Community Police
Health and Wellness Centre
Information and Instructional Technology Services
International Student Centre
Library
N’sheemaehn Child Care Centre
Ombudsperson (University of Toronto)
Registrar’s Office
Academic Resources and Student Services

- Admission's & Student Recruitment
- Financial Aid & Awards Office
- Registrarial Services

Scarborough Campus Students' Union (SCSU)

Sexual Harassment Office (University of Toronto)

Student Affairs and Services Office

Student Housing and Residence Life

Student Life

Teaching and Learning, Centre for
University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) students may earn an Honours Bachelor of Arts (Honours BA), an Honours Bachelor of Science (Honours BSc) or a Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree after completing the appropriate requirements listed below. In doing so, students are expected to adhere to the rules and regulations outlined in this Calendar. (Students who first registered at UTSC prior to the 2004 Summer Session may elect to receive a BA or a BSc degree after having completed the requirements for a three-year (fifteen-credit) degree.

Students in their graduating year who intend to take part in the next Convocation must notify the Registrar’s Office of their intention either through ROSI or on a confirmation of graduation form by the deadline listed in the Sessional Dates section of this Calendar. Degrees are conferred at university convocations, held twice annually: the Spring Convocation held in June and the Fall Convocation held in November. Students who have confirmed their intention to graduate will be sent an email to their UTORid account with information about their request and important dates and times in March for the Spring Convocation and in October for the Fall Convocation. For detailed information about Convocation, please refer to the Registrar’s Guide and www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar.

Degrees are conferred at university convocations, held twice annually: the Spring Convocation held in June and the Fall Convocation held in November. Students who have confirmed their intention to graduate will be sent an email to their UTORid account with information about their request and important dates and times in March for the Spring Convocation and in October for the Fall Convocation. For detailed information about Convocation, please refer to the Registrar’s Guide and www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar.

To determine if you have met degree and/or program requirements, login to Degree Explorer at www.rosi.utoronto.ca. For more information about Degree Explorer see the Student Web Service section of this Calendar.

Degree Requirements

The following requirements apply to all degree students who first enrol as UTSC degree students in the 2013 Summer Session or in a subsequent session.

To qualify for the degree, students must:
1. Pass at least 20.0 credits.
2. Of the 20.0 credits, at least 6.0 credits must be at the C- and/or D-level, with at least 1.0 credit at the D-level.
3. Of the 20.0 credits, at least 0.5 credit must come from each of the following five breadth categories. (See the course description for the category to which the course belongs):
   a. Arts, Literature & Language
   b. History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
   c. Social & Behavioural Sciences
   d. Natural Sciences
   e. Quantitative Reasoning
4. Programs.
   a. For a Bachelor of Business Administration, complete a Specialist program in Management or in Economics for Management Studies
   b. For an Honours BA or an Honours BSc, complete:
      i. one Specialist program, or
      ii. two Major programs, or
      iii. one Major program and two Minor programs.
5. Combinations of programs used to meet the program requirement must include at least 12.0 different full credits.
6. Obtain a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 1.85 by the time of graduation. Students who meet all of the requirements for an Honours Bachelor of Arts/Honours Bachelor of Science, except for the CGPA requirement, may elect to graduate with a BA/BSc degree provided they are in Good Standing (i.e., their CGPA is 1.60 or more).

Note: Only programs offered by UTSC may be used to fulfill degree requirements.

Honours B.A. and Honours B.Sc. Degrees

The type of Honours degree students receive will be determined by the Specialist or Major program(s) completed:
- Students completing a Specialist BA program will receive an Honours Bachelor of Arts degree;
- Students completing a Specialist BSc program will receive an Honours Bachelor of Science degree;
- Students completing a Major BA program combined with another Major BA program, or any combination of two Minor programs, will receive an Honours Bachelor of Arts degree;
- Students completing a Major BSc program combined with another Major BSc program, or any combination of two Minor programs, will receive an Honours Bachelor of Science degree;
- Students completing a Major BA program combined with a Major BSc program may choose either the Honours Bachelor of Arts or Honours Bachelor of Science degree.

See the program table at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/Guide_to_Programs_and_Courses_Offered.html for the type of degree towards which each program leads. Students must monitor their own progress to degree completion.
Combined Degree Programs, UTSC, Honours Bachelor of Science (in Environmental Science)/ FASE, Master of Engineering (Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry or Civil Engineering)

The Combined Degree programs in Environmental Science (BSc) and MEng allow exceptional students who are registered in one of the UTSC Specialist or Specialist Co-op programs in Environmental Science (Environmental Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geoscience, or Environmental Physics) to apply during their third year, and be considered, for admission to the Faculty of Engineering & Applied Chemistry MEng programs in either Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry or Civil Engineering during their third year. The Combined Degree programs can be completed in five years. For more information about the programs, see the Environmental Science section of this Calendar.

Combined Degree Programs, UTSC, Honours Bachelor of Science (in Mental Health Studies)/ FIFSW, Master of Social Work

The Combined Degree programs in Mental Health Studies (BSc) and MSW are ideal for students intending to pursue a career as a social worker. They allow exceptional students who are registered in the UTSC Specialist or Specialist Co-op programs in Mental Health Studies to apply during their third year, and be considered, for admission to the Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work Master of Social Work during their third year. For more information about the program, see the Psychology section of this Calendar.

Graduation with High Distinction and with Distinction

UTSC students who have completed at least 10.0 credits while registered at UTSC will graduate with high distinction if their cumulative grade point average is 3.50 or better. Students will graduate with distinction if their cumulative grade point average is between 3.20 and 3.49. Other students with a cumulative grade point average of 3.20 or better will be considered on an individual basis.

Transfer Students

Students transferring to UTSC are required to complete at least half of their credits and half of their program requirements as UTSC students. Students transferring from other divisions of the University of Toronto are exempt from this requirement.

Students who began their degree program at UTSC:

- Prior to the 2013 Summer session, should refer to the degree requirements outlined in the 2011-12, 2012-2013 Calendars.
- Prior to the 2010 Summer session, should refer to the degree requirements outlined in the 2009/2010 Calendar.
- Prior to the 1989 Summer session may, if they wish, complete the degree requirements outlined in the 1988/1989 Calendar.
- Prior to the 1980 Summer session may, if they wish, complete the degree requirements outlined in the 1979/1980 Calendar. For these students, the type of degree is determined by the number of science credits completed.

Three-Year Degree

UTSC has discontinued the three year degree. Students who began their degree program at UTSC prior to the 2004 Summer session may still choose to complete a three-year degree. For three-year degree requirements, see the 2008/2009 Calendar.

For information on upgrading three-year degrees, see the 2008/2009 Calendar.

"Second Degree" Requirements

Students beginning a second degree are normally exempted from first year of the degree requirements by being granted 5.0 credits, regardless of the number of previous degrees. Students who hold a BA, BBA or BSc from the University of Toronto will be considered for admission to a second degree program only of a different type (e.g. students with a BA degree may only complete a BBA or BSc degree). Application for admission to a second degree program is made through the Manager of Admissions. Before applying, students are urged to consider if a second degree is actually required for their purposes, for example, a make-up year as a non-degree student may satisfy admission requirements for graduate school.

Certificate Program in Business

Students in this program must complete the following in order to qualify for the Certificate in Business:

1. Pass 6.0 credits in Management and Economics for Management Studies, including: [MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3)] or [MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)], MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3), and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)
2. Earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00. If a student's CGPA falls below 2.0, s/he will be removed from the program.

Students in their graduating session who intend to take part in the next Convocation must notify the Registrar's Office of their intention either through ROSI or on a Confirmation of Graduation form by the deadline listed in the Sessional Dates section of this Calendar.
Degrees

UTSC certificate students will graduate with honours if their cumulative grade point average is 3.20 or better.

Non-Degree Students

"Non-degree students" are students registered in degree courses at UTSC:
• who are not proceeding towards a University of Toronto degree or Certificate, or
• who have been admitted on an interim basis and who must meet certain conditions before admission as regular degree students.

Except for regulations concerning degree requirements and regulations where non-degree students are specifically exempted, all regulations apply equally to non-degree students and degree students. Where students have been admitted on an interim basis as non-degree students, the conditions of their admission supersede the normal regulations governing academic status.
Program Enrolment

Programs are groupings of courses in one or more disciplines. All degree students must enrol in a Program of Study (also referred to as selecting a Subject POST) when they register for their NEXT Summer or Fall session after they have passed 4.0 credits. If admitted with transfer credit for 4.0 credits or more, they must enrol in a Program of Study when they first register. Students admitted as “non-degree” students are not permitted to enrol in a Program of Study.

Some Programs have limited enrolment. See the program descriptions for admission requirements or speak to the Program Supervisor. A table of programs may be found at: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/Guide_to_Programs_and_Courses_Offered.html. Only programs offered by the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) may be used to meet the degree requirements.

Entry into programs is based on successful completion of 4.0 credits, including prerequisite courses. Some programs also require more specific standing in individual courses and/or minimum grade point averages. See the individual program and course descriptions for detailed information.

Completion of a program is only one part of the degree requirements. Variations made in program details for individual students do not in any way affect the rest of the degree requirements. Students should be aware that completion of program requirements does not ensure that degree requirements have been met. See the Degrees section of this Calendar.

Specialist Programs
Specialist programs normally consist of 12.0 to 16.0 credits, including at least 4.0 credits at the C- and/or D-level, of which 1.0 credit must be at the D-level. They are designed to provide depth and intensity of study within a limited area defined as a discipline, a group of disciplines, or a particular theme or area of study.

Major Programs
Major programs normally consist of 7.0 to 8.0 credits, including at least 2.0 credits at the C- and/or D-level. They are designed to provide concentration in an area of study defined as a discipline, a group of disciplines or a particular theme or area of study.

Minor Programs
Minor programs normally consist of 4.0 credits, including at least 1.0 credit at the C- and/or D-level. They are designed to provide study in a specific area for students desiring wide-ranging but coherent Programs of Study in different areas of the curriculum.

Co-operative Programs
Co-operative programs are enrichment programs designed to integrate related, practical experience with regular University studies. All Co-operative programs are either Specialist or Major programs and may be taken only as part of a four-year degree. Academic credits associated with the successful completion of work-term requirements are additional to the 20.0 normally required for a degree. For this reason, some Co-operative programs may take up to five years to complete.

Joint Programs
Joint programs are offered in collaboration with Centennial College. All Joint Programs are either Specialist or Major programs and may be taken only as part of an Honours degree. In most cases, students also have the opportunity to qualify for a diploma or certificate from Centennial College, which may require one additional academic session. See specific program descriptions for more details.

Course Selection and Registration for Programs of Study

1. Students are responsible for ensuring that their course selection will enable them to complete the requirements of their Program of Study (POST or program) by the time they complete their other degree requirements. In certain programs, approval by the supervisor of some or all courses is necessary. In all programs, the supervisor is available for advice concerning program requirements and course selection.

2. Students with fewer than 4.0 credits are not required to select a program; however, they should, when selecting their courses, consider carefully the admission and program requirements of any programs they may later choose to follow. Students should be mindful that admission and program requirements can change from year to year, and as of April 1, 2013 the requirements they must complete are those that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they select the program(s) as a Subject POST, or any subsequent year. For example, a student selecting the Specialist program in Chemistry (Science) on April 10, 2013 must satisfy the admission requirements, and fulfill the program requirements, that are in place effective April 1, 2013, as they are described in the 2013-14 Calendar, or any subsequent Calendar (the Calendar is published annually in March). Supervisors, instructors in A-level courses and academic advisors may be consulted for assistance.

3. Students who have registered in a program(s) should consult annually with the supervisors of their program(s) to ensure that their course selection will meet program requirements.

4. Students must register in their program(s) when they register for their NEXT Summer or Fall session after they have passed 4.0 credits.
Programs of Study (POSt)

Program Transfers

Students who wish to transfer from one program to another after classes have started should discuss the proposed transfer with the supervisor of the new program and notify the Registrar's Office of the change through ROSI. As of April 1, 2013, students should be mindful that they must meet the admission requirements, and complete the program requirements, that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they select the new program as a Subject POSt, or any subsequent year.

As all Specialist programs in Management (BBA) share a common core, students who have already been admitted to a Specialist Management Subject POSt, but who wish to transfer from one Specialist Management program to another Specialist Management program are permitted to follow the program requirements in place when they were originally admitted to a Management program. For example, a student who is admitted to the Specialist in Management in 2012, and who subsequently decides to transfer to the Specialist in Management and Marketing in 2013 (or any subsequent year), may complete the program requirements that are in place effective April 1st, 2012 (or any subsequent year).

Certification of Completion of Programs

Completion of programs is certified when the degree is conferred. Certification is given only for University of Toronto Scarborough programs. Students in their final year who have confirmed their intention to graduate at the next Convocation, or who have confirmed that they are about to complete an upgraded degree, do not have to request certification of completion of their programs.

Regulations Concerning Programs of Study

1. As of April 1, 2013, students must satisfy the admission requirements, and complete the program requirements, that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they select a program as a Subject POSt, or any subsequent year. For example, a student selecting the Specialist program in Chemistry (Science) on April 10, 2013 must satisfy the admission requirements, and fulfill the program requirements, that are in place effective April 1, 2013, as they are described in the 2013-14 Calendar, or any subsequent Calendar (the Calendar is published annually in March).

2. Students may register in no more than two programs at any one time (including no more than two Majors and/or Specialists) and may receive certification of completion of no more than three programs.

3. Students may register in no more than one limited enrolment Specialist program at any one time.

4. Students may register in no more than one Co-operative program at any one time.

5. Where a student completes the requirements of a Minor program and subsequently chooses to complete a Major or Specialist program in the same area the student may use the courses already accredited to the Minor program to fulfill the requirements of the Major or Specialist program. Students should be mindful that admission and program requirements can change from year to year, and as of April 1, 2013, the requirements they ultimately must complete are those that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they change their Subject POSt to the Major or Specialist program, or any subsequent year. It is therefore in the student's best interest to declare the change in Subject POSt as early as possible. Upon successful completion of the additional requirements, any previous certification of the Minor program will be superseded on the student's transcript by certification of the Major or Specialist program.

6. Where a student completes the requirements of a Major program and subsequently chooses to complete a Specialist program in the same area, the student may use the courses already accredited to the Major program to fulfill the requirements of the Specialist program. Students should be mindful that admission and program requirements can change from year to year, and as of April 1, 2013, the requirements they ultimately must complete are those that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they change their Subject POSt to the Specialist program, or any subsequent year. It is therefore in the student's best interest to declare the change in Subject POSt as early as possible. Upon successful completion of the additional requirements, any previous certification of the Specialist program will be superseded on the student's transcript by certification of the Specialist program.

7. Where a student has selected a Major Subject POSt and subsequently chooses to complete a Minor program in the same discipline (where a Minor exists), the student may use the courses already accredited to the Major program to fulfill the requirements of the Minor program. Similarly, where a student has selected a Specialist Subject POSt and subsequently chooses to complete a Major or Minor in the same discipline (where a Major or Minor exists), the student may use the courses already accredited to the Specialist program to fulfill the requirements of the Major or Minor program.

Again, students should be mindful that admission and program requirements can change from year to year, and as of April 1, 2013, the requirements they ultimately must complete are those that are in place effective April 1st of the year in which they change their Subject POSt to the new program, or any subsequent year. It is therefore in the student's best interest to declare the change in Subject POSt as early as possible.

8. As all Specialist programs in Management (BBA) share a common core, students who have already been admitted to a Specialist Management Subject POSt, but who wish to transfer from one Specialist Management program to another Specialist Management program are permitted to follow the program requirements in place when they were originally admitted to a Management program. For example, a student who is admitted to the Specialist in Management in 2012, and who subsequently decides to transfer to the Specialist in Management and Marketing in 2013 (or any subsequent year), may complete the program requirements that are in place effective April 1st, 2012 (or any subsequent year).

9. Supervisors have the authority to deal with special circumstances concerning program requirements. They may:
   • accredit to program requirements, courses taken on other campuses of this University or at other Universities; and
   • permit course substitutions or other modifications of program requirements where they deem them appropriate.

When special arrangements are made, students should ask their supervisor to record them on a Program Exceptions form.

10. Students should note that certain programs will require them to take some of their courses on the St. George Campus. However, only UTSC
programs may be used to meet degree requirements.

11. Students intending to enrol in any course on another campus which they intend counting towards their program(s) should consult with their Program Supervisor first.

12. Students transferring from another institution to UTSC are permitted to transfer a maximum of 10.0 credits, and will be required to complete at least half of their credits and half of their program requirements as UTSC students. Students transferring from other divisions of the University of Toronto are exempt from this requirement.

Registration in Programs That Have Been Withdrawn

Students currently registered in programs that have been withdrawn will be able to complete their programs within a specified time frame. UTSC will either offer the courses necessary for them to complete program requirements or will make other appropriate arrangements such as course substitutions. Students should consult with the relevant Supervisor of Studies or the Chair/Director of the academic unit in which the program was offered.
General Information

The University of Toronto Scarborough offers Co-operative Education (Co-op) programs in two distinct units: Arts & Science and Management. These Co-op programs consist of two parts - an academic program of study and a Co-op placement component, both of which are integral parts of the Co-op program curriculum. Practical work experience in an approved setting is undertaken to enhance academic studies through the opportunity to apply and develop concepts and/or skills that are important in the related program of study.

All Co-op programs are either Specialist or Major programs and may be taken only as part of a four-year degree. In accordance with UTSC Degree Requirements, Major Co-op programs must be combined with either another Major program, or with two Minor programs. Credits associated with the successful completion of work-term requirements are in addition to the 20.0 credits required for a degree. For this reason, some Co-op programs may take up to five years to complete.

No student may be enrolled in more than one Co-op program and all Co-op students must be registered at the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) in order to maintain their Co-op status. For a listing of Co-op programs see the Guide to Programs & Courses Offered section of this Calendar.

Students are also encouraged to review the related Co-op Office website to better understand the recruitment process, Co-op fees and best practices for success:

- Arts & Science Co-op
- Management Co-op

Admission to Co-op Programs

Students normally apply for entry to Co-op programs directly from secondary school, but in some cases may apply at the end of their first year of university studies, when they have earned at least 4.0 credits. For specific course requirements and the maximum number of credits permitted for application, please see the description of the individual program in this Calendar.

Students admitted to Arts & Science Co-op from secondary school will request a specific Co-op Subject POST, or program, at the end of their first year, after achieving any necessary required courses for that particular area of study.

Prospective Applicants:

Enrolment in Co-op programs is limited and is granted on the basis of applicants' academic performance, interest, experience and potential ability. Students applying directly from secondary school, or transferring to UTSC from another University of Toronto Division, or from another post-secondary institution, must use the special code for the Co-op program in their Application for Admission to an Ontario University. See the Admissions section of this Calendar for further details.

Once UTSC is notified of the application, where it is germane, students are informed about any additional documents that are required to support their application. For example, some Co-op programs require a Supplementary Application. The Supplementary Application includes information that is in addition to the academic record, such as a statement of interest, information about extracurricular activities, and volunteer and job experience. In some cases, an interview may be conducted.

Current UTSC Students:

Students studying at UTSC, who are not already in a Co-op program, may apply for admission into a Co-op program following their first year of study. For minimum qualifications and admission requirements please see the description of the individual program in this Calendar. Application procedures can be found on the Registrar’s Office website as well as the websites of both Arts & Science Co-op and Management Co-op.

Fees

Every student in a Co-op program is required to pay Co-op fees as established by the University. The Co-op fees relate to costs associated with the administration of the Co-op program including, but not limited to, the facilitation of work-term preparation courses, the development of work term opportunities, and staffing support for students throughout the competitive job search process. These fees are calculated in accordance with Ministry of Education and University of Toronto policies. Tuition fees do not apply, and are not charged, when a student is registered in a work-term and not taking other courses, nor are there any additional tuition fees associated with the required non-credit Co-op work-term preparation courses. If a student leaves the Co-op program for any reason, Co-op fees paid in earlier sessions are not refundable.

Program of Study Requirements

Co-op programs require completion of all program of study and degree requirements (normally within eight four-month terms of full-time study), as well as successful completion of two or three four-month work terms, as specified by the particular program of study. Work terms are evaluated by the Program Supervisor, the Co-op Office, and the employer. Upon completion, a grade of CR (Credit)/NCR (No Credit) is recorded on the transcript. The credits earned for successful work-term completion are in addition to the 20.0 credits required for the degree.
To receive certification for completion of the Co-op program on graduation, a student must:

- Meet all of the normal requirements for the Honours BA, Honours BSc or BBA degree;
- Follow the course of studies described for the specific program;
- Complete the non-credit co-op work-term preparation course and any other prerequisites for the work-term as required by the specific program of study;
- Maintain a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.50 (note that this is higher than the CGPA of 1.60 required for good standing in most non-Co-op programs of study);
- Receive a satisfactory evaluation for all work-term performance and work-term reports;
- Register as a full-time student during study terms (i.e., a course load in each study term of at least 1.5 credits and normally 2.5 credits);
- Return to studies after each work term; and
- Pay Co-op fees as assessed by the University.

For additional information about any requirements specific to a particular program of study, see the description of the individual program in this Calendar.

**Status in Co-op Programs**

Status in a Co-op program will be determined at the end of each session (Fall, Winter, and Summer) for students who have attempted at least 3.0 credits since beginning their studies at the University of Toronto Scarborough, or in other Arts and Sciences Divisions at the University. Students with a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 2.5 or higher are considered to be in good standing.

- Students who have attempted at least 3.0 credits and have a CGPA of between 2.30 and 2.49 are placed on probation in the Co-op program (i.e., they remain in Co-op, but subject to certain conditions). Students may clear probation by achieving a CGPA of 2.50 or better in the next study session.
- Where the CGPA is below 2.50, but the sessional grade point average (SGPA) is at least 2.50, students may be granted a second probationary semester.

- Students must clear their probation within a maximum of two study sessions in order to remain in a Co-op program.
- Students on probation in the Co-op program may not apply for a work term until they have successfully cleared their probation. However, if a student's CGPA falls below 2.50 after having secured a job placement through the recruitment process, the student will be permitted to complete the work term, but must clear probation before being permitted to participate in the next recruitment process.
- Students who have attempted at least 3.0 credits and have a CGPA of less than 2.30, or who have failed to clear probation within two study sessions, will be removed from the Co-op program.

**Work-Term Preparation Course: Introduction to Co-op Work**

During their first year of enrolment in a Co-op program, students will participate in a non-credit Co-op work-term preparation course designed to prepare them for their job search and work-term experience, and to maximize the benefits of their work-term. The course will cover a variety of topics intended to help students develop the skills and tools needed to secure work-terms that are appropriate to their program of study, and to perform professionally in the workplace. Students must complete this course before they are eligible to compete for work-terms. No academic credit is given for the course and no additional course fee is assessed. Students should register in one of the following courses depending on their program of admission:

- Arts & Science Co-op: COPD01H3Y - Navigating the World of Work
- Management Co-op: COPD07H3Y
- Management and International Business Co-op: COPD08H3Y

**Work Terms**

Work-term opportunities are developed by the Co-op Office for the program, but students are required to apply and compete with other Co-op students for these opportunities. While on a work-term, students remain in contact with UTSC through the Co-op Office and the Program Supervisor of the program of study. Also, while on work-term students must prepare a work-term report that will be evaluated by their Program Supervisor. In addition, the employer will evaluate the student's performance on work-terms. The work-term report must be submitted to the Co-op Office no later than the end of the second week of the study term immediately following the completion of the work-term. Failure to meet this deadline will result in a grade of NCR (No Credit) for the work-term. A failed work-term will be recorded on the transcript, and the student will be removed from the Co-op program.

Work-terms normally begin in September, January, or May, and students are normally eligible to seek a work-term after three or four academic terms of full-time study, as specified by each program of study. Co-op students should review the descriptions of their program of study contained in this Calendar for all work-term eligibility requirements. To be eligible for later work terms, students must be in good standing in the program, have completed any requirements specific to the program, and have received a grade of CR (Credit) on their earlier work-term(s).
Joint Programs with Centennial College

The University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) and Centennial College have established Joint Programs. The programs build on the academic strengths of the University of Toronto degree together with Centennial College's strengths in technical and practical education. Students earn a University of Toronto degree. Students also have the opportunity to qualify for a diploma or certificate from Centennial College, which in some cases may require one additional academic session. All Joint Programs may be taken only as part of an honours degree. For specific program details, please see the detailed program entry in the appropriate discipline and visit the Joint Programs website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/jtprogs

- Specialist (Joint) program in Journalism (BA)
- Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies (BA)
- Specialist (Joint) program in Paramedicine (BSc)

Application Procedures:

Prospective Applicants: See the Joint Programs website for details about the application procedures and the Admissions section for deadlines to apply.

Once University of Toronto is notified of the application, applicants are given information about documents required to support the application. Applicants are required to complete a Supplementary Application available at the Admissions and Student Recruitment website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions.

Enrolment in joint programs is limited.

Current University of Toronto Students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost

Selection Process: The programs have enrolment limits and admission is competitive. Applicants are evaluated by both UTSC and Centennial College. Application information is shared with the relevant Program Supervisor at Centennial College.

See the detailed program description for Journalism, New Media Studies, and Paramedicine for other admission or post-admission requirements.

Students Enrolled in Joint Programs: Students are encouraged to meet with their UTSC Program Supervisor regularly. As these are Joint Programs, registrarial and academic information will be shared with the relevant Program Supervisor and Departments at Centennial College.

Registration Procedures:

Course enrolment: Students enrol in all degree credit courses, including those taken at Centennial College (all of which are listed in this Calendar) at UTSC through ROSI.

Fees: Tuition and incidental fees are payable to the University in the normal way. In each session in which students are taking one or more courses at Centennial College, a program fee relating to the use of materials is charged. The amount of the fee varies by program.
University of Toronto Scarborough Language Citation

The Language Citation is intended to provide an incentive to students who are interested in intensive study of a particular language but who cannot or who do not necessarily wish to complete a Specialist, Major or Minor Program in the language. It is neither a substitute for a program in the language nor does it impede students wishing to complete such a program. It simply acknowledges language proficiency on the student's transcript.

The Language Citation is available to students who graduate in 2007 or in a later year. Students who graduated prior to 2007 may be eligible for this citation if they return to the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) for further language study that contributes to the assessment of the Citation.

Requirements for the Language Citation

The Citation may be earned in any language, modern or ancient, in which there is sufficient advanced training at UTSC.

1. Students must complete two full credits in the language beyond the introductory level and must achieve a final grade of at least B- in each of the courses that make up those two credits.
2. The two full credits may be language instruction or may be other courses (e.g. literature courses) where instruction is in the language to be assessed.

Students normally take one full credit at the introductory level. Those who already have proficiency in a language and wish to proceed directly to courses beyond the introductory level should consult the relevant program supervisor about appropriate placement. Similarly, students who wish to include courses taken in a country where the language is spoken should consult the relevant program supervisor about appropriate study abroad options.

Assessment of the Language Citation

The Language Citation will be assessed at the point of graduation. To apply for a Citation, students should contact the Centre for French and Linguistics in advance of graduation, presenting the Centre with a copy of their academic record (produced from ROSI through the Student Web Service) and indicating the courses they would like considered in the assessment. (For more information, contact language-coordinator@utsc.utoronto.ca or french-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca.)

The Language Citation will consist of a notation in the UTSC section of the university transcript that reads: "Completed the requirements of the Language Citation in [Name of Language]."
Guide to Programs Offered

Program (also known as Subject POSt) and course descriptions are listed by discipline in the Programs and Course Descriptions section of this Calendar.

Programs

Some programs have strict enrolment limits. In the event that the number of qualified applicants exceeds the teaching or other resources available, enrolment in some programs may limited.

Notes:
• Application procedures for current students are available at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost
• Tuition amounts vary with different University programs. Please consult the Student Accounts website at www.fees.utoronto.ca for further information.

UTSC Programs* Being Offered in 2015-16

*Note: where [Also Co-op] appears, Co-operative programs are also offered.

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| Geography | • Human Geography, Major, BA  
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• Physical and Human Geography, Major, BA  
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| Global Asia Studies | • Global Asia Studies, Specialist, BA  
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| Health Studies | • Health Studies - Population Health, Major, BSc [Also Co-op]  
• Health Studies - Health Policy, Major, BA [Also Co-op] |
| History | • History, Specialist, BA [Also Co-op]  
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• History, Minor |
| International Development Studies | • International Development Studies, Specialist, BSc [Also Co-op]  
• International Development Studies, Specialist, BA [Also Co-op]  
• International Development Studies, Major, BA |
| Journalism | • Journalism (Joint program with Centennial College), Specialist, BA |
| Languages | • English to Chinese Translation, Minor |
| Linguistics | • Linguistics, Specialist, BA [Also Co-op]  
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• Management and Human Resources, Specialist, BBA [Also Co-op]  
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Suspension of enrolment

Enrolment in the following programs has been suspended. Students who first enrolled at UTSC as a degree student prior to the:

2010 Summer Session should refer to the 2009-2010 UTSC academic Calendar for program requirements, for:
- The Major in International Development Studies (Science)
- The Major in International Studies

2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012-2013 UTSC academic Calendar for program requirements, for:
- The Specialist Co-operative in Arts Management
- The Specialist (Joint) program in Applied Microbiology
- The Specialist (Joint) program in Environmental Science and Technology
- The Minor in Health Studies
- The Minor in Religion

2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013-14 UTSC academic Calendar for program requirements, for:
- The Concurrent Teacher Education Program (CTEP)
- The Specialist in Management - Health Management Stream
- The Major in Diaspora and Transnational Studies
- The Minor in Diaspora and Transnational Studies

2015 Summer Session should refer to the 2014-15 UTSC academic Calendar for program requirements, for:
- The Specialist in Mathematics - Design-Your-Own Stream

Women's and Gender Studies
- Women's and Gender Studies, Major, BA [Also Co-op]
- Women's and Gender Studies, Minor
Courses

See also the "Course Selection" section of this Calendar and "How to Read a Course Description" below.

Supervised Reading, Supervised Research and Independent Study Courses

Students in these courses work under the direction of a faculty member with whom they meet periodically or in whose laboratory they work. Students must obtain written permission of instructors to be registered in them. (Forms are available from the Registrar's Office.) Please note that some disciplines require submission of their own special application forms for courses of this type, in addition to or in place of, the Supervised Study form.

WebOption Courses

Some University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) courses have webOption sections intended to provide enhanced flexibility with respect to how and when students attend lectures. These sections are normally created by recording instructors as they give their traditional lectures, then posting these recorded lectures, along with any slides shown in class, on the internet for students to watch online. Thus, students can make these classes fit their lives and their schedules.

Credit/No Credit

Effective with the 2013 Summer Session, UTSC degree students may select up to 2.0 full credit of their degree credits to be assessed on a Credit/No Credit basis. Courses intended for individual study, such as supervised reading courses, are not eligible for Credit/No Credit assessment. Students must choose this mode of assessment via ROSI no later than the last day to drop courses without academic penalty. Once the deadline has passed, students may not under any circumstances reverse this decision.

To achieve a status of CR (Credit), a student must earn a final grade of at least 50%. Grades below that will be assessed as NCR (No Credit). Courses with a final status of CR will count as degree credits but will have no effect on the student's GPA. They may count as breadth requirements and degree credits, but cannot be used to satisfy program requirements.

Courses with a final status of NCR will not count as degree credits but will not count as failures, and will also not be included in the GPA calculation. If a student commits an academic offense in a Credit/No Credit designated course, the CR/NCR designation will be removed and a grade will appear on the student's record.

The CR/NCR option is open only to degree students. Once students have graduated, they may not complete courses on a CR/NCR basis, even if they enrolled in the course before their graduation; for example, a student graduating in June, selecting a summer course as CR/NCR, or a student graduating in November, selecting a Fall or Winter course as CR/NCR, will have the CR/NCR designation removed and a percentage grade will appear on the student's record.

Pass/Fail

Certain courses, including some visual and performing arts courses, are graded on a Pass/Fail (P/F) basis. In these courses to achieve a status of P (Pass), a student must achieve a final mark of at least 50%. Where students earn a grade of “Pass” in a P/F course, the course is not included in the grade point average; where students earn a grade of “Fail”, the course is included as an “F” (value zero) in the grade point average.

In courses graded on a Pass/Fail basis (P/F), students may opt for a normal graded assessment with specific grades assigned. Students must choose this mode of assessment no later than the last day to enrol in the relevant course. Requests for this type of assessment are made through the course instructor offering the course. Once the deadline has passed, students may not under any circumstances reverse this decision.

Exclusions, Prerequisites and Corequisites

1. Exclusion

   Students may not register for credit in any course which lists as an exclusion a course they are currently taking or have already passed (this includes credit awarded for work at other institutions). Note that courses are not always mutually exclusive, so it is important to check the Calendar entries for both courses to ensure that each lists the other as an exclusion (for example: EESB16H3 is an exclusion for BIOC38H3, but BIOC38H3 is NOT an exclusion for EESB16H3). Where students enrol in an excluded course, the second course will be marked as an extra course (see "Standing in a Course" in the Registration section of this Calendar) and, although it will appear on the transcript, it will not count towards the degree or CGPA.

   Notes:
   a. Students should be aware that ROSI does not automatically check for exclusions. Although courses will be identified as extra courses as soon as the exclusion is discovered, this could happen without warning at any time during the student's studies at UTSC.
   b. Although they may not appear in this Calendar, some Faculty of Arts & Science or U of T Mississauga courses may be exclusions of UTSC courses and vice versa. Similarly, some UTSC courses, particularly ones that are no longer in the curriculum, may not appear in this Calendar as exclusions. If UTSC, U of T Mississauga and Faculty of Arts & Science courses have similar titles or content, contact the academic unit offering the course(s) to determine if the course(s) content is so similar that the courses should be considered as exclusions. It is always good practice to consult an academic advisor or program supervisor before taking courses on other campuses.

2. Prerequisite

   Students must have passed the prerequisite course before enrolling in the course being described. Instructors are permitted to waive prerequisites if
they feel that there are adequate grounds for so doing. The Registrar's Office does NOT require notification of a prerequisite waiver. However, if the course being waived is listed as a program requirement, students should discuss the matter in advance with their program supervisor - a program exception form may be necessary. If a student registers in a course without meeting its prerequisite and without obtaining a specific waiver, the student may be withdrawn from the course at any time without warning. Students who are not withdrawn from the course remain in it at their own risk for lack of the prerequisite is not grounds for special consideration.

3. Corequisite
Students must either already have passed the corequisite course, or must enrol in it at the same time as they take the course being described. Instructors are permitted to waive corequisites if they feel that there are adequate grounds for so doing. If students register in a course without meeting its corequisite, or if they withdraw from the corequisite course without obtaining a specific waiver of the corequisite, they may be withdrawn from the course at any time. Students who are not withdrawn from the course remain in it at their own risk for lack of the corequisite is not grounds for special consideration.

4. Prerequisite in Square Brackets
Square Brackets are used in prerequisites to indicate aggregate or alternate choices example: [MGEB01H3 or MGEB02H3] and [MGEB05H3 or MGEB06H3].

5. Recommended Preparation
In addition to prerequisites and corequisites, other background material or courses that enhance a student's understanding of a course may be listed in the course description as "Recommended Preparation".

6. Exclusion, Prerequisite and Corequisite in Parentheses
Some exclusions, prerequisites and corequisites are enclosed in parentheses; e.g., (POLB50H3). Parentheses indicate the course is no longer offered. Students may not take for credit any course for which they have already passed a course listed as an exclusion, even if the excluded course is no longer offered (i.e. appears in parentheses). However, students who have completed, in a previous session, a prerequisite or corequisite course that is no longer being offered (i.e. appears in parentheses) may make use of the course to meet the requirements of the course being described.
How to Read a Course Description

To access the "How to Read a Course Description" diagram, visit:
http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/How_to_Read_a_Course_Description.html

Section Code:
Section code indicates the duration of the course. This information is not contained in the course code, but is provided in the course timetable. Note: Not all courses listed in this Calendar are offered each session (see the course timetable at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/timetable).
African Studies

Faculty List

- N. Kortenaar, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), **Professor**
- S.J. Rockel, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), **Associate Professor**
- T. Kepe, M.Sc. (Guelph), Ph.D. (Univ. Western Cape, South Africa), **Associate Professor**
- A. Hachimi, M.A. (Hawaii), Ph.D. (Hawaii), **Assistant Professor**
- K. Moskowitz, M.A., Ph.D. (Emory University), **Assistant Professor**

**Undergraduate Advisor:** 416-287-7184  **Email:** afs-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

African Studies aims to widen students' knowledge and experience of the second largest and, in some respects, most complex continent, its peoples and their diasporas. It encourages students to engage with and explore ideas and material concerning African histories, cultures, economies, political systems, artistic expression, and systems of belief. In many program courses Africa, its peoples and their cultures are situated in relation to the wider world. The study of historical interconnections with Europe, Asia, and the Americas highlights Africa's central role in world history and processes of globalization. Throughout the program students explore the exciting recent developments in our understanding of African civilizations, thought, political and religious systems, as well as histories of slavery, colonialism, racism, and nationalism. A number of courses emphasize African, Caribbean, and African-American cultural and artistic responses to modernity, racism, and liberation, as well as struggles for security and development. The program as a whole challenges students to think in new innovative directions about Africa across the disciplines and to reject preconceived myths and stereotypes. Students with an African Studies minor will gain strong skills in critical analysis, research, writing, and communications. The program aims to go further to encourage an awareness of the relationships between the production and application of knowledge and the wider forces of global change, as well as a love of intellectual challenges. Students who intend to complete the African Studies program should include AFSA01H3 in their first year course selection. Certain elective courses (e.g. ENGD08H3, ENGC73H3, (ENGD63H3)) have non-African Studies prerequisites. This may require that you take more than 4.0 credits to complete the program. If you are interested in taking one of them, check the prerequisites carefully before deciding what courses to select.

For updates and detailed information regarding African Studies please visit the Historical and Cultural Studies website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/

African Studies Programs

**MINOR PROGRAM IN AFRICAN STUDIES (ARTS)**

**Undergraduate Advisor:** 416-287-7184  **Email:** afs-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

**Program Requirements**

Students must complete four full credits, as follows:

1. **AFSA01H3 Africa in the World: An Introduction**
2. **AFSB01H3 African Worldviews**
3. 1.0 credit from the following (students should check course descriptions for prerequisites):
   - AFSA03H3 Experiencing Development in Africa
   - AFSB05H3/ANTB05H3 Culture and Society in Africa
   - AFSB50H3 Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade
   - AFSB51H3 Twentieth Century Africa
   - AFSC30H3 Language and Society in the Arab World
4. 2.0 credits from the list below: at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level (students should check course descriptions for prerequisites):
   - AFSB50H3 Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade (if not used in Requirement 2)
   - AFSB51H3 Twentieth Century Africa (if not used in Requirement 2)
   - AFSC30H3 Language and Society in the Arab World (if not used in Requirement 2)
   - AFSC05H3/ANTC05H3 Culture and Society in Africa (if not used in Requirement 2)
   - (ANTC06H3) African Cultures and Societies II: Case Studies
   - CLAC05H3 Environment, Society and Economy in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt
   - ENGB17H3 Contemporary Literature from the Caribbean
   - ENGC51H3 Contemporary Arab Women Writers
   - ENGC72H3 Contemporary Literature from Africa
   - ENGD13H3 Rap Poetics
   - ENGD08H3 Topics in African Literature
   - (ENGD61H3) James Baldwin, the African American Experience, and the Liberal Imagination
   - FREA01H3 Language Practice I
   - FREA02H3 Language Practice II
   - FREB01H3 Language Practice III
   - FREB02H3 Language Practice IV
   - FREB35H3 Francophone Literature
African Studies Courses

AFSA01H3 Africa in the World: An Introduction
An interdisciplinary introduction to the history and development of African Studies with Africa's place in the wider world a key theme. Students critically engage with African and diasporic histories, cultures, social structures, economies, and belief systems. Course material is drawn from Archaeology, History, Anthropology, Geography, Literatures, the Arts and Women's Studies.
Exclusion: NEW150Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

AFSA03H3 Experiencing Development in Africa
This experiential learning course allows students to experience first hand the realities, challenges, and opportunities of working with development organizations in Africa. The goal is to allow students to actively engage in research, decision-making, problem solving, partnership building, and fundraising, processes that are the key elements of development work. Same as IDSA02H3
Prerequisite: AFSA01H3 or IDSA01H3
Exclusion: IDSA02H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

AFSB01H3 African Worldviews
An interdisciplinary introduction to African and African diasporic religions, philosophies, and oral and written cultures.
Exclusion: (AFSA02H3)
Recommended Preparation: AFSA01H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

AFSB05H3 Culture and Society in Africa
An overview of the range and diversity of African social institutions, religious beliefs and ritual, kinship, political and economic organization, pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial experience.
Same as ANTB05H3
Prerequisite: AFSA01H3 or ANTA02H3
Exclusion: ANTB05H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

AFSB50H3 Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade
An introduction to the history of Sub-Saharan Africa, from the era of the slave trade to the colonial conquests. Throughout, the capacity of Africans to overcome major problems will be stressed. Themes include slavery and the slave trade; pre-colonial states and societies; economic and labour systems; and religious change.
Same as HISB50H3
Prerequisite: Any modern history course, or AFSA01H3
Exclusion: HISB50H3, (HISC50H3), HIS295H, HIS396H, (HIS396Y)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

AFSB51H3 Twentieth Century Africa
Modern Sub-Saharan Africa, from the colonial conquests to the post-colonial era of structural adjustment. The emphasis is on both structure and agency in a hostile world. Themes include conquest and resistance; colonial economies; gender and ethnicity; religious and political movements; development and underdevelopment, post-colonial conflicts, as well as cultural achievements.
Same as HISB51H3
Exclusion: HISB51H3, (HISC51H3), HIS396H, (HIS396Y)
Recommended Preparation: AFSA01H3 or AFSB50H3 or HISB50H3 strongly recommended.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

AFSC30H3 Language and Society in the Arab World
An examination of the relationship between language, society and identity in the Arab world, with special emphasis on North Africa. Topics include: colonial and postcolonial periods; the role of Arabic in pan-Arab identity; multilingualism, class and education; ideologies of gender and language; and ethno-linguistic revitalization among Berbers in North Africa.
Same as HISC96H3
Prerequisite: Any B-level course in African Studies, Linguistics, History, or Women's and Gender Studies
Exclusion: HISC96H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
AFSD07H3 Extractive Industries in Africa
This course examines resource extraction in African history. We examine global trade networks in precolonial Africa, and the transformations brought by colonial extractive economies. Case studies, from diamonds to uranium, demonstrate how the resource curse has affected states and economies, especially in the postcolonial period.
Same as IDSD07H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including [AFSA01H3 or IDSA01H3] and [AFSA03H3/IDS02H3] and [1.0 credit at the B-level in AFS or IDS courses]
Exclusion: IDSD07H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
Anthropology

Faculty List

- F.D. Burton, B.Sc., M.A. (NYU), Ph.D. (CUNY), Professor Emerita
- M. Latta, B.A. (Kansas), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor Emerita
- M. Lambek, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), F.R.S.C., Professor
- S. Bamford, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (McMaster), M.A., Ph.D. (Virginia), Associate Professor
- G. Daswani, B.Sc. (National University of Singapore), M.Sc., Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Associate Professor
- L. Sawchuk, B.A., M.A. (Manitoba), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- M. Schillaci, B.A. (New Mexico), M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (New Mexico), Associate Professor
- M. Silcox, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.A., Ph.D. (Virginia), Associate Professor
- B. Dahl, B.A. (California, San Diego), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- G. Dewar, B.Sc., MA. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Cape Town), Assistant Professor
- K. Kilroy-Marac, B.A. (Wisconsin-Madison), M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D. (Columbia), Assistant Professor
- C. Krupa, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (California, Davis), Assistant Professor
- L. Mortensen, B.A. (Cornell), M.A., Ph.D. (Indiana), Assistant Professor
- A. Paz, B.A. (Queen's), M.A. (Tel Aviv), Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- D. Young, B.A., M.A. (New Brunswick), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- M. Cummings, B.A. (York), M.A. (Dalhousie), Ph.D. (York), Lecturer

Chair: Michael Lambek

Academic Program Supervisor: Maggie Cummings
Program Advisor: J. Roopnarinesingh Email: anthropology-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Anthropology is the study of humankind, dealing with the origin, development and nature of humans and their culture. As such, it is concerned with human phenomena in the widest possible terms, both biological and cultural. It differs from other social sciences in its comparative and historical approach, and in its intimate links with both the natural sciences and the humanities. Anthropology examines societies today and in the past, both complex civilizations, global and transnational interconnections, and relatively small-scale societies.

From this vantage point, Anthropology attempts to understand the common factors underlying human existence and the factors that produce social change and differences between people and cultures.

Due to its vast subject matter, Anthropology is traditionally divided into four subject fields: Socio-cultural Anthropology, Evolutionary Anthropology, Anthropological Linguistics, and Archaeology. At the present time, University of Toronto Scarborough offers courses within two major streams: Socio-cultural and Evolutionary. Some Linguistic Anthropology courses are also offered and are closely linked to the Socio-cultural stream.

Students intending to complete a program in Anthropology should take ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3 within their first year in order to prepare them for more advanced courses. Students normally elect whether to pursue the Socio-cultural stream (which leads to a B.A. degree) or the Evolutionary Anthropology stream (which leads to a B.Sc. degree) at the beginning of their second year of study, but are encouraged to take courses in both streams. All courses in Evolutionary Anthropology carry a science credit.

Anthropology Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN EVOLUTIONARY ANTHROPOLOGY (SCIENCE)

The Specialist Program in Evolutionary Anthropology is intended to provide the professionally oriented student with background preparation of sufficient breadth and depth to pursue specialized training at the graduate level. It is also designed to offer interested students a course structure as background for a wide range of occupations and professions. Students are encouraged to consult with the Undergraduate Counsellor regarding the selection of a course sequence appropriate to their interests and objectives. In exceptional circumstances, supervised research and reading courses are available at the C- and D-levels (ANTC04H3, ANTD32H3). These courses require special arrangements prior to registration. Read the descriptions for these courses carefully as restrictions apply.

Program Requirements

The Program requires completion of 12.0 full credits, as indicated below.

1. ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human  
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
2. ANTB14H3 Biological Anthropology: Beginnings
3. ANTB15H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
4. 10.0 credits at the B-level or above, of which at least 5.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level, including at least 1.0 credit at the D-level. At least 7.5 credits must be composed of ANT courses identified as "Science credit" in the UTSC Academic Calendar.

Note: ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3 are prerequisites for C- and D-level courses in the Evolutionary Anthropology program.
SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN SOCIO-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY (ARTS)

The Specialist Program in Socio-Cultural Anthropology is intended to provide the professionally oriented student with background preparation of sufficient breadth and depth to pursue specialized training at the graduate level. It is also designed to offer interested students a course structure as background for a wide range of occupations and professions. Students are encouraged to consult with the Undergraduate Counsellor regarding the selection of a course sequence appropriate to their interests and objectives. In exceptional circumstances, supervised research and reading courses are available at the C- and D-levels (ANTC03H3, ANTD31H3). These courses require special arrangements prior to registration. Read the descriptions for these courses carefully as restrictions apply.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 12.0 full credits, as indicated below.

1. ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
2. ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
3. ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
4. 10.0 credits at the B-level or above, of which at least 5.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level, including at least 1.0 credit at the D-level. Students must ensure that as part of Requirement 4, they complete:
   a. At least 1.0 credit in area studies courses: ANTB05H3, ANTB16H3, ANTB18H3, ANTB65H3, ANTC89H3, ANTD07H3
   b. At least 0.5 credit in Ethnographic methods: ANTC60H3 or ANTD05H3
   c. At least 1.0 credit from among ANTD05H3, ANTD06H3, ANTD15H3, and ANTD24H3
   d. Courses in Anthropological Linguistics may be counted towards fulfilling Requirement 4.

Note: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 are prerequisites for C- and D-level courses in the Socio-Cultural Anthropology program.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN EVOLUTIONARY ANTHROPOLOGY (SCIENCE)

The Major program in Evolutionary Anthropology provides a course structure for those students desiring to expand upon or supplement other areas of academic interest by taking advantage of Anthropology's unique global, chronological, and biological perspective on the human condition.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 8.0 full credits in Anthropology including:

1. ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
2. ANTB14H3 Biological Anthropology: Beginnings
3. ANTB15H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
4. 6.0 credits at the B-level or above, of which at least 3.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level. At least 5.5 credits must be composed of ANT courses identified as "Science credit" in the UTSC Academic Calendar.

Note: ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3 are prerequisites for C- and D-level courses in the Evolutionary Anthropology program.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN SOCIO-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY (ARTS)

The Major program in Socio-Cultural Anthropology provides a course structure for those students desiring to expand upon or supplement other areas of academic interest by taking advantage of Anthropology's unique global, chronological, and biological perspective on the human condition.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 8.0 full credits in Anthropology including:

1. ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
2. ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
3. ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
4. 6.0 credits at the B-level or above, of which at least 3.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level. Students must ensure that as part of Requirement 4, they complete:
   a. At least 1 credit in area studies courses ANTB05H3, ANTB16H3, ANTB18H3, ANTB65H3, ANTC89H3 ANTD07H3
   b. ANTC60H3
   c. At least 0.5 credit from among ANTD05H3, ANTD06H3, ANTD15H3, and ANTD24H3
   d. Courses in Anthropological Linguistics may be counted towards fulfilling Requirement 4.

Note: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 are prerequisites for C- and D-level courses in the Socio-Cultural Anthropology program.
MINOR PROGRAM IN ANTHROPOLOGY (ARTS)

The Minor Program in Anthropology provides a course structure for students majoring or specializing in other disciplines who want some directed exposure to anthropological thought.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 4.0 full credits as follows:
1. ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
2. At least 1.0 credit from among the following:
   ANTB14H3 Biological Anthropology: Beginnings
   ANTB15H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
   ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
   ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
3. 2.0 additional credits in Anthropology, of which 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level.

Anthropology Courses

ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
An introduction to Biological Anthropology and Archaeology.
Concentrates on the origins and evolution of human life, including both biological and cultural aspects, from the ancient past to the present.
Science credit
Exclusion: ANT100Y, ANT101H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
How does an anthropological perspective enable us to understand cultural difference in an interconnected world? In this course, students will learn about the key concepts of culture, society, and language. Drawing upon illustrations of family, economic, political, and religious systems from a variety of the world's cultures, this course will introduce students to the anthropological approach to studying and understanding human ways of life.
Exclusion: ANT100Y, ANT102H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB01H3 Political Ecology
This course examines human-environmental relations from an anthropological perspective. Throughout the semester, we explore how peoples from different parts of the globe situate themselves within culturally constructed landscapes. Topics covered include ethnoecology, conservation, green consumerism, the concept of 'wilderness', and what happens when competing and differentially empowered views of the non-human world collide.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB05H3 Culture and Society in Africa
An overview of the range and diversity of African social institutions, religious beliefs and ritual, kinship, political and economic organization, pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial experience.
Same as AFSB05H3
Area course
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or AFSA01H3
Exclusion: AFSB05H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB09H3 Culture through Film and Media
How is culture represented through visual media, from ethnographic and documentary film, to feature films, television, and new media? How do various communities re-vision themselves through mass, independent, or new media? This course investigates media and its role in the contemporary world from a socio-cultural anthropological perspective.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3
Enrolment Limits: 120
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB14H3 Biological Anthropology: Beginnings
This course surveys humanity’s origin. The synthetic theory of evolution, its principles, processes, evidence and application underlie this course. Lecture topics and laboratory projects include: evolutionary theory, human variation, human adaptability, primate biology, and behaviour, taxonomy and classification, paleontological principles and human origins.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3
Exclusion: ANTA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB15H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
Basic to the course is an understanding of the synthetic theory of evolution and the principles, processes, evidence and application of the theory. Laboratory projects acquaint the student with the methods and materials utilized Biological Anthropology. Specific topics include: the development of evolutionary theory, the biological basis for human variation, the evolutionary forces, human adaptability and health and disease.
Science credit
Same as HLTB20H3
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 or [HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3]
Exclusion: ANTA20Y, HLTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTB16H3 Canadian Cultural Identities
This course explores the creation or invention of a Canadian national identity in literature, myth and symbolism, mass media, and political culture. Ethnographic accounts that consider First Nations, regional, and immigrant identities are used to complicate the dominant story of national unity.
Area course
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or [any 4.0 credits in ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC or HCS courses]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
ANTB18H3 Development, Inequality and Social Change in Latin America
This course addresses Latin American systems of inequality in relation to national and transnational political economy, from colonialism to neoliberalism; how ideas of race, culture, and nation intersect with development thinking and modernization agendas; and how the poor and marginalized have accommodated, resisted, and transformed cultural and political domination.
Area course
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3
Exclusion: (ANTC03H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
This course introduces students to the theory and practice of ethnography, the intensive study of people's lives as shaped by social relations, cultural beliefs, and historical forces. Various topics, including religion, economics, politics, and kinship introduce students to key anthropological concepts and theoretical developments in the field.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or [any 4.0 credits in ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC or HCS courses]
Exclusion: ANTA204Y, ANTA207H1
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
This course is a further examination of approaches to the study of human cultural diversity in an interconnected world. Through ethnographic accounts and documentary films, students examine the effects of globalization through the political dimensions of culture and the global flows of technology, religion, kinship networks, migration, capital and crime.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or [any 4.0 credits in ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC or HCS courses]
Exclusion: ANTA204Y, ANTA204H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB21H3 Anthropology of Language and Media: An Introduction
Anthropology studies language and media in ways that show the impact of cultural context. This course introduces this approach and also considers the role of language and media with respect to intersecting themes: ritual, religion, gender, race/ethnicity, power, nationalism, and globalization. Class assignments deal with lecturers, readings, and students' examples.
Same as MDSB02H3
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or MDSA01H3
Exclusion: MDSB02H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ANTB22H3 Primate Behaviour
This course will provide students with a general introduction to the behaviour and ecology of non-human primates (prosimians, Old and New World monkeys, and apes), with a particular emphasis on social behaviour. The course will consist of lectures reinforced by course readings; topics covered will include dominance, affiliation, social and mating systems, communication, and reproduction.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB36H3 Anthropology of the End of the World
A cultural and comparative study of apocalyptic thought, practice, and representation around the world. It explores the conditions that inspire end times thinking and the uses it serves. Cases may include: millenarian movements, Revelation, colonialism, epidemics, infertility, deindustrialization, dystopian science fiction, nuclear war, climate change, and zombies.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB64H3 The Anthropology of Food
This course examines the social significance of food and foodways from the perspective of cultural anthropology. We explore the beliefs and behaviours surrounding the production, distribution and consumption of food, and the role of food in shaping or revealing cultural relations, identities, political processes, and forms of globalization.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 or [any 4.0 credits in ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC or HCS courses]
Exclusion: (ANTC64H3)
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTB65H3 An Introduction to Pacific Island Societies
Introduces the cultures and peoples of the Pacific. Examines the ethnography of the region, and the unique contributions that Pacific scholarship has made to the development of anthropological theory. Explores how practices of exchange, ritual, notions of gender, death and images of the body serve as the basis of social organization.
Area course
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3
Exclusion: (ANTC65H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC03H3 Directed Reading in Anthropology
A directed exploration of specific topics in Anthropology, based on extensive investigation of the literature.
These courses are available in exceptional circumstances and do not duplicate regular course offerings. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering. Individual tutorials, as arranged. A minimum B plus average is normally required to be considered for these courses. May be science credit or area course depending on topic.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3 and one B-level full credit in Anthropology in the appropriate sub-field (biological or cultural).

ANTC04H3 Directed Reading in Anthropology
A directed exploration of specific topics in Anthropology, based on extensive investigation of the literature.
These courses are available in exceptional circumstances and do not duplicate regular course offerings. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering. Individual tutorials, as arranged. A minimum B plus average is normally required to be considered for these courses. May be science credit or area course depending on topic.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3 and one B-level full credit in Anthropology in the appropriate sub-field (biological or cultural).
ANTC07H3 Material Worlds
This course explores the intersection of the social and the material by examining the role of objects in making worlds. We examine the relationship between people, culture, and “things” through topics such as commodification and consumption, collecting and representation, technology and innovation, art and artifact, and the social life of things.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC09H3 Sex, Love, and Intimacy: Anthropological Approaches to Kinship and Marriage
This course explores Anthropological approaches to kinship and family arrangements. In addition to examining the range of forms that family arrangements can take cross-culturally, we also examine how kinship configurations have changed within our own society in recent years. Topics to be covered include trans-national adoption, “mail-order-brides”, new reproductive technologies and internet dating.
Prerequisite: ANTA02H3 and ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC10H3 Anthropological Perspectives on Development
A critical probe of the origins, concepts, and practices of regional and international development in cultural perspective. Attention is paid to how forces of global capitalism intersect with local systems of knowledge and practice.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC14H3 Feminism and Anthropology
Examines why, when, and how gender inequality became an anthropological concern by tracing the development of feminist thought in a comparative ethnographic framework.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC15H3 Genders and Sexualities
Complements and extends ANTC14H3 by exploring cultural constructions of male and female in a range of societies and institutions.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Recommended Preparation: ANTC14H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC16H3 The Foundation and Theory of Human Origins
The study of human origins in light of recent approaches surrounding human evolution. This course will examine some of these, particularly the process of speciation, with specific reference to the emergence of Homo. Fossils will be examined, but the emphasis will be on the interpretations of the process of hominisation through the thoughts and writings of major workers in the field.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 or ANTB14H3 or ANTC17H3
Exclusion: (ANT332Y)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC17H3 Human Origins: New Discoveries
The study of human origins in light of recent approaches surrounding human evolution. New fossil finds present new approaches and theory. This course will examine some of these, particularly the process of speciation and hominisation with specific reference to the emergence of Homo. Labs permit contact with fossils in casts.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3
Exclusion: (ANT332Y)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC18H3 Urban Anthropology
Urban spaces, neighbourhoods, and institutions have at different times been the focus of ethnographic studies of cities. In this course we will examine the role of culture, cultural diversity, space and performance in urban institutions.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC19H3 Producing People and Things: Economics and Social Life
This course examines economic arrangements from an anthropological perspective. A key insight to be examined concerns the idea that by engaging in specific acts of production, people produce themselves as particular kinds of human beings. Topics covered include gifts and commodities, consumption, global capitalism and the importance of objects as cultural mediators in colonial and post-colonial encounters.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC20H3 Gifts, Money and Morality
What limits exist or can be set to commoditized relations? To what extent can money be transformed into virtue, private goods into the public “Good”? We examine the anthropological literature on gift-giving, systems of exchange and value, and sacrifice. Students may conduct a short ethnographic project on money in our own society, an object at once obvious and mysterious.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC23H3 Primate Sexuality
This course will review primate socio-sexual behaviour from an evolutionary perspective. Following a broad survey of mating patterns in the primate order, specific topics will be discussed, including male and female mating strategies, mate choice and sperm competition. Taxonomic groups of focus will include prosimians, monkeys, apes and humans.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTB22H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC24H3 Culture, Mental illness, and Psychiatry
Does schizophrenia exist all over the world? Does depression look different in China than it does in Canada? By examining how local understandings of mental illness come into contact with Western psychiatric models, this course considers the role of culture in the experience, expression, definition, and treatment of mental illness and questions the universality of Western psychiatric categories.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Recommended Preparation: ANTC06H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
ANTC25H3 Anthropology and Psychology
How are we to understand the relationship between psychological universals and diverse cultural and social forms in the constitution of human experience? Anthropology's dialogue with Freud; cultural construction and expression of emotions, personhood, and self. 
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC31H3 Ritual and Religious Action
The nature and logic of ritual. Religious practices and projects; the interface of religion, power, morality, and history in the contemporary world. 
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC32H3 Political Anthropology
Can ethnographic research help us make sense of various political situations and conflicts around the world? In this course we will review different approaches to power and politics in classical and current anthropology. We will consider notions of the state, political agency and power, civil society, authoritarianism and democracy. 
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC33H3 Conceptualizing Religion
Anthropological approaches to the origin and function of religion, and the nature of symbolism, myth, ritual, sorcery, spirit possession, and cosmology, with primary reference to the religious worlds of small-scale societies. 
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Exclusion: (ANTB30H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC34H3 The Anthropology of Transnationalism
This course considers dimensions of transnationalism as a mode of human sociality and site for cultural production. Topics covered include transnational labour migration and labour circuits, return migration, the transnational dissemination of electronic imagery, the emergence of transnational consumer publics, and the transnational movements of refugees, kinship networks, informal traders and religions. 
Prerequisite: [ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3] or [any 8.0 credits in ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC or HCS courses]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
A consideration of quantitative data and analytical goals, especially in archaeology and biological anthropology. Some elementary computer programming, and a review of program packages suitable for anthropological analyses will be included. 
Science credit 
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3
Exclusion: MGB11H3/(ECMB11H3), PSYB07H3, (SOCB06H3), STAB22H3
Recommended Preparation: ANTB15H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

ANTC40H3 Methods and Analysis in Anthropological Demography
An examination of the biological, demographic, ecological and socio-cultural determinants of human and non-human population structure and the interrelationships among them. Emphasis is given to constructing various demographic measures of mortality, fertility and immigration and their interpretation.  
Science credit 
Prerequisite: (ANTC39H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

ANTC41H3 Environmental Stress, Culture and Human Adaptability
Human adaptability refers to the human capacity to cope with a wide range of environmental conditions, including aspects of the physical environment like climate (extreme cold and heat), high altitude, geology, as well as aspects of the socio-cultural milieu, such as pathogens (disease), nutrition and malnutrition, migration, technology, and social change. 
Science credit 
Prerequisite: [ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3] or [BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC42H3 Human Growth, Development and Adaptability
Human adaptability refers to the human capacity to cope with a wide range of environmental conditions. Emphasis is placed on human growth and development in stressed and non-stressed environments. Case studies are used extensively. 
Science credit 
Prerequisite: ANTC41H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC47H3 Human and Primate Comparative Osteology
A "hands-on" Laboratory course which introduces students to analyzing human and nonhuman primate skeletal remains using a comparative framework. The course will cover the gross anatomy of the skeleton and dentition, as well as the composition and microstructure of bone and teeth. The evolutionary history and processes associated with observed differences in human and primate anatomy will be discussed. 
Science credit 
Prerequisite: ANTB14H3
Exclusion: ANTC34H, ANTC33Y
Enrolment Limits: 33
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC48H3 Advanced Topics in Human Osteology
A "hands-on" laboratory course which introduces students to the methods of analyzing human skeletal remains. Topics and analytic methods include: (1) the recovery and treatment of skeletal remains from archaeological sites; (2) odontological description, including dental pathology; (3) osteometric description; (4) nonmetric trait description; (5) methods of estimating age at death and sex; (6) quantitative analysis of metric and nonmetric data; and (7) paleopathology. 
Science credit 
Prerequisite: ANTC47H3
Exclusion: ANTC34H, ANTC33Y
Enrolment Limits: 33
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
ANTC52H3 Global Politics of Language
Language and ways of speaking are foundational to political cultures. This course covers the politics of language in the age of globalization, including multiculturalism and immigration, citizenship, race and ethnicity, post-colonialism, and indigeneity. Ethnographic examples are drawn from a variety of contexts, including Canadian official bilingualism and First Nations.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Recommended Preparation: ANTB21H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ANTC53H3 Anthropology of Media and Publics
How do media work to circulate texts, images, and stories? Do media create unified publics? How is the communicative process of media culturally-distinct? This course examines how anthropologists have studied communication that occurs through traditional and new media. Ethnographic examples drawn from several contexts.
Same as MDSC53H3
Prerequisite: [ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3] or [MDSA01H3 and MDSB05H3]
Exclusion: MDSC53H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ANTC60H3 Fieldwork in Social and Cultural Anthropology
An investigation of how social-cultural anthropologists collect data and conduct fieldwork. Students complement reading and lectures on methods with gaining first-hand experience in carrying out various techniques of anthropological research including interviewing, collecting life histories, participant observation, and project design. We also consider what it means to carry out ethically responsible research.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least 0.5 credit at the C-level in socio-cultural anthropology
Enrolment Limits: 40 with preference given to Specialists in Anthropology, then Majors in Anthropology and Specialists in International Development Studies.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC61H3 Medical Anthropology: Illness and Healing in Cultural Perspective
Social and symbolic aspects of the body, the life-cycle, the representation and popular explanation of illness, the logic of traditional healing systems, the culture of North American illness and biomedicine, mental illness, social roots of disease, innovations in health care delivery systems.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC62H3 Medical Anthropology: Biological and Demographic Perspectives
The examination of health and disease in ecological and socio-cultural perspective. Emphasis is placed on variability of populations in disease susceptibility and resistance in an evolutionary context. With its sister course, ANTC61H3, this course is designed to introduce students to the basic concepts and principles of medical anthropology. Principles of epidemiology, patterns of inheritance and biological evolution are considered.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTC66H3 Anthropology of Tourism
This course explores the global cultural phenomenon of tourism. Using case studies and historical perspectives, we investigate the complex motivations and consequences of travel, the dimensions of tourism as development, the ways tourism commodifies daily life, the politics of tourism representation, and the intersection of travel, authenticity and modernity.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTC68H3 Deconstructing Epidemics
Colonization, globalization and socio-ecological factors play an important role in origin, maintenance and emergence of old and new infectious diseases in human populations such as yellow fever, cholera, influenza, SARS. Issues of co-morbidity, the epidemiological transition, syndemics and the impact of global warming on the emergence of new diseases are discussed.
Science credit
Prerequisite: Any B-level course in Anthropology or Biology and any statistics course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

ANTC69H3 Ideas That Matter: Key Themes and Thinkers in Anthropology
This course explores key themes, theories, and thinkers that have shaped anthropological thought, past and present. In any given year we will focus on the work of a particular important thinker or a school of thought. As we examine trends and approaches that have been influential to the field, we consider the debates these have generated, the ethnographic innovations they have inspired, and their relevance for core debates in anthropology. Topics and readings will be chosen annually by the instructor.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the specialist program in Anthropology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

ANTC89H3 The Anthropology of the Middle East
What makes the Middle East unique as a world region? This course considers topics like transnational religious movements, imperial and nationalist histories, issues of language diversity, the impact of new communication technologies, and regional conflicts.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
ANTC99H3 Primate Evolution
This course examines 65 million years of evolutionary history for non-human primates. The primary emphasis will be on the fossil record. Topics covered may include the reconstruction of behaviour from fossil remains, the evolution of modern primate groups, and the origins of the Order.
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 or ANTB14H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTD01H3 The Body in Culture and Society
An ethnographic inquiry into the culturally configured human body as a reservoir of experiential knowledge, focus of symbolism, and site of social, moral, and political control.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least 1.0 credit at the C-level in socio-cultural anthropology.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD04H3 The Anthropology of Violence and Suffering
This course examines the social life of violence, its cultural production and political effects in a global perspective. It asks how social worlds are made and unmade through, against, and after violent events, how violence is remembered and narrated, and how ethnography might respond to experiences of suffering, trauma, and victimhood.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least one additional C-level course in socio-cultural anthropology.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD05H3 Advanced Fieldwork Methods in Social and Cultural Anthropology
This course provides students with experience in carrying out ethnographic research in the Greater Toronto Area. Working with the Center for Ethnography, students define and execute a research project of their own design. This course culminates in an original research paper.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least two additional C-level credits in socio-cultural anthropology. Preference will be given to Specialists and Majors in Anthropology, in that order.
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD06H3 Reading Ethnography
This course considers the reading and writing of ethnography - the classic genre of socio-cultural anthropology. We examine what differentiates ethnography from other forms of research and how to distinguish ethnographic works of high quality. Also considered are the politics of representation, including how ethnographic writing may reflect unequal relationships of power.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least two additional C-level courses (1.0 credit) in socio-cultural anthropology.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD07H3 Advanced Regional Seminar
This course allows students to examine particular culture areas at an advanced level. Regions to be covered may include South Asia, East Asia, the Muslim World, Latin America, The Pacific, Europe, Africa, or North America. Specific case studies from the region will be used to highlight theoretical and ethnographic issues.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and [at least one previous area course] and at least one additional C-level course in socio-cultural anthropology.
Enrolment Limits: 25

ANTD10H3 The Anthropology of ‘Life’ Itself
This course will examine cultural understandings of ‘life’ – What is life? What is a life? How do humans value (or alternatively not value) life in different social and cultural settings? What constitutes a ‘good life’? To what degree are cultural understandings of ‘life’ entangled with those of ‘death’.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least 1.0 credit at the C-level in socio-cultural anthropology courses
Exclusion: ANTC11H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD13H3 Frontiers of Anthropology: A Biological Perspective
An advanced seminar course primarily for majors and specialists in biological anthropology. Topic to be announced annually.
Prerequisite: ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3 and at least one C-level course in biological anthropology.
Enrolment Limits: 25

ANTD15H3 Frontiers of Socio-Cultural Anthropology
An advanced seminar course primarily for specialists and majors in Anthropology. Topic changes annually and is linked to the theme of our seminar series for the year. Students will attend talks by 2-3 guest speakers in addition to the regular seminar. In previous years, the theme has been Masculinities, Pilgrimage, History and Historicities.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least two C-level courses in socio-cultural anthropology
Enrolment Limits: 25

ANTD16H3 Biomedical Anthropology
This course is designed for advanced students seeking an intensive examination of specific problems in medical Anthropology. Problems to be discussed include: genetic disorders in families and populations, the interaction of malnutrition and infectious diseases in human populations, chronic non-infectious diseases in populations today, and epidemiology and medical anthropology as complementary disciplines.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTC62H3 and one additional C-level full credit in Biological Anthropology
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTD17H3 Medical Osteology: Public Health Perspectives on Human Skeletal Health
This seminar course will examine the clinical, epidemiological and public health literature on osteoporosis and other conditions impacting skeletal health. The course will also explore the potential economic impacts of osteoporosis on Canada’s health care system given emerging demographic changes.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTC47H3 and ANTC48H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTD22H3 Theory and Methodology in Primatology
This seminar course will examine current socio-ecological theory in primatology and explore different methods for studying and sampling primate behaviour.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTB22H3 and ANTC23H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
ANTD24H3 The History of Anthropological Thought
An overview of the history of socio-cultural anthropology. This course focuses on certain key theoretical debates which run through it and largely determine the “state of the art” today. Evolutionary, diffusionist, psychological, cross-cultural, functionalist, structuralist, hermeneutist and other classical approaches are among those that will be considered through the works of major figures like Tylor, Durkheim, Boas, Kroeber, Malinowski, Radcliffe-Brown, Levi-Strauss, and others, up to the present. An attempt will be made to understand these individuals in terms of the social and intellectual climates in which they wrote.
Prerequisite: ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3 and at least 1.0 credit at the C-level in socio-cultural anthropology
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ANTD25H3 Medical Primatology: Public Health Perspectives on Zoonotic Diseases
This course will examine the social and cultural contexts of animal-to-human disease transmission globally, and the public risks associated zoonoses present here in Canada. The course will incorporate both anthropological and epidemiological perspectives.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3 and (HLTA01H3) and [ANTC35H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTD31H3 Advanced Research in Anthropology
Directed critical examination of specific problems in Anthropology, based on library and/or field research. These courses are available in exceptional circumstances and do not duplicate regular course offerings. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering. Individual tutorials, as arranged. A minimum B plus average is normally required to be considered for these courses. May be science credit or area course depending on topic.
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3 and 2.0 full credits in Anthropology, one of which must be at the C-level. Permission of the instructor.

ANTD32H3 Advanced Research in Anthropology
Directed critical examination of specific problems in Anthropology, based on library and/or field research. These courses are available in exceptional circumstances and do not duplicate regular course offerings. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering. Individual tutorials, as arranged. A minimum B plus average is normally required to be considered for these courses. May be science credit or area course depending on topic.
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 and ANTA02H3 and 2.0 full credits in Anthropology, one of which must be at the C-level. Permission of the instructor.

ANTD35H3 Bioarchaeology
This course will focus on a new direction in anthropology, exploring the potential of skeletal remains in reconstructing past lifeways. This seminar style class will build upon concepts introduced in Human Osteology courses. Additionally, more advanced methods of reconstructing patterns of subsistence, diet, disease, demography and physical activity.
Prerequisite: ANTC47H3 and ANTC48H3
Exclusion: ANT434H, ANT441H
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ANTD40H3 Topics in Emerging Scholarship in Evolutionary Anthropology
Taught by an advanced PhD student or postdoctoral fellow, and based on his or her doctoral research and area of expertise, this course presents a unique opportunity to explore intensively a particular Evolutionary or Archaeological Anthropology topic in-depth. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: [ANTB14H3 and ANTB15H3] and [at least 2.0 credits at the C-level in Evolutionary Anthropology]
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist in Anthropology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

ANTD41H3 Topics in Emerging Scholarship in Socio-Cultural Anthropology
Taught by an advanced PhD student or postdoctoral fellow, and based on his or her doctoral research and area of expertise, this course presents a unique opportunity to explore intensively a particular Socio-Cultural or Linguistic Anthropology topic in-depth. Topics vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: [ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3] and at least 2.0 credits at the C-level in Sociocultural Anthropology
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist program in Anthropology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

ANTD99H3 Advanced Topics in Primate Evolution
This course will examine questions of particular controversy in the study of Primate Evolution. Topics to be covered may include the ecological context of primate origins, species recognition in the fossil record, the identification of the first anthropoids, and the causes of extinction of the subfossil lemurs.
Science credit
Prerequisite: ANTB14H3 and at least one C-level course (1.0 credit) in biological anthropology.
Exclusion: ANTD13H3 if completed in the 2010/2011 academic year
Recommended Preparation: ANTC99H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Applied Microbiology (formerly Industrial Microbiology)

Faculty List

- S.A. Brunt, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Applied Microbiology (formerly Industrial Microbiology) Programs

SPECIALIST (JOINT) PROGRAM IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: S. Brunt Email: applied-microbiology@utsc.utoronto.ca

Enrolment in the Specialist (Joint) program in Applied Microbiology has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled prior to the 2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012/2013 UTSC Calendar.

Applied Microbiology (formerly Industrial Microbiology) Courses

IMCB01H3 Microbiology Basics
Basic principles of microbiology including study of microscopic organisms (bacteria, viruses, protozoans, algae, and fungi), the isolation, cultivation and identification of microbes, host-parasite relationships as they relate to disease, microbial and molecular genetics, growth and control of microbes, and the human immune response to microbes. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology or the Joint Program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB02H3 Microbial Techniques
Practical applications of the concepts covered in IMCB01H3. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3
Corequisite: IMCB01H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB03H3 Lab Instrumentation
The use and function of a variety of chemical instruments for the purpose of chemical analysis. Students learn to perform accurate measurements and/or analyses of experimental samples, and acquire proficiency in laboratory procedures of instrumental analysis as applied to QC, government, and industry standards. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB04H3 Food Microbiology
An introduction through theory and laboratory work to microorganisms of importance to the food and dairy industries. Quality control of raw materials and finished products, microbial metabolism, food and drug regulations and guidelines, theory of Good Manufacturing Practice for food manufacturers and Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point Programs (HACCP). Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB01H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB05H3 Microbiology Project
Practical experience in locating, collecting, and interpreting scientific information for the purpose of designing laboratory procedures. Students work individually under faculty supervision in a lab setting to perform the laboratory procedures and record the results and present a formal report. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB01H3 & IMCB02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB06H3 Pharmaceutical Microbiology
Quality control and quality assurance as they apply to the pharmaceutical industry, based on current government regulations. Students acquire knowledge of microbial production and assay methods, enumerate and identify microorganisms from commercial products, and evaluate the antimicrobial effectiveness of disinfectants, preservatives, and antibiotics. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB04H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB07H3 Food Chemistry
The principles of food preparation science including HACCP, organoleptic evaluation and survey techniques, tools for the measurement of food, and the physics of food preparation. Food components and their sources, and an introduction to food additives and contamination. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: CHMB42H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB08H3 Biochemistry and Applications I
Theory and practical applications of Biochemistry. Theory focuses on the most important molecules found in living systems. Practical applications include the preparation of soap, testing of food oils, identification of sugars, paper chromatography of amino acid, titration of amino acids, and isolation of casein from milks. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: CHMB42H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCC01H3 Advanced Microbiology Project
With individual consultation, guidance, and supervision, select and design a scientific protocol and perform a microbiology experiment, using researched information. A final thesis will be presented and defended orally. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB05H3 & IMCB06H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
IMCC02H3  Microbial Genetics
Basic genetics using microorganisms, with concepts verified through lab experiments. Isolating and identifying nucleic acids, observing gene function, and effecting simple gene transfers. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB06H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCC03H3  Biochemistry and Applications II
Biochemistry and the theory of evolution; evidence for, and condition of, life during ancient times. Products, importance, function, classification, and control of enzymes. Energy balances of glycolysis and aerobic/anaerobic metabolism of carbohydrates and fats. Application of biochemistry to the growth and control of microorganisms and higher living forms. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB08H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCC04H3  Environmental Microbiology
During this course, students will study the basic principles of environmental microbiology through lectures and laboratory experiments including soil sampling and nutrient cycling. Students will also explore the application of biotechnology to environmental issues including bioremediation and the benefits and risks that genetically modified organisms pose to the environment. Limited to students in the Joint Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB06H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB07H3 Analytical Chemistry and Applications
See the Environmental Science and Technology section of this Calendar for a full course description.
Art History

Program Director: E. Webster Email: webster@utsc.utoronto.ca

Art History at UTSC focuses on the global and contemporary and also gives you a solid grounding in approaches to visual materials produced across time, cultures, classes, gender, and geography. You will learn to look, read and write critically about the visual, not only in the classroom, but also through real-world learning experience in galleries and museums and in other urban situations. You will understand how and why histories are written, how representations are formed, and how artists, critics, curators, dealers, and art historians (in other words, art world players) enter a shared discourse. The courses reveal the multiplicity of perspectives with which art may be approached and appreciated. Using recent methodologies that consider the works of art in the specific visual cultures of their day and in the social, political, and economic contexts in which the artists lived and worked.

Note: that (VPAC47H3), (VPAC48H3), and (VPAC89H3) are interdisciplinary courses that count toward the art history Major and Minor programs.

Guidelines for first year course selection:

Students who intend to complete an Art History program should include ACMA01H3 and an A-level Art History course in their first year course selection.

The Art History Study Guide is available at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~humdiv/prg_ah.html

Art History Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN ART HISTORY (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor Email: art-history-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete 7.5 full credits as follows:
1. ACMA01H3 plus one-half credit at the A-level in Art History.
2. VPHB39H3
3. 3.5 full credits at the B-level in Art History VPAB05H3 & (VPAB06H3) may be used towards this requirement).
4. 2.5 full credits in Art History at the C-/D-level (which may include (VPAC47H3), (VPAC48H3), (VPAC89H3), and/or HISC52H3).
5. Requirements # 3 and # 4 together must include at least one full credit dealing with periods prior to 1800 and one full credit dealing with periods after 1800, and at least one half credit on the art of Africa and Asia.

Courses dealing with periods prior to 1800: VPHB41H3, VPHB42H3, VPHB52H3, VPHB53H3, VPHB63H3, VPHB64H3, VPHB74H3, VPHC42H3, VPHC46H3, VPHC53H3, VPHC63H3, VPHD44H3, as well as (VPAC89H3).

Courses dealing with periods after 1800: VPHB46H3, VPHB57H3, VPHB58H3, VPHB59H3, VPHB60H3, VPHC45H3, VPHC68H3, VPHC73H3, VPHD43H3, as well as (VPAC47H3) and (VPAC48H3).

Courses on the art of Africa: VPHB50H3, VPHB65H3

Courses on the art of Asia: VPHB73H3, VPHB77H3, VPHC74H3, VPHD47H3

Courses in which content may vary, and which may deal with the art of any place or period: VPHB61H3, VPHB67H3, VPHB68H3, VPHB75H3, VPHB76H3, VPHC49H3, VPHC51H3, VPHC54H3, and VPHD45H3.

Students interested in curatorial studies should include in their programs VPHB71H3, VPHB72H3, VPHC54H3, VPHC72H3, VPHD43H3, and VPHD44H3.

MINOR PROGRAM IN ART HISTORY (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor Email: art-history-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete 4.0 full credits from the courses below as follows:
1. ACMA01H3 plus one half credit at the A-level in Art History.
2. VPHB39H3
3. 1.0 full credit at the B-level in Art History.
4. 1.5 full credits in Art History at the C- or D-level (which may include (VPAC47H3), (VPAC48H3), (VPAC89H3), and/or HISC52H3).

**Art History Courses**

**VPHA46H3 Ways of Seeing: Introduction to Art Histories**
How and why are objects defined as Art? How do these definitions vary across cultures and time periods? Studying different approaches to writing art history and considering a wide range of media from photography to printmaking and installation arts.
Exclusion: (FAH100Y), FAH101H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB39H3 Ten Key Words in Art History: Unpacking Methodology**
Key concepts in art history, including intention, meaning, style, materiality, identity, production, reception, gender, visuality, and history.
Students will explore critical questions such as whether and how to read artist's biographies into their art. This course helps students understand the discipline and develops critical thinking and research skills required in advanced courses.
Exclusion: FAH102H
Recommended Preparation: VPAH46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB41H3 The Human Figure in Greek Art (8th - 4th Centuries B.C.)**
A study of representations of men and women in sculpture and vase painting, two of the richest media in Greek art. This study reveals narratives of myth and legend, reflections of everyday life in Greece, and social values such as the perception of gender.
Corequisite: Any course in art history or ACMA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB42H3 Carolingian and Romanesque Art and Architecture**
Major artistic and architectural monuments of Europe from the Carolingian renaissance to the renaissance of the twelfth century, considered in relation to geographical context, to monasticism and pilgrimage, to artistic developments of the contemporary Mediterranean world, and to the art and architecture of the later Roman Empire, Byzantium and Armenia, Islam and the art of the invasion period.
Exclusion: FAH215H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB46H3 Paris: The Capital of the 19th Century: Impressionism and Post-Impressionism**
Impressionist painting as a turning point in Western art, based in the rapidly expanding modernized city of Paris, “the capital of the nineteenth century,” but ultimately turning to landscape as a major source of inspiration.
Exclusion: FAH346H, (FAH378H)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB50H3 Africa Through the Photographic Lens**
The centrality of photographic practice to African cultures and histories from the period of European imperialism, the rise of modernist “primitivism” and the birth of ethnology and anthropology to contemporary African artists living on the continent and abroad.
Prerequisite: None. Visual art studio students are encouraged to enrol.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB52H3 Ancient Art and Architecture (ca. 900 B.C. - 300 A.D.)**
The artistic achievements of Greece and Rome. This course examines Greek architectural design with its concerns for ideal proportion and balance; Roman technical innovations; and Classical painting and sculpture and their enormously influential techniques for creating illusions of the real world.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 recommended
Exclusion: (FAH205H), FAH207H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB53H3 Medieval Art**
The origins of European artistic traditions in the early Christian, Mediterranean world; how these traditions were influenced by classical, Byzantine, Moslem and pagan forms; how they developed in an entirely new form of artistic expression in the high Middle Ages; and how they led on to the Renaissance.
Exclusion: FAH216H, (FAH261H)
Recommended Preparation: VPHA46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB57H3 Women in the Arts: Hot Mamas, Amazons, and Madonnas**
Women artists of the last 150 years, their relationships to "mainstream" art, and the influences of feminism on the production and reception of art.
Prerequisite: [WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]] or VPHA46H3.
Exclusion: VIS209H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB58H3 Modern Art and Culture**
Nineteenth and twentieth century art in relation to the modern world. What 'modern' means when used to describe art, and how art is affected by the dynamic cultural, economic, social, and political contexts of the modern world.
Exclusion: FAH246H, (FAH287H), (FAH288H)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB59H3 Current Art Practices**
Shifts in theory and practice in art of the past fifty years. Studying selected artists' works from around the world, we explore how notions of modern art gave way to new ideas about media, patterns of practice, and the relations of art and artists to the public, to their institutional contexts, and to globalized cultures.
Exclusion: (FAH289H)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHB60H3 Canadian Visual Art**
What Canadian artists have made in the country's diverse cultural contexts, from 18th century churches of Québec, designed and decorated by talented family studios, to First Nations art and major twentieth century Anglo-Canadian and Québécois painters.
Exclusion: FAH248H, (VPHB47H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
VPHB61H3 Space, Place and the Arts
Artist David Hockney has said that the way we define space has a lot to do with how we behave in it. Here we examine different ideas and assumptions about space and place and perspective in painting, performance, installation and other arts, and what these may communicate to us.
Exclusion: FAH390H, FAH390Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB63H3 Fame, Glory and Spectacle: 14th-16th Century Art in Italy
This course is an introduction to art and visual culture produced in Italy ca. 1350-1550. Students will explore new artistic media and techniques, along with critical issues of social, cultural, intellectual, theoretical and religious contexts that shaped the form and function of art made during this era.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3
Exclusion: FAH230H, FAH274H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB64H3 Baroque Visions
This course introduces the art and culture of 17th century Europe and its colonies. Art of the Baroque era offers rich opportunities for investigations of human exploration in geographic, spiritual, intellectual and political realms. We will also consider the development of the artist and new specializations in subject and media.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3
Exclusion: FAH231H, FAH279H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB65H3 Exhibiting Africa: Spectacle and the Politics of Representation
Students will read critical texts on the politics of representation, postcolonialism, museology, and institutional critique to apply to the histories of exhibition and reproduction of African arts, in particular, and the arts of non-Western cultures in general.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 or AFSA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB67H3 Religion in the Arts: Buddhist Arts and Cultures
This course will serve as an introduction to the field of Buddhist art historiography, with an emphasis on the relationships between visual arts, Buddhist philosophy and religion, and the cultural manifestations of the faith and its arts across the world. The classes will take advantage of collections at the ROM.
Same as GASB67H3
Exclusion: GASB67H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB68H3 Art and the Everyday: Mass Culture and the Visual Arts
This course explores the relationship between visibility and practices of everyday life. It looks at the interaction of the political, economic and aesthetic aspects of mass media with the realm of “fine” arts across history and cultures. We will explore notions of the public, the mass, and the simulacrum.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB71H3 Exhibiting Art
A critical look at ways of exhibiting art, from a variety of international, historical and contemporary perspectives with emphasis on today’s displays in public and private institutions, and on beyond-the-gallery installation, performance, and virtual art practices.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB72H3 Museum and Curatorial Practice: Theoretical and Ethical
This course will introduce students to the theoretical contexts of museum practices and explore the ethics of curatorial practice. Students will investigate interpretations of sensitive material, including historical, cultural and religious artworks, and examine case studies of problematic challenges to curatorial responsibilities.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB73H3 Visualizing Asia
A survey of the art of China, Japan, Korean, India, and Southeast Asia. We will examine a wide range of artistic production, including ritual objects, painting, calligraphy, architectural monuments, textile, and prints. Special attention will be given to social contexts, belief systems, and interregional exchanges.
Same as GASB73H3
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 or GASA01H3
Exclusion: GASB73H3, FAH261H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB74H3 Art in Early Modern Europe: Renaissances Outside of Italy
This course explores the rich visual culture produced in northern and central Europe 1400-1600. Topics such as the rise of print culture, religious conflict, artistic identity, contacts with other cultures and the development of the art market will be explored in conjunction with new artistic techniques, styles and materials.
Exclusion: FAH230H, FAH274H
Recommended Preparation: VPAA46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB75H3 Religion in the Arts: Hinduism and Jainism
This course explores Eastern religions and artworks, with a specific focus on Hinduism and Jainism in art from India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. Investigation of context, use, and symbolism, paralleled with the examination of rituals, beliefs and performance. The classes will take advantage of collections at the ROM.
Same as GASB75H3
Exclusion: (VPHB56H3), (VPHC55H3), GASB75H3
Recommended Preparation: VPHA46H3 or RLGA01H3 or RLGB02H3 or HISB57H3 or GASA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHB76H3 Religion in the Arts: The Judeo-Christian Traditions
This course will address how arts give expression to spiritual beliefs and reflect patronage and iconographic debates operating across the cultures of the Judeo-Christian worlds. Investigation of context, use, and symbolism, paralleled with the examination of rituals and beliefs. The classes will take advantage of collections at the ROM and the AGO.
Exclusion: (VPHB56H3), (VPHC55H3)
Recommended Preparation: VPHA46H3 or RLGA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
**VPHB77H3 Asia in Display**  
An introduction to modern Asian art through domestic, regional, and international exhibitions. Students will study the multilayered new developments of art and art institutions in China, Japan, Korea, India, Thailand, and Vietnam, as well as explore key issues such as colonial modernity, translingular practices, and multiple modernism.  
Same as GASB77H3  
Exclusion: GASB77H3  
Recommended Preparation: VPHA46H3 or GASAO1H3  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC42H3 Gothic Architecture**  
Current scholarship is expanding and challenging how we decide "what is Gothic?" We will examine a variety of buildings, considering artistic culture, social, cultural, and physical contexts as well. Style, building techniques, patronage, location in time and space, and importance of decoration (sculpture, stained glass, painting, tapestry) will be among topics discussed.  
Prerequisite: One credit in art history at the B-level.  
Exclusion: FAH328H, FAH351H (UTM only), (FAH369H)  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC46H3 Topics in Art of the Ancient World**  
A special topics course in ancient art and architecture. Concentrated study of a particular topic in ancient art, which will change from year to year.  
Prerequisite: VPHB52H3  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC49H3 Advanced Studies in Art Theory**  
The class will read selected recent cultural theory and art theory and consider its implications for a variety of works of art, and will investigate selected exhibition critiques and the critical discourse surrounding the oeuvres of individual artists.  
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 & [VPHB05H3 or (VPHB06H3)]  
Corequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in art history and/or studio.  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC51H3 Word and Image**  
The interface between modern and contemporary arts and the communicative power of language, the written word and graphic systems. By examining the long-standing, cross cultural links between the verbal and the visual, we will consider how artists combine narrative content and graphic designs of letters, words and conventional and invented inscriptions.  
Prerequisite: One B-level course in art history.  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC53H3 The Silk Routes**  
The Silk Routes were a lacing of highways connecting Central, South and East Asia and Europe. Utilizing the Royal Ontario Museum's collections, classes held at the Museum and U of T Scarborough will focus on the art produced along the Silk Routes in 7th to 9th century Afghanistan, India, China and the Taklamakhan regions.  
Same as GASC53H3  
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in art history or in Asian or medieval European history.  
Exclusion: GASC53H3  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC54H3 Art Writing**  
Art criticism as a complex set of practices performed not only by critics, art historians, curators and the like, but also by artists (and collectors). The traditional role of art critics in the shaping of an art world, and the parallel roles played by other forms of writing about art and culture (from anthropology, sociology, film studies).  
Prerequisite: 2.0 full credits at the B-level from VPA, VPH, and/or VPS  
Enrolment Limits: 25  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC56H3 Explorations in Early Modern Art**  
This seminar-format course will offer students the opportunity to investigate critical theories and methodologies of the early modern period (roughly 1400-1700). Focusing on such topics as a single artist, artwork or theme, students will become immersed in an interdisciplinary study that draws on impressive local materials from public museum and library collections.  
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 & [one of VPHB63H3 or VPHB64H3 or VPHB74H3].  
Enrolment Limits: 15  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC56H3 Art in Global Cities**  
This course looks at the global city as a hub for the creation of visual, performing arts and architecture. How have cyberspace and increased transnational flows of art and artists changed the dynamic surrounding urban arts? What are the differences between the arts within the modern and global contemporary city?  
Prerequisite: VPHB58H3 or VPHB59H3  
Exclusion: (VPHC52H3)  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC67H3 Art, the Museum, and the Gallery**  
Art and the settings in which it is seen in cities today. Some mandatory classes to be held in Toronto museums and galleries, giving direct insight into current exhibition practices and their effects on viewer's experiences of art; students must be prepared to attend these classes.  
Prerequisite: VPHB71H3 & VPHB72H3  
Enrolment Limits: 20  
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPHC73H3 Home, Away and In Between: Artists, Art, and Identity**  
The interplay among visual, performing and literary arts and experience of exile, diaspora, displacement and placemaking: how the nomadic, transitional nature of today's world influences contemporary artists' practices. Readings from art history, visual anthropology, cultural studies, ethnic studies and literary criticism. Considerations of memory, autobiography, community and liminality in relation to experiences of local Canadian artists.  
Exclusion: (VPAB09H3)  
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
VPHC74H3  A Tale of Three Cities: Introduction to Contemporary Art in China
An introduction to Chinese contemporary art focusing on three cities: Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou. Increasing globalization and China's persistent self-renovation has brought radical changes to cities, a subject of fascination for contemporary artists. The art works will be analyzed in relation to critical issues such as globalization and urban change.
Same as GASC74H3
Prerequisite: 2 full credits at the B-level in Art History, Asian History, and/or Global Asia Studies, including at least one of VPHB39H3, VPHB73H3, HISB58H3, (GASB31H3), GASB33H3, or GASB35H3.
Exclusion: GASC74H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHD41H3  Supervised Reading in Art History
A course offering the opportunity for advanced investigation of an area of interest; for students who are nearing completion of art history programs and who have already acquired independent research skills. Students must locate a willing supervisor and topics must be identified and approved by the end of the previous term.
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit at the C-level in art history. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

VPHD42Y3  Supervised Reading in Art History
A course offering the opportunity for advanced investigation of an area of interest; for students who are nearing completion of art history programs and who have already acquired independent research skills. Students must locate a willing supervisor and topics must be identified and approved by the end of the previous term.
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit at the C-level in art history. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

VPHD43H3  Curating Contemporary Art
Curatorial practice and the responsibilities of the curator, such as the intellectual and practical tasks of producing a contemporary art exhibition, researching Canadian contemporary art and artists, building a permanent collection, administrating a public art competition, and critical writing about works of visual art in their various contexts. Studio and/or gallery visits required.
Prerequisite: 11.0 credits including VPHB39H3, VPHB71H3 & VPHB72H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHD44H3  Curating Historical Art
Time and history bring different factors to our understanding and interpretation of artworks. Students will explore both intellectual and practical factors concerning curating historical art, from conservation, research, and handling issues to importance of provenance, collecting, and display, through workshops, critical writing and discussion, field trips, and guest speakers.
Prerequisite: 11.0 credits including VPHB39H3 & VPHB71H3 & VPHB72H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPHD45H3  Seminar in Art and Anthropology
This seminar will address the entanglement of art historical and anthropological approaches to objects, images, creativity, and interpretation. Looking at the power of images within societies, we will consider the role of the artist/maker, the identity of the audience/viewer, and the challenges of interpreting through cross cultural, transhistorical frameworks.
Prerequisite: Any 11.0 credits including VPHA46H3 & VPHB39H3

VPHD47H3  Politics and East Asian Art
A writing-intensive seminar that will lead to a collective digital research project. The content varies from year to year. Students will acquire research skills, engage with primary materials (non-English language skill NOT required), and develop academic writing experience.
Same as GASD47H3
Prerequisite: 11.0 credits, including at least one of [(GASB31H3), GASB33H3, GASB35H3 GASB58H3/HISB58H3, VPHB39H3 or VPHB73H3]; and a further 1.5 full credits at the B- or C-level in Art History, Asian History, and/or Global Asia Studies.
Exclusion: GASD47H3, (VPHD46H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Arts, Culture and Media

Faculty List

- G. Scavizzi, M.A., Ph.D. (Turin), Professor Emeritus
- M.Q. Schonberg, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- M.S. Shaw, M.A., Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr), Professor Emerita
- M. Gervers, A.B. (Princeton), M.A. (Poitiers), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- W.R. Bowen, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- L. Carney, M.A. (Columbia), Associate Professor
- E.A. Harney, M.Phil., Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor
- J. Mayo, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- P. Sperdakos, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- A. Stanbridge, M.A. (Wolverhampton), Ph.D. (Carleton), Associate Professor
- S.D. Lee, B.Mus., M.A. (Western), Ph.D. (UBC), Associate Professor
- K.A. McLeod, M.A. (McMaster), Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor
- B. Freeman, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Assistant Professor
- Y. Gu, B.A., M.A. (Fudan), Ph.D. (Brown), Assistant Professor
- R. Bai, B.A., M.A. (Beijing Foreign Studies), Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor
- S.L. Helwig, B.A. (Guelph), M.A. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- M. Hlady, B.F.A. (York), Senior Lecturer
- D. Hlynsky, B.F.A. (Ohio State), Senior Lecturer
- W. Kwan, B.A. (Toronto), M.F.A. (Columbia), Senior Lecturer
- T. Lamie, B.A. (Dalhousie), M.F.A. (York), Senior Lecturer
- T. Mars, Senior Lecturer
- M. Petit, M.A., Ph.D. (Colorado), Senior Lecturer
- A. Rapoport, Mus.M., Mus.Doc. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- Y. Brotman, B.A. (Manitoba), B.Ed., M.V.S. (Toronto), Lecturer
- J. Dvorkin, B.A. Hon. (Alberta), M.A.(Toronto), M. Phil. (London), Lecturer
- G. Graffam, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- T.A. Frost, B.A. (Saskatchewan), M.A. (City University, London), Lecturer
- A. MacDonald, B.A. (York), AOCAD, Lecturer
- A. Sanger, B.A. (Dartington), Ph.D. (Queen’s, Belfast), Lecturer
- C. Smith, Lecturer
- E. Webster, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve), Senior Lecturer
- L. Whiting, Dip.Op.Perf. (Toronto), Lecturer
- K. Wright, Lecturer

The Department of Arts, Culture and Media houses eight distinct disciplines: Art History, Arts Management, Journalism, Media Studies, New Media Studies, Music & Culture, Studio, and Theatre and Performance Studies. Our students explore a variety or artistic and academic endeavours with faculty who practice across a wide range of artistic fields and have scholarly interests in a multiplicity of academic areas. Students within the department also benefit from the specialized arts facilities that are available and from an array of exciting and engaging events and programming.

See individual Calendar listings for programs and course offerings.

Students across the university in any field are encouraged to take ACMA01H3 Key Questions in the Humanities and ACMA02H3 Inquiry and Reasoning in the Humanities. Both focus on critical thinking and effective written communication skills, including academic argumentation and analysis and the use (and misuse) of rhetoric and logic. These are key university and life skills that are applicable in a broad range of post-university settings. ACMA01H3 and ACMA02H3 fulfill university breath requirements in Arts, Literature & Language and History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies.

The Department of Arts, Culture and Media has changed its HUM nomenclature to ACM. Consult the table below for course equivalencies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Course Code</th>
<th>New Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HUMA01H3</td>
<td>ACMA01H3</td>
<td>Exploring Key Questions in the Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMA02H3</td>
<td>ACMA02H3</td>
<td>Inquiry and Reasoning in the Humanities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMD91H3</td>
<td>ACM91H3</td>
<td>Supervised Readings</td>
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<tr>
<td>HUMD92H3</td>
<td>ACM92H3</td>
<td>Supervised Readings</td>
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Arts, Culture and Media Courses

ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in the Humanities
Academic study in Arts, Culture and Media is distinguished by its critical and historical approaches to text, image, and sound. This course introduces students to key questions through lectures and readings, performances, and small group discussions. Students experience the dynamism and diversity of the humanities and humanistic inquiry while refining their critical thinking and communication skills. ACMA01H3 is a writing intensive course that offers students regular constructive feedback.
Exclusion: (HUMA01H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ACMA02H3 Inquiry and Reasoning in the Humanities
ACMA02H3 furthers students' knowledge of humanistic inquiry through an investigation and application of various research methods and approaches, including ethnographic, visual and archival, and qualitative and quantitative. Students develop critical inquiry and reasoning skills including locating, collecting and learning from data, analyzing evidence and assertions, and communicating results within a humanities context. Prerequisite: ACMA01H3 or (HUMA01H3)
Exclusion: (HUMA02H3), (HUMB11H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

ACMC01H3 ACMEEE Applied Practice I
A study of the arts, culture and/or media sector through reflective practice. Students will synthesize their classroom and work place / learning laboratory experiences in a highly focused, collaborative, and facilitated way through a series of assignments and discussions. Prerequisite: 9.0 credits including VPAB16H3 and VPAB17H3 (or its equivalent with instructor permission) and successful completion of required Field Placement Preparation Activities
Corequisite: Field Placement I (may be taken as a prerequisite with Program Director's permission)
Enrolment Limits: 10
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ACMD01H3 ACMEEE Applied Practice II
An advanced study of the arts, culture and/or media sector through reflective practice. Students will further engage with work places as "learning laboratories", and play a mentorship role for students in earlier stages of the experiential education process. Prerequisite: ACMC01H3
Corequisite: Field Placement II (may be taken as a prerequisite with Program Director's permission)
Enrolment Limits: 10
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ACMD02H3 ACMEEE Applied Practice III
An advanced study of the arts, culture and/or media sector through reflective practice. Students will further synthesize their classroom and work place / learning laboratory experiences, and play a mentorship role for students in earlier stages of the experiential education process. Prerequisite: ACMD01H3
Corequisite: Field Placement III (may be taken as a prerequisite with Program Director's permission)
Enrolment Limits: 10
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ACMD91H3 Supervised Readings
Independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. The material studied should bear some significant relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in other courses. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. The student should submit to the instructor a statement of objectives and proposed content for the course; this should be done by 15 April for "F" courses and by 1 December for "S" courses. If the proposal is approved, two faculty members from relevant disciplines will supervise and evaluate the work. Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B-level in the Department of Arts, Culture and Media.
Exclusion: (HUMD91H3)

ACMD92H3 Supervised Readings
Independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. The material studied should bear some significant relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in other courses. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. The student should submit to the instructor a statement of objectives and proposed content for the course; this should be done by 15 April for "F" courses and by 1 December for "S" courses. If the proposal is approved, two faculty members from relevant disciplines will supervise and evaluate the work. Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B-level in the Department of Arts, Culture and Media.
Exclusion: (HUMD92H3)

ACMD93Y3 Supervised Readings
Independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. The material studied should bear some significant relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in other courses. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. The student should submit a statement of objectives and proposed content for the course; this should be done by 15 April for "F" courses and by 1 December for "S" courses. If the proposal is approved, two faculty members from relevant disciplines will supervise and evaluate the work. Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B-level in the Department of Arts, Culture and Media.
Exclusion: (HUMD93Y3)
Arts Management

Arts Management Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ARTS MANAGEMENT (ARTS)

Program Director: S.L. Helwig (416-287-7160) Email: arts-management-program-director@utsc.utoronto.ca

Arts Management is designed for students with an interest both in the arts and in the business of the arts. It provides students with a solid grounding in the knowledge and skills necessary for fulfilling professional careers in producing, presenting and exhibiting organizations (theatres, opera companies, orchestras, dance companies, galleries, museums), arts councils, arts service organizations, government, and many other related areas, or for graduate studies in disciplines such as Arts Management, Cultural and Public Policy, Arts Education and Museum or Curatorial Studies.

While a majority of the academic work in the program is based on the not-for-profit arts model, the skills that UTSC’s arts management students develop are transferable skills: critical thinking, organizational development, marketing, fundraising, public relations and public policy can be applied to many fields, and graduates may eventually opt to work in for-profit cultural industries such as commercial music, film and television, or even non-arts sectors that require similar abilities. For further information, see www.utsc.utoronto.ca/artsmanagement/

The **Standard Stream** of the program is designed to give students a broad and deep understanding of Arts Management at the undergraduate level through academic courses but without full field placements. This stream is well suited to students who have past or alternate practical experience in arts management.

The **Field Placement Stream** of the program is designed to enhance the students' understanding of Arts Management through substantial exposure to its practice in a minimum of two 300-hour not-for-credit placements.

Program Admission:
Enrolment in the program is limited and entry is competitive. Admissions are granted on the basis of applicants’ academic performance, background in one or more of the arts, and demonstrated interest and potential ability in Arts Management as discerned through an interview. For the Standard Stream, students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5, both overall and in Arts Management-specific courses. For the Field Placement Stream, students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0, both overall and in Arts Management-specific courses.

Program Requirements:
This program requires the completion of a total of 15.0 credits. Students complete a core of 6.0 credits in Arts Management courses, 1.5 credits in Management courses, 6.0 credits in one or more arts discipline(s), and 1.5 credits specific to either the Standard Stream or the Field Placement Stream.

Students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average (CGPA), both overall and in Arts Management-specific courses: 2.5 for the Standard Stream and 3.0 for the Field Placement Stream. Continuous consultation with the Program Director is strongly encouraged for all students in each year of their program.

Core (13.5 credits)

1. **Arts Management Courses (6.0 credits)**
   - VPAA06H3 Visual and Performing Arts Management in the Digital Age
   - VPAA10H3 Introduction to Arts Management
   - VPAA12H3 Audience and Resource Development
   - VPAB07H3 Equity & Diversity in Arts Organizations
   - VPAB13H3 Financial Management for Arts Managers
   - VPAB16H3 Managing and Leading in Cultural Organizations
   - VPAB17H3 From Principles to Practices in Arts Management
   - VPAC13H3 Planning and Project Management in the Arts and Cultural Sector
   - VPAC15H3 Cultural Policy
   - VPAC16H3 Legal and Human Resource Issues in Arts Management
   - [VPAC17H3 Arts Marketing OR VPAC18H3 Fundraising and Development in the Arts]
   - VPAD12H3 Senior Seminar in Arts Management

2. **Management Courses (1.5 credits)**
   - MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) Introduction to Management I
   - MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3) Introduction to Management II
   - 0.5 credit from Management or Economics at the C- or D- level (unless an alternative is formally approved in advance by the Arts Management Program Director)

Note: Arts Management students have access to the following Management courses via ROSI: MGHC23H3, MGMC30H3, MGTC33H3, MGTC44H3 and MGT45H3. Arts Management students interested in other Management courses must approach the Arts Management Program Director early in the enrolment period to discuss suitability and to request access. Appropriate prerequisite knowledge is required for all Management courses.
3. Arts Courses (6.0 credits)

[Six full credits from within the Major program in one of the artistic disciplines within the Department of Arts, Culture and Media (Art History, Music and Culture, Studio and Theatre & Performance Studies). At least one full credit of these must be at the C- or D-level.] OR

[With the prior written approval of the Arts Management Program Director, students may tailor a coherent group of courses to accommodate their special interests and particular career goals. At least one full credit must be at the C- or D-level.]

**Note:** Because the completion of a Major program in a chosen artistic field is particularly valuable for students contemplating graduate studies and certain careers related to that subject, students may wish to add the Major Subject POSt and take additional arts courses to fulfill the Major requirement. Alternatively, one or more Minor program(s) may be valuable in certain fields of work and further studies.

A. Standard Stream

In addition to the Core requirements above, students must complete an additional 1.5 credits:

4. (1.5 credits)

VPAB05H3 Introduction to Contemporary Cultural Theory

Two courses (1.0 credit) from the following:

- VPAB15H3 Arts Education and Outreach
- [VPAC17H3 Arts Marketing OR VPAC18H3 Fundraising and Development in the Arts (whichever one is not fulfilling the requirements in the Core Courses)]
- VPAC21H3 Special Topics in Arts Management I
- VPAC22H3 Special Topics in Arts Management II
- VPAD07H3 Agency & Pluralism in Social & Cultural Transformations
- VPAD14H3 Independent Studies in Arts Management

**Note:** one of the D-level choices is required if a D-level course is not taken as a part of section 2 (Management Courses) or section 3 (Arts Courses).

B. Field Placement Stream

4. Work Term Placements

In addition to the Core requirements above, students must complete a minimum of two 300-hour not-for-credit work term placements:

- Field Placement I
- Field Placement II

5. (1.5 credits)

ACMC01H3 ACMEE Applied Practice I (to be taken concurrently with, or after, Field Placement I)

ACMD01H3 ACMEE Applied Practice II (to be taken concurrently with, or after Field Placement II)

0.5 credit from the following:

- VPAB05H3 Introduction to Contemporary Cultural Theory
- VPAB15H3 Arts Education and Outreach
- [VPAC17H3 Arts Marketing OR VPAC18H3 Fundraising and Development in the Arts (whichever one is not fulfilling the requirements in the Core Courses)]
- VPAC21H3 Special Topics in Arts Management I
- VPAC22H3 Special Topics in Arts Management II
- VPAD07H3 Agency & Pluralism in Social & Cultural Transformations
- VPAD14H3 Independent Studies in Arts Management
- ACMC02H3 ACMEE Applied Practice III (to be taken in connection with an optional “Field Placement III”)

**Courses in the first two years of the program**

The first year of study would normally consist of 5.0 full credits (10 courses - five in each of the Fall and Winter semesters) including VPAA10H3, VPAA12H3, MGTA01H3, MGTA02H3, at least three courses from the “Arts Courses” section (including ACMA01H3), and electives (preferably including ACMA02H3). The second year of study would normally consist of five full credits (10 courses) including VPAB05H3 (for students in the “Standard Stream”), VPAB13H3, VPAB16H3, VPAB17H3, possibly VPAB07H3, and B-level courses from the “Arts Courses” requirement described above.

**SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN ARTS MANAGEMENT (ARTS)**

Enrolment in the Specialist (Co-operative) program in Arts Management has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled prior to the 2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012-13 UTSC Calendar.

**Arts Management Courses**

VPAA06H3 Visual and Performing Arts Management in the Digital Age

An introduction to the use of computers in the visual and performing arts. Demonstrations, workshops and an introductory survey of applications...
and usage will illustrate current standards and consider future possibilities of the handling of information (including text, images, sound and data). Projects will allow opportunities for practical experience.

Exclusion: (CSCA02H3)
Recommended Preparation: VPAA10H3
Enrolment Limits: 40. Priority will be given to students in Arts Management, then other ACM programs (Arts, Culture & Media Programs) and Humanities and Social Sciences (Co-op)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPAA10H3 Introduction to Arts Management**
An introduction to the theories and practices of arts management primarily within the not-for-profit sector. It is a general survey course that will introduce the broad context of arts in Canadian society and provide an overview of the artistic and administrative issues currently faced by the arts and cultural community.

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPAA12H3 Audience and Resource Development**
An introduction to the essential and interconnected areas of marketing and fundraising in the arts.
Prerequisite: VPAA10H3
Exclusion: (VPAB12H3), (VPAB14H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPAB05H3 Introduction to Contemporary Cultural Theory**
An introduction to key concepts and issues in contemporary cultural theory. Emphasizes critical reading, thinking, and writing. Students will engage with a wide range of theoretical and methodological developments in the study of art and culture, including, cultural studies, feminism, and postmodernism.
Prerequisite: [4.0 credits, including VPAA10H3] or [SOCB58H3 and an additional 4.0 credits]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**VPAB07H3 Equity and Diversity in Arts Organizations**
The importance of equity and diversity within Canadian cultural values, and how these challenges are advanced within arts organizations. The development and use of critical tools to assess the values, principles and policies of arts organizations, and strategies aimed at changing these organizations so that they are non-discriminatory and inclusive.
Prerequisite: 4.0 full credits, including VPAA10H3
Exclusion: (VPAD06H3)
Recommended Preparation: VPAB05H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**VPAB13H3 Financial Management for Arts Managers**
An introduction to financial management issues faced by arts and cultural managers. The topics include an introduction to basic accounting concepts, financial statement preparation and analysis, internal control and management information systems, budgeting and programming, cash and resource management, and various tax-related issues.
Prerequisite: VPAA10H3
Exclusion: MGTB03H3
Recommended Preparation: VPAA12H3 or [(VPAB12H3) and (VPAB14H3)]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**VPAB15H3 Arts Education and Outreach**
An introduction to public programming, community arts, and education within the arts organization and beyond. This course will consider the practical and the broader historical, social and policy issues related to the relationship between arts programming and audiences.
Prerequisite: At least 4.0 credits including VPAA10H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**VPAB16H3 Managing and Leading in Cultural Organizations**
An introduction to the theories and practice of leadership, employee and volunteer management, and organizational behaviour as they apply to the not-for-profit arts sector.
Prerequisite: VPAA10H3 and VPAB12H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: VPAB12H3 may be taken as a co-requisite with the express permission of the instructor.

**VPAB17H3 From Principles to Practices in Arts Management**
An introduction to the real-world application of knowledge and skills in arts and arts-related organizations. This course allows students to build on foundational studies and develop discipline-specific knowledge and skills through experiential methods (including a short-term field placement) and objective study.
Prerequisite: VPAB12H3 and VPAB16H3
Enrolment Limits: 25; Restricted to students in the Specialist in Arts Management.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Both VPAB12H3 and VPAB16H3 can be taken as co-requisites with the permission of the instructor.

**VPAC13H3 Planning and Project Management in the Arts and Cultural Sector**
This course provides a broad foundation of project management and planning knowledge and skills. Topics such as project and special event management (including tours, festivals, etc.), and strategic and business planning (including entrepreneurship) will be discussed in the context of organizational processes.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including VPAB13H3 and VPAB16H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPAC15H3 Cultural Policy**
A survey of the principles, structures and patterns of cultural policy and arts funding, both nationally and internationally. The course will explore a wide range of cultural policy issues, addressing both the subsidized arts and cultural industries sector, and exploring the strengths and weaknesses of particular policy approaches.
Prerequisite: [8.0 credits, including VPAA10H3 and VPAB05H3] or [8.0 credits, including SOCB58H3 and registration in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities]
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**VPAC16H3 Legal and Human Resources Issues in Arts Management**
This course is a study of legal and practical human resource issues from an arts management perspective. Topics will include copyright, freedom of expression, censorship, and issues related to labour relations and contracts in the cultural sector.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including VPAA10H3
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
VPAC17H3  Arts Marketing
An advanced study of marketing within the arts and cultural sector. This course facilitates a sophisticated understanding of the knowledge and skills required for an arts manager to be responsive to varied market groups and changing market environments and successfully bring art and audiences together.
Prerequisite: VPAA10H3 and VPAA12H3
Recommended Preparation: VPAA06H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPAC18H3  Fundraising and Development in the Arts
An advanced study of fundraising and resource development within the arts and cultural sector. This course facilitates a sophisticated understanding of the knowledge and skills required for an arts manager to develop and increase contributed revenue to support the artistic mission of cultural organizations.
Prerequisite: VPAA12H3 and VPAB13H3 and VPAB16H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPAC21H3  Special Topics in Arts Management I
Special topics for intensive practical, theoretical and/or experiential study of some specific aspects of Arts Management. The topic(s) to be explored in this course will change from session to session.
Prerequisite: 10.0 credits, including VPAA10H3, VPAA12H3, and VPAB16H3.
Exclusion: (VPAD13H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPAC22H3  Special Topics in Arts Management II
Special topics for intensive practical, theoretical and/or experiential study of some specific aspects of Arts Management. The topic(s) to be explored in this course will change from session to session.
Prerequisite: 10.0 credits, including VPAA10H3, VPAA12H3, and VPAB16H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPAD07H3  Agency and Pluralism in Social and Cultural Transformations
Transformations in social and cultural institutions have been achieved through the agency of individuals who have embedded the values of pluralism in their personal and professional lives. Students will explore model examples and will develop projects they might use to advance this aim in a variety of professional situations.
Prerequisite: (VPAB06H3) or VPAB07H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPAD12H3  Senior Seminar in Arts Management
A capstone course providing the opportunity for students to reflect on and synthesize the knowledge and skills gained in previous courses and related experiences.
Prerequisite: At least 16.0 full credits including VPAC13H3.
Exclusion: Restricted to students in the Specialist program in Arts Management
NOTE: This course should be taken in the final year of study; advance permission of the instructor is required for any other timing.

VPAD14H3  Independent Studies in Arts Management
A directed research and/or project-oriented course for students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Qualified students will have the opportunity to investigate an area of interest to both student and the Director in traditional or emerging subjects related to the field of Arts Management.
Prerequisite: At least 1 full credit in Arts Management at the C-level.
Written consent and approval of a formal proposal in the approved format must be obtained from the supervising instructor and Program Director by the last date of classes in the previous academic session.
Exclusion: MGTD80H3
Enrolment Limits: 6
Astronomy Faculty List

• C.C. Dyer, B.Sc. (Bishop’s), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
• P. Artymowicz, M.Sc. (Warsaw University), Ph.D. (N. Copernicus Astron. Center, Polish Academy of Sciences), Professor
• J.P. Lowman, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc., Ph.D. (York, Canada), Associate Professor
• K. Menou, B.Sc. (Angers), M.Sc. (Toulouse), Ph.D. (Paris XI) Associate Professor
• H. Rein, M.A.St. (Cambridge), Ph.D (Cambridge), Assistant Professor
• D. Valencia, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Harvard), Assistant Professor
• J. Bayer Carpintero, B.Sc. (Los Andes, Bogota), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Astronomy is at the same time one of the oldest and one of the most dynamic areas of science. It is the attempt to understand the environment in which humanity developed, from the solar system in which we find our direct and recent origins, to the largest distance scales in the universe typified by quasars and the big bang, in which we must search for the very origins of structure ranging from the solar system to the largest structures, such as large clusters of galaxies and cosmic voids. The past four decades have seen startling discoveries, such as the cosmic microwave background radiation, that have given us both new understanding of the universe and made us more aware of the problems still facing us in attaining a deeper understanding. The last decade has witnessed an explosion in the number of known planets, with more than five hundred already discovered in orbit around other stars in our Galaxy. In addition there has recently been a significant trend towards the integration of many of the ideas of modern high energy physics into astronomy, with particularly interesting developments concerning ideas about the very first seconds in the evolution of our universe. As more planets are discovered there promises to be an even stronger collaborative effort with disciplines such as chemistry and biology to discover the possible origins of life.

The full range of modern astronomical topics is covered in the introductory courses ASTA01H3 and ASTA02H3 at a level suitable for students without mathematical background. In addition, the course ASTB03H3 is intended for students who have taken no previous astronomy, and covers the history of modern astronomy. It is intended to provide a historical perspective on modern astronomy, and by example, an introduction to the evolution of a number of modern scientific areas. For students wishing to further their study in astronomy, there are a number of higher level courses, which are integral components of Major and Specialist programs in Physics and Astrophysics, and related areas. Refer to the Physics and Astrophysics section of this Calendar for details of these courses and these programs.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Astronomy Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHYSICAL AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES (SCIENCE)
See the Physical Sciences section of this Calendar for program requirements.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHYSICS AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)
See the Physics and Astrophysics section of this Calendar for program requirements.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN PHYSICS AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)
See the Physics and Astrophysics section of this Calendar for program requirements.

MINOR PROGRAM IN ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: J. Bayer Carpintero (416-287-7327) Email: jbayer@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements:
Students must complete 5.0 full credits as follows:
ASTB23H3 Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
[MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or
MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]
Astronomy Courses

ASTA01H3  Introduction to Astronomy and Astrophysics I: The Sun and Planets
The solar neighbourhood provides examples of astronomical bodies that can be studied by both ground-based and space vehicle based-observational instruments. The astronomical bodies studied range from cold and rocky planets and asteroids to extremely hot and massive bodies, as represented by the sun. This course considers astronomical bodies and their evolution, as well as basic parts of physics, chemistry, etc., required to observe them and understand their structure. The course is suitable for both science and non-science students.
Exclusion: AST101H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ASTA02H3  Introduction to Astronomy and Astrophysics II: Beyond the Sun and Planets
The structure and evolution of stars and galaxies is considered, with our own galaxy, the Milky Way, providing the opportunity for detailed study of a well-observed system. Even this system challenges us with many unanswered questions, and the number of questions increases with further study of the universe and its large-scale character. Current models and methods of study of the universe will be considered. The course is suitable for both science and non-science students.
Exclusion: AST121H, AST201H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ASTB03H3  Great Moments in Astronomy
An examination of the people, the background and the events associated with some major advances in astronomy. Emphasis is given to the role of a few key individuals and to how their ideas have revolutionized our understanding of nature and the Universe. The perspective gained is used to assess current astronomical research and its impact on society.
Prerequisite: 4.0 full credits
Exclusion: AST210H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ASTB23H3  Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
Prerequisite: MATA30H3 & [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] & PHYA21H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: (ASTB21H3), (ASTC22H3), [AST221H & AST222H]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ASTC25H3  Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
Prerequisite: MATB41H3 & PHYA21H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: (ASTB21H3), (ASTC22H3), [AST221H & AST222H]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Biological Sciences

Faculty List

• J.W. Gurd, B.A. (Mount Allison), Ph.D. (McGill), Professor Emeritus
• C. Nalewajko, B.Sc., Ph.D., D.Sc. (University College London), Professor Emerita
• J.C. Ritchie, B.Sc. (Aberdeen), Ph.D. (Sheffield), D.Sc. (Aberdeen), F.R.S.C., Professor Emeritus
• J.C. Silver, B.Sc., Ph.D. (CUNY), Professor Emerita
• D.D. Williams, B.Sc. (North Wales), Dip. Ed. (Liverpool), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), D.Sc. (Wales), Professor Emeritus
• G.R. Williams, B.Sc., Ph.D., D.Sc. (Liverpool), F.R.S.C., Professor Emeritus
• J.H. Youson, B.A. (Victoria), M.Sc. (McGill), Ph.D. (Western Ontario), Professor Emeritus
• I.M. Campbell, B.Sc. (Alberta), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor Emeritus
• R.E. Dengler, B.Sc., Ph.D. (California, Davis), Associate Professor Emeritus
• M.F. Filosa, B.S. (St. Peter's), M.S. (Fordham), Ph.D. (Princeton), Associate Professor Emeritus
• C. Pickett, B.Sc., M.A. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer Emerita
• M.C.B. Andrade, B.Sc. (Simon Fraser), M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Cornell), Professor
• R. Boonstra, B.Sc. (Calgary), Ph.D. (British Columbia), Professor
• I.R. Brown, B.Sc. (Carleton), Ph.D. (Texas), Professor
• M.M. Campbell, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Guelph), M.A. (Oxon) (Oxford), Professor
• R.R. Fulthorpe, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Carleton), Professor
• H.J. Kronzucker, B.A., B.Sc., M.D. (Wuerzburg/British Columbia), Ph.D. (British Columbia), Professor
• G.C. Vanlerberghhe, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Western Ontario), Ph.D. (Queen's), Professor
• M.W. Cadotte, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Windsor), Ph.D. (Tennessee), Associate Professor
• S. Erb, B.Sc. (Wilfrid Laurier), M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Associate Professor
• S. Gazzarrini, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Milan), Ph.D. (Tuebingen), Associate Professor
• R.E. Harrison, B.Sc. (Winnipeg), M.Sc. (Manitoba), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
• C.A. Hasenkampf, B.Sc. (Loyola), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Florida State), Associate Professor
• N.R. Lovejoy, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Cornell), Associate Professor
• N.E. Mandrak, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
• A.C. Mason, B.Sc. (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
• J.E. Nash, B.Sc. (Aberdeen), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Manchester), Associate Professor
• S.G. Reid, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Ottawa), Associate Professor
• A.C. Riggs, B.Sc. (North Carolina), Ph.D. (Florida State), Associate Professor
• M.R. Terebiznik, B.Sc., Ph.D. (U.B.A., Buenos Aires, Argentina), Associate Professor
• M.J. Fitzpatrick, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Brock), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
• K. Kerman, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Aegean), Ph.D. (Argentina), Associate Professor
• P. McGowan, B.Sc. (Concordia), M.A., Ph.D. (Duke), Assistant Professor
• P.K. Molnar, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Ludwig-Maximilians-Universitat), Ph.D. (Alberta), Assistant Professor
• B.A. Richards, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oxford), Assistant Professor
• T.R. Thiele, B.A. (Hamilton College, Clinton, NY), Ph.D. (Oregon), Assistant Professor
• B. Treanor, B.Sc. (Calgary), Ph.D. (Imperial College London), Assistant Professor
• J.T. Weir, Ph.D. (UBC), Assistant Professor
• K.C. Welch, B.Sc. (Trinity University), M.A., Ph.D. (Santa Barbara), Assistant Professor
• X. Zhang, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Shanghai), Ph.D. (Basel), Assistant Professor
• R. Zhao, B.Sc. (Peking University), Ph.D. (Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences), Assistant Professor
• A. Ashok, B.Sc. (Sheffield), Ph.D. (Brown), Senior Lecturer
• S.A. Brunt, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
• K.N. Persaud, B.Sc. (Toronto), B.Ed. (Western Ontario), Ph.D. (McMaster), Senior Lecturer
• I. Stehlik, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Zurich), Senior Lecturer

Associate Chair Undergraduate: Nathan Lovejoy Email: biosci-assoc-chair-undergrad@utsc.utoronto.ca

Overview

Biological Sciences offers five specialist programs: Conservation and Biodiversity; Molecular Biology and Biotechnology (with or without the Co-op option); Human Biology; and Integrative Biology. The Conservation and Biodiversity program enables students to explore the origins and maintenance of the Earth's astonishing biodiversity using a variety of perspectives and approaches. In the Molecular Biology and Biotechnology programs, students investigate the cellular and sub-cellular mechanisms underlying life processes. The Human Biology specialist program emphasizes the biology of the human species and is tailored for students who wish to pursue a career in a health-related field. The Integrative Biology specialist program approaches biological questions in a multidisciplinary fashion, with courses work in a range of biology sub-disciplines.

Biological Sciences also offers four major programs, one minor program and one joint specialist program. The major programs (in Conservation and Biodiversity; Human Biology; Molecular Biology, Immunology and Disease; and Biology) allow students to combine their studies in biology with studies in either an unrelated program or in a complementary major program such as neuroscience, environmental science, biological chemistry, health studies or psychology. The minor program in Biology is intended for students who have an interest in biology, but wish to focus their studies in a different discipline.
A joint specialist program in Paramedicine is offered by Biological Sciences in collaboration with Centennial College. Completion of this unique four year program leads to a BSc from UTSC and a Paramedic diploma from Centennial College. Students that complete the Centennial diploma are eligible to take the Ministry of Health exams required to qualify as a Primary Care Paramedic. This program is described in the Paramedicine section of this Calendar.

Students are advised to consult the specific program requirements for their degree, and, if necessary, to meet with the appropriate program supervisor for advice on completion of their program requirements. In some instances, courses from other University of Toronto campuses or other institutions may be used to satisfy program requirements, but such substitutions must be pre-approved by the program supervisor. Students should check the information that follows thoroughly. Other useful information can be found on the Department of Biological Sciences web site at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/biosci

Admission to Biological Sciences programs
Students apply to Biological Sciences Specialist and Major programs after completing a minimum of 4.0 full credits, including 1.0 credit in Biology, 1.0 credit in Chemistry, and 0.5 credit in Mathematics (excluding MATA02H3) or Statistics and with a minimum cumulative grade point average (CGPA) as specified below:

- Admission to Specialist programs requires a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.0.
- Admission to Major programs requires a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 1.85.
- There are no admission requirements for the Minor program in Biology.

Application for admission is made to the Registrar through ROSI, in April/May and July/August. See the UTSC Registrar's website for information on program (Subject POST) selection at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost.

Pre-program Supervision in Biological Sciences
Biological Sciences has a pre-program supervisor available to advise students who have not yet chosen a program (primarily 1st year students) on degree and program related matters. Please visit Room SW421D or call 416-287-7404 if you have questions of this nature.

Combining Major Programs within Biological Sciences
Students are strongly discouraged from combining two major programs in Biological Sciences due to the lack of distinct credits available for completion of both majors. Completing a major and minor program in Biological Sciences is also not recommended for the same reason.

Enrolment in Biological Sciences courses
Priority access to B, C and D level Biology courses is given to students enrolled in Biological Sciences specialist and major programs and other programs requiring these courses. At the beginning of the Fall/Winter registration period, the courses will be restricted to these students. Provided space is available, the courses will then open up to other students.

Second Year Core Courses
Students are STRONGLY advised to take ALL of the 2nd year core courses (BIOB10H3, BIOB11H3, (BIOB30H3), (BIOB31H3), BIOB34H3, BIOB38H3, BIOB50H3, BIOB51H3) as well as a core lab course (BIOB12H3 or BIOB32H3 or BIOB33H3 or BIOB52H3) during their 2nd year of study. This will assist in the selection of upper-level courses, provide the greatest flexibility to satisfy the prerequisites of such courses, and give the background and experience needed to excel in upper-level courses. Failure to take the entire set of core courses in 2nd year can result in course timetabling conflicts and unfavorable exam schedules (e.g. back-to-back exams) in your upper years.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Biological Sciences Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN CONSERVATION AND BIODIVERSITY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: M. Andrade Email: biodiversity@utsc.utoronto.ca
This program presents a foundation for understanding how ecology and evolution shape organisinal features (from morphology and physiology to behaviour) and the structure and function of communities and ecosystems. Ultimately these processes determine the broad patterns of organization of life on earth and biodiversity. The challenges to biodiversity are daunting. Habitat destruction, biological invasions and climate change are causing loss of species and disruption of ecosystems worldwide. Graduates are trained to understand and actively seek solutions to these problems. This program will show how ecological and evolutionary perspectives can be used to understand and predict the outcome of dynamic interactions among organisms, populations, species, and communities. Students will be well trained to take positions in government agencies, consulting firms or NGO's, able to continue with graduate studies in science for academic careers; or able to pursue careers in business or law related to environmental issues, stewardship and sustainable development.

NOTE: This program has been renamed. It was formerly known as the Specialist in Biodiversity, Ecology & Evolution (B.Sc.).

Program Requirements
This program consists of 14.5 required credits.
A. Required Courses

First Year

1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit in Mathematics
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences

0.5 Credit in Physics
Choose from:
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB

0.5 Credit in Computer Science
Choose from:
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I (most appropriate course for computer science students)
CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming (most appropriate course for non-computer science students)
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing (this course could also be taken in second year)

Second Year

3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory

0.5 Credit in Statistics
Choose from:
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

Third Year

2.0 Credits of C-level Ecology and Evolution Foundation Courses
BIOC16H3 Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
BIOC50H3 Macroevolution
BIOC59H3 Advanced Population Ecology
BIOC61H3 Community Ecology and Environmental Biology

Third/Fourth Year

4.5 credits of C- & D-level courses from Bins 1 and 2 below. This must include at least one credit from each bin and at least one credit total at the D-level.

Bin 1: C- & D-level Ecology and Evolution Courses
Choose from:
BIOC51H3 Tropical Biodiversity Field Course
BIOC52H3 Ecology Field Course
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
BIOC60H3 Winter Ecology
BIOC63H3 Conservation Biology
BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology
(BIOC67H3) Inter-University Biology Field Course
BIOD25H3 Genomics
BIOD52H3 Special Topics in Biodiversity and Systematics

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BIOD54H3 Applied Conservation Biology
BIOD60H3 Spatial Ecology
BIOD62H3 Species and Speciation
BIOD66H3 Causes and Consequences of Biodiversity
BIOD67H3 Inter-University Biology Field Course
EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography

Bin 2: C- & D-level Organismal Biology Courses
Choose from:
BIOC37H3 Plants: Life on the Edge
(BIOC38H3) Plants and Society
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOC54H3 Animal Behaviour
BIOC62H3 Role of Zoos in Conservation
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology & Pathogenesis
BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology
BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress
BIOD43H3 Animal Movement and Exercise
BIOD45H3 Animal Communication
BIOD48H3 Ornithology and Herpetology
BIOD53H3 Special Topics in Behavioural Ecology
EESC30H3 Microbial Biogeochemistry

B. Senior Research Courses (optional)
Students interested in graduate research are encouraged to take one or more of the independent research courses offered in Biological Sciences as part of their degree.
BIOD95H3 Supervised Study in Biology
BIOD98Y3 Directed Research in Biology
BIOD99Y3 Directed Research in Biology

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN HUMAN BIOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: M. Terebiznik Email: human-biology@utsc.utoronto.ca
The Human Biology specialist program provides a solid foundation of introductory science courses and core biology courses while emphasizing, in the upper years, issues related to human health, the nature of humans and their culture as well as the interaction of the human species with the environment. The first year of the program emphasizes introductory courses in biology, chemistry, calculus, physics and psychology. The second year of the program emphasizes core courses in cell biology, molecular biology, physiology, ecology, evolution and anatomy that provide the basis for continued specialization in the third and fourth years. The upper years of the program emphasize specialized courses in anatomy, histology, anthropology, biochemistry, endocrinology, immunology, microbiology, physiology, psychology, pathology and pathobiology. This program is suited for those students who wish to go onto health-related fields such as medicine, dentistry, nursing, pharmacy, physiotherapy and health policy/management or graduate studies in these, and other, areas such as physiology, medicine and endocrinology.

Program Requirements
This Program consists of 15.5 credits.

Required Courses and Suggested Course Sequence
First Year

1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit of Mathematics
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences

1.0 Credit of Introductory Physics Courses
PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB
PHYA22H3 Introduction to Physics IIB
1.0 Credit of Introductory Psychology Courses
PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II

Second Year
3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

1.0 Credit of Biology Core Labs
BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy Laboratory

1.0 Credit of Organic Chemistry Courses
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II

Third/Fourth Years
2.0 Credits of C-level Biology Core Courses
BIOC15H3 Genetics
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I
BIOC39H3 Immunology

1.5 Credits of Additional C-level Biology Courses
Choose From:
BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins and Enzymes
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
BIOC16H3 Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
[BIOC33H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture and Laboratory or BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture]
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology

1.0 Credit of D-level Biology Courses
Choose From:
BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology
BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress
BIOD43H3 Animal Movement and Exercise
BIOD65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System

0.5 Credit in Statistics
Choose From:
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

0.5 Credit in Psychology or Health Studies
Choose From any B-, C- or D-level Psychology course, or from the Health Studies courses listed below:
HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
HLTB16H3 Introduction to Public Health
HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health

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SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN INTEGRATIVE BIOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: M. Andrade  Email: integrative-biology@utsc.utoronto.ca

In today's rapidly changing world, the development of solutions to combat some of the most pressing global challenges such as climate change, emerging diseases, hunger and species extinction, requires an integrative approach in which expertise is drawn from disparate biological and other disciplines. The specialist program in Integrative Biology provides the student with a solid knowledge base in key core and foundational areas of biology while also providing a breadth of knowledge to support more specialized studies and focused training in a range of disciplines (for examples, see below under "Routes to Specialization"). Students who complete this program will be well positioned for a career in many aspects of the biological sciences or to undertake further studies at the professional or graduate level.

Program Requirements
This program consists of 14.5 required credits including at least 4.0 credits at the C- or D-level of which at least 1.0 must be at the D-level.

A. Required Courses

First Year

1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit in Mathematics
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences

0.5 Credit in Physics
Choose from:
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB

0.5 Credit in Computer Science
Choose from:
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I (most appropriate course for computer science students)
CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming (most appropriate course for non-computer science students)
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing (this course could also be taken in second year)

Second Year

3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
Choose from:
BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy Laboratory
BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory

0.5 Credit in Statistics
Choose from:
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
Third Year

1.5 Credits of Biology Foundation Courses
BIOC15H3 Genetics
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
BIOC54H3 Animal Behaviour

Third/Fourth Year

0.5 Credit of Advanced Courses in Physiology, Biochemistry and Neurobiology
Choose from:
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins and Enzymes
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I
BIOC33H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture and Laboratory
BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture
BIOC39H3 Immunology
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology
ANTC67H3 Foundations in Epidemiology
NROC34H3 Neuroethology
NROC61H3 Learning and Motivation
NROC64H3 Sensorimotor Systems
PSYC31H3 Clinical Neuropsychology
BIOC08H3 Theoretical Neuroscience
BIOC27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
BIOC29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
BIOC43H3 Animal Movement and Exercise
BIOC65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System
NROD67H3 Psychobiology of Aging

0.5 Credit of Advanced Courses in Ecology and Conservation
Choose from:
BIOC50H3 Macroevolution
BIOC51H3 Tropical Biodiversity Field Course
BIOC52H3 Ecology Field Course
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
BIOC59H3 Advanced Population Ecology
BIOC61H3 Community Ecology and Environmental Biology
BIOC62H3 Role of Zoos in Conservation
BIOC63H3 Conservation Biology
BIOC67H3 Inter-University Biology Field Course
EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography
BIOD52H3 Special Topics in Biodiversity and Systematics
BIOD54H3 Applied Conservation Biology
BIOD60H3 Spatial Ecology
BIOD62H3 Species and Speciation
Biod66H3 Causes and Consequences of Diversity
BIOD67H3 Inter-University Biology Field Course

0.5 Credit of Advanced Courses in Genes and Development
Choose from:
BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
BIOC16H3 Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
BIOC31H3 Plant Development and Biotechnology
BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
BIOD21H3 Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory
BIOD22H3 Molecular Biology of the Stress Response
BIOD23H3 Special Topics in Cell Biology
BIOD25H3 Genomics
0.5 Credit of Advanced Courses in Organismal Biology

Choose from:
- BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
- (BGYC22H3) Vertebrate Histology: Organs
- ANTD22H3 Theory and Methodology of Primatology
- ANTC68H3 Deconstructing Epidemics
- EESC30H3 Microbial Biogeochemistry
- BIOC37H3 Plants: Life on the Edge
- (BIOC38H3) Plants and Society
- BIOC60H3 Winter Ecology
- BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
- BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
- BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
- BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology
- BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress
- BIOD45H3 Animal Communication
- BIOD48H3 Ornithology and Herpetology
- BIOD53H3 Special Topics in Behavioural Ecology

3.0 Credits of Additional C- or D-Level Biology Courses

Choose from:
- Any BIO (or formerly BGY) C- or D-level courses offered by the department.

Note: this includes the Biology Team Research, Supervised Studies and Directed Research courses (BIOC99H3, BIOD95H3, BIOD98Y3 and BIOD99Y3).

Note: NROC34H3 (Neuroethology), EESC04H3 (Biodiversity and Biogeography) and EESC30H3 (Microbial Biogeochemistry) may also be used toward fulfilling this requirement, if not already used toward fulfilling one of the other requirements above.

B. Routes to Specialization (optional)

A key advantage of the specialist program in Integrative Biology is the ability for students to readily specialize in areas of particular interest. Please note that students are not required to follow any of these suggested routes. They are provided for guidance only.

- For students with a particular interest in "The Impact of Environment and Climate Change on the Biology of Ecosystems", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC52H3 (Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Lab), BIOC55H3 (Ecology Field Course), BIOC58H3 (Biological Consequences of Global Change), BIOC59H3 (Advanced Population Ecology), BIOC60H3 (Winter Ecology), BIOC61H3 (Community Ecology and Environmental Biology) and (BIOC67H3) (Inter-University Biology Field Course).

- For students with a particular interest in "The Conservation and Biodiversity of Organisms", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC51H3 (Tropical Biodiversity Field Course), BIOC62H3 (Role of Zoos in Conservation), BIOC63H3 (Conservation Biology), BIOD48H3 (Ornithology and Herpetology), BIOD52H3 (Special Topics in Biodiversity and Systematics), BIOD54H3 (Applied Conservation Ecology), BIOD60H3 (Spatial Ecology) & BIOD66H3 (Causes and Consequences of Biodiversity).

- For students with a particular interest in "Animal Physiology", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC32H3 (Animal Physiology Laboratory), BIOC33H3 (Human Physiology I), BIOC34H3 (Human Physiology II), BIOC35H3 (Pathobiology of Human Disease), BIOC39H3 (Comparative Animal Physiology), & BIOD43H3 (Animal Movement and Exercise).

- For students with a particular interest in "Ecophysiology", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC65H3 (Environmental Toxicology), EESC30H3 (Microbial Biogeochemistry), BIOD33H3 (Comparative Animal Physiology) & BIOD37H3 (Biology of Plant Stress).

- For students with a particular interest in "Infection and Disease" or "clinically-oriented topics", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: ANTC67H3 (Foundations in Epidemiology) or AN TC68H3 (Deconstructing Epidemics), BIOC33H3 (Human Development and Anatomy), BIOC21H3 (Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues), BIOC33H3 or BIOC43H3 (Human Physiology II), BIOC39H3 (Immunology), BIOD17H3 (Seminars in Cellular Microbiology), BIOD25H3 (Genomics), BIOD26H3 (Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis), BIOD29H3 (Pathobiology of Human Disease) & BIOD65H3 (Pathologies of the Nervous System).

- For students with a particular interest in "Plant and Microbial Biology", you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC31H3 (Plant Development and Biotechnology), EESC30H3 (Microbial Biogeochemistry), BIOD17H3 (Seminars in Cellular Microbiology) and BIOD37H3 (Biology of Plant Stress).

- For students with a particular interest in "Behavioural Biology" you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: NROC34H3 (Neuroethology), BIOD45H3 (Animal Communication), BIOD53H3 (Special Topics in Behavioural Ecology) & NROC61H3 (Learning and Motivation).

- For students with a particular interest in "Behavioural Genetics", they should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC61H3 (Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics), NROC34H3 (Neuroethology), BIOD21H3 (Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory), BIOD22H3 (Molecular Biology of the Stress Response), BIOD23H3 (Special Topics in Cell Biology), BIOD25H3 (Genomics), BIOD45H3 (Animal Communication), and BIOD53H3 (Special Topics in Behavioural Ecology).

- For students with a particular interest in "The Evolution of Development" (a.k.a. "evo/devo"), you should consider including some or all of the following courses in your program: BIOC12H3 (Biochemistry I: Proteins and Enzymes), BIOC13H3 (Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism), BIOC16H3 (Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics), BIOC19H3 (Animal Developmental Biology), BIOC23H3 (Practical Approaches to Biochemistry), BIOC31H3 (Plant Development and Biotechnology), BIOC33H3 (Human Physiology II: Lecture and Laboratory) and BIOC34H3 (Human Physiology II: Lecture),...
BIOD21H3 (Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory), BIOD22H3 (Molecular Biology of the Stress Response), BIOD23H3 (Special Topics in Cell Biology), & BIOD25H3 (Genomics).

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: C. Hasenkampf  
Email: molecular-biology-biotechnology@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Molecular Biology and Biotechnology program strives to help students construct a broad foundation of knowledge across the major disciplines of biology in the first two years of study, and combine this knowledge with an increasingly analytical and reflective approach to learning. Upon this base, students deepen their knowledge of biological processes that occur at the cellular and molecular level through the course work of their third and fourth years. This is a laboratory-rich program that integrates an understanding of chemical and physical processes with our complex biological systems. Because of broad training in biology and rigorous cross training in cognate disciplines, graduates are well positioned to apply to professional and graduate schools or work in a broad range of government regulatory agencies, clinical or research-focused industries and other careers that require the union of strong analytical and technical skills.

NOTE: This program has been renamed. It was formerly known as the Specialist in Cell and Molecular Biology (B.Sc.).

Program Requirements

This program consists of 14.0 required credits.

First Year

1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit in Mathematics
Choose from:
[MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences & MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences] or
[MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences & MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences]

1.0 Credit in Physics
Choose 0.5 credit from:
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB

Choose 0.5 credit from:
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
PHYA22H3 Introduction to Physics IIB

0.5 Credit in Statistics
Choose from:
STAB22H3 Statistics I (this course could also be taken in second year)
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology (this course could also be taken in second year)

Second Year

3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory

1.0 Credit of Organic Chemistry Courses
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
Third Year

3.0 Credits of Biology C-level Courses
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins & Enzymes
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
BIOC15H3 Genetics
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
BIOC39H3 Immunology (can be completed in third or fourth year)

0.5 Credit in Computer Science
Choose from:
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I (most appropriate course for computer science students)
CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming (most appropriate course for non-computer science students)
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
(computer science could also be taken in an earlier year)

Third/Fourth Year

0.5 Credit of Cognate Biology Courses
Choose from:
BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
(BGYC22H3) Vertebrate Histology: Organs
BIOC31H3 Plant Development and Biotechnology
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress

0.5 Credit in Advanced Molecular Techniques
BIOD21H3 Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory

0.5 credit of D-level Research-oriented “Cell & Molecular” Course Work
Choose from:
BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
BIOD22H3 Molecular Biology of the Stress Response
BIOD23H3 Special Topics in Cell Biology
BIOD25H3 Genomics
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
BIOD95H3 Supervised Study in Biology
BIOD98Y3 Directed Research in Biology

Note: Any of these courses not used to satisfy this requirement may be used to fulfill the ‘0.5 Credit of Cognate Biology Courses’.

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: C. Hasenkampf  Email: molecular-biology-biotechnology@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Molecular Biology and Biotechnology program strives to help students construct a broad foundation of knowledge across the major disciplines of biology in the first two years of study, and combine this knowledge with an increasingly analytical and reflective approach to learning. Upon this base, students deepen their knowledge of biological processes that occur at the cellular and molecular level through course work of their third and fourth years. This is a laboratory-rich program that integrates an understanding of chemical and physical processes with our complex biological systems. Because of broad training in biology and rigorous cross training in cognate disciplines, graduates are well positioned to apply to professional and graduate schools or work in a broad range of government regulatory agencies, clinical or research-focused industries and other careers that require the union of strong analytical and technical skills. The co-op option of the Molecular Biology and Biotechnology program complements and punctuates academic course work with full-time work terms in research laboratories, government, health care, or in public or private industry. These placements help students define and refine their career and/or professional school goals. For information on admissions, fees, work terms and standing in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.
NOTE: This program has been renamed. It was formerly known as the Specialist Co-operative in Cell and Molecular Biology (B.Sc.).

Program Admission
Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar’s Office website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar. The minimum qualifications for entry are 5.0 credits including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, [(MATA20H3) & (MATA21H3)] or [MATA30H3 & [MATA35H3 or MATA36H3]], [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3], plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
This program consists of 14.0 required credits plus two work-terms.

A. Course Requirements
First Year
1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit in Mathematics
Choose from:
[MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences & MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences] or
[MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences & MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences]

1.0 Credit in Physics
Choose 0.5 credit from:
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB

Choose 0.5 credit from:
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
PHYA22H3 Introduction to Physics IIB

0.5 Credit in Statistics
Choose from:
STAB22H3 Statistics I (this course could also be taken in second year)
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology (this course could also be taken in second year)

Second Year
3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory

1.0 Credit of Organic Chemistry Courses
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II

Computer Science might be taken in this year and will enhance Co-op placement options.

Third Year
3.0 Credits of Biology C-level Courses
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins and Enzymes
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
BIOC15H3 Genetics
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
BIOC39H3 Immunology (can be completed in third or fourth year)
0.5 Credit in Computer Science
Choose from:
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I (most appropriate course for computer science students)
CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming (most appropriate course for non-computer science students)
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing

Third/Fourth Year

0.5 Credit of Cognate Biology Courses
Choose from:
BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
(BGYC22H3) Vertebrate Histology: Organs
BIOC31H3 Plant Development and Biotechnology
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress

Fourth Year

0.5 Credit in Advanced Molecular Techniques
BIOD21H3 Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory

0.5 Credit of D-level Research-Oriented "Cell & Molecular" Course Work
Choose from:
BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
BIOD22H3 Molecular Biology of the Stress Response
BIOD23H3 Special Topics in Cell Biology
BIOD25H3 Genomics
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
BIOD95H3 Supervised Study in Biology
BIOD98Y3 Directed Research in Biology

Note: Any of these courses not used to satisfy this requirement can be used to fulfill the '0.5 Credit of Cognate Biology Courses.'

B. Work Term Requirements
The program requires eight four-month terms of study and two four-month work terms. Practical work experience in the fields of cell biology, genetics, molecular biology and biotechnology are alternated with study terms to enhance academic studies and develop professional and personal skills. Students must submit both an oral and written report on each work term for evaluation, and will also complete a standardized form assessing the quality of their co-op work term. Students are expected to do at least one of their work placements in the fall or winter term.

To be eligible for their first work term, students must be in good standing in the program and have completed at least 10.0 credits, including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, [(MATA20H3 & (MATA21H3)) or [MATA30H3 & [MATA35H3 or MATA36H3]], [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3], BIOB10H3, BIOB11H3, BIOB12H3, CHMB41H3, CHMB42H3. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

To be eligible for their second work term placement, students must have completed at least 12.5 credits which must include [BIOC12H3 & BIOC15H3] or [BIOC13H3 & BIOC17H3] and have received a satisfactory evaluation for their performance and for their reports on their first work term. Completion of Statistics and Computer Science course work, before the second placement, is highly recommended.

SPECIALIST(JOINT) PROGRAM IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY (SCIENCE)
See the Applied Microbiology section of this Calendar for program description.

SPECIALIST(JOINT) PROGRAM IN PARAMEDICINE (SCIENCE)
See the Paramedicine section of this Calendar for program description.
MAJOR PROGRAM IN BIOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: M. Andrade  Email: biology-major@utsc.utoronto.ca

Biology is the study of life and this major program in Biology is meant to provide students with a solid basic knowledge of this vast discipline, while also allowing the student to tailor their program in the upper years toward one or more biological sub-disciplines. Many of the world’s most important and timely issues (medical science and disease, conservation and biodiversity, food and energy supplies) are issues that require citizens to have a firm understanding of biological principles and practices.

Program Requirements
This program consists of 8.0 required credits.

First Year
1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

0.5 Credit in Mathematics or Statistics
Choose from:
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
STAB22H3 Statistics I (this course could also be taken in second year)
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology (this course could also be taken in second year)

Second Year
3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
Choose from:
BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy Laboratory
BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory

Third Year
1.5 Credits of Additional C-level Biology Courses
Choose from: Any BIO C-level courses offered by the department.
Note: that NROC34H3 (Neuroethology), EESC04H3 (Biodiversity and Biogeography) and EESC30H3 (Microbial Biogeochemistry) may also be used toward fulfilling this requirement.

Fourth Year
0.5 Credit of Additional D-Level Biology Courses
Choose from: Any BIO D-level courses offered by the department. Note: that this includes the Biology Supervised Studies and Directed Research courses (BIOD95H3, BIOD98Y3 & BIOD99Y3).

MAJOR PROGRAM IN CONSERVATION AND BIODIVERSITY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: M. Andrade  Email: biodiversity@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program provides background and training in modern biological approaches to the study of biodiversity, ecology, and evolution. The links between these fields are emphasized, and topics covered range from the structure and function of ecosystems to the evolution of behaviour, morphology, and physiology.

NOTE: This program has been renamed. It was formerly known as the Major in Biodiversity, Ecology & Evolution (B.Sc.).
Program Requirements
This program consists of 8.5 required credits.

First Year
1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

0.5 Credit in Mathematics or Statistics
Choose from:
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

Second Year
3.0 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
[BIOB38H3 Plants and Society or (BIOB31H3) Plant Physiology]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit of Biology Core Labs
BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory

Third Year
1.0 Credit of Ecology & Evolution Foundation Courses
Choose from:
BIOC16H3 Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
BIOC50H3 Macroevolution
BIOC59H3 Advanced Population Ecology
BIOC61H3 Community Ecology and Environmental Biology

1.0 Credit of Other C-level Courses
Choose from:
BIOC37H3 Plants: Life on the Edge
(BIOC38H3) Plants and Society
BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
BIOC51H3 Tropical Biodiversity Field Course
BIOC52H3 Ecology Field Course
BIOC54H3 Animal Behaviour
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
BIOC60H3 Winter Ecology
BIOC62H3 Role of Zoos in Conservation
BIOC63H3 Conservation Biology
BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology
(BIOC67H3) Inter-University Biology Field Course
EESC30H3 Microbial Biogeochemistry

Fourth Year
0.5 Credit of D-level Courses
Choose from:
BIOD25H3 Genomics
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology & Pathogenesis
BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology
BIOD43H3 Animal Movement and Exercise
BIOD45H3 Animal Communication
BIOD48H3 Ornithology and Herpetology
BIOD52H3 Special Topics in Biodiversity and Systematics
BIOD53H3 Special Topics in Behavioural Ecology
BIOD54H3 Applied Conservation Biology
The Human Biology major program provides training and background in general biology with the opportunity to concentrate on courses in upper years that are related to human health. Upper year courses are available in physiology, cell and molecular biology, anatomy, microbiology, pathology, endocrinology, anthropology, psychology and biochemistry. This program is suitable for students with an interest in applied biology in health sciences or in social sciences related to human health.

Program Requirements:
This program consists of 8.5 credits.

Required Courses and Suggested Course Sequence

First Year
1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit in Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit in Introductory Psychology Courses
PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II

0.5 Credit in Mathematics or Statistics
Choose From:
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

Second Year
2.5 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
[BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology or (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I]
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit in a Biology Core Lab
Choose From:
BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy

Third/Fourth Years
1.5 Credits of Additional C-Level Courses
Choose From:
BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
BIOC15H3 Genetics
BIOC16H3 Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I
[BIOC33H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture and Laboratory or BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture]
BIOC39H3 Immunology
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
MAJOR PROGRAM IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, IMMUNOLOGY AND DISEASE

Supervisor: S. Brunt  Email: molecular-biology-immunology@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program provides training and background in general biology with the opportunity to concentrate on courses in upper years that are related to immunology, infection and disease. Upper year courses are available in microbiology, immunology, biochemistry and pathobiology of disease. This program is suitable for students with an interest in molecular biology and disease.

Program Requirements
This program consists of 8.0 credits. To complete their degree, students shall combine this Major program with another Major program, or two Minor programs (see section entitled Combining Majors in Biology in the preamble to the description of Biological Sciences programs). When selecting their course of studies, students should refer to the University of Toronto guidelines for program breadth and depth (see the Degrees section of this Calendar).

Required Courses and Suggested Sequence:

First Year
1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

0.5 Credit in Calculus or Statistics
Choose from:
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
STAB22H3 Statistics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

Second Year
2.5 Credits of Biology Core Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology

0.5 Credit in a Biology Core Lab
Choose From:
BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy
Biological Sciences Courses

**Third/Fourth Years**

1.0 Credit of Required C-level Courses
- BIOC17H3 Microbiology
- BIOC39H3 Immunology

1.0 Credit of Additional C-level Courses
Choose from:
- BIOC10H3 Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
- BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins & Enzymes
- BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
- BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
- BIOC15H3 Genetics
- BIOC19H3 Animal Developmental Biology
- BIOC31H3 Plant Development and Biotechnology

0.5 Credit of Additional D-level Biology Courses
Choose from:
- BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
- BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
- BIOD23H3 Special Topics in Cell Biology
- BIOD25H3 Genomics
- BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
- BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
- BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease

**MINOR PROGRAM IN BIOLOGY (SCIENCE)**

*Supervisor: M. Andrade  Email: biology-minor@utsc.utoronto.ca*

**Program Requirements**

This program must include one credit of the introductory biology courses (BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3) plus 3.0 other credits in Biology, of which at least one credit must be at the C- or D-level.

**Note:** that NROC34H3 (Neuroethology), EESC04H3 (Biodiversity and Biogeography) and EESC30H3 (Microbial Biogeochemistry) may also be used toward fulfilling this requirement.

**Biological Sciences Courses**

**BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles**

A lecture and laboratory course providing an overview of the origins and cellular basis of life, genetics and molecular biology, evolution and the diversity of microorganisms. **Note:** that both BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3 must be completed prior to taking any other Biology course. 
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Biology and Grade 12 Advanced Functions
Exclusion: BIO120H, BIO130H, (BIO145H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions**

A lecture and laboratory course providing an overview of the anatomy and physiology of plants and animals, population biology, ecology and biodiversity. **Note:** that both BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3 must be completed prior to taking any other Biology course. 
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Biology and Grade 12 Advanced Functions
Exclusion: BIO120H, BIO130H, (BIO145H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOB10H3 Cell Biology**

This course is designed to introduce theory and modern experimental techniques in cell biology. Emphasis will be on eukaryotic cells. Structure and function of major animal and plant organelles will be covered. Subsequent topics include the role of the cytoskeleton. Plasma membrane and extracellular matrix will also be detailed in the context of cell interactions with the environment. 
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3 & CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Exclusion: (BGYB10H3), BIO10Y3, (BIO250Y3), BIO241H, (BIO250Y)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOB10Y3 Cell Biology and Molecular Aspects of Genetic Processes**

A course designed to introduce theory and modern experimental techniques in cell and molecular genetics. Emphasis will be on eukaryotic cells. First half topics include: Structure and function of major animal and plant organelles, the role of the cytoskeleton, the role of the plasma membrane and extracellular matrix in the context of cellular interactions with the environment. In the second half of the course topics will include structure and function of the nucleus, DNA replication and cell cycle control, transcription and translation, gene regulation, signal transduction and basic aspects of immunology. Please note this course contains the content of both BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3. 
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3 & CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
A course focusing on the central dogma of genetics and how molecular techniques are used to investigate cellular processes. Topics include structure and function of the nucleus, DNA replication and cell cycle control, transcription and translation, gene regulation and signal transduction.
Prerequisite: BIOB10H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
A practical introduction to experimentation in cell and molecular biology. Lab modules will introduce students to concepts and techniques in the general preparation of solutions and buffers, microbiology, molecular biology, biochemistry, microscopy and data manipulation and communication skills. This core laboratory course is the gateway for Cell & Molecular biology specialists to upper level laboratory offerings.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Corequisite: BIOB11H3 or BIOB10Y3
Exclusion: BIO215H, (BGYB12H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the specialist programs in Applied Microbiology, Cell and Molecular Biology (Co-op and non-Co-op), Biological Chemistry and the major program in Biochemistry. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

BIOB32H3 Animal Physiology Laboratory
This course examines physiological mechanisms that control and coordinate the function of various systems within the body. The laboratory exercises examine properties of digestive enzymes, characteristics of blood, kidney function, metabolic rate and energetics, nerve function and action potentials, synaptic transmission, skeletal muscle function and mechanoreception.
Corequisite: (BIOB30H3) or BIOB34H3
Exclusion: (BGYB32H3), BIO252Y, BIO270H, BIO271H, (ZO0252Y)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB33H3 Human Development and Anatomy
A lecture and laboratory course which deals with the functional morphology of the human organism. The subject matter extends from early embryo-genesis through puberty to late adult life. Priority will be given to students in the Human Biology programs. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3
Exclusion: ANA300Y, ANA301H, (BGYB33H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology
An introduction to the principles of animal physiology rooted in energy usage and cellular physiology. A comparative approach is taken, which identifies both the universal and unique mechanisms present across the animal kingdom. Metabolism, respiration, circulation, water regulation, movement and neural circuits are the areas of principal focus.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3
Exclusion: (BIOB30H3),(BGYB30H3), BIO270H, BIO204H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB38H3 Plants and Society
How do plants feed humans? What are agricultural origins and what plant traits changed in domesticated plants? Human population is at 7 billion, but will climb to 10 billion in 2050. This will tax our planet’s ability to sustain life and environmentally sustainable food production will become more integral.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3
Exclusion: (BIOC38H3), EEB202H, EESB16H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB50H3 Ecology
An introduction to the main principles of ecology, the science of the interactions of organisms with each other and with their environment. The course covers community and population ecology, and provides an emphasis on how ecology relates to other areas of biology, and to contemporary human and environmental issues.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3
Exclusion: (BGYB50H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology
Students learn about development of evolutionary theory, maintenance of genetic variation, mechanisms of evolutionary change, adaptation, and current research topics in evolution.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3
Exclusion: (BGYB51H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory
An introduction to field, lab and computational approaches to ecology and evolution. Laboratories will explore a variety of topics, ranging from population genetics to community ecology and biodiversity. Some lab exercises will involve outdoor field work.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3
Corequisite: BIOB50H3 or BIOB51H3
Exclusion: (BGYB52H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOB98H3 Supervised Introductory Research in Biology
A course designed to facilitate introduction to, and experience in, ongoing laboratory or field research in biology. Supervision of the work is arranged by mutual agreement between student and instructor. Students must obtain a permission form from SW420B that is to be completed and signed by the student and supervisor (which will include an outline of the work to be completed) and then returned to SW420B.
Note: This course DOES NOT satisfy any Biological Sciences program requirements.
Note: This course is a credit/no credit course.
Prerequisite: At least 4.0 credits including BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3 & enrolment in a Biology program.
Exclusion: BIOB98H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with BIOB99H3, BIOD85H3, BIOD98Y3 or BIOD99Y3.

BIOB99H3 Supervised Introductory Research in Biology
A course designed to facilitate introduction to, and experience in, ongoing laboratory or field research in biology. Supervision of the work is arranged by mutual agreement between student and instructor. Students must obtain a permission form from SW420B that is to be completed and signed by the student and supervisor (which will include an outline of the work to be completed) and then returned to SW420B.
Note: BIOB99H3 is identical to BIOB98H3 but is intended as a second
Biological Sciences

research experience. In order to be eligible for BIOB99H3, with the same instructor, the student and the instructor will have to provide a plan of study, the scope of which goes beyond the work of BIOB98H3. 

Note: This course DOES NOT satisfy any Biological Sciences program requirements.

Prerequisite: BIOB98H3
Exclusion: BIOB99H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with BIOD95H3, BIOD98Y3 or BIOD99Y3.

BIOC10H3  Cell Biology: Proteins from Life to Death
This course builds on fundamental cell biology concepts using primary literature. This course will examine specific organelles and their functions in protein biogenesis, modification, trafficking, and quality control within eukaryotic cells. The experimental basis of knowledge will be emphasized and students will be introduced to hypothesis-driven research in cell biology.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3
Exclusion: CSB428H, BIO315H
Recommended Preparation: BIOC12H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC12H3  Biochemistry I: Proteins & Enzymes
A lecture course describing factors involved in determining protein structures and the relationship between protein structure and function. Topics include: amino acids; the primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structures of proteins; protein motifs and protein domains; glycoproteins; membrane proteins; classical enzyme kinetics and allosteric enzymes; mechanisms of enzyme action.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3 & CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC13H3  Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
A lecture course that introduces cellular metabolism, the process by which living organisms extract and utilize energy from their environment. Topics include: bioenergetics; oxidative phosphorylation; aspects of carbohydrate, lipid and amino acid metabolism; regulation of metabolism; and, the integration of metabolic pathways.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3 & CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC14H3  Genes, Environment and Behaviour
This class will provide an overview of the role of genes in behaviour, either indirectly as structural elements or as direct participants in behavioural regulation. Topics to be covered are methods to investigate complex behaviours, specific examples of genetic effects on behaviour in animals and humans, and studies of gene-environment interactions.

Prerequisite: BIOB11H3 or BIOB10Y3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC15H3  Genetics
Topics for this lecture and laboratory (or project) course include: a brief review of DNA structure, transcription, and translation; inheritance and its chromosomal basis; gene interactions; sources and types of mutations and the relationship of mutation to genetic disease and evolution; genetic dissection of biological processes; genetic technologies and genomic approaches.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3 & [MATA21H3 or MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 or PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3]
Exclusion: (BGYC15H3), BIO260H, HMB265H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC16H3  Evolutionary Genetics and Genomics
This course will discuss modern genetic and genomic techniques used to understand the maintenance of genetic variation in nature. Topics include DNA sequence evolution, molecular phylogenetics, methods of detecting selection, sequence alignments, and comparative genomics.

Prerequisite: BIOB51H3
Exclusion: (BGYC16H3)
Recommended Preparation: BIOC15H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC17H3  Microbiology
This course presents an overview of the microbial world and introduces the students, in more detail, to the physiological, cellular and molecular aspects of bacteria. The laboratories illustrate principles and provide training in basic microbiological techniques essential to microbiology and to any field where recombinant DNA technology is used.

Prerequisite: [(BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3) or BIOB10Y3]
Exclusion: (BGYC17H3), MGY377H, (MBY377H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC19H3  Animal Developmental Biology
Following a discussion of cellular and molecular events in early embryonic life, the development of several model systems will be analyzed such as erythropoiesis, lens development in the eye, spermatogenesis and myogenesis. Particular reference will be given to the concept that regulation of gene expression is fundamental to development.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3
Exclusion: (BGYC19H3), CSB328H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC21H3  Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues
A study of the structure of cells and the various tissue types which make up the vertebrate body; epithelial, connective, muscle, nervous, blood, and lymphatic. Emphasis is placed on how form is influenced by function of the cells and tissues.

Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 or BIOB10Y3] & (BIOC30H3) or BIOC34H3
Exclusion: ANA300Y, (BGYC21H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC23H3  Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
A lecture and laboratory course that introduces students to experimental approaches used in biochemical research. Topics include practical and theoretical aspects of: spectrophotometry; chromatography; electrophoresis; radioisotopes; enzyme assays, protein purification and approaches to identify protein-protein interactions. Students are expected to solve numerical problems involving these and related procedures.

Prerequisite: BIOB12H3 and BIOC12H3
Exclusion: BCH370H, BCH371H, (BGYC23H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
BIOC31H3 Plant Development and Biotechnology
A central question of developmental biology is how does a single cell become a complex organism. This lecture course focuses on molecular and cellular mechanisms that control developmental processes in plants, including embryonic, vegetative, reproductive development; hormone signal transduction pathways; analysis of mutants, transgenic plants and their connection to biotechnology.
Prerequisite: [BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3
Exclusion: CSB340H, (BOT340H), (BGYC31H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I
An introduction to Human Physiology covering the function of neurons, the brain, hormones and our immune systems in both healthy and diseased states.
Prerequisite: BIOB34H3 or NROB60H3
Exclusion: BIO30H3, PSL300H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC33H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture and Laboratory
This course will cover the physiology of the human respiratory, cardiovascular, renal and digestive systems. Topics include cardiac function, ECG, blood flow/pressure regulation, pulmonary mechanics, gas transfer and transport, the control of breathing, sleep-related breathing disorders, kidney function, ion regulation, water balance, acid-base balance and digestive function/regulation.
Prerequisite: (BIOB30H3) or BIOB34H3 or NROB60H3
Exclusion: BIOC34H3, (BGYC33H3), (BGYC34H3), PSL201Y, PSL301H, (PSL302Y)
Enrolment Limits: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Human Biology program. Additional students will be admitted only if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture
The lecture component of BI0C34H3 is identical to that described above for BI0C33H3. Students will complete a series of computer-simulated laboratory exercises (on their own time) instead of practical lab sessions.
Prerequisite: (BIOB30H3) or BIOB34H3 or NROB60H3
Exclusion: BIOC33H3, (BGYC33H3), (BGYC34H3), PSL201Y, PSL301H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC37H3 Plants: Life on the Edge
Plants have evolved adaptations to maximize growth, survival and reproduction under various taxing environmental conditions. This course will study the great diversity of plant structures and function in relation to ecology, focusing mainly on the anatomy of flowering plants.
Prerequisite: BIOB38H3 or BIOB50H3 or BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB340H
Enrolment Limits: 48
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC39H3 Immunology
This course introduces the molecular and cellular basis of the immune system. Topics include self versus non-self recognition, humoral and cell-mediated immune responses, and the structure and function of antibodies. The importance of the immune system in health and disease will be emphasized and topics include vaccination, autoimmunity, and tumour immunology.
Prerequisite: [[BIOB10H3 & BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3]
Exclusion: IMM334Y, IMM335Y
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC40H3 Plant Physiology
An introduction to plant biology. Topics include plant and cell structure, water balance, nutrition, transport processes at the cell and whole plant level, physiological and biochemical aspects of photosynthesis, and growth and development in response to hormonal and environmental cues.
Prerequisite: [[BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3] and BIOB38H3
Exclusion: (BIOB31H3), BIO251Y, (BOT251Y), (BGYB31H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC50H3 Macroevolution
An overview of recent developments in evolutionary biology that focus on large-scale patterns and processes of evolution. Areas of emphasis may include the evolutionary history of life on earth, phylogenetic reconstruction, patterns of diversification and extinction in the fossil record, the geography of evolution, the evolution of biodiversity, and the process of speciation.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB362H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC51H3 Tropical Biodiversity Field Course
A course with preparatory lectures at UTSC and 1 week at a tropical field station. Ecological and evolutionary aspects of tropical biodiversity will be explored. Students must contact the instructor by September to enrol in this course.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3, BIOB51H3, BIOB52H3 & permission of instructor. Note: Interested students should contact the instructor 4 months before the start of the course, and must be able to place a deposit towards the cost of airfare and accommodation.
Exclusion: (BGYC51H3), (BGYC53H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC52H3 Ecology Field Course
Opportunity to experience hands-on learning through informal natural history walks, group projects, research projects in a small-class setting. The course covers basic principles and selected techniques of field ecology. The study of a variety of topics in population and community ecology, plant-animal interactions. Mandatory: occasional weekend field trips.
Corequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB305H, (BGYC52H3), (BIO305H)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC54H3 Animal Behaviour
Survey of the study of animal behaviour, emphasis on understanding behavioural patterns in the context of evolutionary theory. Topics include sexual selection, parental care, social behaviour, conflict and hypothesis testing in behavioural research.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB322H, (BGYC54H3), (ZOO322H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

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BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
A lecture and tutorial course that addresses the key environmental factor that will dominate the 21st Century and life on the planet: Global Climate Change. The course will examine the factors that influence climate, from the formation of the earth to the present time, how human activities are driving current and future change, and how organisms, populations, and ecosystems are and will respond to this change. Finally, it will cover human responses and policies that can permit an adaptive response to this change.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB428H, GGR314H, (BGYC58H3), (BIO428H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC59H3 Advanced Population Ecology
The study of the interactions that determine the distribution and abundance of organisms on the earth. The topics will include an understanding of organism abundance and the factors that act here: population parameters, demographic techniques, population growth, species interactions (competition, predation, herbivory, disease), and population regulation. It will include an understanding of organism distribution and the factors that act here: dispersal, habitat selection, species interactions, and physical factors.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3
Exclusion: EEB319H, (BGYC59H3), (BIO319H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC60H3 Winter Ecology
Canada is characterized by its long and harsh winters. Any Canadian plant or animal has evolved one of three basic survival strategies: (1) migration (avoidance), (2) hibernation, and (3) resistance. These evolutionary adaptations are discussed by the example of organisms from across the GTA through indoor and outdoor activities.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 or BIOB51H3
Enrolment Limits: 48
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC61H3 Community Ecology and Environmental Biology
An examination of the theory and methodology of community analysis, with an emphasis on the factors regulating the development of ecosystems. The application of ecological theory to environmental problems is emphasized. Topics include: succession, primary productivity, nutrient supply, predation, competition, trophic dynamics, stability and disturbance, and effects of global change.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3
Exclusion: EEB321H, (BIOC321H), (BGYC61H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC62H3 Role of Zoos in Conservation
This lecture and tutorial course explores strategic and operational aspects of zoos in conservation. Emphasis is on contemporary issues, including balance between animal welfare and species conservation; nutrition, health and behavioural enrichment for captive animals; in situ conservation by zoos; captive breeding and species reintroductions; and public outreach/education.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: (BGYC62H3)
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC63H3 Conservation Biology
A lecture and tutorial course offering an introduction to the scientific foundation and practice of conservation biology. It reviews ecological and genetic concepts constituting the basis for conservation including patterns and causes of global biodiversity, the intrinsic and extrinsic value of biodiversity, the main causes of the worldwide decline of biodiversity and the approaches to save it.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: EEB365H, (BGYC63H3), (BIO365H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology
An introduction to the scientific study of the effects of toxic chemicals on biological organisms. Standard methods of assessing toxicant effects on individuals, populations, and communities are discussed. Special emphasis is placed on the chemistry of major toxicant classes, and on how toxicants are processed by the human body.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3 & CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Exclusion: (BGYC65H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOC99H3 Biology Team Research
In this introduction to academic research, a group of 3-5 students work with a faculty supervisor and TA to develop a research proposal or implement a research project. Prior to registering, students must find a faculty supervisor, form a group, then submit a permission form to the department.
Prerequisite: (1) Enrolment in a UTSC Major or Specialist Subject POSt offered by Biological Sciences and (2) completion of all second year core program requirements and (3) have at least 10.0 full credits and (4) a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 and (5) a commitment from a Biology faculty member to serve as supervisor and (6) formation of a group that includes at least 2 other students
NOTE: The permission form may be downloaded from the website:
http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/biosci/resources-current-students

BIOD08H3 Theoretical Neuroscience
A seminar covering topics in the theory of neural information processing, focused on perception, movement, learning and memory. Through reading, discussion and working with computer models students will learn fundamental concepts underlying current theories of brain function including information theory, spike-time/rate coding, population codes, liquid state-machines and Bayesian optimality.
Same as NROD08H3
Prerequisite: [NROC34H3 or NROC64H3 or NROC69H3] and [MATA30H3 or MATA31H3] and [PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3]
Exclusion: NROD08H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
An overview of the most significant advances in cellular microbiology. Relevant scientific literature will be presented and discussed by the students in class and assignments. The curriculum will include cellular mechanisms of bacterial pathogenesis, invasion and intracellular survival of bacteria, and recognition and elimination of pathogenic bacteria by cells.
Prerequisite: BIOC17H3
Exclusion: (BGYD17H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
**BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease**
A lecture/seminar/discussion class on the emerging field of environmental epigenetics. Course will cover basic epigenetic mechanisms, methods in epigenetic research, epigenetic control of gene function, and the role of epigenetics in normal development and human disease.
Prerequisite: BIOC14H3
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD21H3 Advanced Molecular Biology Laboratory**
Applications of molecular technology continue to revolutionize our understanding of all areas of life sciences from biotechnology to human disease. This intensive laboratory, lecture / tutorial course provides students with essential information and practical experience in recombinant DNA technology, molecular biology and bio-informatics.
Prerequisite: BIOB12H3 & BIOC15H3 & [BIOC17H3 or [IMCB01H3 & IMCB02H3 (for Applied Microbiology students only)]
Corequisite: BIOC12H3 (Note: Although listed as a corequisite, it is recommended that BIOC12H3 be taken in advance of BIOD21H3.)
Exclusion: (BGYD21H3)
Enrolment Limits: 48 *Priority will be given to students enrolled in the specialist programs in Cell and Molecular Biology (Co-op and non-Co-op). Additional students will be admitted only if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD22H3 Molecular Biology of the Stress Response**
This course is organized around a central theme, namely the expression of heat shock (stress) genes encoding proteins important in cellular repair/protective mechanisms. Topics include heat shock transcription factors, heat shock proteins as ‘protein repair agents’ that correct protein misfolding, and diseases triggered by protein misfolding such as neurodegenerative disorders.
Prerequisite: BIOC15H3
Exclusion: (BGYD22H3)
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD23H3 Special Topics in Cell Biology**
A lecture/seminar/discussion class on contemporary topics in Cell Biology. Students will explore the primary literature becoming familiar with experimental design and methodologies used to decipher cell biology phenomena. Student seminars will follow a series of lectures and journal club discussions.
Prerequisite: BIOC12H3
Exclusion: (BGYD23H3)
Enrolment Limits: 24 *Priority will be given to students enrolled in the specialist programs in Cell and Molecular Biology (Co-op and non-Co-op). Additional students will be admitted as space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD25H3 Genomics**
A course considering the principles of genome organization and the utilization of genomic approaches to studying a wide range of problems in biology. Topics to be presented will include innovations in instrumentation and automation, a survey of genome projects, genomic variation, functional genomics, transcription profiling (microarrays), database mining and extensions to human and animal health and biotechnology.
Prerequisite: BIOC15H3
Exclusion: (BGYD25H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis**
A lecture and tutorial based course designed to provide an overview of the fungal kingdom and the properties of major fungal pathogens that contribute to disease in animals (including humans) and plants. This course will address the mechanisms and clinical implications of fungal infections and host defence mechanisms. Topics include virulence factors and the treatment and diagnosis of infection.
Prerequisite: BIOC17H3 or BIOC39H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology**
A lecture/seminar/discussion class on contemporary topics in endocrinology. The course provides a basic knowledge of endocrine systems encompassing hormone biosynthesis, metabolism, and physiologic actions. Signal transduction from growth factors and their receptors will be emphasized. Specific topics and advances in hormone and growth factor research will be examined.
Prerequisite: (BIOB30H3) or BIOB34H3 or BIOC32H3
Exclusion: (BGYD27H3)
Recommended Preparation: BIOC33H3 or BIOC34H3
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease**
This course/seminar format course will critically examine selected topics in human disease pathogenesis. Infectious and inherited diseases including those caused by human retroviruses, genetic defects and bioterrorism agents will be explored. Discussions of primary literature will encompass pathogen characteristics, genetic mutations, disease progression and therapeutic strategies.
Corequisite: BIOC10H3 or BIOC17H3 or BIOC39H3
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology**
This course will focus on the comparative aspects of animal physiology and address how various physiological systems are specialized to meet many of the environmental challenges encountered by terrestrial and aquatic environments. Topics include breathing, cardiovascular physiology, nutrition/feeding, energetics, thermal regulation, hibernation and ionic/osmotic regulation.
Prerequisite: BIOC33H3 or BIOC34H3
Exclusion: (BGYD33H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**BIOD37H3 Biology of Plant Stress**
This course examines resistance mechanisms (anatomical, cellular, biochemical, molecular) allowing plants to avoid or tolerate diverse abiotic and biotic stresses. Topics include: pathogen defence; responses to temperature, light, water and nutrient availability, salinity, and oxygen deficit; stress perception and signal transduction; methods to study stress responses; and strategies to improve stress resistance.
Prerequisite: [[BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3] or BIOB10Y3] and [BIOC40H3 or (BIOB31H3)]
Exclusion: (BGYD37H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Biodiversity and Systematics

A seminar exploration of current topics in biodviersity and systematics, including the molecular genetic, organismal, and community levels. Topics may include DNA barcoding, homology and developmental genetics, adaptive radiations, and morphological v.s. molecular systematics. The course is intended to develop ability in critical thinking and interpretation of the primary literature. Coursework will involve class presentations, discussions, and written analyses.

Prerequisite: BIO50H3 & BIO51H3 & one of the following: BIOC50H3, BIOC54H3 or BIOC61H3
Exclusion: EEB386H, EEB384H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOD62H3 Species and Speciation

A species is the basic unit of evolution and this course will focus on the process of how species evolve and what keeps established species apart. This course will thus provide the student with a deeper understanding of how Earth's biodiversity evolved and is maintained under natural conditions.

Prerequisite: BIOC50H3
Exclusion: EEB340H
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOD65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System

An intensive examination of selected pathologies affecting the nervous system such as Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, and stroke. These pathologies will be examined from an integrative perspective encompassing the pathogenesis, resulting symptoms, and current therapeutic approaches. This course requires critical examination of research articles.

Prerequisite: [BIOB11H3 or BIOB10Y3] & [one of NROC61H3 or NROC64H3 or NROC69H3]
Exclusion: (BGYD65H3), (NROD65H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

BIOD66H3 Causes and Consequences of Biodiversity

This course will combine lecture and student paper projects and presentations to explore the evolutionary and ecological processes that generate patterns of biological diversity as well as how species interactions and ecosystem function are affected by diversity. Of key interest will be how invasions, climate change, and habitat destruction affect diversity and function.

Prerequisite: BIOB51H3 & [BIOC59H3 or BIOC61H3]
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
BIOD67H3  Inter-University Biology Field Course
Field courses offered by the Ontario Universities Program in Field Biology (OUPFB) in a variety of habitats and countries, usually during the summer. OUPFB modules (courses) are posted online in January, and students must apply by the indicated deadline.
Prerequisite: Varies by module (Permission of course co-ordinator required)
Exclusion: (BIOC67H3), (BGYC67H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Additional information is provided on the Department of Biological Sciences website http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/biosci/resources-current-students and on the OUPFB website http://www.oupfb.ca/index.html

BIOD95H3  Supervised Study in Biology
This course is designed to permit intensive examination of the primary literature of a select topic. Frequent consultation with the supervisor is necessary and extensive library research is required. The project will culminate in a written report.
Students must obtain a permission form from SW420B that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, then returned to SW420B. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course. 5 sessions of group instruction will form part of the coursework.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 12.5 full credits, of which at least four must be Biology B- or C-level courses. Students must have permission of the instructor. In order to be eligible for BIOD95H3, with the same instructor as for BIOD98Y3 or BIOD99Y3, the student and instructor must provide a plan that goes beyond the work of those courses.
Exclusion: (BGYD03H3), (BGYD95H3)

BIOD96Y3  Directed Research in Paramedicine
This course is designed to permit critical analysis of current topics relevant to the broad topic of paramedicine. Students will work independently but under the supervision of an industry leader, practitioner and/or researcher involved in paramedicine, who will guide the in-depth study/research. Students must also report to the course instructor and paramedicine program supervisor. Students must obtain a permission form from SW420B. At that time the student will be provided with an outline of the general schedule and general requirements for the course. Students are required to meet with the course instructor and program supervisor for complete course information and to complete their formal registration.
Prerequisite: Minimum of 14.0 credits including PMDC54Y3 and PMDC56H3 and [PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3]

BIOD98Y3  Directed Research in Biology
A course designed to permit laboratory or field research or intensive examination of a selected topic in biology. Supervision of the work is arranged by mutual agreement between student and instructor.
Students must obtain a permission form from SW420B that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned SW420B. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course. 10 sessions of group instruction will form part of the coursework.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 13.5 full credits, of which at least four must be Biology B- or C-level courses and permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: CSB498Y, EEB498Y, (BGYD01Y3), (BGYD98Y3), (BOT460Y), (ZOO498Y)

BIOD99Y3  Directed Research in Biology
Identical to BIOD98Y3 but intended as a second research experience. In order to be eligible for BIOD99Y3, with the same instructor, the student and the instructor will have to provide a plan of study that goes beyond the work of BIOD98Y3.
Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 13.5 full credits, of which at least four must be Biology B- or C-level courses and permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: CSB498Y, EEB498Y, (BGYD02Y3), (BGYD99Y3), (BOT460Y), (ZOO498Y)
Chemistry

Faculty List

- D.E. Cormack, B.A., M.A.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (California Inst. of Tech), Professor Emeritus
- S. Fraser, B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Cambridge), Professor Emeritus
- R.A. McClelland, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- J.C. Thompson, B.A., Ph.D. (Cambridge), Professor Emeritus
- T.T. Tidwell, B.S. (Georgia Inst. Tech.), Ph.D. (Harvard), Professor Emeritus
- A. Walker, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Nottingham), Professor Emeritus
- D.J. Donaldson, B.Sc. (Carleton), Ph.D. (Carleton), Professor
- B. Kraatz, Vordiplom (Heinrich-Heine), Diplom (Kent at Canterbury), Ph.D. (Calgary), Professor
- M. Simpson, B.Sc. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Alberta), Professor
- F. Wania, Dipl.Geook. (Bayreuth), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- A. Simpson, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Birmingham), Associate Professor
- A. Izmaylov, M.Sc. (Moscow), M.A. (Rice), Ph.D. (Rice), Assistant Professor
- K. Kerman, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Aegean), Ph.D. (Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology), Assistant Professor
- X. Zhang, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Shanghai), Ph.D. (Basel), Assistant Professor
- S. Dalili, M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- L. Mikhailichenko, M.Sc., Ph.D. (Krasnodar, Russia), Senior Lecturer
- W. Restivo, B.Sc. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- A. Hadzovic, B.Sc. (Sarajevo), Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- E.L.O. Sauer, B.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Ottawa), Lecturer
- R. Soong, B.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Research Associate

Co-ordinator of First Year Studies in Chemistry: W. Restivo (416-287-7222) Email: restivo@utsc.utoronto.ca

Chemistry can be viewed as both a challenging intellectual pursuit and a powerful, practical tool for developing and handling the resources of our contemporary society. A sound knowledge of the fundamental concepts of chemistry is useful to any student in the Physical and Environmental or Life Sciences.

The basic courses in chemistry are CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 which must be taken by those who wish to take further chemistry courses or who require chemistry for another science. Completion of CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 is required before any of the B-level courses in chemistry can be taken. These are divided according to the following sub-disciplines: Inorganic Chemistry, Analytical Chemistry, Physical Chemistry, Environmental Chemistry and Organic Chemistry. Thereafter, one can proceed to advanced-level courses at the C- and D-level.

Students who wish to enrol in St. George 400-series courses should note that completion of the following groups of courses, together with their co-requisite and prerequisites, will normally ensure admission to the St. George courses indicated, provided that B standing or permission of the instructor is obtained.

To enter St. George Series 430, complete the following U of T Scarborough courses:
CHMA10H3
CHMA11H3
CHMB16H3
CHMB31H3
CHMC31Y3

To enter St. George Series 440 (except 447), complete the following U of T Scarborough courses:
CHMA10H3
CHMA11H3
CHMB41H3
CHMB42H3
CHMC41H3/CHMC42H3 & CHMC47H3

Note: Timetabling constraints usually preclude U of T Scarborough C-level and St. George 400-level courses being taken in the same year.

Guidelines for course selection

While courses in Physics do not appear among the prerequisites or co-requisites of most courses in Chemistry, students are urged to take [PHYA10H3 & PHYA21H3] early in their Programs. Thus, the suggested first-year Program in Chemistry includes CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3, MATA36H3, PHYA10H3 and PHYA21H3. Students interested in Biological Chemistry or Biochemistry should also include BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3.

Completion of one of the Specialist or Major Programs listed below can lead to a number of career opportunities in industry, research, teaching, and government. Students who are interested in these Programs are urged to consult with the supervisors early in their academic careers.

Co-operative Offerings
Eligible Programs of Study
The following Co-operative (Co-op) programs in Chemistry are available at UTSC:
• Specialist in Biological Chemistry
• Specialist in Chemistry
• Major in Biochemistry
• Major in Chemistry

Note: Students interested in selecting either of the Major Co-operative programs require prior approval from the Co-op Supervisor of Studies.

The Co-op programs in Chemistry allow students to combine their chosen academic program with an integrated and complementary work experience. Students are required to complete the program requirements of any one of the above listed non-Co-op Specialist Programs, or non-Co-op Major Programs within their 20-credit degree program. They will also complete three work terms of four months each, as well as a specially designed series of enhancement seminars. The overall purpose of these Co-op Programs is to provide students with an educational milieu that will allow them to develop as highly qualified scientists, and with excellent experience in both the academic and workplace environments.

For information on fees, work terms, and studying in the program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are a cumulative GPA of at least 2.50 and the completion of all course prerequisites as noted in the Program Admission section below.

Program Admission
Students must meet the following requirements to gain entry into their desired program area:
1. Biological Chemistry (Specialist): 4.0 full credits including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3, [MATA35H3 or MATA36H3], PHYA10H3 and PHYA21H3
2. Chemistry (Specialist): 4.0 full credits including CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3, MATA36H3, PHYA10H3 and PHYA21H3
3. Biochemistry (Major): 4.0 full credits including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3 and [MATA35H3 or MATA36H3]
4. Chemistry (Major): 4.0 full credits including CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3, MATA36H3, PHYA10H3 and PHYA21H3

Work Terms
To be eligible for their first work term, students must have completed at least 7.0 full credits. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

Students pursuing either of the Specialist programs alternatively have the option to pursue a 12 month internship, which will take place in their 4th year, in lieu of the traditional Co-op model which requires the completion of 3 work terms, each 4 months in length. The decision to pursue either the Co-op stream or the Internship stream must be communicated to the Co-op Office upon completion of the first year of study. Students must have completed a minimum of 15 FCE, including all 3rd year requirements of their Specialist program, to pursue internship opportunities. Students will not be permitted to pursue internship opportunities if they have completed more than 17.5 FCE. All Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities must also be complete prior to competing for internship opportunities.

All program registrations must be approved and confirmed each year by the Supervisor of the Co-op Program and the Supervisor of the particular program(s).

Students are individually responsible for ensuring that they have correctly completed all program and degree requirements for graduation.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach, classroom in-reach and team research, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.
SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: W. Restivo (416-287-7222) Email: restivo@utsc.utoronto.ca
This program is intended for students who want to specialize in Chemistry, but who are also interested in the chemistry of living systems.

Admission to Biological Chemistry Specialist
Students may apply to this program after completing at least 4.0 FCE including: BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, MATA30H3 and PHYA10H3 with a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.0. Application for admission to the program is made to the registrar through ROSI in April/May and July/August. See the UTSC Registrar’s website for information on program (Subject POSt) selection at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost.

Program Requirements
The program requires the completion of the following 15.0 full credits:

**First Year:**
- BIOA01H3 Life On Earth: Unifying Principles
- BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
- CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
- CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
- MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
  - [MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences or MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences] (Choose one)
- PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
- PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA

**Note:** PSCB57H3 requires either MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 as a prerequisite. MATA36H3 is strongly recommended over MATA35H3 in order that future course selection is not compromised.

**Second Year:**
- BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
- BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspect of Cellular and Genetic Processes
- BIOB12H3 Laboratory for Cell and Molecular Biology
- CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
- CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
- CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II

**Second or Third Year:**
- CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry
- CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy
- CHMB23H3 Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics: Theory and Practice
  - and
- 0.5 full credit from the following:
  - MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
  - PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
  - STAB22H3 Statistics I

**Third Year:**
- BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins and Enzymes
- BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics and Metabolism
- BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
- CHMC47H3 Bio-Organic Chemistry

**Third or Fourth Year:**
- CHMC11H3 Principles of Analytical Instrumentation
- CHMC31Y3 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
  - [CHMC41H3 Organic Reaction Mechanisms or CHMC42H3 Organic Synthesis]

**Fourth Year:**
- CHMD79H3 Topics in Biological Chemistry
  - 1.5 full credits in D-level or 400-level CHM courses including one of the following courses:
  - CHMD90Y3 Directed Research
  - CHMD91H3 Directed Research
  - CHMD92H3 Advanced Chemistry Laboratory Course
  - and at least 0.5 full credit from the following:
  - CHMD69H3 Bioinorganic Chemistry
SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN CHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: Andre Simpson (416-287-7547) Email: andre.simpson@utoronto.ca
This Program is meant for students who are interested in obtaining a strong background in all aspects of modern chemistry.

Admission to Chemistry Specialist
Students may apply to this program after completing at least 4.0 FCE, including CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, PHYA10H3, PHYA21H3, and 1.0 FCE in either MATA23H3, MATA30H3 or MATA36H3 with a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of at least 2.0. Application for admission to the program is made to the registrar through ROSI in April/May and July/August. See the UTSC Registrar’s website for information on program (Subject POST) selection at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 14.0 full credits as follows:

First Year:
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
STAB22H3 Statistics I

Second Year:
CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry
CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy
CHMB23H3 Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics: Theory and Practice
CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
CHMB62H3 Introduction to Biochemistry
MATB41H3 Techniques of Calculus of Several Variables I

Third Year:
CHMC11H3 Principles of Analytical Instrumentation
CHMC16H3 Analytical Instrumentation
[CHMC20H3 Intermediate Physical Chemistry or CHMC21H3 Topics in Biophysical Chemistry]
CHMC31Y3 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
[CHMC41H3 Organic Reaction Mechanisms or CHMC42H3 Organic Synthesis]

Fourth Year:
PSCD02H3 Current Questions in Mathematics and Science
and
0.5 full credit in any C-level or 300-level CHM course not already taken
and
2.0 full credits in any D-level or 400-level CHM course including one of the following courses:
CHMD90Y3 Directed Research
CHMD91H3 Directed Research
CHMD92H3 Advanced Chemistry Laboratory Course

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

See the Environmental Science section of this Calendar for program requirements.
MAJOR PROGRAM IN BIOCHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: Alen Hadzovic (416-287-5602) Email: alen.hadzovic@utoronto.ca
This Program places a greater emphasis on the biological aspects of chemistry than does the general Chemistry Major Program. It is offered for students who are primarily interested in chemistry but also want to study the chemistry of living systems.

Program Requirements
Students should complete the following 8.5 full credits:

First Year:
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
[MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences or MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences]

Second and Later Years:
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspect of Cellular and Genetic Processes
BIOB12H3 Cell & Molecular Biology Laboratory
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins & Enzymes
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics & Metabolism
BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I
BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II
BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
CHMC47H3 Bio-Organic Chemistry
And 0.5 credit from the following:
CHMB20H3* Chemical Thermodynamics and Elementary Kinetics
CHMB23H3* Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics: Theory and Practice
CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry
CHMC11H3 Principles of Analytical Instrumentation
CHMC41H3 Organic Reaction Mechanisms
CHMC42H3 Organic Synthesis

* If CHMB20H3 or CHMB23H3 is selected, PHYA10H3 is required.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN CHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: S. Mikhaylichenko (416-287-7207) Email: mikhay@utsc.utoronto.ca
This Program offers the possibility of obtaining an introduction to all of the sub-disciplines of Chemistry.

Program Requirements
Students should complete the following 8.5 full credits:

First Year:
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA

Second and Later Years:
CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry
CHMB23H3 Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics: Theory and Practice
CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
CHMB62H3 Introduction to Biochemistry
2.5 full course credits in CHM of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- or D-level and 0.5 of which must be at the D-level. One of these C- or D-level half credits must include a laboratory component."

** Students should note that if they are going to select CHMC20H3/CHMC21H3, MATA23H3 and MATB41H3 will need to be taken in addition to their other program requirements.

**Chemistry Courses**

**CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding**
This course will introduce the study of chemical transformations of matter, from a macroscopic and microscopic perspective. It starts with a quantitative description of gases, solids and solutions and develops ideas of bonding and structure in chemical compounds with a particular emphasis on organic and biological molecules.

This course includes a three hour laboratory every other week which alternates with a one hour mandatory tutorial.

Prerequisite: Grade 12 Chemistry and [Grade 12 Advanced Functions or Calculus]
Exclusion: CHM120H, CHM140Y, CHM151Y
Recommended Preparation: MAT30H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NOTE: CHM30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3] are required for some higher level Physical and Environmental Sciences courses.

**CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms**
In this course reactions and equilibria in chemical systems are explored through their thermodynamic properties and chemical kinetics. Acid/base and solubility equilibria will be discussed along with topics in electrochemistry.

This course includes a three hour laboratory every other week which alternates with a one hour mandatory tutorial.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3
Exclusion: CHM139H, CHM140Y, CHM151Y
Recommended Preparation: MAT30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NOTE: MAT30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3] are required for some higher level Physical and Environmental Sciences courses.

**CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry**
An introduction to the principles and methods of classical analysis and the provision of practical experience in analytical laboratory techniques. The course deals primarily with quantitative chemical analysis. Classical methods of volumetric analysis, sampling techniques, statistical handling of data are studied, as well as a brief introduction to spectro-chemical methods. This course includes a four hour laboratory every week.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 and MAT30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3]
Exclusion: CHM217H
Recommended Preparation: CHMB31H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**CHMB20H3 Chemical Thermodynamics and Elementary Kinetics**
The concept of chemical potential; phase equilibria; solutions; chemical equilibria (including electrochemical applications); elementary reactions; multi-step and coupled reactions (with biochemical applications); elementary collision theory and transition state theory.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 and MAT30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3] and PHYA10H3
Exclusion: CHMB23H3, CHM220H, CHM221H, CHM223H, CHM225Y, JCP221H
Recommended Preparation: MAT30H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy**
Atomic structure and spectra; term symbols and their meaning; valence bond theory; LCAO-MO; molecular spectroscopies.

Prerequisite: CHMB20H3
Exclusion: CHM223H, CHM225Y
Recommended Preparation: MAT32H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**CHMB23H3 Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics and Kinetics: Theory and Practice**
This course explores the concepts of chemical potential, phase equilibria, solutions, chemical equilibria (including electrochemical applications), elementary reactions, multi-step and coupled reactions (with biochemical applications), elementary collision theory and transition state theory.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 and MAT30H3 and [MAT35H3 or MAT36H3] and PHYA10H3
Exclusion: CHMB20H3, CHM220H, CHM225Y, JCP221H/CHM221H
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the following programs:
- Specialist in Biological Chemistry
- Specialist in Chemistry
- Major in Biochemistry
- Major in Chemistry

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NOTE: Lectures are shared with CHMB20H3. In addition, there is a lab every other week. PHYA21H3 and MATB41H3 are prerequisites for the C-level physical chemistry courses.

**CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry**
Fundamental periodic trends and descriptive chemistry of the main group elements are covered. The topics include structures, bonding and reactivity; solid state structures and energetics; and selected chemistry of Group 1, 2, and 13-18. The course has an accompanying practical (laboratory) component taking place every second week.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I**
Chemical bonding and an introduction to aliphatic and aromatic compounds. Conformational analysis and stereochemistry. Free radical reactions of alkanes. Chemistry of alkenes, dienes, and alkynes. Substitution and elimination reactions. This course includes a four hour laboratory every other week.

Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3
Exclusion: CHM138H, CHM151Y
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II**
Spectroscopy of organic compounds. Aromatic substitution. Chemistry of carbonyl compounds. An introduction to the chemistry of biologically important compounds, including heterocycles, carbohydrates, amino acids, and nucleic acids.

This course includes a four hour laboratory every other week.

Prerequisite: CHMA11H3 & CHMB41H3
Exclusion: CHM247H, CHM249H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

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CHMB43Y3  Organic Chemistry I and II
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the field of organic chemistry. Major topics include organic acids/bases, stereochemistry, substitution/elimination mechanisms, reactions of alkenes/alkynes, radicals, aromatic compounds, carbonyl compounds, oxidation/reduction, radicals, spectroscopy, heterocycles and carbohydrates. Includes a 4 hour lab and 6 hours of lecture each week.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 4.0 credits, including CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3. Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.7. Permission of instructor.
Enrolment Limits: 44
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMB55H3  Environmental Chemistry
An investigation of aspects of chemical substances and processes as they occur in the environment, including both naturally occurring and synthetic chemicals. This course will include an introduction to atmospheric chemistry, aqueous chemistry, some agricultural and industrial chemistry, and chemical analysis of contaminants and pollutants.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Exclusion: CHM310H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMB62H3  Introduction to Biochemistry
This course is designed as an introduction to the molecular structure of living systems. Topics will include the physical and chemical properties of proteins, enzymes, fatty acids, lipids, carbohydrates, metabolism and biosynthesis. Emphasis will be placed on the relationships between the chemical structure and biological function.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3
Exclusion: CHM310H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC11H3  Principles of Analytical Instrumentation
An introduction to the workings and application of modern analytical instrumentation. A range of modern instrumentation including gas chromatography, mass spectrometry, hyphenated techniques, spectroscopic techniques (visible, ultra violet, infrared, fluorescence, phosphorescence), X-ray, electron microscopy, and mass spectrometry will be introduced. Principles of measurement: detection of photons, electrons and ions; instrument and experiment design and application; noise reduction techniques and signal-to-noise optimization will be covered.
Prerequisite: CHMB16H3
Exclusion: CHM317H
Recommended Preparation: CHMB20H3 & CHMB21H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC16H3  Analytical Instrumentation
A laboratory course to complement CHMC11H3, Principles of Analytical Instrumentation.
This course provides a practical introduction and experience in the use of modern analytical instrumentation with a focus on the sampling, sample preparation (preparation, clean-up, concentration, derivatization), instrumental trace analysis and data interpretation of various pharmaceutical, biological and environmental samples.
This course includes a four hour laboratory every week.
Prerequisite: CHMC11H3
Exclusion: CHM317H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC20H3  Intermediate Physical Chemistry
Basic statistical mechanics and applications to thermochemistry and kinetics; intermolecular interactions; concepts in reaction dynamics.
Prerequisite: CHMB20H3 & CHMB21H3 & MATB41H3 & PHYA21H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC21H3  Topics in Biophysical Chemistry
Advanced topics in Physical Chemistry with emphasis on biochemical systems. Spectroscopic methods for (bio) molecular structure determination, including IR, NMR, UV/VIS; colloid chemistry; polymers and bio-polymers, bonding structure and statistical mechanics; physical chemistry of membranes, active transport and diffusion; oscillatory (bio)chemical reactions.
Prerequisite: CHMB20H3 & CHMB21H3 & MATB41H3 & PHYA21H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC25H3  Quantum Chemistry
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the field of computational quantum chemistry. It is organized to give a hands-on experience in applying modern computational methods (e.g. density functional theory) for investigating various physical properties of molecules and materials: vibrational and electronic spectroscopy, magnetic and electric field response properties.
Prerequisite: CHMB21H3 or PHYB56H3. Minimum cumulative GPA of 2.7. Permission of instructor.
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC31Y3  Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
A more detailed discussion (than in CHMB31H3) of the structure, bonding, spectroscopy and reactivity of main group, transition metal and organo-metallic compounds. Special topics may include inorganic solids and materials, biological and environmentally important inorganic compounds, and catalysis. The laboratory will introduce a variety of synthetic techniques, with characterization of products by both classical and instrumental methods.
This laboratory is six hours in duration and occurs every week.
Prerequisite: CHMB16H3 and CHMB20H3 and CHMB31H3 and CHMB42H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students in the Specialist programs in Biological Chemistry and Chemistry.

CHMC41H3  Organic Reaction Mechanisms
Theory and mechanisms of organic reactions; principles of structure, introduction to aromaticity, spectroscopy and polymers. Theories of bonding. The laboratory experiments are designed to complement the topics covered in lectures. Offered in odd numbered years, alternating years with CHMC42H3.
This course includes a four hour laboratory every week.
Prerequisite: CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Exclusion: CHM348H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMC42H3  Organic Synthesis
Principles of synthesis organic and functional group transformations; compound stereo-chemistry, spectroscopy and structure elucidation. Offered in even-numbered years alternating with CHMC41H3.
This course includes a four hour laboratory every week.
Prerequisite: CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Exclusion: CHM346H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
CHMC47H3 Bio-Organic Chemistry

The chemistry of heterocycles, nucleic acids, terpenes, steroids and other natural products; amino acids, proteins and carbohydrates; introduction to enzyme structure and catalysis.

This course includes a four hour laboratory every week.

Prerequisite: CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Exclusion: CHM347H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMD39H3 Topics in Inorganic Chemistry

Advanced topics in inorganic chemistry will be covered at a modern research level. The exact topic will be announced in the Winter Session prior to the course being offered.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Normally only for individuals who have completed fifteen full credits, including at least two C-level Chemistry courses, and who are pursuing one of the Chemistry Programs.

CHMD69H3 Bioinorganic Chemistry

This course will explore the inorganic chemistry behind the requirement of biological cells for metals. The course will begin with the principles of coordination chemistry and a survey of the abilities of various functional groups within proteins and nucleic acids to form coordination complexes with metal ions. Their reactivity will be discussed in the context of the reaction mechanisms of specific metalloenzymes. Medically-relevant topics such as mechanisms by which organisms obtain required metal ions from their environment, the toxicity of metals and use of platinum containing compounds in treating cancer will also be covered.

Prerequisite: BIOC12H3 & BIOC13H3 & CHMC31Y3
Exclusion: CHM333H, CHM437H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMD71H3 Pharmaceutical Chemistry

The course focuses on the important concepts in the design and synthesis of drugs. The course will begin with the principles of pharmacology, drug metabolism and toxicology. Drug design and structure-activity relationships including the synthetic and pharmacological concepts will be discussed. Case studies of drugs will be studied in detail.

Prerequisite: CHMC41H3 & CHMC42H3 & CHMC47H3
Exclusion: CHM440H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMD79H3 Topics in Biological Chemistry

Advanced topics in biological chemistry will be covered at a modern research level. The exact topic will be announced in the Winter Session prior to the course being offered.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. Normally recommended for individuals who have completed fifteen full credits, including at least two C-level Chemistry courses, and who are pursuing one of the Chemistry Programs.

CHMD89H3 Introduction to Green Chemistry

The 'twelve principles' of green chemistry will be discussed in the context of developing new processes and reactions (or modifying old ones) to benefit society while minimizing their environmental impact. Examples will be taken from the recent literature as well as from industrial case studies.

Prerequisite: CHMB31H3 & [CHMC41H3 or CHMC42H3]
Recommended Preparation: CHMC31Y3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

CHMD90Y3 Directed Research

Course Coordinator: K. Kerman (416) 287-7249 Email: kkerman@utsc.utoronto.ca

This course involves participation in an original research project under the direction of a faculty supervisor. Approximately 260 hours of work are expected in CHMD90Y3. The topic will be selected in conference with the course coordinator who will provide project descriptions from potential faculty supervisors. Progress will be monitored during periodic consultations with the faculty supervisor as well as the submission of written reports. The final results of the project will be presented in a written thesis as well as an oral and/or poster presentation at the end of the term.

Please see the note below on registration in CHMD90Y3.

Prerequisite: Permission of the course coordinator.
Exclusion: CHMD91H3, CHMD92H3

NOTE: Students must apply to the course coordinator for admission into this course. Applications must be received by the end of August for enrolment in the fall/spring semester; for enrolment in the summer semester, applications must be received by the end of April. Applications will consist of: 1) A letter of intent indicating the student’s wish to enrol in CHMD90Y3; 2) A list of relevant courses successfully completed as well as any relevant courses to be taken during the current session; 3) Submission of the preferred project form indicating the top four projects of interest to the student. This form is available from the course coordinator, along with the project descriptions. Generally, only students meeting the requirements below will be admitted to CHMD90Y3: 1) A Cumulative Grade Point Average of 2.5. Students who do not meet this requirement should consider enrolling in CHMD92H3 instead; 2) Completion of at least 15 full credits; 3) Completion of at least 1.0 full credits of C-level chemistry or biochemistry courses containing a lab component (i.e. CHMC16H3, CHMC31Y3, CHMC41H3, CHMC42H3, CHMC47H3, BIOC23H3). Once the course coordinator (or designate) has approved enrolment to CHMD90Y3, s/he will sign the course enrolment form for submission to the registrar. Note that the course coordinator (or designate) is the only one permitted to give "permission of instructor" on this form.

CHMD91H3 Directed Research

Course Coordinator: K. Kerman (416) 287-7249 Email: kkerman@utsc.utoronto.ca

This course involves participation in an original research project under the direction of a faculty supervisor. Approximately 130 hours of work are expected in CHMD91H3. The topic will be selected in conference with the course coordinator who will provide project descriptions from potential faculty supervisors. Progress will be monitored during periodic consultations with the faculty supervisor as well as the submission of written reports. The final results of the project will be presented in a written thesis as well as an oral and/or poster presentation at the end of the term.

Please see the note below on registration in CHMD91H3.

Prerequisite: Permission of the course coordinator.
Exclusion: CHMD90Y3, CHMD92H3

NOTE: Students must apply to the course coordinator for admission into this course. Applications must be received by the end of August for enrolment in the fall/spring semester; for enrolment in the summer semester, applications must be received by the end of April. Applications will consist of: 1) A letter of intent indicating the student’s wish to enroll in either CHMD90Y3 or CHMD91H3; 2) A list of relevant courses successfully completed as well as any relevant courses to be taken during the current session; 3) Submission of the preferred project form indicating the top four projects of interest to the student. This form is available from the course coordinator, along with the project descriptions. Generally, only students meeting the following requirements will be admitted to CHMD91H3: 1) A Cumulative Grade Point Average of 2.5. Students who do not meet this requirement should consider enrolling in CHMD92H3 instead; 2) Completion of at least 15 full credits; 3) Completion of at least 1.0 full credits of C-level chemistry or biochemistry courses containing a lab component (i.e. CHMC16H3, CHMC31Y3, CHMC41H3, CHMC42H3, CHMC47H3, BIOC23H3). Once the course coordinator (or designate) has approved enrolment to CHMD91H3, s/he will sign the course enrolment form for submission to the registrar. Note that the course coordinator (or designate) is the only one permitted to give "permission of instructor" on this form.

CHMD92H3 Advanced Chemistry Laboratory Course
A lab course designed to introduce students to modern synthetic methods while performing multi-step syntheses. The course will consist of two, six hour lab days every week. Students will develop advanced practical synthetic and analytic skills by working with important reactions taken from different chemistry disciplines.

Prerequisite: One of CHMC41H3, CHMC42H3 or CHMC31Y3
Exclusion: CHMD90Y3, CHMD91H3
Enrolment Limits: 10
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
City Studies

Faculty List

- J. Hannigan, B.A., M.A. (Western Ontario), Ph.D. (Ohio State), Professor
- M.L. Kohn, B.A. (Williams College), M.A., Ph.D. (Cornell University), Professor
- J. Miron, B.A. (Queen's), M.A. (Penn.), M.Sc. (pl.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- M. Buckley, B.Sc., M.E.S. (York), Ph.D. (Oxford), Assistant Professor
- S.C. Bunce, B.A. (Guelph), M.E.S. Pl. (York), Ph.D. (York), Assistant Professor
- S. Farber, B.A (McGill), M.S.A. (Ryerson), Ph.D (Ryerson), Assistant Professor
- D. Silver, B.A. (Berkeley), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- Z. Taylor, B.A. (McGill), M.A. (Dalhousie), MSc.Pl (Toronto), Ph.D (Toronto, expected 2015), RPP_MCIP, Assistant Professor
- A. Allahwala, B.A., M.A. (Free University, Berlin), Ph.D. (York), Senior Lecturer

Associate Chair: Ahmed Allahwala
Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff Email: cit-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

A pre-professional Major Program for students interested in career paths that may be city-related. Students acquire a combination of conceptual, methodological, and critical skills relevant in a variety of professional fields including city planning, real estate development, transportation, housing, community development, urban governance, and city management. The Major Program in City Studies is multidisciplinary: it is designed to give students the opportunity to see how they might apply ideas about cities from the social sciences and kindred disciplines in their field of professional interest. The Program also offers preparation for students interested in pursuing graduate education in a field of study related to cities.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students intending to complete a program in City Studies should take at least 1.0 full credit from the courses listed in Requirement 1 of the Major Program in City Studies within their first 4.0 credits.

City Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN CITY STUDIES (ARTS)

Guidelines for Major Program Completion

The City Studies curriculum has three areas of concentration: (1) City-Building, (2) Community Development and (3) City Governance.

Major students are welcome to take courses in more than one area of concentration and are encouraged to take at least three of the City Studies core courses, CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies (required for all Major students in City Studies), CITB01H3 Canadian Cities and Planning, CITB03H3 Social Planning and Community Development, CITB04H3 City Politics, or CITB08H3 Economy of Cities. These core courses cover foundational concepts of the program and are considered essential preparation for upper level courses:

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<td>CITC01H3 Urban Communities and Neighbourhoods Case Study</td>
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</table>

Note: It is Department policy that students without the prerequisite will be removed from the course. Students should carefully check the prerequisites required for particular B-and C-level courses.

Note: That some upper-level courses (e.g. SOC and ECM) are part of limited enrolment programs, with first preference in these courses going to students enrolled in those programs.

Program Requirements

This program requires a total of 7.0 full credits.

1. Introduction to Social Science Thought (1.0 full credit from among the following):
   - ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
   - ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Culture, Society and Language
   - POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I
   - POLA02H3 Critical Issues in Politics II
   - SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
   - SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II
City Studies

GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
GGRA03H3 Cities and Environments
[MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) Introduction to Microeconomics or MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]
[MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics or MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]

2. Core courses (1.5 full credits including)
CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies

and

1.0 credits from among the following:
CITB01H3 Canadian Cities and Planning
CITB03H3 Social Planning and Community Development
CITB04H3 City Politics
CITB08H3 Economy of Cities

3. Fundamentals of City Studies (at least 1.5 full credits from among the following):
[EESA05H3 Environmental Hazards or EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth]
GGRB02H3 The Logic of Geographic Thought
GGRB05H3 Urban Geography
GGRB13H3 Social Geography
GGRB28H3 Geographies of Disease
POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics
SOCB44H3 Sociology of Cities and Urban Life
WSTB12H3 Women, Violence and Resistance

4. Methods (1.0 full credit):
STAB22H3 Statistics I or equivalent

0.5 credit from the following:
GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography

5. Applications (at least 2.0 full credits from among the following):
CITC01H3 Urban Communities and Neighbourhoods Case Study: East Scarborough
CITC02H3 Learning In Community Service
CITC03H3 Real Estate and the City
CITC04H3 Municipal and Planning Law in Ontario
CITC05H3 City Studies Workshop I
CITC06H3 City Studies Workshop II
CITC07H3 Urban Social Policy
CITC08H3 Cities and Community Development
CITC10H3 Selected Issues in City Studies
CITC12H3 City Structures and City Choices: Local Government, Management, and Policy Making
CITC14H3 Environmental Planning
CITC15H3 Taxing and Spending: Public Finance in Canadian Cities
CITC16H3 Planning and Governing the Metropolis
CITC17H3 Civic Engagement in Municipal Politics
CITC18H3 Urban Transportation Policy Analysis
CITD01H3 City Issues and Strategies
CITD10H3 Seminar in Selected Issues in City Studies
CITD30H3 Supervised Research Project
EESC21H3 Urban Environmental Problems of the Greater Toronto Area
GGRC02H3 Population Geography
GGRC10H3 Urbanization and Development
GGRC11H3 Current Topics in Urban Geography
GGRC12H3 Transportation Geography
GGRC13H3 Urban Political Geography
GGRC27H3 Location and Spatial Development
GGRC33H3 The Toronto Region
GGRC40H3 Megacities and Global Urbanization
GGRC48H3 Geographies of Urban Poverty

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MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN CITY STUDIES (ARTS)

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Co-operative Program in City Studies is a work-study program that combines academic studies in various disciplines with work terms in the public, private, or non-profit sector. Students complete two work terms of four months each along with their academic programs. The program gives students the opportunity to develop a set of academic and professional skills to secure employment in the public sector, private enterprise, and non-profit organizations, or to continue to graduate training in an academic field related to cities.

For information on admissions, fees, work terms and standing in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Program Admission

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to UTSC from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar’s Office website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits including 1.0 from the courses listed in Requirement 1 of the Major Program in City Studies plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.

Program Requirements

The Major (Co-operative) Program in City Studies combines academic studies in various disciplines with work terms in private enterprise, the public sector, or non-governmental organizations. It includes all of the requirements of the Major Program listed above. In addition, students must successfully complete the non-credit Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation activities and two work terms.

Work Terms

Students must satisfactorily complete two work terms, each of four-months duration. To be eligible for the first work term, students must have completed at least 10 full credits, including 5 full credits as a U of T Scarborough student. These must include at least one full credit drawn from each of areas 1 (Introduction to Social Science Thought), 2 (Core Courses), 3 (Fundamentals of City Studies), and 4 (Methods). Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term. Students are advised that being available for work terms during fall and winter may increase the variety of work available, and this in turn requires students to take courses during at least one summer session.

MINOR PROGRAM IN CITY STUDIES (ARTS)

Students taking the Minor Program in City Studies should consider selecting most of their Applications program requirements from one area of focus: City Building, Community Development, or City Governance.

The program requires the completion of 4.0 credits as follows:

1. Foundations (0.5 credit):
   CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies

2. Core Courses (1.5 credits from the following):
   GGRB05H3 Urban Geography
   CITB01H3 Canadian Cities and Planning
   CITB03H3 Social Planning and Community Development
   CITB04H3 City Politics
   CITB08H3 Economy of Cities

3. Applications (2.0 credits at the C- or D-level, from the following):
   CITC01H3 Urban Communities and Neighbourhoods Case Study: East Scarborough
   CITC03H3 Real Estate and the City
CITC04H3 Municipal and Planning Law in Ontario
CITC07H3 Urban Social Policy
CITC08H3 Cities and Community Development
CITC10H3 Selected Issues in City Studies
CITC12H3 City Structures and City Choices: Local Government, Management, and Policy Making
CITC14H3 Environmental Planning
CITC15H3 Taxing and Spending: Public Finance in Canadian Cities
CITC16H3 Planning and Governing the Metropolis
CITC17H3 Civic Engagement in Urban Politics
CITC18H3 Urban Transportation Policy Analysis
CITD01H3 City Issues and Strategies
CITD10H3 Seminar in Selected Issues in City Studies
GGRC10H3 Urbanization and Development
GGRC11H3 Current Topics in Urban Geography
GGRC12H3 Transportation Geography
GGRC13H3 Urban Political Geography
GGRC27H3 Location and Spatial Development
GGRC33H3 The Toronto Region
GGRC40H3 Megacities and Global Urbanization
GGRC48H3 Geographies of Urban Poverty
GGRC50H3 Geographies of Education
GGRD14H3 Social Justice and the City

MINOR PROGRAM IN URBAN PUBLIC POLICY AND GOVERNANCE (ARTS)

See the Public Policy section of this Calendar for program description.

City Studies Courses

CITB01H3 Canadian Cities and Planning
After reviewing the history of urban and regional planning in Canada, this course considers alternative ideologies, models of public choice, the role of the planner, the instruments of planning, tools for the analysis of planning, and planning in the context of the space economy.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits.
Exclusion: (GGRB06H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies
A review of the major characteristics and interpretations of cities, urban processes and urban change as a foundation for the Program in City Studies. Ideas from disciplines including Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Planning, Political Science and Sociology, are examined as ways of understanding cities.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITB03H3 Social Planning and Community Development
This course provides an overview of the history, theory, and politics of community development and social planning as an important dimension of contemporary urban development and change.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITB04H3 City Politics
This course is the foundations course for the city governance concentration in the City Studies program, and provides an introduction to the study of urban politics with particular emphasis on different theoretical and methodological approaches to understanding urban decision-making, power, and conflict.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITB08H3 Economy of Cities
An introduction to economic analysis of cities, topics include: theories of urban economic growth; the economics of land use, urban structure, and zoning; the economics of environments, transportation, and sustainability; public finance, cost-benefit analysis, the provision of municipal goods and services, and the new institutional economics.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC01H3 Urban Communities and Neighbourhoods Case Study: East Scarborough
This course engages students in a case study of some of the issues facing urban communities and neighbourhoods today. Students will develop both community-based and academic research skills by conducting research projects in co-operation with local residents and businesses, non-profit organizations, and government actors and agencies.
Prerequisite: [At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following: City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology]
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority enrolment is given students registered in the City Studies programs, students from other programs may request admission through the Program Advisor at cit-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

CITC02H3 Learning in Community Service
This will be a service learning course based in Scarborough communities in which students learn about community issues first-hand by volunteering for community based organizations. Student evaluation will be based on completion of volunteer hours and grading of student journals that will: 1. Describe the service work, and 2. Reflect on the service work and relate it to lectures and required readings.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in CIT courses
Recommended Preparation: CITC01H3
Enrolment Limits: 30
NOTE: Priority enrolment is given students registered in the City Studies
CITC03H3 Real Estate and the City
Operation of property markets; cities as markets in land and structures; stocks of property and flows of accommodation service; location of industry, offices and retailing within the city; rental and owner-occupied housing; depreciation and maintenance; cyclical behaviour in metropolitan property markets; impacts of local government; property taxation.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Economics for Management Studies or Management
Exclusion: (GSRB10H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC04H3 Municipal and Planning Law in Ontario
Constitutional authority, municipal corporations, official plans, zoning bylaws, land subdivision and consents, development control, deed restrictions and common interest developments, Ontario Municipal Board.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC05H3 Cities Studies Workshop I
City Studies Workshop I provides training in a range of career-oriented research, consulting, and professional skills. Through a series of 4-week modules, students will develop professional practice oriented skills, such as conducting public consultations, participating in design charrettes, making public presentations, writing policy briefing notes, conducting stakeholder interviews, working with community partner organizations, organizing and running public debates, and participant observation of council meetings and policy processes at Toronto City Hall.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including CITB02H3 and 1.0 credit at the B-level in CIT courses
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: This course is designed for third and fourth year students.
Priority will be given to students enrolled in the City Studies Major and Major Co-op programs.

CITC06H3 Cities Studies Workshop II
City Studies Workshop II provides training in a range of career-oriented research, consulting, and professional skills. Through a series of 4-week modules, students will develop professional practice oriented skills, such as conducting public consultations, participating in design charrettes, making public presentations, writing policy briefing notes, conducting stakeholder interviews, working with community partner organizations, organizing and running public debates, and participant observation of council meetings and policy processes at Toronto City Hall.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including [CITB02H3 and 1.0 credit at the B-level in CIT courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: This course is designed for third and fourth year students.
Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major/Major Co-op programs in City Studies.

CITC07H3 Urban Social Policy
In recent years social policy has been rediscovered as a key component of urban governance. This course examines the last half-century of evolving approaches to social policy and urban inequality, with particular emphasis on the Canadian urban experience. Major issues examined are poverty, social exclusion, labour market changes, housing, immigration and settlement.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Exclusion: CITC10H3 if taken in the 2011 Winter session
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC08H3 Cities and Community Development
An examination of community development as the practice of citizens and community organizations to empower individuals and groups to improve the social and economic wellbeing of their communities and neighbourhoods. The course will consider different approaches to community development and critically discuss their potential for positive urban social change.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority enrolment is given students registered in the City Studies programs, students from other programs may request admission through the Program Advisor at cit-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

CITC09H3 Environmental Planning
This course introduces students to questions of urban ecology and environmental planning, and examines how sustainability and environmental concerns can be integrated into urban planning processes and practices.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Environmental Studies or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC10H3 Selected Issues in City Studies
Examination of one or more current issues in cities. The specific issues will vary depending on the instructor.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC12H3 City Structures and City Choices: Local Government, Management, and Policymaking
This course examines the structure of local government, how local Government is managed, how policy decisions are made. Viewing Canadian cities in comparative perspective, topics include the organization and authority of the mayor, council, civic bureaucracy, and special-purpose bodies, and their roles in the making and implementation of public policies; ethical and conflict-of-interest dilemmas; collective bargaining; and provincial oversight of municipal affairs.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 credit at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Economics for Management Studies or Management or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC14H3 Urban Social Policy
In recent years social policy has been rediscovered as a key component of urban governance. This course examines the last half-century of evolving approaches to social policy and urban inequality, with particular emphasis on the Canadian urban experience. Major issues examined are poverty, social exclusion, labour market changes, housing, immigration and settlement.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following:
City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Exclusion: CITC10H3 if taken in the 2011 Winter session
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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CITC15H3 Taxing and Spending: Public Finance in Canadian Cities
The course examines Canadian local public finance in comparative perspective and discusses the implications of municipal finance for urban public policy, planning, and the provision of municipal services. Topics include local government revenue sources and expenditures, the politics of municipal bugeting and intergovernmental fiscal relations, and how public finance influences urban form.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 credit at the B-level in ONE of the following: City Studies or Human Geography or Economics for Management Studies or Management or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC16H3 Planning and Governing the Metropolis
Most of the world's population now lives in large urban regions. How such metropolitan areas should be planned and governed has been debated for over a century. Using examples, this course surveys and critically evaluates leading historical and contemporary perspectives on metropolitan planning and governance, and highlights the institutional and political challenges to regional coordination and policy development.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 credit at the B-level in ONE of the following: City Studies or Human Geography or Management or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC17H3 Civic Engagement in Urban Politics
This course examines the engagement of citizen groups, neighbourhood associations, urban social movements, and other non-state actors in urban politics, planning, and governance. The course will discuss the contested and selective insertion of certain groups into city-regional decision-making processes and structures.
Prerequisite: At least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following: City Studies or Human Geography or Political Science or Sociology
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITC18H3 Urban Transportation Policy Analysis
Demand forecasting; methodology of policy analysis; impacts on land values, urban form and commuting; congestion; transit management; regulation and deregulation; environmental impacts and safety.
Prerequisite: [STAB22H3 or equivalent] and [at least 1.5 credits at the B-level in ONE of the following: City Studies or Human Geography or Economics for Management Studies or Management or Political Science]
Exclusion: GGR324H, (GGRC18H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITD10H3 Seminar in Selected Issues in City Studies
Designed primarily for final-year City Studies Majors, this research seminar is devoted to the analysis and discussion of current debates and affairs in City Studies using a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches. Specific content will vary from year to year. Seminar format with active student participation.
Prerequisite: 15.0 credits, including completion of the following requirements of the Major/Major Co-op programs in City Studies: (1) Introduction to Social Science Thought, (2) Core Courses, and (4) Methods
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CITD01H3 City Issues and Strategies
This course is designed as a culminating City Studies course in which participants are able to showcase the application of their research skills, and share their professional and disciplinary interests in a common case study. Lectures and guests will introduce conceptual frameworks, core questions and conflicts. Students will be expected to actively participate in discussions and debates, and produce shared research resources. Each student will prepare a substantial research paper as a final project.
Prerequisite: 15.0 credits and completion of the following requirements from either the Major or Major Co-operative programs in City Studies:
(2) Core Courses and (4) Methods
Enrolment Limits: 25
Classical Studies

Faculty List

- J. Warden, M.A. (Cantab.), Professor Emeritus
- M.E. Irwin, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor Emerita
- K. Blouin, M.A., Ph.D. (Laval and Nice), Associate Professor

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: classics-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Classical studies is a pluridisciplinary field dedicated to the study of the ancient Greek and Roman worlds. It involves disciplines such as history, literature, religion, languages and linguistics, art history, archaeology, and philosophy and pertains to the study of wide areas of Europe, North Africa and Asia over several millennia (ca. 2000 B.C.-700 A.D.).

The classical world was in essence Greek and Roman. Yet it was also a complex, heterogeneous, permeable, mixed and constantly evolving world in which the Greeks and the Romans have always been intertwined with other peoples and cultures. Classical studies at UTSC offer students both a thorough examination of the main features of the Greek and Roman civilizations and a substantial introduction to the other peoples and cultures which were part of or interacted with it. In most courses the ancient written sources are studied in translation.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students who intend to complete the Minor program in Classics should include CLAA04H3 and CLAA06H3 in their 1st year course selection.

For updates and detailed information regarding Classical Studies please visit the Historical and Cultural website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/

Classical Studies Programs

MINOR PROGRAM IN CLASSICAL STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: classics-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete four full credits, as follows:

1. Introduction
   CLAA04H3 The Ancient Mediterranean World

2. History and Culture
   CLAB05H3 History and Culture of the Greek World
   CLAB06H3 History and Culture of the Roman World

3. Mythology and Religion
   CLAA06H3 Ancient Mythology II: Greece and Rome

4. Literature (0.5 credit from the following courses)
   CLAC11H3 Classical Literature I: Poetry
   CLAC12H3 Classical Literature II: Prose

5. Electives (1.5 full credits from the following courses, including at least 1.0 full credit at the C or D-level; before choosing their electives, students need to take at least 1.0 full credit at the A-level, 1.0 full credit at the B-level, and 0.5 credit at the C-level):
   Classical Studies
   CLAA05H3 Ancient Mythology I: Mesopotamia and Egypt
   (CLAB10H3) Greek and Latin for Scientists
   CLAB20H3 The Classical World in Film
   CLAC01H3 Selected Topics in Classical Literature
   CLAC02H3 Selected Topics in Classical Civilization
   CLAC05H3 Environment, Society and Economy in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt
   CLAC11H3 Classical Literature I: Poetry if not taken as a required course
   CLAC12H3 Classical Literature II: Prose if not taken as a required course
   CLAC22H3 Religions of the Ancient Mediterranean
   CLAC24H3 Multiculturalism and Cultural Identities in the Greek and Roman Worlds
   CLAD05H3 Water Management in the Ancient Mediterranean World
Classical Studies

Art History
VPHB41H3 The Human Figure in Greek Art (8th-4th cent. B.C.)
VPHB52H3 Ancient Art and Architecture (ca 900 B.C.-300 A.D.)
VPHB78H3 Religion in the Arts: The Judeo-Christian Traditions
VPHC46H3 Topics in Art of the Ancient World
VPHC53H3 The Silk Routes

English
ENGB30H3 Classical Myth and Literature
ENGC16H3 The Bible and Literature I
ENGC17H3 The Bible and Literature II
ENGC26H3 Drama: Tragedy
ENGC27H3 Drama: Comedy

Languages
(LGGA50H3) Introductory Latin I
(LGGA51H3) Introductory Latin II
(LGGA54H3) Introductory Sanskrit I
(LGGA55H3) Introductory Sanskrit II
(LGGB54H3) Intermediate Sanskrit I
(LGGB55H3) Intermediate Sanskrit II

Music
(VPMC93H3) Orpheus

Philosophy
PHLB16H3 Political Philosophy: Ancient Greece and the Middle Ages
PHLB31H3 Introduction to Ancient Philosophy
PHLC32H3 Ancient Philosophy

Religion
(RLGB01H3) The "Holy Book" in Judaism, Christianity and Islam
(RLGCO1H3) The Five Books of Moses
(RLGCO2H3) The Gospels
(RLGCO3H3) Paul and the Invention of Christianity
(RLGCO4H3) Hindu Epic
RLGCO5H3 The Qu'ran in Interpretive and Historical Context

Anthropology
(ANTB04H3) Artifacts and Prehistory
(ANTB12H3) Introduction to World Prehistory: The Rise of Civilization

Note: Students who were enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2009 Summer Session may substitute one of (CLAA02H3) or (CLAA03H3) for CLAA06H3 in Requirement 3. Students who have both (CLAA02H3) & (CLAA03H3) may substitute one of the courses for CLAA04H3 in Requirement 1.

Classical Studies Courses

CLAA04H3 The Ancient Mediterranean World
An introduction to the main features of the ancient civilizations of the Mediterranean world from the development of agriculture to the spread of Islam. Long term socio-economic and cultural continuities and ruptures will be underlined, while a certain attention will be dedicated to evidences and disciplinary issues.
Same as HISA07H3
Exclusion: HISA07H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAA05H3 Ancient Mythology I: Mesopotamia and Egypt
A study of Mesopotamian and Egyptian mythologies. Special attention will be dedicated to the sources through which these representational patterns are documented and to their influence on Mediterranean civilizations and arts.
Exclusion: CLAA05H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with NMC380Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAA06H3 Ancient Mythology II: Greece and Rome
A study of Greek and Roman mythologies. Special attention will be dedicated to the sources through which these representational patterns are documented and to their influence on Mediterranean civilizations and arts.
Exclusion: CLA204H, (CLAA02H3), (CLAA03H3)
Recommended Preparation: CLAA05H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
CLAB05H3 History and Culture of the Greek World
A survey of the history and culture of the Greek world from the Minoan period to the Roman conquest of Egypt (ca 1500-30 BC). Special attention will be dedicated to the nature, variety and limits of the available evidences, to socio-cultural interactions as well as to historical processes of continuities and ruptures.
Same as HISB10H3
Exclusion: CLA230H3, HISB10H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAB06H3 History and Culture of the Roman World
A survey of the history and culture of the ancient Roman world, from the Etruscan period to the Justinian dynasty (ca 800 BC-600 AD). Special attention will be dedicated to the nature, variety and limits of the available evidences, to socio-cultural interactions as well as to historical processes of continuities and ruptures.
Same as HISB11H3
Exclusion: CLA231H3, HISB11H3
Recommended Preparation: CLAB05H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAB20H3 The Classical World in Film
The representation of the classical world and historical events in film. How the Greek and Roman world is reconstructed by filmmakers, their use of spectacle, costume and furnishings, and the influence of archaeology on their portrayals. Films will be studied critically for historical accuracy and faithfulness to classical sources.
Same as HISB12H3
Exclusion: HISB12H3, CLA388H
Recommended Preparation: CLAA05H3 or CLAA06H3 or (CLAA02H3) or (CLAA03H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAC01H3 Selected Topics in Classical Literature
A detailed study of an author or a genre in Classical Literature in Translation.
Topics will vary from session to session and will alternate between Greek and Roman Epic, Greek and Roman Tragedy and Greek and Roman Comedy.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or English or another literature
Exclusion: CLA300H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

CLAC02H3 Selected Topics in Classical Civilization
A detailed study of a theme in Classical Civilization.
Topics will vary from session to session and may be drawn from such areas as the archaeological history of the Roman world, Greek and Roman religion, ancient education or Roman law.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or History
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAC05H3 Environment, Society and Economy in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt
This course provides a review of the environmental, social and economic features of Egypt from 332 BC to 642 AD.
Same as (IEEC52H3), HISC10H3.
Prerequisite: 2.0 credits in CLA or HIS courses, including 2 of the following [CLAA04H3/HISA07H3, CLAB05H3/HISB10H3, CLAB06H3/HISB11H3]
Exclusion: (IEEC52H3), HISC10H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAC11H3 Classical Literature I: Poetry
An examination of the main genres, authors and works of ancient Greek and Latin poetry, with particular emphasis on epic, drama and lyrics. Attention will be dedicated to the study of how these works reflect the socio-cultural features of Classical Antiquity and influenced later literatures. Texts will be studied in translation.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or English
Recommended Preparation: CLAA06H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

CLAC12H3 Classical Literature II: Prose
An examination of the main genres, authors and works of ancient Greek and Latin prose. History, rhetoric, biography, letters and the novel will be studied. Attention will be dedicated to the study of how these works reflect the socio-cultural features of Classical Antiquity and influenced later literatures. Texts will be studied in translation.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or English
Recommended Preparation: CLAA06H3 & CLAC11H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

CLAC22H3 Religions of the Ancient Mediterranean
A comparative study of the Mesopotamian, Egyptian, Phoenician and Punic, Celtic, Palmyrene, Persian, Greco-Roman and Judeo-Christian religious beliefs and practices. Special attention will be dedicated to how they document the societies and cultures in which they flourished.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or Religion
Exclusion: CLA366H, NMC380Y
Recommended Preparation: CLAA05H3 & CLAA06H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAC24H3 Multiculturalism and Cultural Identities in the Greek and Roman Worlds
A critical examination of multiculturalism and cultural identities in the Greek and Roman worlds. Special attention will be dedicated to the evidences through which these issues are documented and to their fundamental influence on the formation and evolution of ancient Mediterranean societies and cultures.
Same as HISC11H3
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or History
Exclusion: HISC11H3
Recommended Preparation: CLAB05H3 & CLAB06H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

CLAD05H3 Water Management in the Ancient Mediterranean World
This seminar type course addresses issues related to the relationships between ancient Mediterranean societies and their hydric environments in the Mediterranean from 5000 BC to 600 AD.
Same as HISD10H3
Prerequisite: Any 11 full credits including 2 full credits in Classical Studies or History
Exclusion: HISD10H3
Recommended Preparation: CLAB05H3 & CLAB06H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

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Cognitive Science

Cognitive Science Courses

COGC91H3 Supervised Study in Cognitive Science
Supervised reading or research project.
These courses provide an opportunity to pursue advanced study in a specialized area following the appropriate scheduled courses and in close consultation with the supervisor. They are not intended as a substitute for scheduled advanced courses. They are intensive research projects intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. Projects must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.
Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.
Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, who is appointed at UTSC, will be required.
Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B- or C-level in COG and/or LIN and/or PSY and permission of the supervisor. Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.
Enrolment Limits: Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

COGD10H3 Supervised Study in Cognitive Science
Supervised reading or research project.
These courses provide an opportunity to pursue advanced study in a specialized area following the appropriate scheduled courses and in close consultation with the supervisor. They are not intended as a substitute for scheduled advanced courses. They are intensive research projects intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. Projects must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.
Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.
Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, who is appointed at UTSC, will be required.
Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B- or C-level in COG and/or LIN and/or PSY and permission of the supervisor. Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.
Enrolment Limits: Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

COGC92H3 Supervised Study in Cognitive Science
Supervised reading or research project.
These courses provide an opportunity to pursue advanced study in a specialized area following the appropriate scheduled courses and in close consultation with the supervisor. They are not intended as a substitute for scheduled advanced courses. They are intensive research projects intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. Projects must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.
Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.
Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, who is appointed at UTSC, will be required.
Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B- or C-level in COG and/or LIN and/or PSY and permission of the supervisor. Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.
Enrolment Limits: Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

COGD11H3 Supervised Study in Cognitive Science
Supervised reading or research project.
These courses provide an opportunity to pursue advanced study in a specialized area following the appropriate scheduled courses and in close consultation with the supervisor. They are not intended as a substitute for scheduled advanced courses. They are intensive research projects intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. Projects must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.
Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.
Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, who is appointed at UTSC, will be required.
Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B- or C-level in COG and/or LIN and/or PSY and permission of the supervisor. Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.
Enrolment Limits: Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

COGD12H3 Supervised Study in Cognitive Science
Supervised reading or research project.
These courses provide an opportunity to pursue advanced study in a specialized area following the appropriate scheduled courses and in close consultation with the supervisor. They are not intended as a substitute for scheduled advanced courses. They are intensive research projects intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. Projects must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.
Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.
Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, who is appointed at UTSC, will be required.
Prerequisite: 3.0 credits at the B- or C-level in COG and/or LIN and/or PSY and permission of the supervisor. Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.
Enrolment Limits: Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses.

The Specialist and Major programs in Cognitive Science have been closed. Students who are completing these programs can direct their questions to the Supervisor of Studies: Steve Joordens, Email: joordens@utsc.utoronto.ca
Computer Science

Faculty List

- W.H. Enright, B.Sc. (U.B.C.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- D.J. Fleet, B.Sc. (Queen's), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- V. Hadzilacos, B.S.E. (Princeton), Ph.D. (Harvard), Professor
- M. Molloy, B.Math, M.Math (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon), Professor
- N. Koudas, B.Sc. (Patras), M.Sc. (Maryland), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- B. Schroeder, M.Sc. (Saarbrucken), Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon), Associate Professor
- A. Bretscher, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Queen's), Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- N. Cheng, B.Sc. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- R. Pancer, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- A. Rosselet, B.Sc. (NCSU), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- J. Estrada, B.Eng. (ITESM, Mex.), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- B. Harrington, Hon. B.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc., D.Phil. (Oxford), Lecturer
- A. Tafliovich, Hon. B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer

Associate Chair: M. Molloy (416-287-7255)

Computer science is the study of the use of computers to process information. The form of this information may vary widely, from the business person's records or the scientist's experimental results to the linguist's texts. One of the fundamental concepts in computer science is the algorithm - a list of instructions that specify the steps required to solve a problem. Computer science is concerned with producing correct, efficient, and maintainable algorithms for a wide variety of applications. Closely related is the development of tools to foster these goals: programming languages for expressing algorithms; operating systems to manage the resources of a computer; and various mathematical and statistical techniques to study the correctness and efficiency of algorithms.

Theoretical computer science is concerned with the inherent difficulty of problems that can make them intractable by computers. Numerical analysis, data management systems, computer graphics, and artificial intelligence are concerned with the applications of computers to specific problem areas.

Limited Enrolment

Because of pressures of demand for places, it has been necessary to place enrolment limits on most CSC courses and on admission to the Major and Specialist Programs. Information on how to apply for admission to a Program is given below.

Note on Admission to CSC Courses

CSC courses are open to all students who meet the pre-requisites. Non-CSC program students who wish to take B-, C-, or D-level courses must meet additional Cumulative GPA (CGPA) requirements:

- A student who is not in a CSC program and does not have a CGPA of at least 2.5 may not take any B-level CSC course other than CSCB07H3.
- A student who is not in a CSC program and does not have a CGPA of at least 3.0 may not take any C- or D-level CSC course.
- When a B-, C-, or D-level CSC course other than CSCB07H3 approaches its capacity, CSC program students will be given preference for further enrollment over non-CSC program students.
- Students admitted to the Major or Specialist Program in Computer Science at any point after first year will be subject to retroactive program tuition fees.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)

For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Computer Science Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: R. Pancer (416-287-7679) Email: pancer@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives

This program provides a working knowledge of the foundations of computer science: modern computer software and hardware, theoretical aspects of computer science, and relevant areas of mathematics and statistics. It also imparts an appreciation of the discipline's transformative impact on science and society. The program prepares students for further study and for careers in the computing industry. It comprises four streams with different emphases:

The Comprehensive Stream provides a broad and balanced exposure to the discipline. It is the stream best-suited for students planning to pursue graduate study in computer science, but it is also suitable for other career paths.
The Software Engineering Stream places a greater emphasis on the engineering side of the discipline, including computer systems and core applications.

The Information Systems Stream has a similar focus as the Software Engineering Stream, but it provides additional exposure to certain aspects of business management. It is of special interest to students wishing to pursue careers in technical management but who have a deep interest in the technology.

The Health Informatics Stream provides a broad perspective of the discipline and exposure to additional subjects, including statistics and social sciences, that are useful for a career as a computer scientist in the health sector.

The structure of the program requirements allows one to easily switch streams until relatively late in the program. Consequently, these streams should not be viewed as rigidly separated channels feeding students to different career paths, but as a flexible structure that provides computer science students guidance in their course selection based on their broad (but possibly fluid) interests.

Program Admission
Students may apply to a Computer Science Specialist stream after completing first year. An applicant must have passed all of the first-year computer science and mathematics courses required for their program. A CGPA of 2.5 or greater guarantees admission. Admission for students with a CGPA less than 2.5 will depend on their CGPA and the available space in the program.

Program Requirements
To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.0 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the course requirements described below. (One credit is equivalent to two courses). The program requirements comprise a core of 18 courses (9.0 credits), common to all streams and additional requirements which depend on the stream, for a total of 27 courses (13.5 credits) for the Comprehensive and Software Engineering Streams, 29 courses (14.5 credits) for the Information Systems Stream, and 30 courses (15.0 credits) for the Health Informatics Stream.

Note: Many Computer Science courses are offered both at U of T Scarborough and at the St. George campus. When a course is offered at both campuses in a given session, U of T Scarborough students are expected to take that course at U of T Scarborough. The Department of Computer Science at the St. George campus cannot guarantee space for U of T Scarborough students in their courses, especially those offered at both campuses.

Core (9.0 credits)

1. Writing Requirement (0.5 credit) (*)

   (*) It is recommended that this requirement be satisfied by the end of the second year.

2. A-level courses (3.0 credits)
   CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
   CSCA49H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
   CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
   MATB23H3 Linear Algebra I
   MATB31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences
   MATB37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences

3. B-level courses (3.5 credits)
   CSCB07H3 Software Design
   CSCB09H3 Software Tools and Systems Programming
   CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation
   CSCB58H3 Computer Organization
   CSCB63H3 Design and Analysis of Data Structures
   MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
   STAB52H3 Introduction to Probability

4. C-level courses (1.5 credits)
   CSCC43H3 Introduction to Databases
   CSCC69H3 Operating Systems
   CSCC73H3 Algorithm Design and Analysis

5. D-level courses (0.5 credit)
   CSCD03H3 Social Impact of Information Technology

A. Comprehensive Stream
This stream requires a total of 27 courses (13.5 credits). In addition to the core requirements 1-5 common to all streams, 9 other distinct courses (4.5 credits)
credits) must be chosen satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. Additional required courses (2.5 credits)
- MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
- CSCC24H3 Principles of Programming Languages
- CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
- CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
- CSDC37H3 Analysis of Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics

7. Electives from courses on computers systems and applications (1.0 credit)
Two of:
- CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
- CSCC09H3 Programming on the Web
- CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining
- CSCC85H3 Introduction to Embedded Systems
- CSDC01H3 Engineering Large Software Systems
- CSDC18H3 Computer Graphics
- CSDC27H3 Computer and Network Security
- CSDC43H3 Database System Technology
- CSDC58H3 Computer Networks
- CSDC84H3 Artificial Intelligence
- CSC318H3 Design of Interactive Computational Media
- CSC320H3 Visual Computing
- CSC321H3 Introduction to Neural Networks and Machine Learning
- CSDC35H3 Natural Language Computing
- CSDC469H3 Operating Systems Design and Implementation
- CSDC485H3 Computational Linguistics
- CSDC488H3 Compilers and Interpreters

8. Electives from courses related to the theory of computing (0.5 credit)
One of:
- MATC09H3 Introduction to Mathematical Logic
- MATC16H3 Coding Theory and Cryptography
- MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for Its Applications
- MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics
- CSDC438H3 Computability and Logic
- CSDC448H3 Formal Languages and Automata
- CSDC465H3 Formal Methods in Software Design

9. CSC, MAT, or STA elective (0.5 credit)
One of:
- Any C- or D-level CSC, MAT, or STA course, excluding MATC82H3, MATC90H3, and STAD29H3.

B. Software Engineering Stream
This stream requires a total of 27 courses (13.5 credits). In addition to the core requirements 1-5 common to all streams, 9 other distinct courses (4.5 credits) must be chosen satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. Additional required courses (3.0 credits)
- MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
- CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
- CSCC24H3 Principles of Programming Languages
- CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
- CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
- CSDC01H3 Engineering Large Software Systems

7. Electives from courses on computer systems and applications (1.5 credits)
Three of:
- CSCC09H3 Programming on the Web
- CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining
- CSCC85H3 Introduction to Embedded Systems
- CSDC18H3 Computer Graphics
- CSDC27H3 Computer and Network Security
- CSDC43H3 Database System Technology
- CSDC58H3 Computer Networks
C. Information Systems Stream
This stream requires a total of 29 courses (14.5 credits). In addition to the core requirements 1-5 common to all streams, 11 other distinct courses (5.5 credits) must be chosen satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. Required management courses (1.5 credits)
MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) Introduction to Management I
MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3) Introduction to Management II
MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations

7. Additional required mathematics and computer science courses (3.0 credits)
MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
CSCD01H3 Engineering Large Software Systems
CSCD43H3 Database System Technology

8. Electives from courses on computer systems and applications (1.0 credit)
Two of:
CSCC09H3 Programming on the Web
CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining
CSCC85H3 Introduction to Embedded Systems
CSCD18H3 Computer Graphics
CSCD27H3 Computer and Network Security
CSCD58H3 Computer Networks
CSCD84H3 Artificial Intelligence
CSC318H Design of Interactive Computational Media
CSC320H Visual Computing
CSC321H Introduction to Neural Networks and Machine Learning
CSC401H Natural Language Computing
CSC469H Operating Systems Design and Implementation
CSC485H Computational Linguistics
CSC488H Compilers and Interpreters

D. Health Informatics Stream
This stream requires a total of 30 courses (15.0 credits). In addition to the core requirements 1-5 common to all streams, 12 other distinct courses (6.0 credits) must be chosen satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. Additional courses related to health studies (2 credits)
PHLB09H3 Biomedical Ethics
MGTA06H3 Introduction to Health Management*

One of: (courses on health policy and politics)
HLTB16H3 Introduction to Public Health
HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health
HLTB40H3 Health Policy and Health Systems
HLTC40H3 Introduction to Health Economics

One of: (other courses on health studies)
HLTB22H3 Biological Determinants of Health
HLTC05H3 Social Determinants of Health*

(*) These courses have prerequisites not included in this program's requirements.

7. Additional required computer science and statistics courses (1.5 credits)
CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
STAB57H3 Introduction to Statistics
STAC50H3 Data Collection

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8. Additional CSC, MAT and STA courses (2.5 credits)
MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
Four of:
- any other C- or D-level CSC or STA courses, excluding STAD29H3 **†

**NOTE:** Of the five courses taken to satisfy this requirement, at least one must be a D-level course, and at least three must be CSC courses.

† Some C- and D-level CSC and STA courses have prerequisites that are not included among the required courses for this stream. Review the prerequisites carefully before selecting courses for this requirement. One or more courses taken to satisfy this requirement can be prerequisites for other courses also taken to satisfy this requirement.

†Among the CSC courses that can be used to satisfy this requirement there are two categories of courses that are particularly well aligned with the goals of the Health Informatics stream: software engineering and systems, and computer science applications. Courses in the category of software engineering and systems include: CSCC09H3, CSCC85H3, CSCD01H3, CSCD43H3, and CSCD58H3. Courses in the category of computer science applications include: CSCC11H3, CSCD18H3, and CSCD84H3.

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: R. Pancer (416-287-7679) Email: pancer@utsc.utoronto.ca

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program combines the coursework of the Specialist Program in Computer Science described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the goals and structure of the Specialist Program in Computer Science, including its four streams (Comprehensive, Software Engineering, Information Systems, and Health Informatics), but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience.

Program Admission
Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Specialist Program in Computer Science described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program after first year must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements
Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

Course Requirements
The Co-operative Program can be taken in conjunction with any of the streams in the Specialist Program in Computer Science. For the course requirements of each stream, please refer to the description of the Specialist Program in Computer Science.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: R. Pancer (416-287-7679) Email: pancer@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program provides basic knowledge of the foundations of computer science: modern computer software and hardware, theoretical aspects of computer science, and relevant areas of mathematics and statistics. This program is intended to be combined with other programs, typically a major program in another discipline.

Program Admission
Students are admitted to the second year of the program. All A-level courses required for the program must have been completed (see requirement 1 below). Admission is based on CGPA and grades in computer science and mathematics courses that the student has taken. The minimum CGPA for admission is calculated annually.

Program Requirements
This program requires a total of 16 distinct courses (8 credits) satisfying all of the requirements listed below.

**Note:** Many Computer Science courses are offered both at U of T Scarborough and at the St. George campus. When a course is offered at both campuses in a given session, U of T Scarborough students are expected to take that course at U of T Scarborough. The Department of Computer Science at the St. George campus cannot guarantee space for U of T Scarborough students in their courses, especially those offered at both campuses.

1. A-level courses (3 credits)
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
Computer Science

CSCA49H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences
MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences

2. B-level courses (3 credits)
CSCB07H3 Software Design
CSCB09H3 Software Tools and Systems Programming
CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation
CSCB58H3 Computer Organization
CSCB63H3 Design and Analysis of Data Structures

One of: (*)
MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
STAB52H3 Introduction to Probability

(*) In making this choice, students should consider the prerequisites of courses they plan to take to satisfy requirements 3-4.

3. C-level courses in numerical computation and theory of computing (1 credit)
CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics

One of:
CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
CSCC73H3 Algorithm Design and Analysis

4. CSC electives (1 credit)
Two of:
Any C- or D-level CSC courses.

Writing Recommendation:
Students are urged to take a course from the following list of courses by the end of their second year: ANTA01H3, ANTA02H3, (CLAA02H3), (CTLA01H3), (ENGB07H3), (ENGB17H3), ENGB50H3, (ENGB51H3), GGRA02H3, GGRA03H3, (HUMA11H3), (HUMA17H3), (LGGA99H3), LINA01H3, PHLA10H3, PHLA11H3, WSTA01H3.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: R. Pancer (416-287-7679) E-mail: pancer@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program combines the coursework of the Major Program in Computer Science described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the objectives of the Major Program in Computer Science, but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience. This program must be combined with a major program in another discipline.

Program Admission
Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Major Program in Computer Science described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements
Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

Course Requirements
The course requirements of the Co-operative Major Program in Computer Science are identical to those of the Major Program in Computer Science described above.
MINOR PROGRAM IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: R. Pancer (416-287-7679)  Email: pancer@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program provides a basic introduction to the tools and methodologies of computer science and equips students with the knowledge necessary to use the tools and methodologies as they relate to other subjects. The program is intended to complement programs in other disciplines.

Program Requirements
This program may not be combined with any Major or Specialist Program in Computer Science, Mathematics or Statistics. It requires 4.0 credits as follows:

1. Introductory programming courses (1.0 credit)
   CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I (*)
   CSCA48H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
   (*) CSCA20H3 may be substituted for CSCA08H3 with permission of the Supervisor of Studies.

2. Basic mathematics courses (0.5 credit)
   One of:
   CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
   MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
   MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
   MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences
   MATA32H3 Calculus for Management I
   PHLB50H3 Symbolic Logic I

3. Intermediate programming, systems, and theory courses (1.5 credits)
   Three of:
   CSCB07H3 Software Design
   CSCB09H3 Software Tools and Systems Programming
   CSCB20H3 Introduction to Databases and Web Applications
   CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation(**)
   CSCB58H3 Computer Organization
   CSCB63H3 Design and Analysis of Data Structures(***)
   (**) CSCB36H3 requires CSCA67H3
   (*** )CSCB63H3 requires CSCB36H3

4. CSC electives (1.0 credit)
   Two of:
   Any C- or D-level CSC courses (*)
   (*) Some C- or D-level courses have prerequisites that would have to be taken in addition to the 4 credits required for this program. Check the prerequisites carefully before selecting courses to satisfy this requirement.

Computer Science Courses

CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
Programming in an object-oriented language such as Python. Program structure: elementary data types, statements, control flow, functions, classes, objects, methods. Lists; searching, sorting and complexity. This course is intended for students having a serious interest in higher level computer science courses, or planning to complete a computer science program.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus & Vectors and one other Grade 12 mathematics course.
Exclusion: CSCA20H3, CSC108H, CSC120H. CSCA08H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with CSCA48H3.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: This course does not require any prior exposure to computer programming.

CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming
An introduction to computer programming, with an emphasis on gaining practical skills. Introduction to programming, software tools, database manipulation. This course is appropriate for students with an interest in programming and computers who do not plan to pursue a Computer Science program.
Exclusion: CSCA08H3, CSC108H, CSC120H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: This course does not require any prior exposure to computer programming.

CSCA48H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
Prerequisite: CSCA08H3
Exclusion: CSC148H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
Introduction to discrete mathematics: Elementary combinatorics; discrete probability including conditional probability and independence; graph theory including trees, planar graphs, searches and traversals, colouring. The course emphasizes topics of relevance to computer science, and exercises problem-solving skills and proof techniques such as well ordering, induction, contradiction, and counterexample.
Same as MATA67H3
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors & one other Grade 12 mathematics course
Exclusion: MATA67H3, (CSCA65H3), CSC165H, CSC240H, MAT102H
Recommended Preparation: CSCA08H3 or CSCA20H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB07H3 Software Design
An introduction to software design and development concepts, methods, and tools, using a statically-typed object-oriented language such as Java. Topics from: version control, build management, unit testing, refactoring, object oriented design and development, design patterns and advanced IDE usage.
Prerequisite: CSCA48H3
Exclusion: CSC207H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB09H3 Software Tools and Systems Programming
Software techniques in a Unix-style environment, using scripting languages and a machine-oriented programming language (typically C). What goes on in the system when programs are executed. Core topics: creating and using software tools, pipes and filters, file processing, shell programming, processes, system calls, signals, basic network programming.
Prerequisite: CSCA48H3 & [CGPA 2.5 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC209H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB20H3 Introduction to Databases and Web Applications
A practical introduction to databases and Web app development. Databases: terminology and applications; creating, querying and updating databases; the entity-relationship model for database design. Web documents and applications: static and interactive documents; Web servers and dynamic server-generated content; Web application development and interface with databases.
Prerequisite: Some experience with programming in an imperative language such as Python, Java or C.
Exclusion: This course may not be taken after - or concurrently with - any C- or D-level CSC course.
Recommended Preparation: CSCA08H3 or CSCA20H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB29H3 Concepts in Elementary Computer Science
A course specifically for students intending to become elementary or high school teachers. Computer science concepts will be discussed at a fundamental level. Topics covered: problem solving, algorithms, recursion, applications, connections to mathematics, connections to society. Throughout the course, students will apply these concepts to fit the current Ministry's Guidelines for the various grade levels. Students may be required to teach some one-hour classes to various grade levels in an approved school. This is a "teaching friendly" course. The course will be broken up into three distinct topics: elementary level (grades K-5), intermediate (grades 6-9), senior (grades 10-12).
Prerequisite: [CSCA08H3 or CSCA20H3 or PSCB57H3] & 3 other credits & a CGPA of at least 2.5. Priority will be given to ETP/CTEP students.
Note: This course assumes programming experience in a language such as Python, C++ or Java as provided by CSCA08H3. Students who already have this background may consult the instructor or Supervisor of Studies for advice about skipping CSCA08H3/CSCA20H3/PSCB57H3.
Exclusion: This course may not be taken after - or concurrently with - any C- or D-level CSC course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation
Mathematical induction with emphasis on applications relevant to computer science. Aspects of mathematical logic, correctness proofs for iterative and recursive algorithms, solutions of linear and divide-and-conquer recurrences, introduction to automata and formal languages.
Prerequisite: CSCA48H3 & [(CSCA65H3) or CSCA67H3] & [CGPA 2.5 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC236H, CSC240H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB58H3 Computer Organization
Principles of the design and operation of digital computers. Binary data representation and manipulation, Boolean logic, components of computer systems, memory technology, peripherals, structure of a CPU, assembly languages, instruction execution, and addressing techniques. There are a number of laboratory periods in which students conduct experiments with digital logic circuits.
Prerequisite: [(CSCA48H3 or PSCB57H3) & [CGPA 2.5 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC258H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCB63H3 Design and Analysis of Data Structures
Prerequisite: CSCB07H3 & CSCB36H3 & [CGPA 2.5 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC263H, CSC265H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
Introduction to software development methodologies with an emphasis on agile development methods appropriate for rapidly-moving projects. Basic software development infrastructure; requirements elicitation and tracking; prototyping; basic project management; basic UML; introduction to software architecture; design patterns; testing.
Prerequisite: CSCB07H3, CSCB09H3, & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC301H, (CSCC40H3), (CSCD08H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC09H3 Programming on the Web
Prerequisite: CSCB09H3 & CSCC43H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]
Exclusion: CSC309H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 and MATB41H3 and STAB52H3 and [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC, STA or Quantitative Analysis Subject POST].
Exclusion: CSC411H, (CSCD11H3)
Recommended Preparation: CSCC73H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC24H3 Principles of Programming Languages
Major topics in the design, definition, analysis, and implementation of modern programming languages. Study of programming paradigms: procedural (e.g., C, Java, Python), functional (e.g., Scheme, ML, Haskell) and logic programming (e.g., Prolog, Mercury).
Prerequisite: CSCB07H3 & CSCB09H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC324H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
An introduction to computational methods for solving problems in linear algebra, non-linear equations, approximation and integration. Floating-point arithmetic; numerical algorithms; application of numerical software packages.
Prerequisite: [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] & MATA23H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: (CSCC63H3), (CSCC50H3), (CSCC51H3), CSC336H, CSC350H, CSC351H, CSC338H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC37H3 Introduction to Databases
Introduction to database management systems. The relational data model. Relational algebra. Querying and updating databases: the SQL query language. Application programming with SQL. Integrity constraints, normal forms, and database design. Elements of database system technology: query processing, transaction management.
Prerequisite: CSCB09H3 & CSCB63H3 [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC343H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC43H3 Introduction to Databases
Introduction to database management systems. The relational data model. Relational algebra. Querying and updating databases: the SQL query language. Application programming with SQL. Integrity constraints, normal forms, and database design. Elements of database system technology: query processing, transaction management.
Prerequisite: CSCB09H3 & CSCB63H3 [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC343H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
Note: Although the courses CSCC63H3 & CSCC73H3 may be taken in any order, it is recommended that CSCC73H3 be taken first.
Prerequisite: CSCB36H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC363H, CSC365H, CSC364H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC69H3 Operating Systems
Principles of operating systems. The operating system as a control program and as a resource allocator. The concept of a process and concurrency problem: synchronization, mutual exclusion, deadlock. Additional topics include memory management, file systems, process scheduling, threads, and protection.
Prerequisite: CSCB07H3 & CSCB09H3 & CSCB58H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC369H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC73H3 Algorithm Design and Analysis
Standard algorithm design techniques: divide-and-conquer, greedy strategies, dynamic programming, linear programming, randomization, and possibly others.
Prerequisite: CSCB63H3 & STAB52H3; [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC373H, CSC375H, CSC364H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCC85H3 Introduction to Embedded Systems
The course covers the components and fundamental principles of operation of systems built around micro-processing elements: the architecture, operation, and types of micro-processing components; sensors, actuators, signal acquisition and processing, and basic principles of control theory. Laboratory sessions involving the use of a mobile robotic platform provide hands-on experience.
Prerequisite: CSCB58H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: ECE385H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD01H3 Engineering Large Software Systems
An introduction to the theory and practice of large-scale software system design, development, and deployment. Project management; advanced UML; requirements engineering; verification and validation; software architecture; performance modeling and analysis; formal methods in software engineering.
Prerequisite: CSCC01H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject POST]
Exclusion: CSC302H, (CSCD08H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD03H3 Social Impact of Information Technology
The trade-offs between benefits and risks to society of information systems, and related issues in ethics and public policy. Topics will include safety-critical software; invasion of privacy; computer-based crime; the social effects of an always-online life; and professional ethics in the software industry. There will be an emphasis on current events relating to these topics.
Prerequisite: 14.0 credits and enrolment in a Computer Science Subject POST.
Exclusion: CSC300H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

CSCD18H3 Computer Graphics
Identification and characterization of objects manipulated in computer graphics, operations on these objects, efficient algorithms to perform these operations, and interfaces to transform one type of object to another. Display devices, display data structures and procedures, graphical input, object modeling, transformations, illumination models, light effects; graphics packages and systems.
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 and MATB41H3 and [CSCB09H3 or
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

Exclusion: CSC458H

Prerequisite: CSCB58H3 & CSCB63H3 & [STAB52H3 or STAB57H3]

implemented in the Internet.

multicasting. Principles in the context of the working-code model
and recovery; multimedia networking with quality of service and
local area networks, connection-oriented protocols and error detection
layer and congestion avoidance; network layer and routing; link layer with
protocol-layer model; Internet application layer and naming; transport
Computer communication network principles and practice. The OSI
CSCD58H3  Computer Networks

proficiency in C] and CSCC37H3 and [a CGPA of at least 3.0 or
enrolment in a Computer Science Subject POSt]

Exclusion: CSC418H

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD27H3  Computer and Network Security

Public and symmetric key algorithms and their application; key
management and certification; authentication protocols; digital signatures
and data integrity; secure network and application protocols; application,
system and network attacks and defences; intrusion detection and
prevention; social engineering attacks; risk assessment and
management.

Prerequisite: CSCB09H3 & CSCB36H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a
CSC Subject POSt]

Exclusion: CSC427H

Recommended Preparation: CSCC69H3

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD37H3  Analysis of Numerical Algorithms for Computational
Mathematics

Most mathematical models of real systems cannot be solved analytically
and the solution of these models must be approximated by numerical
algorithms. The efficiency, accuracy and reliability of numerical
algorithms for several classes of models will be considered. In particular,
models involving least squares, non-linear equations, optimization,
quadrature, and systems of ordinary differential equations will be studied.

Prerequisite: CSCC37H3 & MATB24H3 & MATB41H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or
enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]

Exclusion: (CSCC50H3), (CSCC51H3), CSC350H, CSC351H

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD43H3  Database System Technology

Implementation of database management systems. Storage
management, indexing, query processing, concurrency control,
transaction management. Database systems on parallel and distributed
architectures. Modern database applications: data mining, data
warehousing, OLAP, data on the web. Object-oriented and object-
relational databases.

Prerequisite: CSCC43H3 & CSCC69H3 & CSCC73H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or
enrolment in a CSC Subject POSt]

Exclusion: CSC443H

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD94H3  Artificial Intelligence

A study of the theories and algorithms of Artificial Intelligence. Topics
include a subset of: search, game playing, logical representations and
reasoning, planning, natural language processing, reasoning and
decision making with uncertainty, computational perception, robotics, and
applications of Artificial Intelligence. Assignments provide practical
experience of the core topics.

Prerequisite: CSCC24H3 & STAB52H3 & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a
CSC subject POSt]

Exclusion: CSC484H, CSC384H

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

CSCD94H3  Computer Science Project

A significant project in any area of computer science. The project may be
undertaken individually or in small groups. This course is offered by
arrangement with a computer science faculty member, at U of T
Scarborough or the St. George campus. This course may be taken in any
session and the project must be completed by the last day of classes in
the session in which it is taken. Students must obtain consent from the
Supervisor of Studies before registering for this course.

Prerequisite: [Three C-level CSC courses] & [permission of the
Supervisor of Studies] & [CGPA 3.0 or enrolment in a CSC Subject
POSt] Enrolment procedures: Project supervisor's note of agreement
must be presented to the Supervisor of Studies, who must issue
permission for registration.

Exclusion: CSC494H

CSCD95H3  Computer Science Project

Same description as CSCD94H3. Normally a student may not take two
project half-courses on closely related topics or with the same supervisor.
If an exception is made allowing a second project on a topic closely
related to the topic of an earlier project, higher standards will be applied
in judging it. We expect that a student with the experience of a first
project completed will be able to perform almost at the level of a graduate
student.

Prerequisite: CSCD94H3 Enrolment procedures: Project
supervisor's note of agreement must be presented to the
Supervisor of Studies, who must issue permission for
registration.

Exclusion: CSC495H
Concurrent Teacher Education

Enrolment in the Concurrent Teacher Education Program (CTEP) has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013/14 UTSC Calendar.

Concurrent Teacher Education Courses

CTEB01H3  Equity and Diversity in Education
Focuses on raising awareness and sensitivity to issues related to equity, diversity and inclusion facing teachers and students in diverse schools and cultural communities. It includes field experience that entails observation of, and participation in equity and diversity efforts in a culturally-rooted school and/or community organization.
Prerequisite:  PSYB21H3 or [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3]
Exclusion:  CTE200H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE:  Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Concurrent Teacher Education program. This course includes 12-20 hour field placements for CTEP students.

CTEC01H3  Communication and Conflict Resolution
This course will provide theoretical knowledge about small-group interactions and their application for interpersonal communication and conflict resolution. First, we will study the role of status characteristics, cross-cultural variation in communication, and the emergence of power as they relate to the etiology of conflict. How the same facts can be re-organized in conflict management and resolution will be the focus in the second half of the course. Students will work on case studies and write reports about them.
Prerequisite:  CTEB01H3 or SOCB26H3
Exclusion:  CTE250H
Enrolment Limits:  60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE:  Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Concurrent Teacher Education program.

PSYB21H3  Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Focus on Education
Child and adolescent development in education. This course presents students with a broad and integrative overview of child development as it pertains to education. Topics are organized chronologically beginning with prenatal development and continuing through selected issues in adolescence and life-span development. In addition to the lecture component, students will complete a field placement in which they observe children's behaviour and think critically about development.
(Note: course includes 12-20 hours of field placements)
Prerequisite:  Enrolment in CTEP
Exclusion:  CTE100H, PSYB20H3, PSY210H
Recommended Preparation:  PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Diaspora and Transnational Studies

Faculty List

- M. Lambek, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), F.R.S.C., Professor
- N. Kortenaar, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- M.B. Goldman, M.A. (Victoria), Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- E.A. Harney, M.Phil., Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor
- P. Landolt, B.A., M.A. (York), M.A., Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Associate Professor
- K. MacDonald, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Associate Professor
- G. Daswani, B.Sc. (National University of Singapore), M.Sc., Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Assistant Professor
- A. Paz, B.A. (Queen’s), M.A. (Tel Aviv), M.A. (Chicago), Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor

Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff  Email: dts-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Where is home? Need it be in one place? Is it always attached to territory? Diaspora and transnational studies examines the historical and contemporary movements of peoples and the complex problems of identity and experience to which these movements give rise as well as the creative possibilities that flow from movement. The program is comparative and interdisciplinary, drawing from the social sciences, history and the arts. Students are required to take two linked half-courses that offer an introduction to a broad array of themes and disciplinary methodologies and two fourth year seminars that build on the understanding developed in the course of the program. The program offers a wide selection of additional courses, giving students the opportunity to learn about a range of diasporic communities as well as key debates in the field.

Diaspora and Transnational Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN DIASPORA AND TRANSNATIONAL STUDIES (ARTS)

Enrolment in the Major program in Diaspora and Transnational Studies has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013-2014 UTSC Calendar.

MINOR PROGRAM IN DIASPORA AND TRANSNATIONAL STUDIES (ARTS)

Enrolment in the Minor program in Diaspora and Transnational Studies has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013-2014 UTSC Calendar.

Diaspora and Transnational Studies Courses

DTSB01H3 Introduction to Diaspora and Transnational Studies I
An interdisciplinary introduction to the study of diaspora, with particular attention to questions of history, globalization, cultural production and the creative imagination. Material will be drawn from Toronto as well as from diasporic communities in other times and places.
Exclusion: DTS200Y, DTS201H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: It is recommended that students take DTSB01H3 in their second year of study.

DTSB02H3 Introduction to Diaspora and Transnational Studies II
A continuation of DTSB01H3. An interdisciplinary introduction to the study of diaspora, with particular attention to questions of history, globalization, cultural production and the creative imagination. Material will be drawn from Toronto as well as from diasporic communities in other times and places.
Prerequisite: It is recommended that DTSB01H3 and DTSB02H3 be taken in the same academic year.
Exclusion: DTS200Y, DTS202H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Economics for Management Studies

Faculty List

- M. Campolieti, B.Sc., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- M. Krashinsky, S.B. (M.I.T.), M.Phil., Ph.D. (Yale), Professor
- A.M. Franco, B.A. (California), M.A., Ph.D. (Rochester), Associate Professor
- G. Frazer, B. Math. (Waterloo), B.Ed. (Western), M.A. (Toronto), M.Phil., Ph.D. (Yale), Associate Professor
- H. Krashinsky, B.A. (Queen’s), M.A., Ph.D. (Princeton), Associate Professor
- I.C. Parker, B.A. (Manitoba), M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Yale), Associate Professor
- J.D. Campbell, B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Brown), Assistant Professor
- A. Chandra, B.A. (India), M.A., Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor
- E. Dhuey, B.A. (Colorado), M.A., Ph.D. (California), Associate Professor
- M. Gonzalez-Navarro, B.A. (Itam), M.A., Ph.D. (Princeton), Assistant Professor
- I. Au, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Simon Fraser), Senior Lecturer
- A. Mazaheri, B.A.(Imam Sadegh), M.A, Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- Senior Lecturer
- J. Parkinson, Hon B.A. (Western), M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- A. Mazaheri, B.A.(Imam Sadegh), M.A, Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Chair: D. Zweig

Economics studies how consumers and producers interact in a market economy to provide goods and services. Economics also studies how this process grows and changes over time, and under what circumstances it may fail to function in an optimal fashion. Economic policies to remedy these failures are also examined.

In the Department of Management, the study of Economics is oriented primarily to the needs of students interested in management studies. Therefore, many of our examples will focus on the ways in which firms and consumers in market economies interact. However, students interested in the wide variety of problems considered by Economists will find those matters are also addressed in our courses.

Economics plays a significant role within the various programs leading to the B.B.A. degree. The curriculum provides an excellent background for careers in business, government, and the professions, and may be of considerable interest to students specializing in other disciplines as well. Students may focus their study of economics in the Specialist Program in Economics for Management Studies (with a co-op option) as part of the B.B.A., or may either major or minor in Economics as part of the B.A. degree.

Students wishing to pursue a graduate program in Economics may require some additional courses such as advanced microeconomics, advanced macroeconomics, and others. Students should consult with the Academic Director in Economics at UTSC for advice on selecting appropriate courses for graduate studies.

Programs in Economics for Management Studies

Some students are directly admitted from high school, but generally most students apply to the program at the end of their first year. Later admission is also possible. Students should consult the detailed discussion below.

The following Programs are offered:
1. Specialist in Economics for Management Studies (co-op) - a Specialist Program in Economics in the context of a Management degree, and including Co-op work terms. This Program leads to a B.B.A. Described in detail below.
2. Specialist in Economics for Management Studies (non co-op) - a Specialist Program in Economics in the context of a Management degree. This program leads to a B.B.A. Described in detail below.
3. Major in Economics for Management Studies - program of six full credits of Economics for Management Studies, one full credit in Mathematics and one full credit in any courses offered by the Centre for French and Linguistics, Department of Arts, Culture and Media, Department of English, Department of Historical and Cultural Studies, and the Department of Philosophy. This is an Arts program. (See the Degrees section of this Calendar for information on B.A. and B.Sc. degrees.) Described in detail below.
4. Minor in Economics for Management Studies - program of four full credits of Economics for Management Studies. This is an arts program. (See the Degrees section of this Calendar for information on B.A. and B.Sc. degrees.) Described in detail below.

Other Programs with a substantial component of Economics for Management Studies:
5. Specialist in Management B.B.A. (non co-op) - a program emphasizing Management but including four full credits in Economics for Management Studies, leading to a B.B.A. degree. Described in detail in the Management section of this Calendar.
6. Specialist in Management B.B.A. (co-op) - same as #5 above, but also includes Co-op work terms.
7. Specialist or Major in International Development Studies or Major in Public Policy or Major in Health Studies within which students may choose to include a significant component from Economics for Management Studies. Described in detail elsewhere in this Calendar.
Admission to Programs in Economics for Management Studies and in Management

1. All students, both those who have been directly admitted into the Department from high school and those admitted into pre-program must formally apply to specific programs after the completion of four credits at UTSC. Decisions are made on program admissions by the Academic Director twice a year, in May and in August. These decisions are based on program requests which students submit to the Registrar (see the online Registrar's Guide). Students are allowed to apply to the program up to a maximum of ten full credits. Note that enrolment in MGEB02H3, MGEB06H3, MGEB11H3, MGEC02H3, MGEC06H3, MGEC11H3, MGED11H3, MGED02H3, and MGED06H3 will be strictly limited to students enrolled in Specialist or Major programs in the Department of Management and, where possible, other students who meet the academic merit criteria.

2. Those students directly admitted into the Department from high school are guaranteed entry into a program in the Department (only a limited number of students not directly admitted in Co-op Programs will be accepted into Co-op programs after first year). Directly admitted students must maintain a CGPA of 2.0 or greater for the Major in Economics and the non co-op B.B.A., and a CGPA of 2.5 for the Co-op B.B.A.

3. Admission to the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies is not limited. All students who apply to this program will be admitted. However, students do not have guaranteed admission to most of the B-level and C-level Economic courses, and will only be accommodated after the program students have been admitted. Therefore, many courses may be unavailable to students in this program.

Economics for Management Studies Courses with Limited Enrolment
Students who have been admitted to a Specialist or a Major program in the Department of Management have guaranteed access to enough courses in Economics for Management Studies to complete their programs. To protect that access program students must register early during the enrolment priority period. After the enrolment priority period ends other students are given access to Economics for Management Studies courses based on academic merit. Students not formally admitted to a Specialist or Major program in the Management Department will likely experience difficulty in gaining access to enough courses to complete an Economics for Management Studies program.

The Department of Management has changed its ECM nomenclature to MGE. Consult the table below for course equivalencies.

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<th>New Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<td>MGEA01H3</td>
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<td>ECMA04H3</td>
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<td>Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach</td>
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<td>Macroeconomic Theory and Policy</td>
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Economics for Management Studies

Economics for Management Studies Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT STUDIES (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: Iris Au Email: ecoss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program will provide a specialization for those wishing for a substantial component of Economics in a Management degree leading to a Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.). The students in this program may be seeking to prepare themselves for studies in Economics at the Masters' level. For full details and program admission and requirements, please refer to the Management section of this Calendar.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT STUDIES (ARTS)

Academic Director: Iris Au Email: ecoss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This Program is designed to give a coordinated exposure to the subject matter of Economics for Management Studies to students pursuing the four-year degree with more than a single area of concentration.

Program Admission

Note: Registration in this Program is limited. Students must have completed a minimum of 4.0 credits to be considered for this program. Required courses include MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3), MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3), and [MATA32H3 & MATA33H3] (or equivalents). Decisions will be made on the basis of cumulative GPA. Students may apply until they have completed up to 10 full credits, and admission will be on the basis of all grades received. Students who have completed more than 10 full credits will not be considered for admission to the Program. Students should be aware that the Mathematics requirement implies that Grade 12 Calculus is a requirement for entry into this program.

Note: Students in the B.B.A. may not jointly enroll in the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies

Program Requirements

The Program consists of 6.0 credits in Economics for Management Studies, 1.0 full credit in Mathematics and 1.0 full credit in any courses offered by the Centre for French and Linguistics; Department of Arts, Culture and Media; Department of English; Department of Historical and Cultural Studies; and the Department of Philosophy. The Economics courses must include:

MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) & MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)
MGBB02H3/(ECMB02H3) & MGBB06H3/(ECMB06H3)
MGBB11H3/(ECMB11H3) & MGBB12H3/(ECMB12H3)
MGEC02H3/(ECMC02H3) & MGEC06H3/(ECMC06H3)
MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3)

Plus 1.5 full credits chosen from the courses in Economics for Management Studies including at least one at the C-level (excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)).

Students must also complete [MATA32H3 & MATA33H3] or [MATA30H3/A31H3 & MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3] and one full credit in any course offered by the Centre of French & Linguistic; Department of Arts, Culture & Media; Department of Historical & Cultural Studies; Department of English; and the Department of Philosophy.

Note: Students who take MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3) and then decide to apply for this program will be permitted to substitute MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3) for [MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) & MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)]. However, these students will be required to complete [MATA32H3 & MATA33H3] or [MATA30H3/A31H3 & MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3], before registering in MGBB02H3/(ECMB02H3), MGBB06H3/(ECMB06H3), MGBB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGBB12H3/(ECMB12H3).

STUDENTS WHO ARE CONSIDERING COMBINING PROGRAMS BETWEEN ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

For students who are intending to pursue a major in Economics with a major or minor in Statistics, we advise the following recommended sequence of required courses. If the sequence outlined below is not followed, it may result in the student taking exclusions and incurring an "EXTRA" credit. An "EXTRA" credit does NOT count towards the 20 credit degree requirement.

STAB52H3
STAB57H3
MGBB12H3/(ECMB12H3)
MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3)*
STAC67H3

* MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) may be taken concurrently with STAC67H3. However, if MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) is taken after STAC67H3, it will count as an "EXTRA" course and no credit will be given for the degree requirements.
MINOR PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT STUDIES (ARTS)

Academic Director: Iris Au Email: ecoss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program is designed to give exposure to the subject matter in some areas of Economics to students who will combine this minor with other programs in order to graduate. (See the Degrees section of this Calendar for information.) Students need not have completed Grade 12 Calculus in order to enter this program.

Program Admission
Admission in this program is not limited and does not require training in Calculus. All Students who apply for this program will be admitted. However, students are warned that they are not guaranteed admission to most of the B-level, C-level, and D-level courses. Students will be accommodated only after other program students have been admitted to these courses; therefore, many courses may be unavailable. Students will note that some of the B- and C-level courses in Economics for Management Studies do require Calculus; therefore, students signed up for the Minor Program must choose their courses carefully to ensure that they have the necessary prerequisites.

Note: Students in the B.B.A. may not jointly enroll in the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies.

Program Requirements
The program consists of 4.0 credits in Economics for Management Studies as follows:

- MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) or MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3)
- MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3) or MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)
- MGB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
- MGB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGB06H3/(ECMB06H3)

Plus two more full credits in Economics for Management Studies, including at least one at the C-level.

Note: Students are warned that they are not guaranteed admission to most of the B-level and C-level courses. The following C-level courses, (MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3) & MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3) are available to students in the minor program at the beginning of the registration period.

Note: Students may if they wish, count STAB22H3, ANTC35H3, PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or a more advanced statistics course as one half credit B-level Economics course in the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. While it is not required, students are strongly encouraged to include a statistics course in the program.

Economics for Management Studies Courses

**MGEA01H3 Introduction to Microeconomics**

Economic theory of the firm and the consumer. Although calculus is not used in this course, algebra and graphs are used extensively to illuminate economic analysis.

**Note:** This course is not for students interested in applying to the Specialists in Management and Economics leading to the B.B.A or for the Major program in Economics.

**Exclusion:** MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3), (ECMA01H3), ECO100Y, ECO105Y

**Breadth Requirement:** Social & Behavioural Sciences

**MGEA02H3 Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach**

Economic theory of the firm and the consumer. Calculus, algebra and graphs are used extensively. The course is oriented towards students interested in the Specialist Program in Management, the Specialist program in Economics for Management Studies, and the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies.

**Prerequisite:** Grade 12 Calculus

**Exclusion:** MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3),(ECMA04H3), ECO100Y, ECO105Y

**Recommended Preparation:** It is strongly recommended that MATA32H3 and MATA33H3 (or equivalents) be taken simultaneously with MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3).

**Breadth Requirement:** Social & Behavioural Sciences

**MGEA05H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics**

Topics include output, employment, prices, interest rates and exchange rates. Although calculus is not used in this course, algebra and graphs are used extensively to illuminate economic analysis.

**Note:** This course is not for students interested in applying to the Specialists in Management and Economics leading to the B.B.A or for the Major program in Economics.

**Exclusion:** MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3), (ECMA05H3), ECO100Y, ECO105Y

**Breadth Requirement:** Social & Behavioural Sciences

**MGEA06H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach**

Study of the determinants of output, employment, prices, interest rates and exchange rates. Calculus, algebra and graphs are used extensively. The course is oriented towards students interested in the Specialist Program in Management, the Specialist program in Economics for Management Studies, and the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies.

**Prerequisite:** Grade 12 Calculus

**Exclusion:** MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3), (ECMA06H3), ECO100Y, ECO105Y

**Recommended Preparation:** It is strongly recommended that MATA32H3 and MATA33H3 (or equivalents) be taken simultaneously with MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3).

**Breadth Requirement:** Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGEB01H3 Price Theory
This course covers the intermediate level development of the principles of microeconomic theory. The emphasis is on static partial equilibrium analysis. Topics covered include: consumer theory, theory of production, theory of the firm, perfect competition and monopoly. This course does not qualify as a credit for either the Major in Economics for Management Studies or the B.B.A.
Prerequisite: [MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3)] or [MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
Exclusion: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3), (ECMB01H3), ECO200Y, ECO204Y, ECO206Y
Enrolment Limits: 120 per section
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB02H3 Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
Intermediate level development of the principles of microeconomic theory. The course will cover the same topics as MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3), but will employ techniques involving calculus so as to make the theory clearer to students. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course.
Prerequisite: MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) and [(MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) or (MATA27H3)]. Students who have completed MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3) and (MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) may be admitted with the permission of the Supervisor of Studies.
Exclusion: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3), (ECMB02H3), ECO200Y, ECO204Y, ECO206Y
Enrolment Limits: 80 per section
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB05H3 Macroeconomic Theory and Policy
Intermediate level development of the principles of macroeconomic theory. Topics covered include: theory of output, employment and the price level. This course does not qualify as a credit for either the Major in Economics for Management Studies or the B.B.A.
Prerequisite: [MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3)] or [MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
Exclusion: MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3), (ECMB05H3), ECO202Y, ECO208Y, ECO209Y
Enrolment Limits: 120 per section
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB06H3 Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
Intermediate level development of the principles of macroeconomic theory. The course will cover the same topics as MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3), but will employ techniques involving calculus so as to make the theory clearer to students. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course.
Prerequisite: MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) and [(MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) or (MATA27H3)]. Students who have completed MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3) and (MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) may be admitted with the permission of the Supervisor of Studies.
Exclusion: MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3), (ECMB06H3), ECO202Y, ECO208Y, ECO209Y
Enrolment Limits: 80 per section
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB11H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics I
An introduction to probability and statistics as used in economic analysis. Topics to be covered include: descriptive statistics, probability, special probability distributions, sampling theory, confidence intervals. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course.
Prerequisite: MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) and [(MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) or (MATA27H3)]. Students who have completed MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3) and (MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) may be admitted with the permission of the Supervisor of Studies.
Enrolment Limits: 120 per section
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGEB12H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics II
A second course in probability and statistics as used in economic analysis. Topics to be covered include: confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, simple and multiple regression. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course.
Prerequisite: MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) or (STAB27H3) or [STAB52H3 and STAB57H3] and [(MATA32H3 and MATA33H3) (or equivalents) or (MATA27H3)].
Enrolment Limits: 80 per section
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: STAB27H3 is not equivalent to MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3).

MGEB31H3 Public Decision Making
A study of decision-making by governments from an economic perspective. The course begins by examining various rationales for public involvement in the economy and then examines a number of theories explaining the way decisions are actually made in the public sector. The course concludes with a number of case studies of Canadian policy making.
Prerequisite: MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) or [MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
Exclusion: (ECMB35H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB32H3 Economic Aspects of Public Policy
Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA) is a key policy-evaluation tool developed by economists to assess government policy alternatives and provide advice to governments. In this course, we learn the key assumption behind and techniques used by CBA and how to apply these methods in practice.
Prerequisite: MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) or [MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
Corequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMB36H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEB60H3 Comparative Economic Systems
A research-oriented course focused on the application of general systems theory to comparative analysis of alternative economic systems, capitalist, socialist and other. Half of the course will focus on general theoretical systems models; the other half will empirically study Russia, China and other systems.
Prerequisite: MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) or [MGAE01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGAE05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
Corequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMB68H3)
Economics for Management Studies

MGEC02H3 Topics in Price Theory
Continuing development of the principles of microeconomic theory. This course will build on the theory developed in MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3). Topics will be chosen from a list which includes: monopoly, price discrimination, product differentiation, oligopoly, game theory, general equilibrium analysis, externalities and public goods. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] (or equivalents) Exclusion: (ECMC02H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), ECO200Y, ECO204Y, ECO206Y Enrolment Limits: 80 per section Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC06H3 Topics in Macroeconomic Theory
Continuing development of the principles of macroeconomic theory. The course will build on the theory developed in MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3). Topics will be chosen from a list including consumption theory, investment, exchange rates, rational expectations, inflation, neo-Keynesian economics, monetary and fiscal policy. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) and [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] (or equivalents) Exclusion: (ECMC06H3), ECO202Y, ECO208Y, ECO209Y Enrolment Limits: 80 per section Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC11H3 Introduction to Regression Analysis
This course will develop the knowledge and skills necessary to obtain and analyze economic data, providing an introduction to the use and interpretation of regression analysis. Students will learn how to estimate regressions, undertake hypothesis tests, and critically assess statistical results. Students will be required to write a major analytical report. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) Exclusion: ECO374H, ECM375H, (ECMB13H3), (ECMC11H3), STA302H, MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) may not be taken after STA302H, MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) may not be taken after concurrently with ECO327Y. Enrolment Limits: 40 Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGEC20H3 Economics of the Media
An examination of the role and importance of communications media in the economy. Topics to be covered include: the challenges media pose for conventional economic theory, historical and contemporary issues in media development, and basic media-research techniques. The course is research-oriented, involving empirical assignments and a research essay. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Exclusion: (ECMC20H3) Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC21H3 Classics in the History of Economic Thought
A study of the literature of economics, both past and current. Students will read economists important in the development of current economic thought, including Smith, Marx, and Keynes, and will also read the ideas of some important current economic thinkers. Emphasis is on primary sources rather than secondary commentaries. Prerequisite: [MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)] and [MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB08H3/(ECMB08H3)] Exclusion: (ECMC27H3), ECO322Y, ECO429Y Enrolment Limits: 60 per section Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC31H3 Economics of the Public Sector: Taxation
A course concerned with the revenue side of government finance. In particular, the course deals with existing tax structures, in Canada and elsewhere, and with criteria for tax design. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Exclusion: (ECMC31H3), MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), ECO336Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC32H3 Economics of the Public Sector: Expenditures
A study of resource allocation in relation to the public sector, with emphasis on decision criteria for public expenditures. The distinction between public and private goods is central to the course. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Exclusion: (ECMC32H3), MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), ECO336Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC34H3 Economics of Health Care
A study of the economic principles underlying health care and health insurance. This course is a survey of some of the major topics in health economics. Some of the topics that will be covered will include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, and health and safety regulation. Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] (or equivalents) Exclusion: (ECMC34H3), ECO369H, ECO369Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC37H3 Law and Economics
A study of the economic principles underlying health care and health insurance. This course is a survey of some of the major topics in health economics. Some of the topics that will be covered will include the economic determinants of health, the market for medical care, the market for health insurance, and health and safety regulation. Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] (or equivalents) Exclusion: (ECMC34H3), ECO369H, ECO369Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC38H3 The Economics of Canadian Public Policy
This course provides a comprehensive study of selected Canadian public policies from an economic point of view. Topics may include environmental policy, competition policy, inflation and monetary policy, trade policy and others. We will study Canadian institutions, decision-making mechanisms, implementation procedures, policy rationales, and related issues. Prerequisite: [MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)]
MGEC40H3 Economics of Organization and Management
This course examines the economics of the internal organization of the firm. Emphasis will be on economic relationships between various parties involved in running a business: managers, shareholders, workers, banks, and government.
Topics include the role of organizations in market economies, contractual theory, risk sharing, property rights, corporate financial structure and vertical integration.
Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC40H3), ECO310Y, ECO370Y, ECO381H, ECO426H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC41H3 Industrial Organization
This course covers the economics of the firm in a market environment. The aim is to study business behaviour and market performance as influenced by concentration, entry barriers, product differentiation, diversification, research and development and international trade. There will be some use of calculus in this course.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC41H3), MGEC52H3/(ECMC52H3), ECO310Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC43H3 Organization Strategies
Explores the issue of outsourcing, and broadly defines which activities should a firm do "in-house" and which should it take outside? Using a combination of cases and economic analysis, it develops a framework for determining the "best" firm organization.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and [MGEC40H3/(ECMC40H3)
or MGEC41H3/(ECMC41H3)]
Exclusion: (ECMC43H3), RSM481H, (MGT481H)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC49H3 Money and Banking
This course focuses on the various methods that firms and managers use to pay, recruit and dismiss employees. Topics covered may include: training decisions, deferred compensation, variable pay, promotion theory, incentives for teams and outsourcing.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC58H3), MGEC52H3/(ECMC52H3), ECO339Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC54H3 Economics of the Family
This course studies the economic aspects of how families make decisions - about employment, child care, and having children. In particular, we study how women's decisions are affected by children and the need to care for them. We study how public policies affect the decisions of family members, and discuss how family policy can be improved.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC54H3), ECO332H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC58H3 Economics of Human Resource Management
This course focuses on the various methods that firms and managers use to pay, recruit and dismiss employees. Topics covered may include: training decisions, deferred compensation, variable pay, promotion theory, incentives for teams and outsourcing.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC58H3), MGEC52H3/(ECMC52H3), ECO339Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC61H3 International Economics: Finance
Macroeconomic theories of the balance of payments and the exchange rate in a small open economy. Recent theories of exchange-rate determination in a world of floating exchange rates. The international monetary system: fixed "versus" flexible exchange rates, international capital movements, and their implications for monetary policy.
Prerequisite: MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC61H3), ECO230Y, ECO328Y, ECO365H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC62H3 International Economics: Trade Theory
An outline of the theories of international trade that explain why countries trade with each other, and the welfare implications of this trade, as well as empirical tests of these theories. The determination and effects of trade policy instruments (tariffs, quotas, non-tariff barriers) and current policy issues are also discussed.
Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC62H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3), ECO230Y,
ECO328Y, ECO364H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC71H3 Money and Banking
There will be a focus on basic economic theory underlying financial intermediation and its importance to growth in the overall economy. The interaction between domestic and global financial markets, the private sector, and government will be considered.
Prerequisite: MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3)
Exclusion: (ECMC48H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60 per section
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC72H3 Financial Economics
This course introduces students to the theoretical underpinnings of financial economics. Topics covered include: intertemporal choice, expected utility, the CAPM, Arbitrage Pricing, State Prices (Arrow-Debreu security), market efficiency, the term structure of interest rates, and option pricing models. Key empirical tests are also reviewed.
Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3)
and MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3)
MGEC08H3 Topics in North American Economic Development
A study of the history of economic development in North America. Students will survey current theoretical approaches in economic history, study particular topics in North American economic history, and develop hands-on practice in data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) or MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Exclusion: (ECMC60H3), ECO321Y Enrolment Limits: 60 per section Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MGEC09H3 Economics and Government
This course provides an overview of what governments can do to benefit society, as suggested by economic theory and empirical research. It surveys what governments actually do, especially Canadian governments. Efficient methods of taxation and methods of controlling government are also briefly covered. Note: This course may be applied to the C-level course requirements of the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. It may not, however, be used to meet the requirements of any program that leads to the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) or MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Exclusion: (ECMC60H3), ECO321Y Enrolment Limits: 60 per section Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC10H3 Advanced Microeconomic Theory
An upper level extension of the ideas studied in MGEC02H3/(ECMB02H3). This course will review recent developments in microeconomic theory, including new classical and new Keynesian theories of inflation, uncertainty, strategic and repeated interactions, agency problems, and screening and signalling problems. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) and MGEC02H3/(ECMC02H3) Exclusion: ECO326H, (ECMC13H3), (ECMD13H3) Enrolment Limits: 35 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC11H3 Theory and Practice of Regression Analysis
This is an advanced course building on MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3). Students will master regression theory, hypothesis and diagnostic tests, and assessment of econometric results. Treatment of special statistical problems will be discussed. Intensive computer-based assignments will provide experience in estimating and interpreting regressions, preparing students for MGED50H3/(ECMD50H3). Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) and MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) and MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) Exclusion: ECO327Y, STA302H, (ECMC12H3), (ECMD10H3) Enrolment Limits: 30 Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGEC12H3 International Economics
This course provides general understanding on issues related to open economy and studies theories in international trade and international finance. Topics include why countries trade, implications of various trade policies, theories of exchange rate determination, policy implications of different exchange rate regimes and other related topics. Note: This course may be applied to the C-level course requirements of the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. It may not, however, be used to meet the requirements of any program that leads to a B.B.A. or of the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies. Prerequisite: [MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)] and [MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3)] Exclusion: MGEC62H3/(ECMC62H3), (ECMC93H3), ECO230Y, ECO328Y Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC20H3 International Economic Development
This course provides general understanding on issues related to open economy and studies theories in international trade and international finance. Topics include why countries trade, implications of various trade policies, theories of exchange rate determination, policy implications of different exchange rate regimes and other related topics. Note: This course may be applied to the C-level course requirements of the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. It may not, however, be used to meet the requirements of any program that leads to a B.B.A. or of the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies. Prerequisite: [MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)] and [MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3)] Exclusion: MGEC62H3/(ECMC62H3), (ECMC93H3), ECO230Y, ECO328Y Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC21H3 Economic Development
An introduction to the processes of growth and development in less developed countries and regions. Topics include economic growth, income distribution and inequality, poverty, health, education, population growth, rural and urban issues, and risk in a low-income environment. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Exclusion: (ECMC66H3), ECO324Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC22H3 Development Policy
A consideration of how government policy can affect the pace and nature of development in Third World countries. Emphasis will be on the most important policies including those relating to rural organization, agricultural goods markets, labour markets, credit markets, land rights systems, income distribution and technological change. Prerequisite: MGEC81H3/(ECMC66H3) Exclusion: (ECMC67H3), ECO324Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC23H3 Economic Development
A study of the history of economic development in North America. Students will survey current theoretical approaches in economic history, study particular topics in North American economic history, and develop hands-on practice in data collection and analysis. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) or MGEB05H3/(ECMB05H3) or MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Exclusion: (ECMC60H3), ECO321Y Enrolment Limits: 60 per section Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MGEC24H3 Development Policy
A consideration of how government policy can affect the pace and nature of development in Third World countries. Emphasis will be on the most important policies including those relating to rural organization, agricultural goods markets, labour markets, credit markets, land rights systems, income distribution and technological change. Prerequisite: MGEC81H3/(ECMC66H3) Exclusion: (ECMC67H3), ECO324Y Enrolment Limits: 60 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC30H3 Advanced Microeconomic Theory
An upper level extension of the ideas studied in MGEC02H3/(ECMB02H3). This course will review recent developments in microeconomic theory, including new classical and new Keynesian theories of inflation, uncertainty, strategic and repeated interactions, agency problems, and screening and signalling problems. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) and MGEC02H3/(ECMC02H3) Exclusion: ECO326H, (ECMC13H3), (ECMD13H3) Enrolment Limits: 35 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC31H3 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory
This course will review recent developments in macroeconomics, including new classical and new Keynesian theories of inflation, unemployment and business cycles. Enrolment is limited to students registered in programs requiring this course. Prerequisite: MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) and MGEC06H3/(ECMC06H3) Exclusion: ECO325H, (ECMC14H3), (ECMD14H3) Enrolment Limits: 35 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGEC32H3 Economics of Markets and Pricing
The course builds on MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)) by exposing students to the economics of market structure and pricing. How and why certain market structures, such as monopoly, oligopoly, perfect competition, etc., arise. Attention will also be given to how market structure, firm size and performance and pricing relate. Role of government will be discussed. Note: This course may be applied to the C-level course requirements of the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies. It may not, however, be used to meet the requirements of any program that leads to a B.B.A. or of the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies. Prerequisite: MGEB01H3/(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3)
MGED50H3 Workshop in Economic Research
This course introduces students to the techniques used by economists to define research problems and to do research. Students will choose a research problem, write a paper on their topic and present their ongoing work to the class.
Prerequisite: MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) and MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) and MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) and MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3). This course should be taken among the last 5 credits of a twenty-credit degree.
Corequisite: MGED11H3/(ECMD10H3)
Exclusion: (ECMD50H3)

MGED63H3 Financial Crises: Causes, Consequences and Policy Implications
This course studies the causes, consequences and policy implications of recent financial crises. It studies key theoretical concepts of international finance such as exchange-rate regimes, currency boards, common currency, banking and currency crises. The course will describe and analyze several major episodes of financial crises, such as East Asia, Mexico and Russia in the 1990s, Argentina in the early 2000s, the U.S. and Greece in the late 2000s, and others in recent years.
Prerequisite: MGBE61H3/(ECMB61H3)
Exclusion: (MGBE63H3)/(ECMB63H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGED70H3 Financial Econometrics
Financial econometrics applies statistical techniques to analyze the financial data in order to solve problems in Finance. In doing so, this course will focus on four major topics: Forecasting returns, Modeling Univariate and Multivariate Volatility, High Frequency and market microstructure, Simulation Methods and the application to risk management.
Prerequisite: MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) and [MGBE72H3/(ECMB49H3) or MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)]
Exclusion: (ECMD70H3), ECO462H
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGED90H3 Supervised Reading
These courses will normally be made available only to upper-level students whose interests are not covered by other courses and whose performance in Economics courses has been well above average. Not all faculty will be available for these courses in any single session.
Note: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies, supervising instructor and the Department of Management before registering for this course.
Exclusion: (ECMD11H3)

MGED91H3 Supervised Reading
These courses will normally be made available only to upper-level students whose interests are not covered by other courses and whose performance in Economics courses has been well above average. Not all faculty will be available for these courses in any single session.
Note: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies, supervising instructor and the Department of Management before registering for this course.
Exclusion: (ECMD12H3)

These courses may be counted as B-level credits in economics programs. (See the Geography section of this Calendar for full descriptions):

(GGRC04H3) Urban Residential Geography
(GGRC18H3) Urban Transportation Policy Analysis
GGRC27H3 Location and Spatial Development

These courses may count for B-level credit in economics programs. (See the International Development Studies section of this Calendar for full descriptions):

IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development
IDSC12H3 Economics of Small Enterprise and Microcredit
The discipline of English involves not only the study of the great works of literature but also training in responding to the complex modes of interpretation and communication that are invaluable in our increasingly media-saturated world. At UTSC, the curriculum offers courses in the English-language literatures of Britain, Canada, America, and other areas of the world. All courses place emphasis on close responsive reading, critical thinking, and clarity of expression.

A-level courses introduce students to the study of English at the university level. ENGA10H3 and ENGA11H3 are designed both for students wanting an introductory course in the Specialist, Major, or Minor Program in English and for students having a general interest in literature or the twentieth century. ENGB03H3, ENGB04H3, and ENGB05H3 are required for all English Programs. ENGB27H3 and ENGB28H3, also required, offer an overview of literary history that helps prepare students for C- and D-level courses.

C-level courses, as their prerequisites indicate, are designed to build upon previous work and presuppose some background in critical skills and some familiarity with the subject matter.

D-level courses provide opportunities for more sophisticated study and require some independent work on the part of the student. These courses are generally restricted in enrolment and may involve the presentation of seminars.

Students are advised to check the prerequisites for C- and D-level courses when planning their individual programs, and to consult with the Program Supervisor before taking courses on other campuses.

Students planning to pursue graduate studies in English are advised to consult the Program Supervisor about appropriate programs of study.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection
First-year students often take ENGA10H3 or ENGA11H3 (or both) as an introduction to university-level English studies. Students intending to complete the Specialist or Major Program in English should plan to take at least two of ENGB03H3, ENGB04H3 and ENGB05H3 early in their university career. They may, if they so choose, begin satisfying these B-level English requirements in their first year. ENGB27H3 and ENGB28H3, also required, offer an overview of literary history that helps prepare students for C- and D-level courses.

Co-operative Programs
English Program Supervisor: A. Maurice (416-287-7180) Email: english-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca.
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

For information on fees, work terms, and studying in the program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Eligible Programs of Study for Co-op
Students enrolled in either the Specialist or Major Program in English are eligible for inclusion in the Co-op Program as outlined in the Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative section of the Calendar. Co-op students will follow the Specialist or Major Program requirements as outlined above, and will complete 2 Co-op work terms, each being 4 months in length, in addition to their academic requirements. Students in the Major (Co-op) Program must complete a second Major in order to meet program requirements.

Work Terms
The work terms are an integral part of the co-op curriculum. To be eligible for their first work term, students must be in good standing in their chosen program (with a minimum 2.5 Cumulative Grade Point Average) and have completed at least 9.0 full credits, including ENGB03H3, ENGB04H3, and ENGB05H3 as well as all COPD01H3 and COPD03H3 Arts & Science Co-op Work Preparation activities. To be eligible for their second work term, students must have received a satisfactory evaluation of their performance and work term report for their first placement.

Students are individually responsible for ensuring that they have correctly completed all program and degree requirements for graduation.

English Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENGLISH (ARTS)

Program Supervisor: Alice Maurice (416-287-7180).
Email: english-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
12.0 credits in English are required of which at least 3.0 must be at the C-level and 1.5 at the D-level. They should be selected as follows:
1. ENGB03H3 Critical Thinking About Narrative
2. ENGB04H3 Critical Thinking About Poetry
3. ENGB05H3 Critical Writing about Literature
4. ENGB27H3 Charting Literary History I
5. ENGB28H3 Charting Literary History II
6. 2.0 credits from courses whose content is pre-1900
7. 0.5 credits in Canadian literature
8. 7.0 additional credits in English

Note: Students may count no more than one of the following courses towards the Specialist requirements:
ENGB35H3 Children's Literature
(ENGB36H3) Detective Fiction
(ENGB41H3) Science Fiction
Students may count no more than one full credit of D-level independent study [ENGD26Y3, ENGD27Y3, ENGD28Y3, (ENGD97H3), ENGD98Y3, (ENGD99H3)] towards an English program.
The following courses do not count towards any English programs: ENG100H, ENG185Y.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN ENGLISH (ARTS)

Email: english-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
7.5 credits in English are required of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- or D-level. They should be selected as follows:
1. ENGB03H3 Critical Thinking About Narrative
2. ENGB04H3 Critical Thinking About Poetry
3. ENGB05H3 Critical Writing about Literature
4. ENGB27H3 Charting Literary History I
5. ENGB28H3 Charting Literary History II
6. 1.0 credit from courses whose content is pre-1900
7. 0.5 credit at the D-level in ENG courses
8. 3.5 additional credits in English
Notes:

1. Students may count no more than one of the following courses towards the Major requirements: ENGB35H3 Children's Literature, (ENGB36H3) Detective Fiction, (ENGB41H3) Science Fiction.
2. Students may count no more than one full credit of D-level independent study [ENGD26Y3, ENGD27Y3, ENGD28Y3, (ENGD97H3), ENGD98Y3, (ENGD99H3)] towards an English program.
3. The following courses do not count towards any English programs: ENG100H, ENG185Y.

MINOR PROGRAM IN ENGLISH LITERATURE (ARTS)

Email: english-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

4.0 credits in English are required. They should be selected as follows:

1. ENGB03H3 Critical Thinking About Narrative
2. ENGB04H3 Critical Thinking About Poetry
3. ENGB05H3 Critical Writing about Literature
4. 1.0 credits at the C-level
5. 1.5 additional credits in English.

Students may count no more than one full credit of D-level independent study [ENGD26Y3, ENGD27Y3, ENGD28Y3, (ENGD97H3), ENGD98Y3, (ENGD99H3)] towards an English program.

The following courses do not count towards any English programs: ENG100H, ENG185Y.

MINOR PROGRAM IN CREATIVE WRITING (ARTS)

Program Supervisor: D. Tysdal (416-287-7161) Email: dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements:

Students must complete 4.0 credits as follows:

1. 1.5 credits:
   ENGB03H3 Critical Thinking about Narrative
   ENGB04H3 Critical Thinking about Poetry
   [ENGB60H3 Creative Writing: Poetry I or ENGB61H3 Creative Writing: Fiction I]

2. 2.5 credits to be selected from:
   ENGB60H3 Creative Writing: Poetry I (if not already counted as a required course)
   ENGB61H3 Creative Writing: Fiction I (if not already counted as a required course)
   ENGB63H3 Creative Non-Fiction I
   ENGC04H3 Creative Writing: Screenwriting
   ENGC05H3 Creative Writing: Poetry and New Media
   ENGC06H3 Creative Writing: Writing for Comics
   ENGC08H3 Special Topics in Creative Writing I
   ENGC86H3 Creative Writing: Fiction II
   ENGC87H3 Creative Writing: Fiction II
   ENGC88H3 Creative Non-Fiction II
   ENGD22H3 Special Topics in Creative Writing II
   ENGD26Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Poetry
   ENGD27Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Prose
   ENGD28Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Special Topics

MINOR PROGRAM IN LITERATURE AND FILM STUDIES (ARTS)

Email: english-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

4.0 full credits in English are required

1. 1.5 credit as follows:
   ENGB70H3 Introduction to Cinema
   ENGB75H3 Cinema and Modernity I
ENGB76H3 Cinema and Modernity II

2. 0.5 credits as follows:
ENGA10H3 Introduction to Twentieth-Century Literature and Film: 1890 to World War II
or
ENGA11H3 Introduction to Twentieth-Century Literature and Film: 1945 to Today

3. 1.0 credits at the C-or D-level, from the following:
ENGC56H3 Literature and Media: From Page to Screen
ENGC76H3 The Body in Literature and Film
ENGC78H3 Dystopian Visions in Fiction and Film
ENGC82H3 Cinema Studies: Themes and Theories
ENGC83H3 Studies in World Cinema
ENGD52H3 Cinema: The Auteur Theory
ENGD62H3 Topics in Postcolonial Literature and Film
ENGD91H3 Avant-Garde Cinema
ENGD93H3 Theoretical Approaches to Cinema
ENGD94H3 Stranger than Fiction: The Documentary Film

4. 1.0 additional credits in English

Note: Film courses selected from other departments and discipline will be approved for the Minor in Literature and Film Studies on a case-by-case basis.

English Courses

ENGA10H3 Introduction to Twentieth-Century Literature and Film: 1890 to World War II
An exploration of how literature reflects the artistic and cultural concerns that shaped the first part of the twentieth century. This course will introduce students to university-level critical reading and interpretation, by analysing the writing of early twentieth-century men and women.
Exclusion: ENG140Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGA11H3 Introduction to Twentieth-Century Literature and Film: 1945 to Today
An exploration of how literature reflects the artistic and cultural concerns that shaped the world after the Second World War. Building on ENGA10H3, this course will introduce students to university-level critical reading and interpretation, by analysing the writing of late twentieth-century men and women from a range of backgrounds and nationalities.
Exclusion: ENG140Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB03H3 Critical Thinking About Narrative
An introduction to the literary analysis of narrative. This course will study closely a small number of narratives and narrative genres from different periods in order to develop the critical skills to analyse narratives.
Exclusion: ENG110Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB04H3 Critical Thinking About Poetry
An introduction to the literary analysis of poetry. This course will study closely poems and poetic forms from different periods in order to develop the critical skills to analyse poetry.
Exclusion: ENG201Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB05H3 Critical Writing about Literature
Intensive training in critical writing about literature. Students learn essay-writing skills (explication; organization and argumentation; research techniques; bibliographies and MLA-style citation) necessary for the study of English at the university level through group workshops, multiple short papers, and a major research-based paper. This is not a grammar course; students are expected to enter with solid English literacy skills.
Exclusion: (ENGB01H3), (ENGB02H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB06H3 Canadian Literature I: Imagining the Nation
A study of Canadian literature from pre-contact to 1920. This course explores the literatures of the ‘contact zone,’ from Indigenous oral and textual literature, to European journals of exploration and discovery, to the literature of pioneer settlers, to the writing of the post-Confederation period.
Pre-1900 course
Exclusion: ENG252Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB07H3 Canadian Literature II: Re-imagining the Nation
A continuation of ENGB06H3 introducing students to texts written since 1920 to the present day. Focusing on the development of Canada as an imagined national community, this course explores the challenges of imagining an ethical national community in the context of Canada’s ongoing colonial legacy: its multiculturalism; Indigenous and Quebec nationalisms; and recent diasporic and transnational reimaginings of the nation and national belonging.
Exclusion: ENG252Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB08H3 American Literature to 1860
An examination of Early American literature in historical context from colonization to the Civil War. This introductory survey places a wide variety of genres including conquest and captivity narratives, theological tracts, sermons, and diaries, as well as classic novels and poems in relation to the multiple subcultures of the period.
Pre-1900 course
Exclusion: ENG250Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB09H3 American Literature from the Civil War to the Present**
An introductory survey of major novels, short fiction, poetry, and drama produced in the aftermath of the American Civil War. Exploring texts ranging from The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn to Rita Dove's Thomas and Beulah, this course will consider themes of immigration, ethnicity, modernization, individualism, class, and community.
Prerequisite: ENGB08H3
Exclusion: ENG250Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB12H3 Life Writing**
Life-writing, whether formal biography, chatty memoir, postmodern biotext, or published personal journal, is popular with writers and readers alike. This course introduces students to life-writing as a literary genre and explores major issues such as life-writing and fiction, life-writing and history, the contract between writer and reader, and gender and life-writing.
Exclusion: ENG232H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB14H3 Twentieth-Century Drama**
A study of major plays and playwrights of the twentieth century. This international survey might include turn-of-the-century works by Wilde or Shaw; mid-century drama by Beckett, O'Neill, Albee, or Miller; and later twentieth-century plays by Harold Pinter, Tom Stoppard, Caryl Churchill, Peter Shaffer, August Wilson, Tomson Highway, David Hwang, or Athol Fugard.
Exclusion: ENG340H, ENG341H, (ENG342H), (ENGB11H3), (ENGB13H3), (ENG338Y), (ENG339H)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB17H3 Contemporary Literature from the Caribbean**
A study of fiction, drama, and poetry from the West Indies. The course will examine the relation of standard English to the spoken language; the problem of narrating a history of slavery and colonialism; the issues of race, gender, and nation; and the task of making West Indian literary forms.
Exclusion: ENG264H, ENG270Y, NEW223Y, (ENG253Y)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB19H3 Contemporary Literature from South Asia**
A study of literature in English from South Asia, with emphasis on fiction from India. The course will examine the relation of English-language writing to indigenous South Asian traditions, the problem of narrating a history of colonialism and Partition, and the task of transforming the traditional novel for the South Asian context.
Exclusion: ENG270Y, (ENG253Y)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB25H3 The Canadian Short Story**
A study of the Canadian short story. This course traces the development of the Canadian short story, examining narrative techniques, thematic concerns, and innovations that captivate writers and readers alike.
Exclusion: ENG215H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB27H3 Charting Literary History I**
An introduction to the historical and cultural developments that have shaped the study of literature in English before 1700. Focusing on the medieval, early modern, and Restoration periods, this course will examine the notions of literary history and the literary "canon" and explore how contemporary critical approaches impact our readings of literature in English in specific historical and cultural settings.
Pre-1900 course
Exclusion: ENG202Y
Enrolment Limits: 175
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB28H3 Charting Literary History II**
An introduction to the historical and cultural developments that have impacted the study of literature in English from 1700 to our contemporary moment. This course will familiarize students with the eighteenth century, Romanticism, the Victorian period, Modernism, and Postmodernism, and will attend to the significance of postcolonial and world literatures in shaping the notions of literary history and the literary "canon."
Pre-1900 course
Recommended Preparation: ENGB27H3
Enrolment Limits: 175
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB30H3 Classical Myth and Literature**
The goal of this course is to familiarize students with Greek and Latin mythology. Readings will include classical materials as well as important literary texts in English that retell classical myths.
Pre-1900 Course
Exclusion: (ENGC58H3), (ENGC60H3), (ENGC61H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB31H3 The Romance: In Quest of the Marvelous**
A study of the romance a genre whose episodic tale of marvellous adventures and questing heroes have been both criticized and celebrated. This course looks at the range of a form stretching from Malory and Spenser through Scott and Tennyson to contemporary forms such as fantasy, science fiction, postmodern romance, and the romance novel.
Pre-1900 course
Exclusion: (ENGC31H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB32H3 Shakespeare in Context I**
An introduction to the poetry and plays of William Shakespeare, this course situates his works in the literary, social and political contexts of early modern England. The main emphasis will be on close readings of Shakespeare's sonnets and plays, to be supplemented by classical, medieval, and renaissance prose and poetry upon which Shakespeare drew.
Pre-1900 course.
Exclusion: ENG220Y, (ENG210H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGB33H3 Shakespeare in Context II**
A continuation of ENGB32H3, this course introduces students to selected dramatic comedies, tragedies and romances and situates Shakespeare's works in the literary, social and political contexts of early modern England. Our readings will be supplemented by studies of Shakespeare's sources and influences, short theoretical writings, and film excerpts.
Pre-1900 course.
Exclusion: (ENGB10H3), ENG220Y
Recommended Preparation: ENGB32H3
ENGB34H3 The Short Story
An introduction to the short story as a literary form. This course examines the origins and recent development of the short story, its special appeal for writers and readers, and the particular effects it is able to produce. Exclusion: ENG213H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB35H3 Children's Literature
An introduction to children's literature. This course will locate children's literature within the history of social attitudes to children and in terms of such topics as authorial creativity, race, class, gender, and nationhood. Exclusion: ENG234H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB37H3 Popular Literature and Mass Culture
This course considers the creation, marketing, and consumption of popular film and fiction. Genres studied might include bestsellers; detective fiction; mysteries, romance, and horror; fantasy and science fiction; "chick lit"; popular song; pulp fiction and fanzines. Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB38H3 The Graphic Novel
A study of extended narratives in the comic book form. This course combines formal analysis of narrative artwork with an interrogation of social, political, and cultural issues in this popular literary form. Works to be studied may include graphic novels, comic book series, and comic book short story or poetry collections. Exclusion: ENG235H, (ENGC57H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB45H3 Victorian Literature
An introduction to the poetry and prose of the Victorian period, 1837-1901. Representative authors will be studied in the context of a culture in transition, in which questions about democracy, the rights of women, national identity, imperialism, science and religion, and the place of the arts in everyday life were prominent. Pre-1900 course
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB50H3 Women and Literature: Forging a Tradition
An examination of the development of a tradition of women's writing. This course explores the legacy and impact of writers such as Christine de Pizan, Julian of Norwich, Mary Wollstonecraft, Anne Bradstreet, Margaret Cavendish, Jane Austen, Mary Shelley, Emily Dickinson, and Margaret Fuller, and considers how writing by women has challenged and continues to transform the English literary canon. Pre-1900 course
Exclusion: (ENG233Y)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB52H3 Literature and Science
An exploration of the many intersections between the worlds of literature and science. The focus will be on classic and contemporary works of fiction, non-fiction, poetry and drama that have illuminated, borrowed from or been inspired by the major discoveries and growing cultural significance of the scientific enterprise.
Enrolment Limits: 85
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB60H3 Creative Writing: Poetry I
An introduction to the writing of poetry. This course will provide an introduction to the writing of poetry through workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio.
Exclusion: (ENG369Y)
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 5-15 pages of poetry. Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).

ENGB61H3 Creative Writing: Fiction I
An introduction to the writing of fiction. This course will provide an introduction to the writing of short fiction through workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio.
Exclusion: (ENG369Y)
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-20 pages of fiction (short stories or a novel excerpt). Please email your portfolio to awestoll@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).

ENGB63H3 Creative Non-Fiction I
An introduction to the craft of creative non-fiction. Through in-depth reading, discussion of exceptional texts and constructive workshop sessions, students will explore the many key elements of great true stories and produce several original works of creative non-fiction.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 5-10 pages of your strongest fiction or non-fiction writing. Please email your portfolio to awestoll@utsc.utoronto.ca no later than the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall course offering) or the first Monday of October (for a Winter course offering).

ENGB70H3 Introduction to Cinema
An introduction to the critical study of cinema, including films from a broad range of genres, countries, and eras, as well as readings representing the major critical approaches to cinema that have developed over the past century.
Exclusion: INI115Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGB75H3 Cinema & Modernity I
An investigation of film genres such as melodrama, film noir, and the western from 1895 to the present alongside examples of twentieth-century prose and poetry. We will look at the creation of an ideological space and of new mythologies that helped organize the experience of modern life.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGB76H3 Cinema & Modernity II
An investigation of film genres such as romance, gothic, and science fiction from 1895 to the present alongside examples of twentieth-century prose and poetry. We will look at the way cinema developed and created new mythologies that helped people organize the experience of modern life.
Exclusion: (ENG238H)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC02H3 Major Canadian Authors
An examination of three or more Canadian writers. This course will draw together selected major writers of Canadian fiction or of other forms. Topics vary from year to year and might include a focused study of major women writers; major racialized and ethnicized writers such as African-Canadian or Indigenous writers; major writers of a particular regional or urban location or of a specific literary period.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or [ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC03H3 Topics in Canadian Fiction
An analysis of Canadian fiction with regard to the problems of representation. Topics considered may include how Canadian fiction writers have responded to and documented the local; social rupture and historical trauma; and the problematic of representation for marginalized societies, groups, and identities.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or [ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3]
Exclusion: ENG353Y, (ENG216Y)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC04H3 Creative Writing: Screenwriting
An introduction to the craft of screenwriting undertaken through discussions, readings, and workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-20 pages of a complete screenplay or a screenplay in progress. Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB61H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC05H3 Creative Writing: Poetry and New Media
A creative investigation into the intersections between poetry and new media (from wikis to cell phones to social media) undertaken through discussions, readings, and workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 5-10 pages of your best poetry. Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB61H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC06H3 Creative Writing: Writing for Comics
An introduction to the writing of comics undertaken through discussions, readings, and workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-20 pages of a complete script or a script in progress. Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB61H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC07H3 Canadian Drama
A study of major Canadian playwrights with an emphasis on the creation of a national theatre, distinctive themes that emerge, and their relation to regional and national concerns. This course explores the perspectives of Québécois, feminist, Native, queer, ethnic, and Black playwrights who have shaped Canadian theatre.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or [ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3]
Alternative prerequisites: [VPDB10H3 & VPDB11H3]
Exclusion: ENG352H, (ENG223H)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC08H3 Special Topics in Creative Writing I
This multi-genre creative writing course, designed around a specific theme or topic, will encourage interdisciplinary practice, experiential adventuring, and rigorous theoretical reflection through readings, exercises, field trips, projects, etc. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-20 pages of your best writing (any genre). Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB60H3 or ENGB61H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC09H3 Canadian Poetry
A study of contemporary Canadian poetry in English, with a changing emphasis on the poetry of particular time-periods, regions, and communities. Discussion will focus on the ways poetic form achieves meaning and opens up new strategies for thinking critically about the important social and political issues of our world.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or [ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3]
Exclusion: ENG354Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC10H3 Studies in Shakespeare
A study of the plays of Shakespeare. An in-depth study of select plays from Shakespeare's dramatic corpus combined with an introduction to the critical debates within Shakespeare studies. Students will gain a richer understanding of Shakespeare's texts and their critical reception.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or (ENGB10H3) and [ENGB32H3 or ENGB33H3]
Exclusion: ENG336H
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC11H3 Poetry and Popular Culture**

Poetry is often seen as distant from daily life. We will instead see how poetry is crucial in popular culture, which in turn impacts poetry. We will read such popular poets as Ginsberg and Plath, look at poetry in film, and consider song lyrics as a form of popular poetry.

Exclusion: [ENGA18H3]

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC12H3 Individualism and Community in American Literature**

An exploration of the tension in American literature between two conflicting concepts of self. We will examine the influence on American literature of the opposition between an abstract, "rights-based," liberal-individualist conception of the self and a more traditional, communitarian sense of the self as determined by inherited regional, familial, and social bonds.

Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]] or [ENGB08H3 & ENGB09H3]

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC13H3 Ethnic Traditions in American Literature**

A survey of the literature of Native Peoples, Africans, Irish, Jews, Italians, Latinos, and East Asians in the U.S. focusing on one or two groups each term. We will look at how writers of each group register the affective costs of the transition from "old-world" communalism to "new-world" individualism.

Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]] or [ENGB08H3 & ENGB09H3]

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC15H3 Concepts in Literary Criticism**

A study of selected topics in literary criticism. Schools of criticism and critical methodologies such as New Criticism, structuralism, poststructuralism, Marxism, psychoanalysis, gender and sexuality studies, New Historicism, and postcolonialism will be covered, both to give students a roughly century-wide survey of the field and to provide them with a range of models applicable to their own critical work as writers and thinkers. Recommended for students planning to pursue graduate study in English literature.

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: ENG280H, (ENG267H)

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC16H3 The Bible and Literature I**

Literary analysis of the Hebrew Bible (Christian Old Testament) and its profound influence on literature. This course considers both the literary nature of and the influence on literature of such narratives as the fall of Adam and Eve, Noah's flood, Abraham's binding of Isaac, and the story of Moses, The Song of Solomon, Job, Jonah, Jeremiah.

Pre-1900 course

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: (ENG42H3), (ENG200Y)

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC17H3 The Bible and Literature II**

Literary analysis of the New Testament's narratives and other forms as well as consideration of selected literary texts and works of visual art that the New Testament has influenced. Topics to be discussed include repetition and difference in the four canonical Gospels, Jesus and the prophetic tradition, Paul and epistolary rhetoric, and the apocalyptic and political discourses of the Book of Revelation; some apocryphal works, such as the Infancy Gospel of Thomas, may also be discussed.

Pre-1900 course

Prerequisite: ENGC16H3 or (ENGB42H3)

Exclusion: (ENG43H3), (ENG200Y)

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC21H3 The Victorian Novel to 1860**

A study of major works of Victorian fiction, 1830-1860. This course focuses on the development of the realist novel in its social context. Authors studied might include Charles Dickens, William Makepeace Thackeray, the Bronte sisters, Anthony Trollope and Elizabeth Gaskell.

Pre-1900 course

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H4 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: ENG324Y

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC22H3 The Victorian Novel after 1860**

A study of major works of Victorian fiction, 1860-1901. This course examines the emergence of the sensation novel, fantasy and science fiction, and high Victorian realism. Authors studied might include George Eliot, Wilkie Collins, George MacDonald, Thomas Hardy, Robert Louis Stevenson, H.G. Wells, Joseph Conrad, or Rudyard Kipling.

Pre-1900 course

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: ENG324Y

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC23H3 Fantasy and the Fantastic in Literature and the Other Arts**

A study of fantasy and the fantastic from 1800 to the present. Students will consider various theories of the fantastic in order to chart the complex genealogy of modern fantasy across a wide array of literary genres (fairy tales, poems, short stories, romances, and novels) and visual arts (painting, architecture, comics, and film).

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: ENG324Y

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**ENGC26H3 Drama: Tragedy**

An exploration of major dramatic tragedies in the classic and English tradition. European philosophers and literary critics since Aristotle have sought to understand and define the genre of tragedy, one of the oldest literary forms in existence. In this course, we will read representative works of dramatic tragedy and investigate how tragedy as a genre has evolved over the centuries.

Pre-1900 course

Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]

Exclusion: VPDB10H3 & VPDB11H3

Enrolment Limits: 45

Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGC27H3 Drama: Comedy
An historical exploration of comedy as a major form of dramatic expression. Comedy, like its more august counterpary tragedy, has been subjected to centuries of theoretical deliberation about its form and function. In this course, we will read representative works of dramatic comedy and consider how different ages have developed their own unique forms of comedy.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] Alternative prerequisites: VPDB10H3 & VPDB11H3
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC29H3 Chaucer
Selections from *The Canterbury Tales* and other works by the greatest English writer before Shakespeare. In studying Chaucer’s medieval masterpiece, students will encounter a variety of tales and tellers, with subject matter that ranges from broad and bawdy humour through subtle social satire to moral fable.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG300Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC30H3 Studies in Medieval Literature
A study of selected medieval texts by one or more authors.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG311H
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC33H3 Decdl, Dissent, and the English Civil Wars, 1603-1660
A study of the poetry, prose, and drama written in England between the death of Queen Elizabeth in 1603 and the Restoration of the monarchy in 1660. This course will examine the innovative literature of these politically tumultuous years alongside debates concerning personal and political sovereignty, religion, censorship, ethnicity, courtship and marriage, and women’s authorship.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG304Y
Recommended Preparation: ENGB32H3 or ENGB33H3
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC34H3 Early Modern Women and Literature, 1500-1700
A focused exploration of women’s writing in the early modern period. This course considers the variety of texts produced by women (including closet drama, religious and secular poetry, diaries, letters, prose romance, translations, polemical tracts, and confessions), the contexts that shaped those writings, and the theoretical questions with which they engage.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 or [ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]]

ENGC35H3 Imagined Communities in Early Modern England, 1500-1700
A study of the real and imagined multiculturalism of early modern English life. How did English encounters and exchanges with people, products, languages, and material culture from around the globe redefine ideas of national, ethnic, and racial community? In exploring this question, we will consider drama, poetry, travel journals, autobiography, letters, cookbooks, costume books, and maps.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Recommended Preparation: [ENGB32H3 or ENGB33H3] & [ENG10H3 or (ENGC32H3) or (ENGC33H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC36H3 Literature and Culture, 1660-1750
Studies in literature and literary culture during a turbulent era that was marked by extraordinary cultural ferment and literary experimentation. During this period satire and polemic flourished, Milton wrote his great epic, Behn her brilliant comedies, Swift his bitter attacks, and Pope his technically balanced but often viciously biased poetry.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [either ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) & (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG305H
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC37H3 Literature and Culture, 1750-1830
An exploration of literature and literary culture during the end of the eighteenth and beginning of the nineteenth centuries. We will trace the development of a consciously national culture, and birth of the concepts of high, middle, and low cultures. Authors may include Johnson, Boswell, Burney, Sheridan, Yeats, Blake, and Wordsworth.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC38H3 Novel Genres: Fiction, Journalism, News, and Autobiography, 1640-1750
An examination of generic experimentation that began during the English Civil Wars and led to the novel. We will address such authors as Aphra Behn and Daniel Defoe, alongside news, ballads, and scandal sheets; and look at the book trade, censorship, and the growth of the popular press.

Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG322Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGC39H3  The Early Novel in Context, 1740-1830
A contextual study of the first fictions that contemporaries recognized as being the novel. We will examine the novel in the context of its readers; of neighbouring genres such as letters, non-fiction travel writing, conduct manuals; and of culture more generally. Authors might include Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Burney, Austen and others.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG322Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC42H3  Romanticism
A study of the Romantic Movement in European literature, 1750-1850. This course investigates the cultural and historical origins of the Romantic Movement, its complex definitions and varieties of expression, and the responses it provoked in the wider culture. Examination of representative authors such as Goethe, Rousseau, Wollstonecraft, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Blake, P. B. Shelley, Keats, Byron and M. Shelley will be combined with study of the philosophical and historical backgrounds of Romanticism.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: ENG308Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC43H3  Nineteenth-Century Literature and Contemporary Culture
An investigation of how nineteenth-century literature is translated into our contemporary world through art forms like music, architecture, film, television, graphic novels, or online and social media. What is it that makes us keep returning to the past, and how does each adaptation remake the original into something new and relevant?
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC44H3  Self and Other in Literature and Film
A study of the relation between self and other in narrative fiction. This course will examine three approaches to the self-other relation: the moral relation, the epistemological relation, and the functional relation. Examples will be chosen to reflect engagements with gendered others, with historical others, with generational others, with cultural and national others.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC47H3  Modernist Poetry
A study of poetry written roughly between the World Wars. Poets from several nations may be considered. Topics to be treated include Modernist difficulty, formal experimentation, and the politics of verse. Literary traditions from which Modernist poets drew will be discussed, as will the influence of Modernism on postmodern writing.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC48H3  Satire
An investigation of the literatures and theories of the unthinkable, the reformist, the iconoclastic, and the provocative. Satire can be conservative or subversive, corrective or anarchic. This course will address a range of satire and its theories. Writers may range from Juvenal, Horace, Lucian, Erasmus, Donne, Jonson, Rochester, Dryden, Swift, Pope, Gay, Haywood, and Behn to Pynchon, Nabokov and Atwood.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: (ENG67H3)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC50H3  Studies in Contemporary American Fiction
Developments in American fiction from the end of the 1950s to the present. A study of fiction from the period that produced James Baldwin, Saul Bellow, Philip Roth, John Updike, Norman Mailer, Ann Beatty, Raymond Carver, Don DeLillo, Toni Morrison, Maxine Hong Kingston, and Leslie Marmon Silko. The course may be organized around themes or movements.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or [ENGB08H3 & ENGB09H3]
Exclusion: ENG365H, (ENG361H)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC51H3  Contemporary Arab Women Writers
A study of Arab women writers from the late nineteenth century to the present. Their novels, short stories, essays, poems, and memoirs invite us to rethink western perceptions of Arab women; therefore, issues of gender, religion, class, nationalism, and colonialism will be examined from Arab women's perspectives, from both the Arab world and North America.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: (ENGB08H3 & ENGB09H3]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC54H3  Gender and Genre
An analysis of how gender and the content and structure of poetry, prose, and drama inform each other. Taking as its starting point Virginia Woolf's claim that the novel was the genre most accessible to women because it was not entirely formed, this course will consider how women writers across historical periods and cultural contexts have contributed to specific literary genres and how a consideration of gender impacts our interpretation of literary texts.
Exclusion: (ENG51H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC55H3  Literature and Media: From Page to Screen
An exploration of the relationship between written literature and film and television. What happens when literature influences film and vice versa, and when literary works are recast as visual media (including the effects of rewriting, reproduction, adaptation, serialization and sequelization)?
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGC59H3 Geography and Regionalism in Literature
Analysis of space and place in literature. This course studies representations of space in literature - whether geographical, regional, or topographical - that offer conceptual alternatives to the nation, state, or tribe. Geographical or regional focus may change depending on instructor.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]] or [SOCB58H3; and an additional 4.0 credits; and registration in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities] Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC69H3 Gothic Literature
A study of the Gothic tradition in literature since 1760. Drawing on texts such as Horace Walpole's The Castle of Otranto, Jane Austen's Northanger Abbey, Henry James' The Turn of the Screw, and Anne Rice's Interview with the Vampire, this course will consider how the notion of the "Gothic" has developed across historical periods and how Gothic texts represent the supernatural, the uncanny, and the nightmares of the unconscious mind.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC70H3 The Immigrant Experience in Literature to 1980
An examination of twentieth-century literature, especially fiction, written out of the experience of people who leave one society to come to another already made by others. We will compare the literatures of several ethnic communities in at least three nations, the United States, Britain, and Canada.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC71H3 The Immigrant Experience in Literature since 1980
A continuation of ENGC70H3, focusing on texts written since 1980.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] & ENGC70H3
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC72H3 Contemporary Literature from Africa
A study of fiction, drama, and poetry from English-speaking Africa. The course will examine the relation of English-language writing to indigenous languages, to orality, and to audience, as well as the issues of creating art in a world of suffering and of de-colonizing the narrative of history.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H2 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] or AFSA01H3
Exclusion: ENG278Y
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC76H3 The Body in Literature and Film
An interdisciplinary exploration of the body in art, film, photography, narrative and popular culture. This course will consider how bodies are written or visualized as "feminine" or "masculine", as heroic, as representing normality or perversity, beauty or monstrosity, legitimacy or illegitimacy, nature or culture.
Corequisite: Two full credits at the B-level or above from ENG, WST, VPA, VPH, and/or VPS.
Exclusion: (VPAC47H3), (VPHC47H3)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC78H3 Dystopian Visions in Fiction and Film
An exploration of negative utopias and post-apocalyptic worlds. The course will draw from novels such as 1984, Brave New World, Clockwork Orange, and Oryx and Crake, and films such as Metropolis, Mad Max, Brazil, and The Matrix: Why do we find stories about the world gone wrong so compelling?
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC80H3 Modernist Narrative
Advanced study of a crucial period for the development of new forms of narrative and the beginnings of formal narrative theory, in the context of accelerating modernity.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC82H3 Cinema Studies: Themes and Theories
A variable theme course that will feature different theoretical approaches to Cinema: feminist, Marxist, psychoanalytic, postcolonial, and semiotic. Thematic clusters include "Madness in Cinema," and "Films on Films."
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC83H3 Studies in World Cinema
A study of Non-Western films. This course analyzes a selection of African, Asian, and Middle Eastern films both on their own terms and against the backdrop of issues of colonialism and globalization.
Prerequisite: [ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]] or [SOCB58H3; and an additional 4.0 credits; and registration in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC86H3 Creative Writing: Poetry II
An intensive study of the writing of poetry through a selected theme, topic, or author. The course will undertake its study through discussions, readings, and workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 5-10 pages of your best poetry. Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB60H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
English

ENGC87H3 Creative Writing: Fiction II
An intensive study of the writing of fiction through a selected theme, topic, or author. The course will undertake its study through discussions, readings, and workshop sessions. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-15 pages of your best fiction. Please email your portfolio to awestoll@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGB61H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC88H3 Creative Non-Fiction II
An advanced study of the craft of creative non-fiction. Through in-depth discussion, close reading of exceptional texts and constructive workshop sessions, students will explore special topics in the genre such as: fact versus fiction, writing real people, the moral role of the author, the interview process, and how to get published. Students will also produce, workshop and rewrite an original piece of long-form creative non-fiction and prepare it for potential publication.
Prerequisite: ENGB63H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a substantial body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC90H3 Topics in Classical Myth and Literature
This course pursues the in-depth study of a small set of myths. We will explore how a myth or mythological figure is rendered in a range of literary texts ancient and modern, and examine each text as both an individual work of art and a strand that makes up the fabric of each given myth.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)] and ENGB30H3
Exclusion: CLAC01H3, (ENGC58H3), (ENGC60H3), (ENGC61H3)
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGC91H3 American Realisms
An exploration of late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century American realism and naturalism in literary and visual culture. This course will explore the work of writers such as Henry James, William Dean Howells, Edith Wharton, Charles Chesnutt, Stephen Crane, Frank Norris, Kate Chopin, and Theodore Dreiser alongside early motion pictures, photographs, and other images from the period.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 and ENGB04H3 and [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 45
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD03H3 Topics in Contemporary Literary Theory
A study of selected topics in recent literary theory. Emphasis may be placed on the oeuvre of a particular theorist or on the impact of a given theoretical movement; in either case, the relation of theory to literary critical practice will be considered, as will the claims made by theory across a range of aesthetic and political discourses and in response to real world demands. Recommended for students planning to pursue graduate study in English literature.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: ENGC15H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD07H3 Studies in Postmodern Poetry
The study of a poet or poets writing in English after 1950. Topics may include the use and abuse of tradition, the art and politics of form, the transformations of an oeuvre, and the relationship of poetry to the individual person and to the culture at large.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD08H3 Topics in African Literature
This advanced seminar will provide intensive study of a selected topic in African literature written in English; for example, a single national literature, one or more authors, or a literary movement.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English or [AFSA01H3 & ENGC72H3]
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD12H3 Topics in Life Writing
A detailed study of some aspect or aspects of life-writing. Topics may include life-writing and fiction, theory, criticism, self, and/or gender.
Can count as a pre-1900 course depending on the topic.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD13H3 Rap Poetics
An intensive study of rhetoric, genre, meaning, and form in rap lyrics. The three-decade-plus recorded history of this popular poetry will be discussed in rough chronological order. Aspects of African-American poetics, as well as folk and popular song, germane to the development of rap will be considered, as will narrative and vernacular strategies in lyric more generally; poetry's role in responding to personal need and to social reality will also prove relevant.
Prerequisite: ENGB03H3 & ENGB04H3 & [one of ENGB05H3 or (ENGB01H3) or (ENGB02H3)]
Exclusion: (ENGC73H3), (ENGD63H3)
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGD14H3 Topics in Early Modern English Literature and Culture
An advanced inquiry into critical questions relating to the development of sixteenth- and seventeenth-century English literature and culture. Focus may include the intensive study of an author, genre, or body of work.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: [ENGB32H3 or ENGB33H3] and one of [ENGC10H3 or (ENGC32H3) or ENGC33H3 or ENGC34H3 or ENGC35H3]
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD19H3 Topics in the Long Eighteenth Century, 1660-1830
Topics in the literature and culture of the long eighteenth century. Topics vary from year to year and might include a study of one or more authors, or the study of a specific literary or theatrical phenomenon.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: [one of ENGC37H3 or ENGC38H3 or ENGC39H3]
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD19H3 Theoretical Approaches to Early Modern English Literature and Culture
An in-depth study of sixteenth- and seventeenth-century literature together with intensive study of the theoretical and critical perspectives that have transformed our understanding of this literature.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: [ENGB32H3 or ENGB33H3] and one of [ENGC10H3 or (ENGC32H3) or ENGC33H3 or ENGC34H3 or ENGC35H3]
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD22H3 Special Topics in Creative Writing II
This multi-genre creative writing course, designed around a specific theme or topic, will encourage interdisciplinary practice, experiential adventuring, and rigorous theoretical reflection through readings, exercises, field trips, projects, etc. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 10-20 pages of your best writing (any genre). Please email your portfolio to dtysdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the first Tuesday of August (for a Fall semester offering) or by the first Monday of October (for a Winter semester offering).
Prerequisite: ENGC08H3
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a small body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD26Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Poetry
Advanced study of the writing of poetry for students who have excelled at the introductory and intermediate levels. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 15-25 pages of your best poetry and a 500-word description of your project. Please email your portfolio to dtydsdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the last Friday of April (for Independent Studies beginning in either the Fall or Winter semesters).
Prerequisite: ENGB60H3 and ENGC86H3 and 1 other C-level Creative Writing course and permission of the instructor.
NOTE: Students may count no more than 1.0 full credit of D-level independent study towards an English program.

ENGD27Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Prose
Advanced study of the writing of fiction or creative nonfiction for students who have excelled at the introductory and intermediate levels. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 30-40 pages of your best fiction or creative nonfiction and a 500-word description of your project. Please email your portfolio to awestoll@utsc.utoronto.ca by the last Friday of April (for Independent Studies beginning in either the Fall or Winter semesters).
Prerequisite: [ENGB61H3 or ENGB63H3] and [ENGC87H3 or ENGC88H3] and [1 other C-level Creative Writing course] and permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: (ENGD27H3)
NOTE: Students may count no more than 1.0 full credit of D-level independent study towards an English program.

ENGD28Y3 Independent Studies in Creative Writing: Special Topics
Advanced study of the writing of a specific genre, or on a specific topic or theme, for students who have excelled at the introductory and intermediate levels. Admission by portfolio. The portfolio should contain 20-30 pages of your best work composed in your genre of choice and a 500-word description of your project. Please email your portfolio to dtydsdal@utsc.utoronto.ca by the last Friday of April (for Independent Studies beginning in either the Fall or Winter semesters).
Prerequisite: [[ENGB60H3 and ENGC86H3] or [ENGB61H3 and ENGC87H3]] and 1 other C-level Creative Writing course and permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: (ENGD28H3)
NOTE: Students may count no more than 1.0 full credit of D-level independent study towards an English program.

ENGD29H3 Chaucer at Work
Advanced study of Chaucer that explores the process of writing poetry in fourteenth-century England. Specific topics vary from year to year and might include an exploration of Chaucer’s cultural and literary contexts or a survey of contemporary critical approaches to Chaucer and Medieval English literature.
Prerequisite: ENGB27H3 and ENGC29H3
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Texts will be read in Middle English.

ENGD30H3 Topics in Medieval Literature
Topics in the literature and culture of the medieval period. Topics vary from year to year and might include a study of one or more authors.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: ENGC29H3 or ENGC30H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD42H3 Studies in Major Modernist Writers
Advanced study of a selected Modernist writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGD43H3 Topics in Romanticism, 1750-1850
Topics in the literature and culture of the Romantic movement. Topics vary from year to year and may include Romantic nationalism, the Romantic novel, the British 1790s, or American or Canadian Romanticism.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGC42H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD48H3 Studies in Major Victorian Writers
Advanced study of a selected Victorian writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB45H3 or ENGC21H3 or ENGC22H3
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD52H3 Cinema: The Auteur Theory
An exploration of the genesis of auteur theory. By focusing on a particular director such as Jane Campion, Kubrick, John Ford, Cronenberg, Chaplin, Egoyan, Bergman, Godard, Kurosawa, Sembene, or Bertolucci, we will trace the extent to which a director's vision can be traced through their body of work.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: INI374H, INI375H
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD53H3 Studies in Popular Genres
Advanced study of a genre or genres not typically categorized as "literature", including different theoretical approaches and/or the historical development of a genre. Possible topics might include science fiction, fantasy, gothic, horror, romance, children's or young adult fiction, or comics and graphic novels.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD54H3 Comparative Approaches to Literature and Culture
An in-depth examination of a theme or topic though literary texts, films, and/or popular culture. This seminar course will be organized around a particular topic and will include texts from a variety of traditions. Topics might include, for example, "Disability and Narrative" or "Technology in Literature and Popular Culture."
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB09H3
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD55H3 Literature, Politics, Revolution
This advanced seminar will focus on a selected writer or a small group of writers whose literary work engages with themes of politics, revolution and/or resistance. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over their entire career, or the development of a small group of thematically or historically related writers, and may include film and other media. Topics will vary year to year.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD57H3 Studies in Major Canadian Writers
Advanced study of a selected Canadian writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: (ENGD51H3), (ENGD88H3)
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD58H3 Topics in Canadian Literature
Topics in the literature and culture of Canada. Topics vary from year to year and may include advanced study of ethics, haunting, madness, or myth; or a particular city or region.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: (ENGD51H3), (ENGD88H3)
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD59H3 Topics in American Poetry
This seminar will usually provide advanced intensive study of a selected American poet each term, following the development of the author's work over the course of his or her entire career. It may also focus on a small group of thematically or historically related poets.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB09H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD60H3 Topics in American Prose
This seminar will usually provide advanced intensive study of a selected American prose-writer each term, following the development of the author's work over the course of his or her entire career. It may also focus on a small group of thematically or historically related prose-writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB09H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD62H3 Topics in Postcolonial Literature and Film
An exploration of multicultural perspectives on issues of power, perception, and identity as revealed in representations of imperialism and colonialism from the early twentieth century to the present.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD63H3 Studies in Major Victorian Writers
Advanced study of a selected Victorian writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Exclusion: (ENGD51H3), (ENGD88H3)
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD64H3 Studies in Major American Writers
Advanced study of a selected American writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD65H3 Studies in Major Canadian Writers
Advanced study of a selected Canadian writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: (ENGD51H3), (ENGD88H3)
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD66H3 Studies in Major American Writers
Advanced study of a selected American writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD67H3 Studies in Major American Writers
Advanced study of a selected American writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD68H3 Topics in Literature and Religion
Topics might explore the representation of religion in literature, the way religious beliefs might inform the production of literature and literary values, or literature written by members of a particular religious group.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD69H3 Studies in Major Canadian Writers
Advanced study of a selected Canadian writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD70H3 Studies in Major American Writers
Advanced study of a selected American writer or small group of writers. The course will pursue the development of a single author's work over the course of his or her entire career or it may focus on a small group of thematically or historically related writers.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD71H3 Studies in Arab North-American Literature
A study of Arab North-American writers from the twentieth century to the present. Surveying one hundred years of Arab North-American literature, this course will examine issues of gender, identity, assimilation, and diaspora in poetry, novels, short stories, autobiographies and nonfiction.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ENGD80H3 Women and Canadian Writing
A study of the remarkable contribution of women writers to the development of Canadian writing. Drawing from a variety of authors and genres (including novels, essays, poems, autobiographies, biographies, plays, and travel writing), this course will look at topics in women and Canadian literature in the context of theoretical questions about women's writing.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD84H3 Canadian Writing for the New Century
An analysis of features of Canadian writing at the end of the twentieth and the beginning of the twenty-first century. This course will consider such topics as changing themes and sensibilities, canonical challenges, and millennial and apocalyptic themes associated with the end of the twentieth century.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Recommended Preparation: ENGB06H3 or ENGB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD89H3 Topics in the Victorian Period
Topics vary from year to year and might include Victorian children's literature; city and country in Victorian literature; science and nature in Victorian writing; aestheticism and decadence; or steampunk.
Pre-1900 course
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English.
Exclusion: ENG443Y
Recommended Preparation: ENGB45H3 or ENGC21H3 or ENGC22H3
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD91H3 Avant-Garde Cinema
An exploration of Avant-Garde cinema from the earliest experiments of German Expressionism and Surrealism to our own time. The emphasis will be on cinema as an art form aware of its own uniqueness, and determined to discover new ways to exploit the full potential of the "cinematic".
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: INI322Y
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD93H3 Theoretical Approaches to Cinema
Advanced study of theories and critical questions that inform current directions in cinema studies.
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in English
Exclusion: INI214Y
Recommended Preparation: A film course at the B- or C-level.
Enrolment Limits: 22
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD94H3 Stranger Than Fiction: The Documentary Film
The study of films from major movements in the documentary tradition, including ethnography, cinema vérité, social documentary, the video diary, and "reality television". The course will examine the tensions between reality and representation, art and politics, technology and narrative, film and audience.
Prerequisite: 2 courses at the C-level in English
Exclusion: INI325Y
Recommended Preparation: A film course at the B- or C-level.
Enrolment Limits: 22

ENGD95H3 Creative Writing as a Profession
A practical introduction to the tools, skills and knowledge-base required to publish in the digital age and to sustain a professional creative writing career. Topics include: the publishing landscape, pitching creative work, and employment avenues for creative writers. Will also include a workshop component (open to all genres).
Prerequisite: 2 C-level courses in Creative Writing
Recommended Preparation: Students should have developed a significant body of creative works before enrolling in this course.
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ENGD98Y3 Senior Essay and Capstone Seminar
An intensive year-long seminar that supports students in the development of a major independent scholarly project. Drawing on workshops and peer review, bi-monthly seminar meetings will introduce students to advanced research methodologies in English and will provide an important framework for students as they develop their individual senior essays. Depending on the subject area of the senior essay, this course can be counted towards the Pre-1900 requirement.
Prerequisite: Minimum GPA of 3.5 in English courses; 15.0 credits, of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- or D-level in English.
Exclusion: ENG490Y
Recommended Preparation: At least one D-level course in English
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Environmental Science

Faculty List

- B. Greenwood, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Bristol), Ph.D. (Hons. Causa, Uppsala), Professor Emeritus
- J.A. Westgate, B.Sc. (Reading), Ph.D. (Alberta), Professor Emeritus
- D.D. Williams, B.Sc. (North Wales), Dip. Ed. (Liverpool), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), D.Sc. (Wales), Professor Emeritus
- A.G. Price, B.Sc. (Wales), M.Sc., Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor Emeritus
- N. Eyles, B.Sc. (Leicester), M.Sc. (Memorial University NFLD), Ph.D. (East Anglia), D.Sc. (Leicester), P. Geo., Professor
- K.W.F. Howard, B.Sc. (Exeter), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Birmingham), P.Geo., C.Geo.F.G.S., P.H.G., Professor
- F. Wania, Dipl.Geook. (Bayreuth), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- R.R. Fulthorpe, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Carleton), Ph.D. (Carlton), Professor
- M.J. Simpson, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Alberta), Professor
- G.B. Arhonditsis, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Agricultural Univ. of Athens, Greece), Ph.D. (Univ. of the Aegean, Greece), Associate Professor
- W.A. Gough, B.Sc. (Waterloo), M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor
- A. Simpson, B.Sc., B.A. (Birmingham), Associate Professor
- M. Wells, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Australian National), Associate Professor
- M. Dittrich, M.S. (Moscow), Ph.D. (Humboldt), Assistant Professor
- M.E. Isaac, Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- C. Mitchell, B.Sc. (McMaster), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- M. Meriano, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- T. Mohsin, B.Sc. (Dhaka), M.Sc. (Dhaka), M.E.S. (Newcastle), Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer

Human activity is a major cause of environmental change. Study of the dynamics of both natural and anthropogenic changes requires knowledge spanning many scientific disciplines. Recent environmental degradation such as surface and subsurface water pollution, air and soil pollution, climate change, depletion of resources, extinction of species and problems of waste disposal are all a result of the lack of understanding of environmental systems and processes. Environmental degradation has an impact not only on human beings but on all species and most natural systems, so that its understanding requires approaches and skills from many disciplines such as biology, chemistry, geology, geography, mathematics, physics, and ecology.

The following programs in Environmental Science are available at UTSC:
- Four Specialist Programs (Environmental Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geoscience and Environmental Physics)
- A Major Program in Environmental Science
- A Minor Program in Environmental Science
- Note: enrolment in the Joint Specialist Program in Environmental Science and Technology has been suspended.

All Environmental Science Specialist programs (Environmental Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geoscience, Environmental Physics, and Environmental Science), in addition to the Specialist (Joint) program in Environmental Science and Technology, and the Major program in Environmental Science have earned official accreditation from Environmental Careers Organization (ECO) Canada and the Canadian Environmental Accreditation Commission (CEAC). These UTSC programs have met the national standard required to earn accredited status, which connects industry and academics in the environmental sector. Graduates of these programs are eligible to receive their Environmental Professional in Training (EPT) designation, which is a developmental certification for emerging environmental professionals. To learn more about the EPT program see: http://www.eco.ca/accreditation.

The overall purpose of the various programs in Environmental Science is to provide education and training which will produce highly qualified scientists with excellent field and laboratory experience, with a view to future employment in consulting, government, non-governmental organizations and research and teaching.

Co-operative Program Offerings

Co-op Supervisor of Studies: Mandy Meriano (416-208-7775) Email: mmeriano@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Eligible Programs of Study
- The following Co-operative (Co-op) programs in Environmental Science are available at UTSC:
  - Specialist in Environmental Biology
  - Specialist in Environmental Chemistry
  - Specialist in Environmental Geoscience
  - Specialist in Environmental Physics (see Physics and Astrophysics for more information)
  - Major in Environmental Science
The Co-op Programs in Environmental Science allow students to combine their chosen academic program with an integrated and complementary work experience. Students are required to complete the program requirements of any one of the above listed non-Co-op Specialist Programs, or non-Co-op Major Program within their 20-credit degree program. They will also complete three work terms of four months each, as well as a specially designed series of enhancement seminars. The overall purpose of these Co-op Programs is to provide students with an educational milieu that will allow them to develop as highly qualified scientists, and with excellent experience in both the academic and workplace environments. Students who are admitted to Co-op Sciences from secondary school with an interest in studying Environmental Science will choose their specific Co-op offering toward the end of their first year of study.

For information on fees, work terms, and studying in the program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar’s Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are a cumulative GPA of at least 2.50 and the completion of all course prerequisites as noted in the Program Admission section below.

Program Admission
Students must meet the following requirements to gain entry into their desired program area:

1. Environmental Biology (Specialist): 4.5 full credits as follows: BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, EESA01H3, EESA06H3, MATA30H3, MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 & PHYA10H3
2. Environmental Chemistry (Specialist): 4.5 full credits as follows: BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, EESA01H3, EESA06H3, MATA30H3, MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 & PHYA10H3
3. Environmental Geoscience (Specialist): 4.5 full credits as follows: BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, EESA01H3, EESA06H3, MATA30H3, MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 & PHYA10H3
4. Environmental Physics (Specialist): 4.5 full credits as follows: CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, EESA01H3, EESA06H3, MATA30H3, MATA36H3 or MATA37H3 & PHYA10H3
5. Environmental Science (Major): 4.0 full credits including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, EESA06H3

Work Terms
To be eligible for their first work term, students must have completed at least 7.0 full credits. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Combined Degree Programs, UTSC, Honours Bachelor of Science (in Environmental Science)/FASE, Master of Engineering (Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry or Civil Engineering)

The Combined Degree programs in Environmental Science (BSc) and MEng allows exceptional students who are registered in one of the UTSC Specialist or Specialist Co-op programs in Environmental Science (Environmental Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geoscience, or Environmental Physics) to apply during their third year, and be considered, for admission to the Faculty of Engineering & Applied Chemistry MEng programs in either Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry or Civil Engineering during their third year.

Combined Degree Programs options are:

- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Environmental Biology/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Environmental Biology/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Environmental Chemistry/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Environmental Chemistry/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Environmental Chemistry/ Master of Engineering in Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Environmental Chemistry/ Master of Engineering in Chemical Engineering & Applied Chemistry
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Environmental Geoscience/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Environmental Geoscience/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Environmental Physics/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Environmental Physics/ Master of Engineering in Civil Engineering

Minimum Admission Requirements:

- Each student in the Combined Program shall meet the respective admission requirements of each program.
- To be eligible for admission into the MEng and the Combined Program, students must be enrolled, and in good standing in one of the BSc Specialist programs in Environmental Science (Environmental Biology, Environmental Chemistry, Environmental Geoscience, or Environmental Physics) with a CGPA of 3.3 or higher in Year 2. In addition, students are expected to carry a full course load of 5.0 FCEs each year.
Admission into the MEng program is conditional upon students maintaining a CGPA of at least 3.3 in Years 3 and Year 4 of the BSc and completing the BSc. Applications will be accepted in the third year of full-time registration in the BSc program.

Program Requirements:
- The full academic program requirements of both programs (BSc/MEng) will be met by students in the Combined Program.
- Students must be registered as full-time throughout the undergraduate program.
- Complete two prescribed undergraduate engineering half courses (1.0 FCE) as part of the BSc degree requirements.
- Complete 10 half courses (5.0 FCEs) required for the Master of Engineering program.
- Up to 1.0 FCE of the required master’s courses normally are taken during Year 4 and count towards both the BSc degree requirements and the MEng degree requirements.
- Students who receive conditional offers of admission during Year 3 of the bachelor’s program and complete the bachelor’s program requirements in Year 4 will commence the MEng during Year 5.
- Eligible students may begin the master's program in the summer immediately following completion of the fourth year of the bachelor’s program.

The path to completion is:
- Year 1: BSc requirements
- Year 2: BSc requirements
- Year 3: BSc requirements
- Year 4: BSc requirements (including two FASE undergraduate half courses [to be determined] and up to 1.0 FCE of MEng requirements)
- Year 5: MEng remaining requirements (studies may commence in summer between years 4 and 5)

Normal Program Length: 5 years full-time
Time Limit: BSc + 3 years MEng

Environmental Science Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: M. Isaac (416-287-7276) Email: marney.issac@utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Total requirements: 14.0 full credits
First Year:
EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
[MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences or MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]
[PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB]

Second Year:
BIOB50H3 Ecology
BIOB51H3 Evolutionary Biology
BIOB52H3 Ecology and Evolutionary Biology Laboratory
EESB15H3 Earth History
EESB16H3 Feeding Humans - The Cost to the Planet
STAB22H3 Statistics I
[PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing or CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I]
and
1.0 full credit from the following:
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry

Third and Fourth Years:
2.0 credits as follows:
EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing
EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography
EESC30H3 Microbial Biogeochemistry
EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing

2.0 credits from:
BIOC51H3 Tropical Biodiversity Field Course
BIOC52H3 Ecology Field Course
BIOC58H3 Biological Consequences of Global Change
BIOC59H3 Advanced Population Ecology
BIOC61H3 Community Ecology and Environmental Biology
BIOC65H3 Environmental Toxicology
BIOC62H3 The Role of Zoos in Conservation
BIOC63H3 Conservation Biology
(BIOC67H3) Inter-University Biology Field Course

1.0 credit from:
EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
EESD06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment
EESD13H3 Environmental Law and Ethics
EESD15H3 Cleaning Up our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments
EESC20H3 Geochemistry
EESD09H3 Research Project in Environmental Science
EESD10Y3 Research Project in Environmental Sciences
BIOD52H3 Special Topics in Biodiversity and Systematics
BIOD60H3 Spatial Ecology
BIOD66H3 Causes and Consequences of Biodiversity
BIOD95H3 Supervised Study in Biology
BIOD98Y3 Research Project in Biology

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: Myrna Simpson  (416) 287-7234  Email: myrna.simpson@utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Total requirements: 15.0 full credits

First Year:
EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
[PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB]

Second Year:
BIOB50H3 Ecology
CHMB20H3 Chemical Thermodynamics and Elementary Kinetics
CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy
CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry
EESB15H3 Earth History
STA22H3 Statistics I
and
0.5 credit from the following:
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
EESB19H3 Mineralogy

Third Year:
SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL GEOSCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: M. Meriano (416-208-2775) Email: mmeriano@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program has been designed to meet the expectations of the Association of Professional Geoscientists of Ontario (APGO) - the licensing and regulatory body responsible for ensuring that geoscientists have the appropriate qualifications to practice. Students are encouraged to make careful choice of optional/elective courses to meet APGO requirements.

Please visit the APGO website for further information on requirements to become a Professional Geoscientist (P.Geo) in Ontario.

Program Requirements

Total requirements: 15.5 full credits of which 1.0 must be at the D-level as follows:

First Year:
EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
[MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]
[PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB]

Second Year:
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry
EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
EESB15H3 Earth History
EESB18H3 Natural Hazards
EESB19H3 Mineralogy
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
STAB22H3 Statistics I

Third Year:
EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing
EESC07H3 Groundwater
EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing
EESC20H3 Geochemistry
CHMB16H3 Techniques in Analytical Chemistry
CHMB31H3 Introduction to Inorganic Chemistry
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing

Fourth Year:
CHMC11H3 Principles of Analytical Instrumentation
and
1.0 credit from the following:
  EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
  EESD13H3 Environmental Law and Ethics
  EESD15H3 Cleaning Up Our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments
and
1.0 credit from the following:
  CHMC21H3 Topics in Biophysical Chemistry
  CHMC31Y3 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry
  CHMC41H3 Organic Reaction Mechanisms
  CHMC42H3 Organic Synthesis
  CHMC47H3 Bio-Organic Chemistry
  CHMD59H3 Topics in Environmental Chemistry
  CHMD89H3 Introduction to Green Chemistry

Environmental Science
Environmental Science

EESB20H3 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy
EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing
EESC07H3 Groundwater
EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing
EESC20H3 Geochemistry
EESC31H3 Glacial Geology
EESC36H3 Petrology
and
0.5 credit from the following:
  BIOB05H3 Ecology
  EESC18H3 The Great Lakes: An Introduction to Physical Limnology
  EESC19H3 Marine Systems

Fourth Year:
EESC37H3 Structural Geology
and
0.5 credit from the following:
  EESC21H3 Urban Environmental Problems of the Greater Toronto Area
  EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
  EESD06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment
  EESD09H3 Research Project in Environmental Science
  EESD10Y3 Research Project in Environmental Science
  EESD11H3 Process Hydrology
  EESD13H3 Environmental Law and Ethics
  EESD15H3 Cleaning Up Our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments
  EESD19H3 Professional Development Seminars in Geoscience
and
1.0 full credit from any other EES courses
Strongly recommended: EESC16H3 Field Methods or EESD07H3 Field Camp II

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSICS (SCIENCE)

See the Physics and Astrophysics section of this Calendar for program description.

SPECIALIST/JOINT PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SCIENCE)

See the Environmental Science and Technology section of this Calendar for program description.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

 Supervisor of Studies: G. Arhonditsis (416-208-4858) Email: georgea@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
This program requires 8.5 full credits as follows:

First Year
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
[(MATA20H3) Calculus A or MATB30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences]
[(MATA21H3) Calculus B or MATB32H3 or MATB36H3 Calculus II for Biological/Physical Sciences]
[PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IA or IB]
EESA06H3 Planet Earth

Second Year
STAB22H3 Statistics I
and
1.5 credits from:
  EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
  EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
  EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science

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Environmental Science

EESB15H3 Earth History
EESB16H3 Feeding Humans - The Cost to the Planet

and

0.5 credits from:
BIOSB0H3 Ecology
EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
EESB17H3 Hydro Politics and Transboundary Water Resource Management
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry

Third & Fourth Years
2.0 credits from C- & D-level EES courses with at least 0.5 credit at the D-level

MINOR PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies/Advisor: G. Arhonditsis (416-208-4858) Email: georgea@utsc.utoronto.ca
The Minor Program is designed to provide insights into the basic principles of Environmental Science and its application to current environmental issues. It is intended for students with an interest in environmental issues but who do not have the necessary background for specialization in the field. In addition to science students, it is appropriate for students pursuing a degree in the social sciences or in management and economics.

Program Requirements
Total requirements: 4.0 full credits

First Year:
EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth

Second Year:
1.5 full credits from the following:
EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
EESB15H3 Earth History

Third Year:
1.5 full credits of any other EES courses of which 1.0 full credit must be at the C- or D-level.

Environmental Science Courses

EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
The scientific method and its application to natural systems. The physical and biological processes which drive ecosystem functions. Anthropogenic changes in ecosystem functions at local and global scales. Emphasis on the degradation of the atmosphere, soil, water and biological resources caused by human activity. Renewable and non-renewable resource sustainability.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
This course explores the composition, structure and origin of the Earth and the physical and biological processes that operate in and on it; the history of the Earth as revealed in the rock record. The flows of energy and mass through natural systems, and the impact of human activity on system processes, with particular reference to land use change, soil degradation and atmospheric pollution.
Exclusion: GGR100Y, GLG110H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA07H3 Water
This course consists of a survey of the planet's water resources and the major issues facing the use of water. Topics include: Earth, the watery planet; water, the last great resource; Canada's waters; Ontario's waters; water and man; water contamination; and protecting our waters. Case studies such as the Walkerton tragedy will be studied. No prior knowledge of environmental science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA08H3 Wind
A survey of the science, history and applications of wind. Topics include storms including hurricanes, tornadoes and mid-latitude cyclones, global circulation, local circulations, measurement of winds, impact of winds on land surfaces, wind power, winds and pollution, historical and literary winds, and contemporary wind research. No prior knowledge of environmental science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
EES10H3 Human Health and the Environment
Because of pollution, our surroundings are becoming increasingly hazardous to our health. The past century has seen intense industrialization characterized by the widespread production and use of chemicals and the intentional and unintentional disposal of a wide range of waste materials. This course explores the relationship between the incidence of disease in human populations and the environmental pollution. Emphasis will be placed on understanding where and what pollutants are produced, how they are taken up by humans and their long term effects on health; the role of naturally-occurring carcinogens will also be examined. The course will include a view of risk assessment and toxicology using case studies. No prior knowledge of environmental or medical science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA01H3 Principles of Hydrology
The water and energy balances: fluxes through natural systems. Process at the drainage basin scale: precipitation, evaporation, evapotranspiration and streamflow generation. The measurement of water fluxes, forecasting of rainfall and streamflow events. Human activity and change in hydrologic processes.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3 or any B-level EES course.
Exclusion: GGR206H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA06H3 Environmental Pollution
This course illustrates the environmental effects of urban expansion, changing methods of agriculture, industrialization, recreation, resource extraction, energy needs and the devastation of war. Drawing on information from a wide spectrum of topics - such as waste disposal, tourism, the arctic, tropical forests and fisheries - it demonstrates what we know about how pollutants are produced, the pathways they take through the global environment and how we can measure them. The course will conclude with an examination of the state of health of Canada's environments highlighting areas where environmental contamination is the subject of public discussion and concern. No prior knowledge of environmental science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA07H3 Principles of Soil Science
A study of the processes of pedogenesis and the development of diverse soil profiles, their field relationships and their response to changing environmental conditions.
An examination of the fundamental soil properties of importance in soil management. An introduction to the techniques of soil examination in the field, soil analysis in the laboratory and the basic principles of soil classification.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3
Exclusion: GGR205H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA10H3 Human Health and the Environment
Because of pollution, our surroundings are becoming increasingly hazardous to our health. The past century has seen intense industrialization characterized by the widespread production and use of chemicals and the intentional and unintentional disposal of a wide range of waste materials. This course explores the relationship between the incidence of disease in human populations and the environmental pollution. Emphasis will be placed on understanding where and what pollutants are produced, how they are taken up by humans and their long term effects on health; the role of naturally-occurring carcinogens will also be examined. The course will include a view of risk assessment and toxicology using case studies. No prior knowledge of environmental or medical science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA11H3 Environmental Pollution
This course illustrates the environmental effects of urban expansion, changing methods of agriculture, industrialization, recreation, resource extraction, energy needs and the devastation of war. Drawing on information from a wide spectrum of topics - such as waste disposal, tourism, the arctic, tropical forests and fisheries - it demonstrates what we know about how pollutants are produced, the pathways they take through the global environment and how we can measure them. The course will conclude with an examination of the state of health of Canada's environments highlighting areas where environmental contamination is the subject of public discussion and concern. No prior knowledge of environmental science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA06H3 Environmental Pollution
This course illustrates the environmental effects of urban expansion, changing methods of agriculture, industrialization, recreation, resource extraction, energy needs and the devastation of war. Drawing on information from a wide spectrum of topics - such as waste disposal, tourism, the arctic, tropical forests and fisheries - it demonstrates what we know about how pollutants are produced, the pathways they take through the global environment and how we can measure them. The course will conclude with an examination of the state of health of Canada's environments highlighting areas where environmental contamination is the subject of public discussion and concern. No prior knowledge of environmental science is required.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESA07H3 Principles of Soil Science
A study of the processes of pedogenesis and the development of diverse soil profiles, their field relationships and their response to changing environmental conditions.
An examination of the fundamental soil properties of importance in soil management. An introduction to the techniques of soil examination in the field, soil analysis in the laboratory and the basic principles of soil classification.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3
Exclusion: GGR205H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB01H3 Principles of Soil Science
A study of the processes of pedogenesis and the development of diverse soil profiles, their field relationships and their response to changing environmental conditions.
An examination of the fundamental soil properties of importance in soil management. An introduction to the techniques of soil examination in the field, soil analysis in the laboratory and the basic principles of soil classification.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3
Exclusion: GGR205H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
The physical and chemical processes responsible for the development of regolith at the surface of the earth and the mechanics of entrainment, transport and deposition of mass by rivers, wind, glaciers, water waves, gravitational stresses, etc., which control the evolution of surface morphology.
Field excursions and laboratory exercises will allow students to apply theory to natural systems and to understand the dynamics of one man-modified geomorphic system.
Prerequisite: EESA06H3
Exclusion: GGR201H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
This is an overview of the physical and dynamic nature of meteorology, climatology and related aspects of oceanography. Major topics include: atmospheric composition, nature of atmospheric radiation, atmospheric moisture and cloud development, atmospheric motion including air masses, front formation and upper air circulation, weather forecasting, ocean circulation, climate classification, climate change theory and global warming.
Prerequisite: EESA06H3 or EESA09H3
Exclusion: GGR203H, GGR312H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
The water and energy balances; fluxes through natural systems. Process at the drainage basin scale: precipitation, evaporation, evapotranspiration and streamflow generation. The measurement of water fluxes, forecasting of rainfall and streamflow events. Human activity and change in hydrologic processes.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3 or any B-level EES course.
Exclusion: GGR206H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
A study of the processes of pedogenesis and the development of diverse soil profiles, their field relationships and their response to changing environmental conditions.
An examination of the fundamental soil properties of importance in soil management. An introduction to the techniques of soil examination in the field, soil analysis in the laboratory and the basic principles of soil classification.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA06H3
Exclusion: GGR205H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB15H3 Earth History
Planet Earth is at least 4,400 million years old and a geological record exists for at least the last 3,900 million years in the form of igneous, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks. The changing dynamics of convection deep within the Earth's mantle and associated super-continent assembly and breakup along with meteorite impacts, are now recognized as the major controls on development of the planet's atmosphere, oceans, biology, climate and geo-chemical cycles. This course reviews this long history and the methods and techniques used by geologists to identify ancient environments.
Prerequisite: [EESA01H3 & EESA06H3]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB16H3 Feeding Humans - The Cost to the Planet
Examines the origins and systems of production of the major plants and animals on which we depend for food. Interactions between those species and systems and the local ecology will be examined, looking at issues of over harvesting, genetic erosion, soil erosion, pesticide use, and impacts of genetically modified strains.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESB17H3 Hydro Politics and Transboundary Water Resources Management
Competition for water resources between countries is common; population and economic growth are exacerbating this. The socio-political, environmental and economic aspects of transboundary water transfers are explored; the success of relevant international treaties and conventions, and the potential for integrated management of transboundary waters are assessed. Examples from Asia, Africa and the Middle East are presented.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 or EESA07H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

EESB18H3 Natural Hazards
This course is an investigation of the geological background and possible solutions to major hazards in the environment. Environmental hazards to be studied include: landslides, erosion, earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, asteroid impacts, flooding, glaciation, future climate change, subsidence, and the disposal of toxic wastes. This may be of interest to a wide range of students in the life, social, and physical sciences; an opportunity for the non-specialist to understand headline-making geological events of topical interest. No prior knowledge of the Earth Sciences is required.
Exclusion: (EESA05H3), GLG103H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
**Environmental Science**

**EESB19H3 Mineralogy**
A comprehensive introduction to crystalline structure, crystal chemistry, bonding in rock forming minerals, and optical properties of minerals. The course includes laboratory exercises on the identification of minerals in hand specimen, and identification of minerals using polarizing microscopes.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, EESA06H3
Exclusion: (EESC32H3), (EESC35H3), GLG423H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESB20H3 Sedimentology and Stratigraphy**
Sedimentary basins hold the bulk of Earth's rock record and are fundamental in the study of past environments, tectonic evolution, climates, and biosphere. This course will explore different basin types and the nature of their infills. The course will also emphasize the economic resources within sedimentary basins and paleoenvironmental significance.
Prerequisite: EESA01H3 and EESA06H3
Exclusion: ESS31H1, ESS332H, ERS313H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist Program in Environmental Geoscience (Co-op and non-Co-op).
Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

**EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing**
This course focuses on the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Remote Sensing (RS) for solving a range of scientific problems in the environmental sciences and describing their relationship with - and applicability to - other fields of study (e.g. geography, computer science, engineering, geology, ecology and biology). Topics include (but are not limited to): spatial data types, formats and organization; geo-referencing and coordinate systems; remotely sensed image manipulation and analysis; map production.
Prerequisite: EESA06H3 & 1.5 full credits in B- or C-level EES courses.
Recommended Preparation: A prior introductory GIS course and some experience with the use of computers (Windows or Unix-based.)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography**
Theoretical and practical aspect of the evolution of organismal diversity in a functional context; examination of species distributions and how these are organized for scientific study. Emphasis will be on the highly diverse invertebrate animals. Topics include biomes, dispersal, adaptation, speciation, extinction and the influence of climate history and humans.
Prerequisite: BIOB50H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC07H3 Groundwater**
Groundwater represents the world's largest and most important fresh water resource. This basic course in hydrogeology introduces the principles of groundwater flow and aquifer storage and shows how a knowledge of these fundamental tools is essential for effective groundwater resource management and protection. Special emphasis is placed on the practical methods of resource exploration and assessment; examples of the approach are given for aquifers under environmental stress in southern Ontario, the US and Africa.
Prerequisite: EESA06H3 & 1.0 full credit in B-level EES courses
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing**
To familiarize students with the relevant legislation, qualitative and quantitative approaches and applications for environmental impact assessments and environmental auditing. The focus will be on the assessment of impacts to the natural environment, however, socio-economic impacts will also be discussed. Environmental auditing and environmental certification systems will be discussed in detail. Examples and case studies from forestry, wildlife biology and land use will be used to illustrate the principles and techniques presented in the course.
Students will acquire "hands-on" experience in impact assessment and environmental auditing through case studies.
Prerequisite: 2.5 full credits of EES courses
Exclusion: GGR393H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC16H3 Field Methods**
Many environmental problems can only be assessed by collecting geological, hydrogeological, and other environmental data in the field. This course provides students with the necessary skills for fieldwork investigations in a range of environments. The course is held annually either in May or late August. Field projects are carried out either locally, in the GTA, or abroad (Costa Rica) in alternate years.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructors.
Recommended Preparation: EESB15H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC18H3 The Great Lakes: An Introduction to Physical Limnology**
North America is endowed with eight of the twelve largest lakes in the world. The origin and geological history, cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus, and structures of ecosystems of the North American Great Lakes will be used as examples of large lacustrine systems. Fundamental concepts of limnology will be related to features found in the Great Lakes. Topics include: lake origins, lake classification, lake temperature structure and heat budgets, seasonal water circulations, productivity, plankton ecology, food-web dynamics, exotic species invasions, eutrophication-related phenomena and water quality/fisheries management. Specific anthropogenic influences will be illustrated using case studies from the local environment, and students will be allowed to pursue their own interests through a series of short seminars.
Prerequisite: EESB03H3
Recommended Preparation: EESB02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC19H3 Marine Systems**
The world's oceans constitute more than 70% of the earth's surface environments. This course will introduce students to the dynamics of ocean environments, ranging from the deep ocean basins to marginal seas to the coastal ocean. The large-scale water circulation is examined from an observationally based water mass analysis and from a theoretical hydro-dynamical framework. The circulation of marginal seas, the role of tides, waves and other currents are studied in terms of their effects upon the coastal boundary.
Prerequisite: EESB03H3
Recommended Preparation: EESB02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**EESC20H3 Geochemistry**
The course will cover fundamental aspects of chemical processes occurring at the Earth's surface. Terrestrial and aquatic geochemical processes such as: mineral formation and dissolution, redox, aqueous-solid phase interactions, stable isotopes, and organic geochemistry in the environment will be covered.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 and CHMA11H3 and EESB15H3
Exclusion: (EESD32H3), CHM210H, GLG202H, GLG351H
EESC21H3 Urban Environmental Problems of the Greater Toronto Area
Urban areas such as the GTA are the focus of many acute environmental problems such as the disposal of solid and liquid wastes, and the contamination of soil, air, and water by industrial activity. Specific cases of such problems drawn from the GTA will be reviewed, with reference to field investigations, environmental audits, due diligence and liability, and remedial solutions. Students will carry out their own field investigations and will report on specific issues, paying particular regard to government legislation and guidelines issued by regulatory agencies. This course is essential to students in the Environmental Science Program, but is also directly relevant to business and management students.
Prerequisite: 1.5 full credits at the B-level or higher in EES & permission of instructor.
Exclusion: (EEB310H)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC24H3 Advanced Readings in Environmental Science
An advanced supervised readings course that can be taken in any session. Students will follow structured independent readings in any area of Environmental Science. A description of the objectives and scope of the individual offering must be approved by the Supervisor of Studies. Two papers are required in the course; the supervisor and one other faculty member will grade them. The course may not be used as a substitute for EES Program requirements.
Prerequisite: A minimum GPA of 2.5, and 3 full credits in EES courses. Permission of the Supervisor of Studies.

EESC30H3 Microbial Biogeochemistry
This course examines the diversity of microorganisms, their adaptations to special habitats, and their role in the ecosystem and geochemical cycling. Other topics include microbial phylogeny, physiological diversity, species interactions and state of the art methods of detection and enumeration.
Prerequisite: CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3 & BIOB50H3 & BIOB51H3
Exclusion: (BGY55H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC31H3 Glacial Geology
The last 2.5 million years has seen the repeated formation of large continental ice sheets over North America and Europe. The course will review the stratigraphic record of past glacial and interglacial climates, modern day periglacial processes, and the record of pre-Pleistocene glaciations. The course includes a one-day field trip.
Prerequisite: EESA06H3 and EESB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC33H3 Environmental Science Field Course
A field course on selected topics in aquatic environments. Aquatic environmental issues require careful field work to collect related hydrological, meteorological, biological and other environmental data. This hands-on course will teach students the necessary skills for fieldwork investigations on the interactions between air, water, and biota.
Prerequisite: 1.5 full credits at the B-level or higher in EES & permission of instructor.
Exclusion: (EEB310H)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC34H3 Sustainability in Practice
This course is intended for students who would like to apply theoretical principles of environmental sustainability learned in other courses to real world problems. Students will identify a problem of interest related either to campus sustainability, a local NGO, or municipal, provincial, or federal government. Class meetings will consist of group discussions investigating key issues, potential solutions, and logistical matters to be considered for implementation of proposed solutions. Students who choose campus issues will also have the potential to actually implement their solutions. Grades will be based on participation in class discussions, as well as a final report and presentation.
Same as ESTC34H3
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Environmental Studies major program and 9.5 credits
Exclusion: ESTC34H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC36H3 Petrology
This course surveys the processes that produce the chemical and mineralogical diversity of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks including: the distribution, chemical and mineral compositions of rocks of the mantel and crust, their physical properties, and their relation to geological environments. Descriptive petrology for various rocks will also be covered.
Prerequisite: EESB19H3 or (EESC35H3)
Exclusion: (EESC32H3), GLG207H, ERS203H
Recommended Preparation: EESB15H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESC37H3 Structural Geology
The course introduces mechanics of rock deformation. It examines identification, interpretation, and mechanics of faults, folds, and structural features of sedimentary, igneous and metamorphic rocks as well as global, regional and local scale structural geology and tectonics. Lectures are supplemented by lab exercises and demonstrations as well as local field trips.
Prerequisite: [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3] and EESB15H3
Exclusion: GLG345H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist Program in Environmental Geoscience. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
Natural hydrochemical processes; the use of major ions, minor ions, trace metals and environmental isotopes in studying the occurrence and nature of ground water flow. Point and non-point sources of ground water contamination and the mechanisms of contaminant transport.
Prerequisite: At least 1 full credit in Environmental Science at the C-level.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment
Climate change over the last 150 years is reviewed by examining the climate record using both direct measurements and proxy data. Projection of future climate is reviewed using the results of sophisticated climate modeling. The climate change impact assessment formalism is introduced and applied to several examples. Students will acquire practical experience in climate change impact assessment through case studies.
Prerequisite: EESB03H3

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Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD07H3 Field Camp II
This field camp will familiarize students with several geological settings and modern environments. The camp is held annually either in May or late August. Locations for the camp include Costa Rica, Rockies, Arizona, and Appalachians. Prerequisite: EESC16H3 & permission of the instructors
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD09H3 Research Project in Environmental Science
The design, implementation, and reporting of a substantial research project involving laboratory and/or fieldwork. Existing faculty research allows a broad range of possible topics. The course should be undertaken after the end of the 3rd Year, subject to faculty availability. Faculty permission and supervision is required; open only to those students who have either completed or are undertaking specialist courses in the area of intended study. Students having a B+ or higher standing may be eligible for summer financial support from research projects.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 credit at the C-level in EES courses and 0.5 credit at the C-level in CHM, or PHY courses.
Exclusion: GLG470Y, GLG471H
Recommended Preparation: EESC24H3

EESD10Y3 Research Project in Environmental Science
The design, implementation, and reporting of a substantial research project involving laboratory and/or fieldwork. Existing faculty research allows a broad range of possible topics. The course should be undertaken after the end of the 3rd Year, subject to faculty availability. Faculty permission and supervision is required; open only to those students who have either completed or are undertaking specialist courses in the area of intended study. Students having a B+ or higher standing may be eligible for summer financial support from research projects.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 credit at the C-level in EES courses and 0.5 credit at the C-level in CHM, or PHY courses.
Exclusion: GLG470Y, GLG471H
Recommended Preparation: EESC24H3

EESD11H3 Process Hydrology
Prerequisite: EESB04H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD13H3 Environmental Law and Ethics
This course reviews the laws and policies governing the management of natural resources in Canada. It examines the role of law and how it can work most effectively with science, economics and politics to tackle environmental problems such as climate change, conservation, and urban sprawl at domestic and international scales.
Prerequisite: Students must have completed at least 15.0 credits
Exclusion: LAW239H
Recommended Preparation: EESA10H3 and EESA11H3 and EESC13H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in Environmental Science. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

EESD15H3 Cleaning Up Our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments
This course consists of a study of the ways in which hazardous organic and inorganic materials can be removed or attenuated in natural systems. The theory behind various technologies, with an emphasis on bioremediation techniques and their success in practice. An introduction to the unique challenges associated with the remediation of surface and ground water environments, soils, marine systems, and contaminated sediments.
Prerequisite: [BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3 & CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3] & [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3]
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD16H3 Project Management in Environmental Studies
Students will select a research problem in an area of special interest. Supervision will be provided by a faculty member with active research in geography, ecology, natural resource management, environmental biology, or geosciences as represented within the departments. Project implementation, project monitoring and evaluation will form the core elements for this course.
Same as ESTD16H3
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Environmental Studies major program and 14.5 credits
Exclusion: ESTD16H3
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD17Y3 Cohort Capstone Course in Environmental Studies
This course is designed to provide a strong interdisciplinary focus on specific environmental problems including the socioeconomic context in which environmental issues are resolved. The cohort capstone course is in 2 consecutive semesters, providing final year students the opportunity to work in a team, as environmental researchers and consultants, combining knowledge and skill-sets acquired in earlier courses. Group research to local environmental problems and exposure to critical environmental policy issues will be the focal point of the course. Students will attend preliminary meetings schedules in the Fall semester.
Same as ESTD17Y3
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Environmental Studies major program and 14.5 credits
Exclusion: ESTD17Y3
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

EESD18H3 Environmental Studies Seminar Series
This course will be organized around the DPES seminar series, presenting guest lecturers around interdisciplinary environmental themes. Students will analyze major environmental themes and prepare presentations for in-class debate.
Same as ESTD18H3
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Environmental Studies major program and 14.5 credits
Exclusion: ESTD18H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
EESD19H3 Professional Development Seminars in Geoscience
This course consists of 12 lectures given by senior industry professionals to prepare students for a post-graduate career in environmental consulting. Lectures will convey the full range of consulting activities, including visits to environmental investigation sites in the Toronto area. Technical writing and oral communication skills will be stressed in assignments. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the 4th year of their Environmental Science Program. Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Environmental Science and Technology

Environmental Science and Technology Programs

SPECIALIST (JOINT) PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: Mandy Meriano (416-208-2775) Email: mmeriano@utsc.utoronto.ca

Enrolment in the Specialist (Joint) program in Environmental Science and Technology has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled prior to the 2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012/2013 UTSC Calendar.

Environmental Science and Technology

Courses

STEB07H3 Analytical Chemistry and Applications
Quantitative analysis with pharmaceutical precision and accuracy to industrial and environmental protocols. Standard wet chemistry and instrumental techniques, data analysis and presentation. Conformity with health, safety and environmental regulatory requirements. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist Program in Environmental Science and Technology or the Joint Specialist Program in Applied Microbiology.
Prerequisite: IMCB03H3 or CHMA11H3 and permission of instructor
Note: CHMC11H3 or CHMB16H3 may be taken after STEB07H3, but STEB07H3 cannot be taken after CHMC11H3 or CHMB16H3
Exclusion: CHMC11H3, CHMB16H3.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB21H3 Organic Chemistry and Applications
An introduction to the theory and practical applications of organic chemistry. An introduction to the principles of structure, properties, identification and reactions of organic compounds as related to biology and other areas of science. Enrolment is limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: CHMA11H3
Exclusion: CHMB41H3 & CHMB42H3
Note: CHMB16H3 may not be taken after STEB21H3, but STEB21H3 may not be taken after CHMB41H3 or CHMB42H3.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB40H3 Applied Environmental Microbiology
The principles of Environmental Biology: water, air and soil testing procedures. Analysis of contaminated and spiked samples using Ministry of Environment and Industry standards, procedures and protocols. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: BIOA02H3 & IMCB01H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB42H3 Water Quality Control
The characteristics of raw water and wastewater, water supply systems, sources of supply, methods of treatment, alternative sources of water and methods of distribution. The disposal of wastewater, the collection system and sewage treatment methods. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB43H3 Engineering Equipment and Processes
Energy and mass in engineering systems, hydrostatics, fluid flow, Bernoulli's theorem. Pumping systems, head losses through hydraulic systems, the efficiency of pumps and motors. Process equipment systems with emphasis on pumps, pipes and valves. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEB44H3 Environmental Legislation and Regulations
The concepts of law and legal process as they apply in Canada. The Ontario Environmental Protection Act and other environmental legislation. Research on selected Canadian statutes with a written report and oral presentation. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEC11H3 Applied Microbiological Analysis
The basic principles of Environmental Microbiology, immunology, molecular biology and genetics and toxicity testing using microorganisms. Laboratories are performed using current Ministry of Environment methodologies. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: STEB40H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEC15H3 Applied Analytical Instrumentation
The theory and practices of chemical sampling and analysis used by the Ministry of Environment and Energy. The emphasis will be on the analysis of environmental samples using MOEE procedures and College equipment. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite: CHMA11H3 & STEB07H3
Exclusion: CHMC16H3
Note: STEC15H3 may not be taken after CHMC16H3, but CHMC16H3 may be taken after STEC15H3.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEC53H3 Environmental Audits, Sampling and Data Management
Ministry approved Industrial Auditing protocols. The presentation and manipulation of graphs, spreadsheets and tests, using popular software titles. The ISO series, with emphasis on EMS and ISO 14001. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Exclusion: STEC53H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with EESC13H3.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
STEC60H3  Applied Hydrology and Spills Management
The movement of water in its natural state; techniques to measure and control the flow of surface and subsurface water. Current techniques to prevent contamination of subsurface water and surface water by chemical spills. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite:  EESB04H3 & STEB42H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

STEC61H3  Hazardous Wastes and Modern Industrial Processes
Each student will be assigned research on a different pollutant, which might be one of the following: heavy metal ions in water, mercury, aromatic solvents, polymeric resins, PCB's, halogenated solvents, organic acids, Freon or pesticides. Limited to students enrolled in the Joint Specialist program in Environmental Science and Technology.
Prerequisite:  CHMA11H3 & STEB21H3 & STEB07H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IMCB01H3  Microbiology Basics
See the Applied Microbiology (formerly Industrial Microbiology) section of this Calendar for a full description.
There is significant public and student interest in environmental issues. This major gives students an opportunity to develop an understanding of environmental issues from the perspectives of the physical, life and social sciences. It serves as an excellent companion to majors such as Anthropology, Human Geography, Political Science, Public Policy, Sociology, Chemistry, Biochemistry, Environmental Science, Biology, Biodiversity, Ecology and Evolution, Physics and Astrophysics, and Physical Sciences.

The program is designed as a contemporary rendering of the study of environmental problems, and one of its key features is the classification of the courses offered into Foundation & Skills and Capstone & Applications. The former group will build a foundation of socioeconomics and environmental science, while the latter group will integrate insights from different disciplines and nurture an interdisciplinary way of thinking. These courses also include many opportunities for experiential learning through problem-solving case studies, team-based projects and individual research. Special emphasis is placed on the capacity of the program to successfully build the requisite interdisciplinary, problem-solving skill sets needed when tackling environmental management issues. The program effectively balances the need for a strong foundation in the basic principles characterizing a typical program in Environmental Studies and the importance of building bridges among the various disciplines involved.

Environmental Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ARTS)

Program Director. N. Klenk (416-208-5089) Email: nicole.klenk@utoronto.ca

Companion majors include: Anthropology, Human Geography, Political Science, Public Policy, Sociology, Chemistry, Biochemistry, Environmental Science, Biology, Biodiversity, Ecology and Evolution, Physics and Astrophysics, and Physical Sciences. Other majors are possible with permission of the Supervisor of Study.

Program Requirements
Completion of 8.5 credits as follows:

1. Core Courses (2.5 credits)

EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science

[MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) Introduction to Microeconomics or MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics]  
ESTB01H3 Introduction to Environmental Studies

0.5 full credit chosen from:

- ANT01H3 Political Ecology
- GGRA03H3 Cities and Environments
- POLA51H3 Critical Issues of Canadian Democracy
- (POLA83H3) Exploring Globalization
- (POLB50H3) Canada's Political Institutions
- POLB80H3 Introduction to International Relations I

0.5 full credit chosen from:

- EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
- EESA07H3 Water
- EESA09H3 Wind
- EESA10H3 Human Health and the Environment
- EESA11H3 Environmental Pollution
- EESB18H3 Natural Hazards

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Environmental Studies Courses

ESTB01H3 Introduction to Environmental Studies
This course introduces the Environmental Studies major and the interdisciplinary study of the environment through a team-teaching format. Students will explore both physical and social science perspectives on the environment, sustainability, environmental problems and their solutions. Emphasis will be on critical thinking, problem solving, and experiential learning.
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Environmental Studies major program
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ESTC34H3 Sustainability in Practice
This course is intended for students who would like to apply theoretical principles of environmental sustainability learned in other courses to real world problems. Students will identify a problem of interest related either to campus sustainability, a local NGO, or municipal, provincial, or federal government. Class meetings will consist of group discussions investigating key issues, potential solutions, and logistical matters to be considered for implementation of proposed solutions. Students who choose campus issues will also have the potential to actually implement their solutions. Grades will be based on participation in class discussions, as well as a final report and presentation.
Same as EESC34H3
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Environmental Studies major program and 9.5 credits
Exclusion: EESC34H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ESTC35H3 Environmental Science and Technology in Society
In this course students will engage critically, practically and creatively with environmental controversies and urgent environmental issues from the standpoint of the sociology of science and technology (STS). This course will contribute to a better understanding of the social and political construction of environmental science and technology.
Prerequisite: ESTB01H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

ESTC36H3 Knowledge, Ethics and Environmental Decision-Making
Most environmental issues have many sides including scientific, social, cultural, ethical, political, and economic. Current national, regional and local problems will be discussed in class to help students critically analyze the roots of the problems and possible approaches to decision-making in a context of pluralism and complexity.
Prerequisite: ESTB01H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Environmental Studies Program. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

ESTD16H3 Project Management in Environmental Studies
Students will select a research problem in an area of special interest. Supervision will be provided by a faculty member with active research in geography, ecology, natural resource management, environmental biology, or geosciences as represented within the departments. Project implementation, project monitoring and evaluation will form the core elements for this course.
Same as EESD16H3
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Environmental Studies major program and 14.5 credits
Exclusion: EESD16H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

ESTD17Y3 Cohort Capstone Course in Environmental Studies
This course is designed to provide a strong interdisciplinary focus on specific environmental problems including the socioeconomic context in which environmental issues are resolved. The cohort capstone course is in 2 consecutive semesters, providing final year students the opportunity to work in a team, as environmental researchers and consultants, combining knowledge and skill-sets acquired in earlier courses. Group research to local environmental problems and exposure to critical environmental policy issues will be the focal point of the course. Students will attend preliminary meetings schedules in the Fall semester.
Same as EESD17Y3
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Environmental Studies major program and
14.5 credits
Exclusion: EESD17Y3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**ESTD18H3 Environmental Studies Seminar Series**
This course will be organized around the DPES seminar series,
presenting guest lecturers around interdisciplinary environmental themes.
Students will analyze major environmental themes and prepare
presentations for in-class debate.
Same as EESD18H3
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Environmental Studies major program and
14.5 credits
Exclusion: EESD18H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
French

Faculty List

- C. Bertrand-Jennings, L. ès L. (Paris), Ph.D. (Wayne State), Professor Emerita
- L.E. Doucette, B.A. (London), Ph.D. (Brown), Professor Emeritus
- F. Mugnier, M.A. (Lyon), Ph.D. (Grenoble), Senior Lecturer Emerita
- S. Mittler, M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Strasbourg), Associate Professor
- J. Ndayiragije, M.A. (Montreal-UQAM), Ph.D. (Montreal-UQAM), Associate Professor
- P. Riendeau, M.A., Ph.D. (Montreal), Associate Professor
- C. Beauquis, M.A., Ph.D. (Western), Senior Lecturer
- J. English, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- K. McCrindle, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- M. Tsimenis, B.A. (Athens), M.A., Ph.D. (Montreal), Senior Lecturer

Associate Director: (until June 30, 2015) Corinne Beauquis (Acting) (beauquis@utoronto.ca); after July 1, 2015: Karen McCrindle (cfldirector@utsc.utoronto.ca)

For curriculum inquiries please contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant. Email: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Studies in French allow for a wide range of interests: the enhancement of practical language skills, including translation, and pronunciation (FREB08H3, FREB17H3, FREB44H3, FREC18H3); the study of how the language is structured (FREB45H3, FREC46H3, FREC47H3); the development of approaches to the teaching of French (FREB11H3, FREB20H3, FREC11H3); and the exploration of the rich literatures and cultures of French Canada, France and other parts of the francophone world.

The following Programs are offered at University of Toronto Scarborough: a Minor program in French; a Major program in French; and a Specialist program in French.

The Concurrent Teacher Education Program (CTEP) is currently under review and new enrolment in it has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013/2014 UTSC Calendar.

Guidelines for course selection

French studies normally begin with FREA01H3 Language Practice I, which serves to consolidate previous knowledge, and is the prerequisite for more advanced courses in all areas. FREA01H3 is designed primarily for students with Grade 12 French or equivalent competence. Those who have significant "immersion" or "enriched" high school experience, or who have native or near-native abilities in French, should consult the faculty member responsible for FREA01H3 or FREC01H3 about the appropriate entry course(s). Students without Grade 12 French may wish to take FREA96H3 Introductory French I, FREA97H3 Introductory French II, FREA98H3 Intermediate French I or FREA99H3 Intermediate French II- see below for further recommendations.

Students with a Grade 12 French credit should proceed directly to FREA01H3 and higher-level courses (some exceptions may apply with the permission of the Director of the Centre for French and Linguistics). Students' level of proficiency will be assessed by the course instructor during the first week of classes. Note that the Language Practice courses FREA01H3 & FREA02H3, FREB01H3 & FREB02H3, FREC02H3 & FREC02H3 and FRED01H3 & FRED06H3 must be taken in sequence. Normally, an A-level FRE course should not be taken at the same time as, or after, a B-level FRE course. Please do not hesitate to consult the CFL Undergraduate Assistant and other faculty members for further advice about course selection and Programs.

Enrolment Recommendations:

For students who took French all throughout high school in the Ontario school system (grades 9-12): FREA01H3

For students who took French up to grade 11 in the Ontario school system: FREA99H3

For students who took French up to grade 10 in the Ontario school system: FREA98H3

For students who took French up to grade 9 in the Ontario school system: FREA96H3 or FREA97H3

For students with no previous experience in French, students who are new to Canada, or students who took grade 9 French in the Ontario system but have been out of school for 5+ years: FREA96H3

Please consult with our Associate Chair of French if you have any further questions or would like further guidance on enrolment in the above mentioned courses. Do note that during the first week of classes for each respective semester, the instructor reserves the right to remove students (with recommendation) if their proficiency is above or below the expectations for the class.
The Study Elsewhere Program offers ideal opportunities for students of French to earn academic credit while studying in another province or country. For further information about this Program and about Letters of Permission, please refer to "Study at Other Universities" in this Calendar, and speak to our Undergraduate Assistant.

Students with Grade 12 French who took Summer Bursary Program courses prior to attending U of T must see the Associate Director of French during the first week of classes. After assessing the course, the Associate Director will advise the student as to the appropriate level in which to register. Failure to seek advice at that time may result in a loss of credit to which the student is entitled.

Students must consult the Associate Director of French about possible exclusions if they are considering registering in French courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science or at University of Toronto Mississauga. Failure to do so may leave the student short a course for degree credit and thus delay graduation and increase tuition fees.

Language Citation
U of T Scarborough offers a growing range of language opportunities and, as students seek international study, work opportunities and post-graduate study, they may be assisted by a notation of language proficiency. The Language Citation provides that notation. See the Language Citation section of the Calendar for more information.

St. George Equivalencies
FREA96H3 and FREA97H3: FSL100H and FSL102H
FREA98H3 and FREA99H3: FSL121Y
FREA01H3 and FREA02H3: FSL221Y
FREB01H3 and FREB02H3: FSL321Y
FREC01H3 and FREC02H3: FSL421Y
FRED01H3 and FRED06H3: FSL442H and FSL443H

French Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN FRENCH (ARTS)

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program is designed to provide students with a fundamental knowledge and grasp of principles and practices in core areas of French: language, grammar, linguistics, literature and culture.

Enrolment in the CTEP program in French has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2014 Summer Session should refer to the 2013/14 UTSC Calendar.

Program Requirements
This program requires 12.0 credits as follows including at least 4.0 credits at the C- or D-level of which at least 1.0 must be at the D-level:

1. 4.0 credits consisting of:
   FREA01H3 Language Practice I
   FREA02H3 Language Practice II
   FREB01H3 Language Practice III
   FREB02H3 Language Practice IV
   FREC01H3 Language Practice V
   FREC02H3 Language Practice VI
   FRED01H3 Language Practice VII: Written French
   FRED06H3 Language Practice VIII: Oral French
   (Except where substitution of other French credits is permitted for students with special proficiency in the French language)

2. 2.0 credits selected from:
   FREB44H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Phonetics and Phonology (taught in French)
   FREB45H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Morphology and Syntax (taught in French)
   FREB46H3 History of the French Language (taught in French)
   FREC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning (taught in English)
   FREC46H3 Syntax II (taught in English)
   FREC47H3 Pidgin and Creole Languages (taught in English)
   FREC48H3 Sociolinguistics of French (taught in French)
   (FRED49H3) French Semantics

3. 1.5 credits selected from:
   FRED22H3 The Society and Culture of Québec
   FRED27H3 Modern France
   FRED28H3 The Francophone World
   FRED70H3 Cinema of the French-Speaking World
FREB84H3 Folktale, Myth and the Fantastic in the French-Speaking World
FREC83H3 Cultural Identities and Stereotypes in the French-Speaking World

4. 3.0 credits in literature which must include:
   (a) FREB50H3 Introduction to French Literature I
   (b) FREB35H3 Francophone Literature
   (c) 1.0 credit in literature from Québec, selected from the following:
       FREB36H3 The 20th Century Québec Novel
       FREB37H3 Contemporary Québec Drama
       FREC38H3 Topics in the Literature of Québec
       FRED14H3 Advanced Topics in the Literature of Québec
   (d) 1.0 credit in French Literature, selected from the following:
       FREB51H3 Literary History in Context: From the Middle Ages to the 17th Century
       FREB55H3 Literary History in Context: 18th and 19th Centuries
       FREC57H3 French Fiction of the 19th Century
       FREC58H3 Literature of the Anciene Regime
       FREC63H3 Topics in French Literature: Encountering Foreign Cultures: Travel Writing in France
       FREC64H3 French Fiction of the 20th and 21st Centuries
       FRED13H3 Advanced Topics in French Literature

5. 1.5 additional credits in French from either the above-mentioned courses (where not already taken) or from the list below:
   FREB08H3 Practical Translation I
   FREB11H3 French Language in the School System
   FREB17H3 Spoken French: Conversation and Pronunciation
   FREB18H3 French in the Workplace
   FREB20H3 Teaching Children's Literature in French
   FREC11H3 Teaching French as a Second Language
   FREC18H3 Translation for Business and Professional Needs

   Note: Specialist students (including CTEP) cannot obtain more than 0.5 credit (out of 12.0) by taking a course in English. This does not include CTEP courses taught in English through OISE.

**MAJOR PROGRAM IN FRENCH (ARTS)**

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

**Program Requirements**

Students must complete 8.0 credits in French, of which at least 2.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level, including:

1. 3.5 credits as follows:
   - FREA01H3 Language Practice I
   - FREA02H3 Language Practice II
   - FREA03H3 Language Practice III
   - FREA04H3 Language Practice IV
   - FREA05H3 Language Practice V
   - FREA06H3 Language Practice VI
   - FRED01H3 Language Practice VII: Written French or FRED06H3* Language Practice VIII: Oral French

   (Students with special proficiency in the French language may substitute other FRE courses with the permission of the Associate Chair)

2. 1.0 credit in Linguistics:
   - Linguistics courses taught in French are:
     - FREB44H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Phonetics and Phonology
     - FREB45H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Morphology and Syntax
     - FREB46H3 History of the French Language
     - FREC48H3 Sociolinguistics of French
   - Linguistics courses taught in English are:
     - FREC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning
     - FREC46H3 Syntax II
     - FREC47H3 Pidgin and Creole Languages

3. 1.0 credit in Culture:
   - Culture courses are:
     - FREB22H3 The Society and Culture of Québec
     - FREB27H3 Modern France
     - FREB28H3 The Francophone World
     - FREB70H3 Cinema of the French-Speaking World
     - FREB84H3 Folktale, Myth and the Fantastic in the French-Speaking World
     - FREC83H3 Cultural Identities and Stereotypes in the French-Speaking World
4. 2.5 additional credits in French as follows:
   A) FREB50H3 Introduction to Literature in French I
   B) 1.0 credit in French Literature taken from the following:
      FREB35H3 Francophone Literature
      FREB36H3 The 20th Century Québec Novel
      FREB37H3 Contemporary Québec Drama
      FREB51H3 Literary History in Context: From the Middle Ages to the 17th Century
      FREB55H3 Literary History in Context: 18th and 19th Centuries
      FREC38H3 Topics in the Literature of Québec
      FREC58H3 Literature of the Ancien Regime
      FREC63H3 Topics in French Literature: Encountering Foreign Cultures: Travel Writing in French
      FREC64H3 French Fiction of the 20th and 21st Centuries
      FRED14H3 Advanced Topics in the Literature of Québec
   C) 1.0 credit in French courses not already taken

Note: At the A-level, only FREA01H3 and FREA02H3 may be counted towards a French Program.

Note: For Co-op opportunities related to the Major Program in French please see the Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative section in this Calendar.

Note: Major students cannot obtain more than 0.5 credit (out of 8.0) by taking a course taught in English.

MINOR PROGRAM IN FRENCH (ARTS)

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students should complete four full credits including: FREA01H3, FREA02H3, FREB01H3 and FREB02H3, plus two further credits in French. At least one full credit must be at the C-level.

**French Courses**

**FREA01H3 Language Practice I**
Reinforcement and development of the language skills - understanding, reading, writing and speaking - necessary for higher-level courses. The course includes grammar review (written and oral), various exercises both traditional and internet-based, and reading and discussion of texts from different francophone cultures. FREA01H3 is a prerequisite for all B-level courses.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 French or FREA99H3 or equivalent.
Exclusion: Native or near-native fluency in French, (FSL161Y), (FSL181Y), FSL221Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**FREA02H3 Language Practice II**
A continuation of FREA01H3.
Prerequisite: FREA01H3
Exclusion: Native or near-native fluency in French; (FREA10Y3), (FSL161Y), (FSL181Y), FSL221Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: FREA02H3 is a prerequisite for all B-level French courses

**FREA96H3 Introductory French I**
Intended for students who have studied some French in high school or have some knowledge of French. Offers a review of all basic grammar concepts and training in written and spoken French. Reinforces reading comprehension, written skills and oral/aural competence.
Prerequisite: FREA97H3 or (LGGA21H3)
Exclusion: (LGGA22H3), FSL102H or equivalent.
Enrolment Limits: 30 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**FREA97H3 Introductory French II**
An intensive course in written and spoken French; a continuation of FREA96H3.
This course is designed for students who have some knowledge of French. It continues the basic, comprehensive training in both written and oral French begun in FREA96H3, using the second half of the same textbook.
Prerequisite: FREA96H3 or (LGGA21H3)
Exclusion: (LGGA22H3), FSL102H or equivalent.
Enrolment Limits: 30 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**FREA98H3 Intermediate French I**
Intended for students who have studied some French in high school or have some knowledge of French. Offers a review of all basic grammar concepts and training in written and spoken French. Reinforces reading comprehension, written skills and oral/aural competence.
Prerequisite: FREA97H3 or (LGGA22H3)
Exclusion: FSL121Y, (LGGB23H3) or equivalent.
Enrolment Limits: 30 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**FREA99H3 Intermediate French II**
Intended for students who have some knowledge of French and who wish to bring their proficiency up to the level of normal University entrance; a continuation of FREA98H3; prepares students for FREA01H3. Offers training in written and spoken French, reinforcing reading comprehension, written skills and oral/aural competence.
Prerequisite: FREA98H3, (LGGB23H3) or equivalent.
FREB01H3 Language Practice III
This course is concerned with the development of fluency, accuracy of expression and style through the study of grammar, composition, aural/oral practice and a variety of readings. Course work can be supplemented by audio and videotapes.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 and FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: (FSL261Y), (FSL281Y), (FSL321Y), (FSL331Y), (FSL341Y) or equivalent or native proficiency
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB02H3 Language Practice IV
A continuation of FREB01H3.
Prerequisite: FREB01H3
Exclusion: (FSL261Y), (FSL281Y), (FSL321Y), (FSL331Y), (FSL341Y) or equivalent or native proficiency
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB08H3 Practical Translation I
An introduction to translation. The course will use a wide selection of short texts dealing with a variety of topics. Grammatical and lexical problems will be examined with special attention to interference from English.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: Native proficiency, FREB08H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with FREC18H3, FRE480Y or FRE481Y.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB11H3 French Language in the School System
This course is intended for students considering a career in language teaching. It involves a series of seminars as well as preparation for observations in local schools throughout the duration of the course.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB17H3 Spoken French: Conversation and Pronunciation
Designed for students who wish to improve their speaking abilities. The course examines the French sound system with the goal of improving students' pronunciation in reading and everyday speech. Theoretical concepts are put into practice via structured exercises and various dialogues involving useful colloquial expressions.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB18H3 French in the Workplace
The French language in a commercial or economic context. Of interest, among others, to students in French, Business, Accounting, Management, and Economics, this course emphasizes commercial writing techniques and exercises that include the vocabulary and structures of business language.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FSL366H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB20H3 Teaching Children's Literature in French
An analysis of the varied forms and contents of children's literature written in French. The course examines different texts in terms of target age, pictorial illustrations, didactic bent, socio-cultural dimensions etc., focusing on, among other things, fairy tales urban and otherwise, cartoons, detective stories, adventure tales, and art, science and history books.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FRE385H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB22H3 The Society and Culture of Québec
A study of the historical, cultural and social development of Québec society from its origins to today. Aspects such as history, literature, art, politics, education, popular culture and cinema will be examined. Emphasis will be placed on the elements of Québec culture and society that make it a distinct place in North America.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

FREB27H3 Modern France
An examination of political, social and cultural developments in France in the last hundred years. Topics will include: the impact of two World Wars; the decolonization process; the European Community; the media; the educational system; immigration etc.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

FREB28H3 The Francophone World
An examination of historical, political and cultural realities in different parts of the Francophone world excluding France and Canada. Topics to be discussed will include slavery, colonization, de-colonization and multilingualism.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FSL362Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

FREB35H3 Francophone Literature
A study of a variety of literary texts from the French-speaking world, excluding France and Canada. Attention will be given to the cultural and historical background as well as to the close study of works from areas including the West Indies, North and West Africa.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FRE332H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB36H3 The 20th Century Québec Novel
A study of some of the major novels written in Québec since 1945. The course will focus on the evolution of the novelistic form and its relevance within modern Western literature. We will also examine the link between the novels studied and the transformation of Québec society.
Prerequisite: FREA01H3 & FREA02H3
Exclusion: FRE210Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
FREB37H3 Contemporary Québec Drama
An examination of contemporary Québec theatre. We will study texts representative of a variety of dramatic styles. The focus will be primarily on dramatic texts; significant theatrical performances, however, will also be considered.
Prerequisite: FREA01H3 & FREA02H3
Exclusion: FRE312H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB44H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Phonetics and Phonology
An examination of the sound system of modern French. The course will acquaint student with acoustic phonetics and the basic concept and features of the French phonetic system. Phonological interpretation of phonetic data (from speech samples) and prosodic features such as stress and intonation will be examined.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 and FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: (FRE272Y), FREQ27H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB45H3 Introduction to Linguistics: French Morphology and Syntax
An examination of the internal structure of words and sentences in French.
Covered are topics including word formation, grammatical categories, syntactic structure of simple and complex clauses, and grammatical relations of subject, predicate and complement.
This course complements (FREB43H3) and FREB44H3.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 and FREA02H3]
Exclusion: (FRE272Y), FREQ27H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB46H3 History of the French Language
An introduction to the origin and development of French, from the Latin of the Gauls to current varieties of the language. The course examines the internal grammatical and phonological history undergone by the language itself as well as the external history which includes ethnic, social, political, technological, and cultural changes.
Prerequisite: FREA01H3 and FREA02H3
Exclusion: FRE273H, FRE272H, FRE273H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB50H3 Introduction to Literature in French I
A study of representative texts from the three major literary genres (fiction, drama, poetry). The course will introduce students to the critical reading of literary texts in French; students will acquire the basic concepts and techniques needed to analyze literature.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 and FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Corequisite: FREB01H3
Exclusion: FRE240Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: FREB50H3 is a pre-requisite for all other French Literature courses at the B-, C-, and D-level.

FREB51H3 Literary History in Context: From the Middle Ages to the 17th Century
A study of the evolution of the major trends of French literature from the Middle Ages to the 17th century through representative texts (short novels, poetry and short stories) selected for their historical relevance and literary importance.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FRE250Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB55H3 Literary History in Context: 18th and 19th Centuries
A study of the evolution of the major trends of French literature from the 18th and 19th centuries through representative texts (short stories, poetry and novels), selected for their historical relevance and literary importance. Students will also learn to use some tools required for text analysis and will apply them in context.
Prerequisite: [FREA01H3 & FREA02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FRE250Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREB70H3 Cinema of the French-Speaking World
An examination of films that have had a major impact on the development of the French-Speaking world cinema.
We will study motion pictures from France, Québec and other parts of the francophone world that have made a significant contribution to both modern cinematography and Western culture.
Prerequisite: FREA01H3 & FREA02H3 or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC01H3 Language Practice V
The purpose of the course is to improve the student's written, listening and oral skills.
The course will focus on acquisition of the appropriate means of expression through practice in text summary, composition, error analysis, review of specific grammar points and discussion of recorded material, articles and films.
Prerequisite: [FREB01H3 & FREB02H3] or equivalent.
Exclusion: (FSL361Y), (FSL382H), (FSL383H), FSL421Y, FSL431Y or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC02H3 Language Practice VI
A continuation of FREC01H3.
Prerequisite: FREC01H3
Exclusion: (FSL361Y), (FSL382H), (FSL383H), FSL421Y, FSL431Y or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC11H3 Teaching French as a Second Language
A study of different theories of language teaching and learning and their application to the teaching of French as a second language.
Prerequisite: [[FREB01H3 and FREB02H3] or equivalent] and FREB11H3
Exclusion: FRE384H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
FREC12H3  Semantics: The Study of Meaning
An introduction to the role of meaning in the structure, function and use of language. Approaches to the notion of meaning as applied to English and French data will be examined. Same as LINC12H3
Taught in English
Prerequisite: LIN01H3 or [FREB44H3 and FREB45H3]
Exclusion: LINC12H3, FREB386H, LIN241H3, LIN341H, (FREB49H3), (FRED49H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

FREC18H3  Translation for Business and Professional Needs
Practice in translating commercial, professional and technical texts. Students will have the opportunity to widen their knowledge of the vocabulary and structures particular to the language of business as well as to such fields as industrial relations, insurance, software, health care, social work and finance.
Prerequisite: [FREB01H3 & FREB02H3] or [FREB09H3 or (FREB09H3)] or equivalent.
Exclusion: FREC18H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with FRE480Y or FRE481Y.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC38H3  Topics in the Literature of Québec
This course considers how Québec's literature, especially the novel, has changed since 1980. It focuses on the literary forms of the novel, the dialogues between novels and texts from different literatures (Anglo-Canadian, French, American), and various elements related to the contemporary or the postmodern.
Prerequisite: FREB50H3 or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC46H3  Syntax II
Core issues in syntactic theory, with emphasis on universal principles and syntactic variation between French and English.
Same as LIN31H3. Taught in English.
Prerequisite: FREB45H3 or LINB06H3
Exclusion: FRE378H, LIN232H, LIN331H, LINC11H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC47H3  Pidgin and Creole Languages
A study of pidgin and Creole languages worldwide. The course will introduce students to the often complex grammars of these languages and exam ine French, English, Spanish and Dutch-based Creoles, as well as regional varieties. It will include some socio-historical discussion.
Same as LIN47H3
Taught in English
Prerequisite: [LIN01H3 and LIN02H3] or [FREB44H3 and FREB45H3]
Exclusion: LIN47H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC48H3  Sociolinguistics of French
An exploration of the relationship between language and society within a francophone context. We examine how language use is influenced by social factors. Topics include dialect, languages in contact, language shift, social codes and pidgin and Creole languages. Fieldwork is an integral part of this course.
Prerequisite: [[FREB01H3 and FREB02H3] or equivalent] and [one of FREB44H3, FREB45H3, FREB46H3]
Exclusion: LINB02H3, (LINB21H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

FREC57H3  French Fiction of the 19th Century
This course will examine themes and literary techniques in various forms of narrative prose from across the 19th century. Attention will also be paid to the historical and sociocultural context in which these works were produced.
Prerequisite: [FREB01H3 and FREB02H3] and [FREB50H3 or equivalent]
Exclusion: (FREC56H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC58H3  Literature of the Ancien Régime
An introduction to major French writers from the 16th century (Rabelais, Montaigne), 17th century (Corneille, Molière, La Fontaine) or 18th century (Voltaire, Rousseau, Diderot). Students will learn skills required for textual analysis and will apply them to the cultural and intellectual context of literature from the Ancien Régime.
Prerequisite: FREB50H3
Exclusion: FRE319H and FRE320H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC63H3  Topics in French Literature: Encountering Foreign Cultures: Travel Writing in French
An examination of the trends and attitudes embodied in French travel writing over time. The course considers aspects of utopianism, cosmopolitanism, exoticism, imperialism, postcolonialism and ethnography in fictional and non-fictional narratives set 'elsewhere'. Selections are drawn from writers such as Lahontan, Gautier, Nerval, Gide, Loti, Segalen, Camus, Bouvier and Baudrillard.
Prerequisite: [[FREB01H3 & FREB02H3] & [FREB50H3 or equivalent]]
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC64H3  French Fiction of the 20th and 21st Centuries
This course will examine French texts, such as comic writing, women's writing, postmodern and postcolonial works, autobiographical works, and fantasy.
Prerequisite: FREB50H3 or equivalent
Exclusion: (FREC61H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FREC65H3  Cultural Identities and Stereotypes in the French-Speaking World
The history and development of perceptions of "us" and "them" in France and the francophone world. The course examines language and culture, and the historic role of Eurocentrism and colonialism in the construction of cultural stereotypes. "Others" considered include the "noble savage", the "Oriental", the "country bumpkin" and the "foreigner". This course was formerly taught in English, but will now be taught in French.
Prerequisite: [FREB01H3 & FREB02H3] or equivalent, and one of FREB22H3, FREB27H3 and FREB28H3 or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

FRED01H3  Language practice VII: Written French
Through a review of major grammar points and the development of the necessary techniques for the production of various types of discourse (argumentative essays, summarizing, critiquing, etc.), students will be guided to work on accuracy and logical structure in written French.
Prerequisite: FREC02H3 or equivalent.
Exclusion: FSL431Y, FSL461Y, FSL442H or equivalent
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
FRED02H3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.

FRED03H3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.

FRED04H3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.

FRED05H3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.

FRED06H3 Language Practice VIII: Oral French
An advanced language course designed for students who want to consolidate their oral/aural skills. In-class discussions, debates and oral presentations will enhance their fluency, expand their vocabulary and improve their pronunciation. FRED06H3 is offered as a service-learning course.
Prerequisite: FREC02H3 or equivalent.
Exclusion: FSL443H or equivalent
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FRED07H3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.

FRED13H3 Advanced Topics in the Literature of Québec
This seminar examines a topic of the student's choice within the broad perspective of Québec literature. The focus of this seminar will vary from year to year and may examine one specific advanced aspect of Québec literature. Emphasis may be placed on the importance of a particular movement or theme that will be explored in a variety of genres (novels, short stories, essays, autobiographies) and different authors. This course will require student participation and will involve a major paper.
Prerequisite: FREB3H3 and at least 0.5 credit at the C-level in French literature courses
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FRED14H3 Advanced Topics in the Literature of Québec
The focus of this seminar will vary from year to year and may examine one specific advanced aspect of Québec literature by studying a variety of genres (novels, short stories, essays, autobiographies). The course will include questions of identity, the Self, migration, etc. It may also explore literatures from culturally-diverse communities based in Québec. Emphasis may be placed on the importance of a particular movement or theme that will be explored in a variety of genres (novels, short stories, essays, autobiographies) and different authors. This course will require student participation and will involve a major paper.
Prerequisite: FREB3H3 and at least 0.5 credit in French literature, one of which must be at the C-level
Exclusion: (FRED12H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

FRED90Y3 Supervised Reading
These courses offer the student an opportunity to carry out independent study of an advanced and intensive kind, under the direction of a faculty member. Student and instructor work out in consultation the course's objectives, content, bibliography, and methods of approach. The material studied should bear a clear relation to the student's previous work, and should differ significantly in content and/or concentration from topics offered in regular courses. In applying to a faculty supervisor, students should be prepared to present a brief written statement of the topic they wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.
Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB84H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.
wish to explore. Final approval of the project rests with the French Discipline. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for these courses. Interested students should contact the Discipline Representative or Program Supervisor for guidance.

Prerequisite: One B-level course in the group FREB01H3-FREB04H3, except FREB17H3 and FREB18H3.
Geography

Faculty List

- E.C. Relph, B.A., M.Phil. (London), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- M. F. Bunce, B.A. (Sheffield), Ph.D. (Sheffield), Associate Professor Emeritus
- J. R. Miron, B.A. (Queen's), M.A. (Penn.), M.Sc. (pl.), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- M. Hunter, B.A. (Sussex), M.A. (Univ. of Natal), Ph.D. (Univ. California Berkeley), Associate Professor
- T. Kepe, B.Agric. (Fort Hare), M.Sc. (Guelph), Ph.D. (Western Cape), Associate Professor
- K. MacDonald, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Associate Professor
- M. Mahtani, B.A. (Dalhousie), Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor
- M. Buckley, B.Sc., M.E.S. (York), Ph.D (Oxford), Assistant Professor
- S.C. Bunce, B.A. (Guelph), M.E.S. Pl. (York), Ph.D. (York), Assistant Professor
- M. Ekers, B.Sc., (Lakehead), M.E.S. (York), Ph.D. (Oxford), Assistant Professor
- S. Farber, B.A. (McGill), M.S.A (Ryerson), Ph.D (McGill), Assistant Professor
- J. Han, B.A., Ph.D. (Univ. California, Berkeley), Assistant Professor
- S. Mollett, B.A., M.E.S. (York), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- R. Narayanareddy, MESc. (Yale University), Ph.D. (Minnesota), Assistant Professor
- G. Brauen, B.Sc (New Brunswick), M.C.S, Ph.D (Carleton), Lecturer

Chair: Andre Sorensen
Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff Email: ggr-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Geography is a broad-ranging subject. As a social science it is concerned with the spatial patterns of human activity and the character of regions and places. It is a subject which is well placed to explore the complex relationships between society and the natural environment as well as the social and economic problems of human land use and settlement. It therefore complements other Programs such as: City Studies, Environmental Science, Political Science, Sociology, Anthropology, Economics for Management Studies and International Development Studies. Geography courses are also listed as options in several University of Toronto Scarborough Programs including City Studies, Economics, Enivromental Studies, Health Studies, International Development Studies, Public Policy and Women's and Gender Studies.

Human Geography Areas of Focus

*Indicates a course that crosses two areas of focus.

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<td>Mixed Race Theory</td>
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Geography Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (ARTS)

A Major Program for students interested in Human Geography as an academic discipline. This Program equips students with the knowledge and skills needed to understand contemporary social science thought in the context of the communities, societies, and economies formed by human populations, and the ways in which location, landscape, and spatial context shape (and are shaped by) social structures, functioning, and behaviour.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students intending to complete the Major Program in Human Geography are required to take two of GGRA02H3, GGRA03H3 or GGRA35H3. Enrollment in GGRA35H3 is limited and restricted to first year students. Students are also encouraged to take GGRA30H3 in their first year as a methods course.

Guidelines for Major Program completion:

Courses in the Major Program in Human Geography are divided into three main subdisciplinary areas of focus: Urban Geography, Social/Cultural Geography and Environmental Geography. Major students are encouraged to focus on two areas of focus after second year.

Program Requirements

The Major Program in Human Geography requires a total of 7.0 full credits as follows:

1. **Foundations of Human Geography (1.0 credit from the following):**
   - GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
   - GGRA03H3 Cities and Environments
   - GGRA35H3 The Great Scarborough Mashup: People, Place, Community, Experience

2. **Theory and Concepts in Human Geography (2.0 credit):**
   - GGRB02H3 The Logic of Geographical Thought
   - 1.5 credits from:
     - GGRB05H3 Urban Geography
     - GGRB13H3 Social Geography
     - GGRB21H3 Environments and Environmentalisms
     - GGRB28H3 Geographies of Disease
     - GGRB55H3 Cultural Geography

3. **Methods (1.0 credit from the following):**
   - GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
   - GGRB03H3 Writing Geography: From Good to Great
   - GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
   - GGRB32H3 Fundamentals of GIS II
   - GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
   - STAB22H3 Statistics I or equivalent

4. **Applications (2.5 credits):**
   - 2.5 credits at the C- and/or D-level in GGR courses

5. **Advanced Applications (0.5 credit):**
   - 0.5 credit at the D-level in GGR courses
MAJOR PROGRAM IN PHYSICAL AND HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (ARTS)

This is an interdepartmental program leading to a B.A. degree in which students combine courses in human geography (GGR prefix) with courses in physical geography (EES prefix).

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

EES courses presume a background in physical sciences and mathematics. It is recommended that first year students take EESA01H3, EESA06H3, GGRA02H3 and GGRA03H3 and at least 1.0 full credit from among [BIOA01H3 & BIOA02H3], [CHMA10H3 & CHMA11H3], [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3], [MATA30H3 & MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3].

Program Requirements

The Major Program in Physical and Human Geography requires the completion of a total of 8.0 full credits of which 4.0 credits are to be EES courses, and 4.0 credits are to be GGR or CIT courses. Among these 8.0 credits, the student must include:

1. 2.0 credits: EESA01H3, EESA06H3, GGRA02H3 & GGRA03H3
2. At least 1.5 credits from among EESB02H3, EESB03H3, EESB04H3, EESB05H3, & EESB15H3
3. At least 1.5 credits from among CITB01H3, GGRB02H3, GGRB05H3, GGRB13H3, GGRB21H3, GGRB28H3 and GGRB55H3
4. At least 1.0 credit at the C- or D-level from among EES courses
5. At least 1.0 credit at the C- or D-level from among GGR or CIT courses
6. At least one additional 0.5 credit with a GGR or CIT prefix
7. At least one additional 0.5 credit with an EES prefix

MINOR PROGRAM IN GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SCIENCE (GIS) (ARTS)

GIS is based on the integration of digital spatial data, mapping software, and spatial analysis tools. GIS has been a core method in Geographical research for almost two decades, but is also rapidly growing in importance outside Geography, in part because of the huge amounts of new spatial data being generated by ubiquitous sensors such as smart phones with GPS locators.

A growing number of research areas and careers require knowledge of GIS and cartographic presentation skills. This minor program provides training in the theory and practical application of Geographic Information Science and systems for spatial analysis, spatial data management, and cartographic representation, and is an excellent option for students pursuing Human Geography, City Studies, Critical Development Studies, Historical and Cultural Studies, Sociology, Political Science, Anthropology, Environmental Studies and Environmental Science.

Program Requirements

This program requires the completion of 4.0 credits as follows:

1. 1.0 credit from ONE of the following discipline groups:

   a. Human Geography
      GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
      GGRA03H3 Cities and Environments
      CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies

   b. Anthropology
      ANTA01H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Becoming Human
      ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language

   c. Environmental Science
      EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science
      EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth

   d. History
      HIS04H3 Themes in World History I
      HIS05H3 Themes in World History II

   e. International Development Studies
      IDS01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies
      IDS02H3 Experiencing Development in Africa

   f. Political Science
      POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I
      POLA02H3 Critical Issues in Politics II

   g. Sociology

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SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II

2. 2.0 credits:
GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
GGRB32H3 Fundamentals of GIS II
GGRC30H3 Advanced GIS

3. 0.5 credit:
GGRD30H3 GIS Research Project

4. 0.5 credit from the following*:
EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing
GGRC12H3 Transportation Geography
GGRC27H3 Location and Spatial Development
GGRC32H3 Essential Spatial Analysis
GGRC34H3 Crowd-sourced Urban Geographies
GGRD01H3 Supervised Research Project
GGRD08H3 Research Seminar in Environmental Geography
GGRD25H3 Research Seminar in Urban Spaces
GGRD31H3 Independent Research Project
CITD01H3 City Issues and Strategies

*Permission to count these courses towards the Minor in Geographic Information Science (GIS) must be received from the Departmental Chair or the Program Advisor, and will be granted in cases where the student’s major research project employs GIS research methods.

MINOR PROGRAM IN HUMAN GEOGRAPHY (ARTS)
The minor program is designed to give students a general introduction to Human Geography. Students are encouraged to select their B-, C-, and D-level courses from one of the three areas of focus: Environmental, Urban or Social/Cultural Geography.

Program Requirements
This program requires the completion of 4.0 full credits in Geography including:
1. GGRA02H3 and GGRA03H3
2. An additional 3.0 credits in GGR courses, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level

Geography Courses

GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
Globalization from the perspective of human geography. The course examines how the economic, social, political, and environmental changes that flow from the increasingly global scale of human activities affect spatial patterns and relationships, the character of regions and places, and the quality of life of those who live in them.
Exclusion: GGR107H, (GGR107Y), GGR117Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRA03H3 Cities and Environments
An introduction to the characteristics of modern cities and environmental issues, and their interconnections. Linkages between local and global processes are emphasized. Major topics include urban forms and systems, population change, the complexity of environmental issues such as climate change and water scarcity, planning for sustainable cities.
Exclusion: GGR107H, (GGR107Y), GGR117Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
Confirmatory causal modeling and GIS; map as model; GIS data input; cartographic and GIS data structures; data errors and editing; elementary spatial analysis; measurement; map comparison; classification; statistical surfaces; spatial arrangement; privacy issues.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

GGRA35H3 The Great Scarborough Mashup: People, Place, Community, Experience
Scarborough is a place of rapidly changing social geographies, and now contains one of the world’s most extraordinary mixes of people. What do these changes mean, how can we understand and interpret them? This course introduces Human Geography as the study of people, place, and community through field trips, interviews, and guest lectures.
Enrolment Limits: 30; Restricted to first year undergraduate students.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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GGRB02H3  The Logic of Geographical Thought
Many of today’s key debates - for instance, on globalization, the environment, and cities - draw heavily from geographical thinking and what some have called the “spatial turn” in the social sciences. This course introduces the most important methodological and theoretical aspects of contemporary geographical and spatial thought, and serves as a foundation for other upper level courses in Geography.
Prerequisite: Any 4 credits
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRB03H3  Writing Geography: From Good to Great
This course aims to develop critical reading and writing skills of human geography students. Through a variety of analytical, reflexive, and descriptive writing assignments, students will practice how to draft, revise, and edit their writing on spatial concepts. Students will learns how to conduct research for literature reviews, organize materials, and produce scholarly papers. They will also learn to cultivate their writing voice by engaging in a range of writing styles and forms such as blog posts, critical commentaries, travelogues, field notes, and research briefs. The course emphasizes writing clearly, succinctly, and logically.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major program in Human Geography. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

GGRB05H3  Urban Geography
This course will develop understanding of the geographic nature of urban systems and the internal spatial patterns and activities in cities. Emphasis is placed on the North American experience with some examples from other regions of the world. The course will explore the major issues and problems facing contemporary urban society and the ways they are analyzed.
Area of Focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 4 credits
Exclusion: GGR124H, (GGR124Y)
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRB08H3  Geographies of Disease
Examines the geographical distribution of disease and the spatial processes in which diseases are embedded. Themes include spatial theories of health and disease and uneven development and health. Special attention will be given to the geographical dimension of the HIV pandemic.
Area of Focus: Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: Any 4 credits
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRB30H3  Fundamentals of GIS I
This course provides a practical introduction to digital mapping and spatial analysis using a geographic information system (GIS). The course is designed to provide hands-on experience using GIS to analyse spatial data, and create maps that effectively communicate data meanings. Students are instructed in GIS methods and approaches that are relevant not only to Geography but also to many other disciplines. In the lectures, we discuss mapping and analysis concepts and how you can apply them using GIS software. In the practice exercises and assignments, you then learn how to do your own data analysis and mapping, gaining hands-on experience with ArcGIS software, the most widely used GIS software.
Exclusion: GGR272H, GGR278H
Recommended Preparation: GGRA30H3
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

GGRB32H3  Fundamentals of GIS II
This course builds on GGRB30 Fundamentals of GIS, continuing the examination of theoretical and analytical components of GIS and spatial analysis, and their application through lab assignments. The course covers digitizing, topology, vector data models, remote sensing and raster data models and analysis, geoprocessing, map design and cartography, data acquisition, metadata, and data management, and web mapping.
Prerequisite: GGRB30H3
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

GGRB55H3  Cultural Geography
The course introduces core concepts in cultural geography such as race and ethnicity, identity and difference, public and private, landscape and environment, faith and community, language and tradition, and mobilities and social change. Emphasis will be on cross-disciplinary, critical engagement with current events, pop culture, and visual texts including comics, photos, and maps.
Area of Focus: Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 150
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRB01H3  Supervised Readings in Human Geography
An independent supervised reading course open only to students in the Major Program in Human Geography. An independent literature review research project will be carried out under the supervision of an individual faculty member.
Prerequisite: 10 full credits including completion of following requirements for the Major Program in Human Geography: 1) Introduction, 2) Theory and Concepts, 3) Methods; & a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.
GGRC02H3 Population Geography
An examination of the geographical dimension to human population through the social dynamics of fertility, mortality and migration. Themes include disease epidemics, international migration, reproductive technologies, and changing family structure.
Area of focus: Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Exclusion: GGR323H, GGR208H
Recommended Preparation: GGRB02H3 or CITB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC09H3 Current Topics in Social Geography
Examination and discussion of current trends and issues in social geography, with particular emphasis on recent developments in concepts and methods. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year.
Area of focus: Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC10H3 Urbanization and Development
Examines global urbanization processes and the associated transformation of governance, social, economic, and environmental structures particularly in the global south. Themes include theories of development, migration, transnational flows, socio-spatial polarization, postcolonial geographies of urbanization.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3 or IDSA01H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC11H3 Current Topics in Urban Geography
Examination and discussion of current trends and issues in urban geography, with particular emphasis on recent developments in concepts and methods. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC12H3 Transportation Geography
Transportation systems play a fundamental role in shaping social, economic and environmental outcomes in a region. This course explores geographical perspectives on the development and functioning of transportation systems, interactions between transportation and land use, and costs and benefits associated with transportation systems including: mobility, accessibility, congestion, pollution, and livability.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits including GGRA30H3 and [GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3]
Exclusion: GGR370H, GGR424H
Recommended Preparation: GGRB30H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC13H3 Urban Political Geography
Geographical approach to the politics of contemporary cities with emphasis on theories and structures of urban political processes and practices. Includes nature of local government, political powers of the property industry, big business and community organizations and how these shape the geography of cities.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3 or PPGC66H3/(POLC66H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC19H3 Current Topics in Environmental Geography
Examination and discussion of current trends and issues in environmental geography, with particular emphasis on recent developments in concepts and methods. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC21H3 Current Topics in Environmental Geography
Examination and discussion of current trends and issues in environmental geography, with particular emphasis on recent developments in concepts and methods. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC22H3 Political Ecology Theory and Applications
Explores how politics, the economy, history and culture shape, and are shaped by interactions of people with the physical environment. Analysis moves beyond the roles government and interest groups in shaping environmental policies, to expanding our understanding of 'politics' in (i) environmental discourses and knowledge; (ii) economic systems; (iii) regimes of natural resource ownership and use; and (iv) everyday struggles within and between communities and interest groups as they shape human-nature relationships.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3 or IDSB02H3 or ESTB01H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC24H3 Socio-Natures and the Cultural Politics of 'The Environment'
Explores the processes through which segments of societies come to understand their natural surroundings, the social relations that produce those understandings, popular representations of nature, and how 'the environment' serves as a consistent basis of social struggle and contestation.
Areas of focus: Environmental Geography; Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC25H3 Land Reform and Development
Land reform, which entails the redistribution of private and public lands, is broadly associated with struggles for social justice. It embraces issues concerning how land is transferred (through forceful dispossession, law, or markets), and how it is currently held. Land inequalities exist all over the world, but they are more pronounced in the developing world, especially in countries that were affected by colonialism. Land issues, including land reform, affect most development issues.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3 or AFSB01H3 or IDSB02H3 or PPGC66H3/(POLC66H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
GGRC26H3 Geographies of Environmental Governance
This course addresses the translation of environmentalisms into formalized processes of environmental governance; and examines the development of environmental institutions at different scales, the integration of different forms of environmental governance, and the ways in which processes of governance relate to forms of environmental practice and management.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB21H3 or ESTB01H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC27H3 Location and Spatial Development
Location of a firm; market formation and areas; agricultural location; urban spatial equilibrium; trade and spatial equilibrium; locational competition; equilibrium for an industry; trade and location.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: MGEA01H3(ECMA01H3) & [(GGRB02H3 & GGRB05H3) or (CITB01H3 & CITB02H3)] or [(MGEB01H3(ECMB01H3) or MGEB02H3(ECMB02H3)] & [(MGEB03H3(ECMB03H3) or MGEB06H3(ECMB06H3)]
Exclusion: (GGRB27H3), GGR220Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC30H3 Advanced GIS
This course covers advanced theoretical and practical issues of using GIS systems for research and spatial analysis. Students will learn how to develop and manage GIS research projects, create and analyze threedimensional surfaces, build geospatial models, visualize geospatial data, and perform advanced spatial analysis. Lectures introduce concepts and labs implement them.
Prerequisite: GGRB52H3
Exclusion: GGR573H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
Explores the practice of ethnography (i.e. participant observation) within and outside the discipline of geography, and situates this within current debates on methods and theory. Topics include: the history of ethnography, ethnography within geography, current debates within ethnography, the "field," and ethnography and "development."
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GGRC32H3 Essential Spatial Analysis
This course builds on introductory statistics and GIS courses by introducing students to the core concepts and methods of spatial analysis. With an emphasis on spatial thinking in an urban context, topics such as distance decay, distance metrics, spatial interaction, spatial distributions, and spatial autocorrelation will be used to quantify spatial patterns and identify spatial processes. These tools are the essential building blocks for the quantitative analysis of urban spatial data.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits including [STAB22H3 and GGRB30H3]

GGRC33H3 The Toronto Region
This course examines issues of urban form and structure, urban growth and planning in the Toronto region. Current trends in population, housing, economy, environment, governance, transport, urban design and planning practices at the local level and the regional scale will be examined critically.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC34H3 Crowd-sourced Urban Geographies
Significant recent transformations of geographic knowledge are being generated by the ubiquitous use of smartphones and other distributed sensors, while web-based platforms such as Open Street Map and Public Participation GIS (PPGIS) have made crowd-sourcing of geospatial data relatively easy. This course will introduce students to these new geographical spaces, approaches to creating them, and the implications for local democracy and issues of privacy they pose.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: GGRB05H3 or GGRB30H3
Recommended Preparation: GGRB32H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC40H3 Megacities and Global Urbanization
The last 50 years have seen dramatic growth in the global share of population living in megacities over 10 million population, with most growth in the global south. Such giant cities present distinctive infrastructure, health, water supply, and governance challenges, which are increasingly central to global urban policy and health.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Exclusion: (CITC40H3)
Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC41H3 Current Topics in Human Geography
Examination and discussion of current trends and issues in human geography, with particular emphasis on recent developments in concepts and methods. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Recommended Preparation: GGRB20H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC44H3 Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Development
Deals with two main topics: the origins of environmental problems in the global spread of industrial capitalism, and environmental conservation and policies. Themes include: changes in human-environment relations, trends in environmental problems, the rise of environmental awareness and activism, environmental policy, problems of sustainable development.
Area of focus: Environmental Geography
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Prerequisite: GGRB02H3 and 1.0 additional credit at the B-level in GGR analysis in a final report.

archives, and observation; snowballing contacts; and critical case-study study questions; methods of data collection including interviews,

on a common research topic. The focus will be on: preparation of case

Provides an opportunity to engage in a field trip and field research work

GGRC54H3 Human Geography Field Trip

Provides an opportunity to engage in a field trip and field research work on a common research topic. The focus will be on: preparation of case study questions; methods of data collection including interviews, archives, and observation; snowballing contacts; and critical case-study analysis in a final report.

Prerequisite: GGRB02H3 and 1.0 additional credit at the B-level in GGR

Enrolment Limits: 30; Restricted to students in the Human Geography Major.

GGRC45H3 Local Geographies of Globalization

Examines the localized consequences of global processes. Toronto will be used as a site for understanding how individuals interact with and experience the effects of globalizing forces differently based on their unique conditions of life and how they respond to the challenges and opportunities of a globalized world.

Areas of focus: Urban or Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits

Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3

Enrolment Limits: 60

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC48H3 Geographies of Urban Poverty

How have social and economic conditions deteriorated for many urban citizens? Is the geographic gap widening between the rich and the poor? This course will explore the following themes: racialization of poverty, employment and poverty, poverty and gender socio-spatial polarization, and housing and homelessness.

Area of focus: Urban Geography

Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits

Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3 or IDSA01H3

Enrolment Limits: 60

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC49H3 Land, Development, and Struggle in Latin America

The politics of land and territorial rights are a central theme in international development practice in Latin America. This course attends to how development policy shapes access to, control of, and struggles over land and natural resources. The land and territorial struggles of women and indigenous, Afro-descendant and campesino communities inform course content.

Areas of focus: Environmental or Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits

Recommended Preparation: GGRB13H3 or GGRB21H3 or IDSA01H3

Enrolment Limits: 60

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC50H3 Geographies of Education

Explores the social geography of education, especially in cities. Topics include geographical educational inequalities; education, class and race; education, the family, and intergenerational class immobility; the movement of children to attend schools; education and the ‘right to the city.’

Areas of focus: Urban or Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits

Recommended Preparation: GGRB05H3 or GGRB13H3

Enrolment Limits: 60

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC54H3 Human Geography Field Trip

Provides an opportunity to engage in a field trip and field research work on a common research topic. The focus will be on: preparation of case study questions; methods of data collection including interviews, archives, and observation; snowballing contacts; and critical case-study analysis in a final report.

Prerequisite: GGRB02H3 and 1.0 additional credit at the B-level in GGR

Enrolment Limits: 30; Restricted to students in the Human Geography Major.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRC56H3 Spaces of Travel: Unsettling Migration, Tourism, and Everyday Mobilities

Cultural Politics and political economy of travel and mobilities across time and space. Covers migration and immigration, tourism and travel encounters, diaspora and displacement, religious missions and pilgrimages, study abroad and working holiday, transportation and communication technologies, and narratives of time travel. Addresses how these extraordinary and everyday mobilities and immobilities inform geographies of race, gender, sexuality, and nation.

Areas of focus: Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits

Recommended Preparation: GGRB13H3 or CITB02H3 or SOCB06H3

Enrolment Limits: 60

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD01H3 Supervised Research Project

An independent studies course open only to students in the Major Program in Human Geography. An independent studies project will be carried out under the supervision of an individual faculty member.

Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including GGRB02H3

GGRD08H3 Research Seminar in Environmental Geography

Designed for final-year Human Geography Majors, this seminar is devoted to analysis and discussion of advanced theoretical and methodological issues in Environmental Geography. Specific content will vary from year to year. Seminar format with active student participation.

Areas of focus: Environmental Geography

Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including GGRB21H3

Enrolment Limits: 20

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD09H3 Feminist Geographies

How do gender relations shape different spaces? We will explore how feminist geographers have approached these questions from a variety of scales - from the home, to the body, to the classroom, to the city, to the nation, drawing on the work of feminist geographers.

Areas of focus: Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including [GGRB13H3 or CITB02H3 or WSTB05H3]

Enrolment Limits: 20

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD10H3 Health and Sexuality

Examines links between health and human sexuality. Particularly explores sexually transmitted infections. Attention will be given to the socially and therefore spatially constructed nature of sexuality. Other themes include sexual violence, masculinities and health, reproductive health, and transnational relationships and health. Examples will be taken from a variety of countries.

Areas of focus: Social/Cultural Geography

Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including [GGRB13H3 or IDS04H3 or WSTB05H3]

Enrolment Limits: 20

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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GGRD11H3  Advanced Geographical Theory and Methods
Designed for final-year Human Geography Majors, this reading-intensive seminar course develops analytical and methodological skills in socio-spatial analysis. We explore major theoretical/methodological traditions in geography including positivism, humanism, Marxism, and feminism, and major analytical categories such as place, scale, and networks. Particularly recommended for students intending to apply to graduate school.
Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including GGRB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD12H3  Seminar in Selected Topics in Human Geography
Designed for final-year Human Geography Majors, this seminar is devoted to analysis and discussion of current theoretical and methodological issues in human geography. This course is an unique opportunity to explore a particular topic in-depth, the specific content will vary from year to year. Seminar format with active student participation.
Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including GGRB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 20

GGRD14H3  Social Justice and the City
Examines links between politics of difference, social justice and cities. Covers theories of social justice and difference with a particular emphasis placed on understanding how contemporary capitalism exacerbates urban inequalities and how urban struggles such as Occupy Wall Street seek to address discontents of urban dispossession. Examples of urban social struggles will be drawn from global North and South.
Areas of focus: Urban or Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including [GGRB05H3 or GGRB13H3 or CITB02H3 or IDSB06H3]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD19H3  Spaces of Multiraciality: Critical Mixed Race Theory
From Tiger Woods to Mariah Carey, the popular mixed race phenomenon has captured the popular imagination and revealed the contradictory logic of categorization underpinning racial divisions. We will explore the complexities of racial identity formation to illuminate the experiences of those who fall outside the prevailing definitions of racial identities.
Area of focus: Social/Cultural Geography
Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including [GGRB13H3 or SOCB60H3]
Exclusion: (GGRC19H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GGRD25H3  Research Seminar in Urban Spaces
Designed for final-year Human Geography Majors, this seminar is devoted to analysis and discussion of current theoretical and methodological issues in urban geography. Specific content will vary from year to year. Seminar format with active student participation.
Area of focus: Urban Geography
Prerequisite: 13.0 credits including [GGRB05H3 or CITB02H3]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to Geography Majors with the highest CGPA.

GGRD30H3  GIS Research Project
Students will design, manage and complete a research project using GIS. Students will work in teams of 4-6 to pose a research question, acquire a dataset, and organize and analyze the data to answer their question. The course will teach research design, project management, data analysis, team work, and presentation of final results.
Prerequisite: GGRC30H3
Exclusion: GGR462H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

GGRD31H3  Independent Research Project
Independent research extension to one of the courses already completed in Human Geography. Enrolment requires written permission from a faculty supervisor and Associate Chair, Human Geography. Only open to students who have completed 13.0 credits and who are enrolled in the Human Geography Major, Human and Physical Geography Major programs, or Minor Program in GIS sponsored by the Department of Human Geography.
Prerequisite: Any 13.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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Global Asia Studies

Faculty List

- P.C. Hsiung, M.A. (Chinese Cultural), M.A., Ph.D. (UCLA), **Associate Professor**
- M. Kale, M.A., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), **Associate Professor**
- B. Raman, M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), **Associate Professor**
- R. Bai, M.A. (Beijing Foreign Studies), Ph.D. (Illinois), **Assistant Professor**
- L. Chen, M.A. (SUNY Buffalo), J.D. (Illinois), M.A., M.Ph., Ph.D. (Columbia), **Assistant Professor**
- Y. Gu, M.A. (Fudan), Ph.D. (Brown), **Assistant Professor**
- E. Mills, D.Phil. (Oxon.), **Assistant Professor**
- J. Sharma, M.A. (Hindu), M.Phil. (Delhi), Ph.D. (Cantab), **Assistant Professor**

**Undergraduate Advisor:** 416-287-7184  **Email:** gas-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Global Asia Studies (GAS) is an inter-disciplinary undergraduate program that places Asia within a dynamic global and diasporic context. It enhances our understanding of historical and contemporary global culture and politics by enabling students to engage with an extensive and intensive study of Asia and Asian Diasporas in the past and present. Global Asia Studies uses cutting-edge Humanities methods and theories from a range of different disciplines to explore the societies of East and South Asia and their global ramifications. It aims to locate the academic study of Asia within the fabric of the community through exciting co- and extra-curricular programming and a commitment to socially responsible and educationally rigorous experiential learning.

The curriculum combines a variety of approaches. The first year A-level courses GASA01H3/HISA06H3 and GAS02H3 provide a general introduction to Asia in a global context through historical and cultural perspectives respectively. GAS students then move onto courses at the B-level which provide a comprehensive foundation of knowledge in particular areas and fields relevant to the study of Asia. For example, see courses such as GASB57H3/HISB57H3.

In C-level courses, students investigate specific areas and problems pertaining to East and South Asia in greater depth. These courses are conducted in lecture and tutorial discussion format. For example, see courses such as GASC20H3. All D-level courses are conducted as small-group seminars where students conduct research and analysis of particular questions or topics, actively participate in class discussions and present their findings in class and in their research essays. For example, see courses such as GASD01H3. The Global Asia Studies major and specialist programs are designed for those students who wish to acquire more in-depth knowledge of Asia that spans a number of disciplines, and may help better prepare them for a variety of careers.

Language study for the Global Asia Studies program is particularly important for those students who wish to move onto advanced studies of East or South Asia at the university level, and to acquire a specialized knowledge base for a range of professional and academic opportunities. Languages offered at the university that count towards the Global Asia Studies degree include Hindi, Mandarin Chinese, and Japanese. Currently students should get the Program Director's written approval before taking any course of such languages if offered outside UTSC. The language study requirement is waived in specific cases. Please see the specific requirements for such waivers below.

**Guidelines for 1st year course selection**
Students who intend to complete a Global Asia Studies Program should include GASA01H3/HISA06H3 or GAS02H3 in their 1st year course selection.

For updates and detailed information regarding Global Asia Studies please visit the Historical and Cultural Studies website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/

Global Asia Studies Programs

**SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN GLOBAL ASIA STUDIES (ARTS)**

**Undergraduate Advisor:** (416) 287-7184  **Email:** gas-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

**Program Requirements**
Students must complete 12.0 credits as follows:

1. **0.5 credit:**
   - GASA01H3/HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories or GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies

2. **8.0 credits** from the courses listed below, of which 3.0 credits should be at the C-level (students should check course description for prerequisites):
   - GASB05H3/MDSB05H3 Media and Globalization
   - GASB15H3 The Arts of South Asia
   - GASB20H3 Gender and Social Institutions in Asia
   - GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Cultures
   - GASB40H3 Asian Studies Internship

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GASA01H3/HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies

2. 4.5 credits from the courses listed below, of which at least 1.5 credits must be at the C-level and 1.0 at the D-level (students should check course description for prerequisites):
GASB05H3/MDSB05H3 Media and Globalization
GASB15H3 The Arts of South Asia
GASB20H3 Gender and Social Institutions in Asia
GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Cultures
GASB33H3 Global Buddhism in Historical and Contemporary Societies
GASB34H3 Culture and Society in Classical South Asia
GASB35H3 The Japanese Empire: A Short History
GASB57H3/HISB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
GASB58H3/HISB58H3 Modern Chinese History
GASB67H3/VPHB67H3 Religion in the Arts: Buddhist Arts and Cultures
GASB73H3/VPHB73H3 Visualizing Asia
GASB75H3/VPHB75H3 Religion in the Arts: Hinduism and Jainism
GASB77H3/VPHB77H3 Asia in Display
GASC19H3/(IEEC32H3)/WSTC19H3 Gender in East Asian Science and Technology
GASC20H3 Gendering Global Asia
GASC33H3 Critical Perspectives in Global Buddhism
GASC40H3/MDSC40H3 Chinese Media and Politics
GASC41H3/(IEEC21H3)/MDSC41H3 Media and Popular Culture in East and Southeast Asia
GASC42H3 Film and Popular Culture in South Asia
GASC43H3 Colonialisms and Cultures in Modern East Asia
GASC45H3 Film and Popular Cultures in East Asia
GASC50H3/HISC56H3 Comparative Studies of East Asian Legal Cultures
GASC53H3/VPHC53H3 The Silk Routes
GASC57H3/HISC57H3 China and the World
GASC74H3/VPHC74H3 A Tale of Three Cities: Introduction to Contemporary Art in China

GASD01H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Cultures
GASD02H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Societies
GASD03H3 Senior Seminar: Special Topics in Global Asia Studies
GASD02H3/SOC20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Chinese Societies
GASD40H3 Senior Seminar: Issues in Chinese Media Studies
GASD47H3/VPHD47H3 Politics and East Asian Art
GASD56H3 ‘Coolies’ and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire
GASD58H3/HISD58H3 Culture, Politics, and Society in Late Imperial China
GASD59H3 Law and Society in Chinese History
(GASD46H3) Visual Encounter: The Meeting of Eastern and Western Art

Preferably, these language courses will be taken in sequence. Specialist students who do not qualify for existing upper-level language courses at the university can (with prior written permission from the Program Supervisor) make up any necessary credits with other GAS courses.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN GLOBAL ASIA STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: (416) 287-7184 Email: gas-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete 7.0 full credits as follows:

1. 0.5 credit:
GASA01H3/HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
or
GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies

2. 4.5 credits from the courses listed below, of which at least 1.5 credits must be at the C-level and 1.0 at the D-level (students should check course description for prerequisites):
GASB05H3/MDSB05H3 Media and Globalization
GASB15H3 The Arts of South Asia
GASB20H3 Gender and Social Institutions in Asia
GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Cultures
GASB33H3 Global Buddhism in Historical and Contemporary Societies
GASB34H3 Culture and Society in Classical South Asia
GASB35H3 The Japanese Empire: A Short History
GASB57H3/HISB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
GASB58H3/HISB58H3 Modern Chinese History
GASB67H3/VPHB67H3 Religion in the Arts: Buddhist Arts and Cultures
GASB73H3/VPHB73H3 Visualizing Asia
GASB75H3/VPHB75H3 Religion in the Arts: Hinduism and Jainism

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3. **2.0 credits from:** Asian language courses taught at the university, of which at least 1.0 credits should be from courses taken at the B, C, or D-levels. Preferably, these language courses will be taken in sequence. Major students who do not qualify for existing upper-level language courses at the university can (with prior written permission of the Program Supervisor) make up any necessary credits with other GAS courses.

### MINOR PROGRAM IN GLOBAL ASIA STUDIES (ARTS)

**Undergraduate Advisor:** (416) 287-7184  **Email:** gas-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

#### Program Requirements

Students must complete 4.0 full credits as follows:

1. **0.5 credit:**
   - GASA01H3/HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
   - or
   - GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies

2. **For the remaining 3.5 credits, students have two options:**
   - complete 3.5 credits from the courses listed below, of which at least 1.5 credits must be from C- and/or D-level courses listed below; or
   - complete 2.5 credits from the courses listed below, of which at least 1.0 credit must be from C-and/or D-level courses listed below, plus 1.0 credit from Asian language courses.

- GASB05H3/MDSB05H3 Media and Globalization
- GASB15H3 The Arts of South Asia
- GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Cultures
- GASB33H3 Global Buddhism in Historical and Contemporary Societies
- GASB34H3 Culture and Society in Classical South Asia
- GASB35H3 The Japanese Empire: A Short History
- GASB57H3/HISB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
- GASB58H3/HISB58H3 Modern Chinese History
- GASB67H3/VPHB67H3 Religion in the Arts: Buddhist Arts and Cultures
- GASB73H3/VPHB73H3 Visualizing Asia
- GASB75H3/VPHB75H3 Religion in the Arts: Hinduism and Jainism
- GASB77H3/VPHB77H3 Asia in Display
- GASC19H3/(IEEC32H3)/WSTC19H3 Gender in East Asian Science and Technology
- GASC20H3 Gendering Global Asia
- GASC33H3 Critical Perspectives in Global Buddhism
- GASC40H3/MDSC40H3 Chinese Media and Politics
- GASC41H3/(IEEC21H3)/MDSC41H3 Media and Popular Culture in East and Southeast Asia
- GASC42H3 Film and Popular Culture in South Asia
- GASC43H3 Colonialisms and Cultures in Modern East Asia
- GASC45H3 Film and Popular Culture in East Asia
- GASC50H3/HISC56H3 Comparative Studies of East Asian Legal Cultures
- GASC53H3/VPHC53H3 The Silk Routes
- GASC57H3/HISC57H3 China and the World
- GASC74H3/VPHC74H3 A Tale of Three Cities: Introduction to Contemporary Art in China
- GASD01H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Cultures
- GASD02H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Societies
- GASD03H3 Senior Seminar: Special Topics in Global Asia Studies
- GASD20H3/SOCD20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Chinese Societies
- GASD40H3 Senior Seminar: Issues in Chinese Media Studies
- GASD47H3/VPHD47H3 Politics and East Asian Art
- GASD56H3 'Coolies' and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire
- GASD59H3 Law and Society in Chinese History

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Global Asia Studies Courses

GASA01H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
This course introduces Global Asia Studies through studying historical and political perspectives on Asia. Students will learn how to critically analyze major historical texts and events to better understand important cultural, political, and social phenomena involving Asia and the world. They will engage in intensive reading and writing for humanities.
Same as HIS06H3
Exclusion: HIS06H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies
This course introduces Global Asia Studies through the study of cultural and social institutions in Asia. Students will critically study important elements of culture and society over different periods of history and in different parts of Asia. They will engage in intensive reading and writing for humanities.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASB05H3 Media and Globalization
This course introduces students to the variety of ways cultural and social theorists have addressed notions of “globalization” and the media; It will also focus on media systems and practices over different parts of the Global South: in particular, Asian, Latin American, and Middle Eastern countries.
Same as MDSB05H3
Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and any 4.0 credits
Exclusion: MDSB05H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB15H3 The Arts of South Asia
The course will provide students with an introduction to the arts of South Asia, from classical to modern, and from local to global. Fields of study may include music, dance, drama, literature, film, graphic arts, decorative arts, magic, yoga, athletics, and cuisine, fields viewed as important arts for this society.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASB20H3 Gender and Social Institutions in Asia
This course examines the role of gender in shaping social institutions in Asia.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Culture
This course examines the close relationship between religions and cultures, and the role they play in shaping the worldviews, aesthetics, ethical norms, and other social ideals in Asian countries and societies.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB33H3 Global Buddhism in Historical and Contemporary Societies
This course examines the global spread of different versions of Buddhism across historical and contemporary societies.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB35H3 The Japanese Empire: A Short History
This course introduces the history and culture of the Japanese Empire. It examines the origin and development of modern Japanese colonialism and its legacies in East and Southeast Asia.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB53H3 Mughals and the World, 1500-1858 AD
Why does Southern Asia’s pre-colonial history matter? Using materials that illustrate the connected worlds of Central Asia, South Asia and the Indian Ocean rim, we will query conventional histories of Asia in the time of European expansion.
Same as HISB53H3
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa & Asia Area
Exclusion: HISB53H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
A survey of South Asian history. The course explores diverse and exciting elements of this long history, such as politics, religion, trade, literature, and the arts, keeping in mind South Asia’s global and diasporic connections.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISB57H3
Exclusion: HIS282Y, HIS282H, HISB57H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASB58H3 Modern Chinese History
This course provides an overview of the historical changes and continuities of the major cultural, economic, political, and social institutions and practices in modern Chinese history.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISB58H3.
Prerequisite: GASA01H3 or GASA02H3 or (HISA01H3) or (HISA02H3)
Exclusion: HIS280Y, HISB58H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
GASC67H3 Religion in the Arts: Buddhist Arts and Cultures
This course will serve as an introduction to the field of Buddhist art historiography, with an emphasis on the relationships between visual arts, Buddhist philosophy and religion, and the cultural manifestations of the faith and its arts across the world. The classes will take advantage of collections at the ROM.
Same as VPHB67H3
Exclusion: VPHB67H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASC73H3 Visualizing Asia
A survey of the art of China, Japan, Korea, India, and Southeast Asia. We will examine a wide range of artistic production, including ritual objects, painting, calligraphy, architectural monuments, textile, and prints. Special attention will be given to social contexts, belief systems, and interregional exchanges.
Same as VPHB73H3
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 or GASA01H3
Exclusion: VPHB73H3, FAH261H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASC75H3 Religion in the Arts: Hinduism and Jainism
This course explores Eastern religions and artworks, with a specific focus on Hinduism and Jainism in art from India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. Investigation of context, use, and symbolism, paralleled with the examination of rituals, beliefs and performance. The classes will take advantage of collections at the ROM.
Same as VPHB75H3
Exclusion: (VPHB55H3), VPHB75H3, (VPHC55H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GAS77H3 Asia in Display
An introduction to modern Asian art through domestic, regional, and international exhibitions. Students will study the multilayered developments of art and art institutions in China, Japan, Korea, India, Thailand, and Vietnam, as well as explore key issues such as colonial modernity, translingual practices, and multiple modernism.
Same as VPHB77H3
Exclusion: VPHB77H3
Recommended Preparation: VPHA46H3 or GASA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASC19H3 Gender in East Asian Science and Technology
This course examines how gender issues influence the history and contemporary development of science and technology in East Asian societies, including China, Japan, and Korea. Students will gain a critical perspective on the role of gender in shaping scientific knowledge and technological advancements in the context of East Asia.
Same as (IEEC32H3) and WSTC19H3
Prerequisite: 0.5 credit in WST and 0.5 credit in GAS at the A- or B-level.
Exclusion: (IEEC32H3), WSTC19H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

GASC20H3 Gendering Global Asia
This course offers students a critical and analytical perspective on issues of gender history, equity, discrimination, resistance, and struggle facing societies in East and South Asia and their diasporas.
Prerequisite: GASA01H3 or GASA02H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC33H3 Critical Perspectives in Global Buddhism
This course critically examines different aspects of Buddhism in global context. It is offered as part of the prestigious TLKY Visiting Professor program.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC40H3 Chinese Media and Politics
This course examines the complex and dynamic interplay of media and politics in contemporary China, and the role of the government in this process.
Same as MDSC40H3
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits, including [(HUMA01H3) or ACMA01H3]
Exclusion: MDSC40H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC41H3 Media and Popular Culture in East and Southeast Asia
This course introduces students to media industries and commercial popular cultural forms in East and Southeast Asia. Topics include reality TV, TV dramas, anime, and manga as well as issues such as regional cultural flows, global impact of Asian popular culture, and the localization of global media in Asia.
Same as (IEEC21H3) and MDSC41H3
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits, including [(HUMA01H3) or ACMA01H3]
Exclusion: (HUMC54H3), (IEEC21H3) and MDSC41H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC42H3 Film and Popular Culture in South Asia
This course offers students a critical perspective on film and popular cultures in South Asia. Topics include Bombay, Tamil, and other regional filmic industries, their history, production, and distribution strategies, their themes and musical genres, and a critical look at the larger social and political meanings of these filmic cultures.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASC43H3 Colonialisms and Cultures in Modern East Asia
This course explores Japanese colonialism and its cultures in East Asia. It seeks to understand the central role that culture played in the development of colonialism, modernity, and nationalism in modern Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan. Key issues include sexuality, race, medicine, mass media, and consumption.
Prerequisite: GASC35H3, and only one of [GASB20H3 or GASB58H3/HISB58H3 or GASC20H3]
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC45H3 Film and Popular Cultures in East Asia
This course offers students a critical perspective on film and popular cultures in East Asia. The course examines East Asian filmic industries, and the role they play in shaping worldviews, aesthetics, ethical norms, folk beliefs, and other socio-cultural aspects in China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Korea, and Japan.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
GASC50H3 Comparative Studies of East Asian Legal Cultures
An introduction to the distinctive East Asian legal tradition shared by China, Japan, and Korea through readings about selected thematic issues. Students will learn to appreciate critically the cultural, political, social, and economic causes and effects of East Asian legal cultures and practices.
Same as HISC56H3
Prerequisite: HISB58H3 or an equivalent B-level history course in East Asia.
Exclusion: HISC56H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC53H3 The Silk Routes
The Silk Routes were a lacing of highways connecting Central, South and East Asia and Europe. Utilizing the Royal Ontario Museum's collections, classes held at the Museum and U of T Scarborough will focus on the art produced along the Silk Routes in 7th to 9th century Afghanistan, India, China and the Taklamakan regions.
Same as VPHC53H3
Prerequisite: One full credit in art history or in Asian or medieval European history.
Exclusion: VPHC53H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASC57H3 China and the World
A study of the history of China's relationship with the rest of the world in the modern era. The readings focus on China's role in the global economy, politics, religious movements, transnational diasporas, scientific/technological exchanges, and cultural encounters and conflicts in the ages of empire and globalization.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISC57H3
Prerequisite: GASAO1H3 or GASB58H3
Exclusion: HISC57H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC59H3 Being Tamil: Race, Culture, Nation
This course explores the transnational history of Tamil nationalism in the modern world. How have ideas of race and culture created modern Tamil national identity? Themes include ethnic politics, self-determination, mass-mobilization and diaspora.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISC59H3
Prerequisite: [GASAO1H3/HISA06H3 or GASAO2H3 or GASB57H3/HISB57H3] and 1.0 additional credit in GAS or HIS courses or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 8.0 credits]
Exclusion: HISC59H3, (GASB54H3), (HISB54H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASC74H3 A Tale of Three Cities: Introduction to Contemporary Art in China
An introduction to Chinese contemporary art focusing on three cities: Beijing, Shanghai, and Guangzhou. Increasing globalization and China's persistent self-renovation has brought radical changes to cities, a subject of fascination for contemporary artists. The art works will be analyzed in relation to critical issues such as globalization and urban change.
Same as VPHC74H3
Prerequisite: 2 full credits at the B-level in Art History, Asian History, and/or Global Asia Studies, including at least one of VPHB39H3, VPHB73H3, GASB58H3/HISB58H3, GASB33H3, or GASB35H3
Exclusion: VPHC74H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

GASD01H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Cultures
This course offers an in-depth study of important cultural issues in historical and contemporary Asian and diasporic societies. Themes for study include music, art, cinema, media, literature, drama, and representations. It is conducted in seminar format with emphasis on discussion, critical reading, and writing of research papers.
Prerequisite: [GASAO1H3 and GASAO2H3] and one C-level course from the options in the Specialist or Major program requirement #2 or [15.0 credits, including SOCB60H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/global-asia-studies.html for current offerings.

GASD02H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Societies
This course offers a capstone experience of issues which confront Asian and diasporic societies. Themes include gender, environment, human rights, equity, religion, politics, law, migration, labour, nationalism, post-colonialism, and new social movements. It is conducted in seminar format with emphasis on discussion, critical reading, and writing of research papers.
Prerequisite: [GASAO1H3 and GASAO2H3] and one C-level course from the options in the Specialist or Major program requirement #2
Enrolment Limits: 15
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/global-asia-studies.html for current offerings.

GASD03H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asia Studies
The course offers an in-depth study of important topics in the study of Global Asia. Special topics will vary from year to year depending on the expertise of the visiting professor. It is conducted in seminar format with emphasis on discussion, critical reading, and writing of research papers.
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/global-asia-studies.html for current offerings.

GASD06H3 Global History of Crime and Punishment since 1750
An exploration of the global problem of crime and punishment. The course investigates how the global processes of colonialism, industrialization, capitalism and liberalization affected modern criminal justice and thus the state-society relationship and modern citizenry in different cultures across time and space.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD06H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed including 1.0 credit in GAS or HIS courses at the B-level or above
Exclusion: HISD06H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD07H3 Global History of Crime and Punishment since 1750
An exploration of the global problem of crime and punishment. The course investigates how the global processes of colonialism, industrialization, capitalism and liberalization affected modern criminal justice and thus the state-society relationship and modern citizenry in different cultures across time and space.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD07H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed including 1.0 credit in GAS or HIS courses at the B-level or above
Exclusion: HISD07H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD08H3 Global History of Crime and Punishment since 1750
An exploration of the global problem of crime and punishment. The course investigates how the global processes of colonialism, industrialization, capitalism and liberalization affected modern criminal justice and thus the state-society relationship and modern citizenry in different cultures across time and space.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD08H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed including 1.0 credit in GAS or HIS courses at the B-level or above
Exclusion: HISD08H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD09H3 Global History of Crime and Punishment since 1750
An exploration of the global problem of crime and punishment. The course investigates how the global processes of colonialism, industrialization, capitalism and liberalization affected modern criminal justice and thus the state-society relationship and modern citizenry in different cultures across time and space.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD09H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed including 1.0 credit in GAS or HIS courses at the B-level or above
Exclusion: HISD09H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Chinese Societies
This seminar examines the transformation and perpetuation of gender relations in contemporary Chinese societies. It pays specific attention to gender politics at the micro level and structural changes at the macro level through in-depth readings and research.
Same as SOCD20H3
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 and one C-level course in SOC] or [GASAO1H3 and GASAO2H3 and one C-level course from the
options in requirement #2 of the Specialist or Major programs in Global Asia Studies]
Exclusion: SOCD20H3
Recommended Preparation: GASB20H3 and GASC20H3
Enrolment Limits: 20

GASD40H3  Senior Seminar: Issues in Chinese Media Studies
The Chinese government has played a central role in the development of print, electronic and digital media. Recent changes in the political economy of Chinese media have had strong political and cultural implications. This senior seminar course examines the complex and dynamic interplay of media and politics in contemporary China.
Prerequisite: [GASA01H3 and GASA02H3] and one C-level course from the options in the Specialist or Major program requirement #2
Enrolment Limits: 15
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/global-asia-studies.html for current offerings.

GASD47H3  Politics and East Asian Art
A writing-intensive seminar that will lead to a collective digital research project. The content varies from year to year. Students will acquire research skills, engage with primary materials (non-English language skill NOT required), and develop academic writing experience.
Same as VPHD47H3
Prerequisite: 11.0 credits, including at least one of [(GASB31H3), GASB33H3, GASB35H3 GASB58H3/HISB58H3, VPHB39H3 or VPHB73H3]; and a further 1.5 full credits at the B- or C-level in Art History, Asian History, and/or Global Asia Studies.
Exclusion: (VPHD46H3), VPHD47H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD56H3  ‘Coolies’ and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire
‘Coolie’ labourers formed an imperial diaspora linking South Asia and China to the Caribbean, Africa, the Indian Ocean, South-east Asia, and North America. The long-lasting results of this history are evident in the cultural and ethnic diversity of today’s Caribbean nations and Commonwealth countries such as Great Britain and Canada.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD56H3
Prerequisite: [8.0 credits, at least 2.0 of which should be at the B- or C-level in Modern History] or [15.0 credits, including SOCB60H3]
Exclusion: HISD56H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD58H3  Culture, Politics, and Society in Late Imperial China
A study of major cultural trends, political practices, social customs, and economic developments in late imperial China (1400-1911) as well as their relevance to modern and contemporary China. Students will read the most recent literature and write a substantive research paper.
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa and Asia area
Same as HISD58H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including at least GASA01H3 or HISB58H3
Exclusion: HISD58H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD59H3  Law and Society in Chinese History
A seminar course on Chinese legal tradition and its role in shaping social, political, economic, and cultural developments, especially in late imperial and modern China. Topics include the foundations of legal culture, regulations on sexuality, women's property rights, crime fictions, private/state violence, laws of ethnicities, prison reforms and modernization.
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa and Asia Area
Same as HISD59H3
Prerequisite: At least 8.0 1ce completed, or [HISB58H3 or GASB58H3]
Exclusion: HISD59H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

GASD71H3  Cuisine and Culture in Bengal & South Asia
Examines the central place of cuisine in Bengali culture and society. This course uses practical experience in cooking to understand the importance of cuisine for nation-building, family, modernity, and history in South Asia, with special attention to West Bengal, Orissa, Bangladesh, and the diaspora.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits, including 1.0 credit from any program offered by the Department of Historical and Cultural Studies
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

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Health Studies

Faculty List

- L.J.S. Tsuji, B.Sc. (Toronto), DDS (Toronto), Ph.D. (York), Professor
- L. Bisaillon, B.A. (Bishop's University), M.Pl. (McGill), Ph.D. (Ottawa), Assistant Professor
- A. Charise, B.A., B.Sc. (McMaster), M.A. (Western), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- M. Silver, B.A., B.S., & M.P.P. (Univ. California, Berkeley), Ph.D. (Univ. of Chicago), Assistant Professor
- S.R. Sicchia, M.H.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc.(Toronto), Ph.D., (Toronto), Lecturer

Academic Program Supervisor: S. Sicchia Email suzanne.sicchia@utoronto.ca
Program Advisor: J. Roopnarinesingh Email: health-studies-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Health Studies is an interdisciplinary program that provides students with a broad, comprehensive understanding of contemporary health issues, the biological and social determinants of health, and the impacts of health policy on well-being. Two complementary themes are open to interested students, one that focuses on population health, and the other on health policy. In the Major/Major Co-op programs in Health Studies - Population Health (BSc), students focus on the biological determinants of health, epidemiology, aging and the life cycle, and the importance of social and behavioural shapers of health. In the Major/Major Co-op programs in Health Studies - Health Policy (BA), students examine the character and consequences of different health care systems, public health policies, and governmental and civil society responses to ongoing societal issues related to health.

In addition to pursuing a rich core curriculum, students are strongly encouraged to diversify their learning by drawing upon relevant courses in various programs including Anthropology, International Development Studies, Economics, Environmental Studies, Human Biology, Mental Health, Philosophy, Public Policy, Sociology and Statistics.

Prerequisites: Students are reminded that they are not permitted to register in courses for which they have not completed the prerequisites indicated in the Calendar.

Program Exclusion: the Major/Major Co-op programs in Health Studies - Population Health (BSc) and Major/Major Co-op programs in Health Studies - Health Policy (BA) cannot be combined.

Students who plan to apply to a graduate program in some area of health are strongly encouraged to take a second course in Statistics, STAB27H3.

Health Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN HEALTH STUDIES - Population Health (SCIENCE)

This program requires the completion of 8.0 credits, as described below.

1. 1.0 credit at A-level:
   HLTA02H3 Foundations of Health Studies I
   HLTA03H3 Foundations of Health Studies II

2. 0.5 credit in Statistics:
   STAB22H3 Statistics I

3. 3.0 credits at B-level from the following:
   HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
   HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health
   HLTB20H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
   HLTB21H3 Infectious Diseases
   HLTB22H3 Biological Determinants of Health
   PHLB09H3 Biomedical Ethics
   STAB27H3 Statistics II

4. 2.0 credits at C-level from the following:
   ANTC40H3 Methods and Analysis in Anthropological Demography
   ANTC67H3 Foundations in Epidemiology
   ANTC68H3 Deconstructing Epidemics
   HLTC18H3 Determinants of Health, Health Disparities
   HLTC21H3 Patterns of Health, Disease, and Injuries
   STAC32H3 Applications of Statistical Methods
   STAC50H3 Data Collection

5. 1.0 credit from the following:
   GGRB28H3 Geographies of Disease
Introduction to Public Health
Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
Health, Aging and the Life Cycle
Issues in Child Health and Development
Environment and Health

6. 0.5 credit at the D-level from the following:
   Biomedical Anthropology
   Directed Readings in Health Studies
   Health Research Seminar
   Special Topics in Health
   Directed Research on Health Services and Institutions
   Special Topics in Health*
   Special Topics in Health*
   Special Topics in Health*
   *Note: Special Topics courses - topics will vary from instructor to instructor, and will be posted on the Health Studies website.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN HEALTH STUDIES - Population Health (SCIENCE)

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Admission
This is a limited enrolment program, which must be completed in conjunction with another Major as part of a 4-year degree. For information on admissions, fees, work terms, and standing in the program, please see the Social Sciences and Humanities Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Minimum qualifications for entry following first year: 4.0 credits, registration in the Major program in Health Studies –Population Health, and a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.

Program Requirements
Work terms will be in the health and health-related sectors, and may be in public institutions, in research institutions, and in the private sector. There are two work terms, each of 4 months. In order to be eligible for the first work term, students must complete at least 9 full credits, including the first 4.5 credits listed in one of the two streams in the Health Studies program. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

Course Requirements
See requirements for Major Program in Health Studies –Population Health (BSc).

MAJOR PROGRAM IN HEALTH STUDIES - Health Policy (ARTS)

This program requires the completion of 8.0 credits, as described below.

1. 1.0 credit at A-level:
   Foundations of Health Studies I
   Foundations of Health Studies II

2. 0.5 credit in Statistics
   STAB22H3 Statistics I

3. 3.0 credits at B-level from the following:
   Introduction to Sport Management, Health and Environment
   Introduction to Health Research Methodology
   Introduction to Public Health
   Conceptual Models of Health
   Health Policy and Health Systems
   Introduction to Health Humanities
   Introduction to International/Global Health*
   Biomedical Ethics
   *NOTE: IDSB04H3 has prerequisites that are not part of this program.

4. 2.0 credits at C-level from the following:
   Women and Health: Past and Present
Health Studies

HLTC05H3 Social Determinants of Health
HLTC18H3 Determinants of Health, and Health Disparities
[HLTC40H3 Introduction to Health Economics or MGE34H3/(ECMC34H3) Economics of Health Care]
HLTC42H3 Emerging Health Issues and Policy Needs
HLTC43H3 Politics of Canadian Health Policy
HLTC50H3 The Human-Animal Interface
IDSC11H3 Issues in Global and International Health*

*NOTE: IDSC11H3 has prerequisites that are not part of this program.

5. 1.0 additional credit at the C-level from the following:
HLTC04H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
HLTC22H3 Health, Aging and the Life Cycle
HLTC24H3 Environment and Health
HLTC44H3 Comparative Health Policy Systems

6. 0.5 credit at the D-level from the following:
HLTD01H3 Directed Readings in Health Studies
HLTD02H3 Health Research Seminar
HLTD04H3 Special Topics in Health
HLTD05H3 Directed Research on Health Services and Institutions
HLTD06H3 Special Topics in Migration and Public Health
HLTD11H3 Special Topics in Health**
HLTD21H3 Special Topics in Health**
HLTD22H3 Special Topics in Health**
HLTD50H3 Special Topics in Health Humanities

**NOTE: Special Topics courses - topics will vary from instructor to instructor and will be posted on the Health Studies website.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN HEALTH STUDIES - Health Policy (ARTS)

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Admission
This is a limited enrolment program, which must be completed in conjunction with another Major as part of a 4-year degree. For information on admissions, fees, work terms, and standing in the program, please see the Social Sciences and Humanities Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Minimum qualifications for entry following first year: 4.0 credits, registration in the Major program in Health Studies –Health Policy, and a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.

Program Requirements
Work terms will be in the health and health-related sectors, and may be in public institutions, in research institutions, and in the private sector. There are two work terms, each of 4 months. In order to be eligible for the first work term, students must complete at least 9 full credits, including the first 4.5 credits listed in one of the two streams in the Health Studies program. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

Course Requirements
See requirements for Major Program in Health Studies –Health Policy (BA).

MINOR PROGRAM IN HEALTH STUDIES (ARTS)

Enrolment in the Minor program in Health Studies has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012/2013 UTSC Calendar.

Health Studies Courses

HLTA02H3 Foundations in Health Studies I
This the first part of a sequence of two courses designed to introduce theory, contemporary topics, and analytical techniques related to the study of health issues. Examples of topics include: social determinants of health, basic anatomy, introduction to child development, introduction to the life course and aging, disease, health economics and policy, and applicable research methods.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
HLTA03H3 Foundations in Health Studies II
This the second part of a sequence of two courses designed to introduce theory, contemporary topics, and analytical techniques related to the study of health issues. Examples of topics include: social determinants of health, basic anatomy, introduction to child development, introduction to the life course and aging, disease, health economics and policy, and applicable research methods.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTB05H3 Introduction to Sport Management, Health and the Environment
This course provides an overview of the business of sport, while also investigating the micro aspects of management applied to sport, including: human resources, sport marketing, sponsorship, finance, facility and event management, sport law, sustainability and sport and related issues to health management. A combination of theoretical framework and practical case studies, along with critical thinking assignments and current issues discussion will be utilized. Guest speakers will address various aspects of the industry.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
The objective of this course is to introduce students to the main principles that are needed to undertake health-related research. Students will be introduced to the concepts and approaches to health research, the nature of scientific inquiry, the role of empirical research, and epidemiological research designs.
Prerequisite: [HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3 and any Statistics course] or [any 4.0 credits, including SOCB60H3]
Exclusion: (HLTA10H3)
Enrolment Limits: 150; Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTB16H3 Introduction to Public Health
This course will present a brief history about the origins and development of the public health system and its role in health prevention. Using a case study approach, the course will focus on core functions, public health practices, and the relationship of public health with the overall health system.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health
Students will be introduced to the diverse theoretical dimensions of health conceptualization. This course will trace the historical development of health models through their origin in the 1970s to the present day life course perspective. Emphasis will be given to the development of Canadian health system models.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTB20H3 Contemporary Human Evolution and Variation
Basic to the course is an understanding of the synthetic theory of evolution and the principles, processes, evidence and application of the theory. Laboratory projects acquaint the student with the methods and materials utilized Biological Anthropology. Specific topics include: the development of evolutionary theory, the biological basis for human variation, the evolutionary forces, human adaptability and health and disease.
Science credit
Same as ANTB15H3
Prerequisite: ANTA01H3 or [HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3]
Exclusion: ANTB15H3, ANT203Y
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTB21H3 Infectious Diseases
This course considers the origins, antiquity, and impact of plagues on human societies from cultural, evolutionary, epidemiological, and ecological perspectives. The course will start with an introduction to disease ecology followed by a focus on historic, contemporary, and newly-emerging epidemics. The aim is to understand why “plaques” emerge and how their occurrence is intimately linked to human behavior. The main goal is to provide insight into the struggles of attaining disease control and the challenges of forecasting emerging plagues.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTB22H3 Biological Determinants of Health
This course is an introduction to the basic biological principles underlying the origins and development of both infectious and non-infectious diseases in human populations. It covers population genetics and principles of inheritance.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTB40H3 Health Policy and Health Systems
This course focuses on public and private financing mechanisms for health care in Canada, emphasizing provincial differences and discussing the systems in place in other developed nations. Topics will include the forces of market competition and government regulation as well as the impact of health policy on key stakeholders. Students will also learn how to apply simple economic reasoning to examine health policy issues.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H3 and HLTA03H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science - Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTB50H3 Introduction to Health Humanities
An introduction to human health through literature, narrative, and the visual arts. Students will develop strong critical skills in text-centered methods of analysis (i.e., the written word, visual images) through topics including representations of health, illness narratives, death and dying, patient-professional relationships, technoscience and the human body.
Prerequisite: HLTA02H2 and HLTA03H3
Recommended Preparation: Prior experience in humanities courses at the secondary or post-secondary level.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Health Studies

HLTC02H3 Women and Health: Past and Present
This course uses historical, anthropological, philosophical approaches to further understand the relationships intertwining women, health and society. Women's interactions with the health sector will be examined. Particular attention will be devoted to the social and gender construction of disease and the politics of women's health.
Prerequisite: HLTB17H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC04H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
Students will develop a curiosity and awareness about critical approaches to studying health and illness. They will learn what it means to be a critical qualitative health researcher. They will understand how to engage in transformative critical health research practice that questions taken-for-granted assumptions about the social world, and, in the process, students will develop new conceptual and applied skills.
Students will draw from interdisciplinary knowledge sources to develop strategies for designing and carrying out critically informed health research projects.
Prerequisite: HLTB15H3
Recommended Preparation: Prior experience in social sciences courses.
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC05H3 Social Determinants of Health
Students gain theoretical and practical skills to think about, and analyze, health inequalities, and also develop an understanding of illness and inequity as socially produced phenomena. Critical perspectives about the cultural, historic, political and structural conditions that shape people's living conditions are emphasized. Dominant ideas about health inequalities are challenged through engagement with social sciences literature.
Prerequisite: HLTB40H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC18H3 Determinants of Health, and Health Disparities
This course will introduce students to the population health approach (including health policy) that takes action on the factors, and the interrelationships between factors, that contribute to health and health disparities. Key determinants of health as described by the Public Health Agency of Canada will be examined using case studies.
Prerequisite: HLTB22H3 or HLTTC05H3 [Note: HLTTC05H3 may also be taken as a co-requisite]
Recommended Preparation: Prior experience in the biological sciences at the post-secondary level.
Enrolment Limits: 60; Restricted to students in health studies and health science programs (e.g. Human Biology, Mental Health Studies, Computer Science – Health Informatics stream, Health Studies).
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTC21H3 Patterns of Health, Disease and Injuries
This course will introduce students to regional, national, and global patterns of health, disease, and injuries. The course will demonstrate how demography and epidemiology can be used to examine these patterns and assess the cause of health-related problems, in order to provide a basis for broad-based preventative action.
Prerequisite: HLTB22H3
Exclusion: (HLTC07H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTC22H3 Health, Aging and the Life Cycle
This course focuses on the transition from birth to old age and changes in health status. Topics to be covered include: socio-cultural perspectives on aging, the aging process, chronic and degenerative diseases, caring for the elderly.
Prerequisite: HLTB22H3
Exclusion: (HLTB01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC23H3 Issues in Child Health and Development
This course will explore bio-social aspects of health and development in children. Topics for discussion include genetics and development, growth and development, childhood diseases, the immune system, and nutrition during the early years.
Prerequisite: HLTB22H3
Exclusion: (HLTB02H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC24H3 Environment and Health
Environmental issues are often complex and require a holistic approach where the lines between different disciplines are often obscured. The environment, as defined in this course, includes the natural (biological) and built (social, cultural, political) settings. Health is broadly defined to include the concept of well-being. Case studies will be used to illustrate environment and health issues using an ecosystem approach that includes humans as part of the ecosystem.
Prerequisite: HLTB22H3
Exclusion: (ANTB56H3), (HLTB04H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

HLTC40H3 Introduction to Health Economics
Introduction to health economic evaluation and quantitative tools relevant to Canadian healthcare. Topics: healthcare as a public good, demand, supply, health insurance, financing, equity, and survey of economic evaluation techniques including: cost analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, cost-utility and cost-benefit analysis; critical assessment of economic evaluation and presentation/use of economic evaluation results.
Prerequisite: HLTB40H3
Exclusion: (HLTC20H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

HLTC42H3 Emerging Health Issues and Policy Needs
This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to helping students prepare to tackle complex emerging health issues and to explore ways of addressing these issues through public policy. A range of contemporary and newly-emerging health issues are discussed and analyzed in the context of existing policy constraints within Canada and worldwide.
Prerequisite: HLTB40H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
HLTC43H3 Politics of Canadian Health Policy
This course examines the role of all levels of Canadian government in health and health care. The impact of public policies, health care policy, and access to health care services on the health of populations is considered. The course also examines the role of political parties and social movements in the policy change process.
Prerequisite: HLTB40H3
Exclusion: (POLC55H3), (HLTC03H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC44H3 Comparative Health Policy Systems
This course surveys a select of health care systems worldwide in relation to financing, reimbursement, delivery systems and adoption of new technologies. In this course students will explore questions such as: which systems and which public/private sector mixes are better at achieving efficiency and equity? How do these different systems deal with tough choices, such as decisions about new technologies? The set of international health care systems we focus on are likely to vary by term but will include a subset of OECD countries as well as countries with large populations that are heavily represented in Toronto such as China and India.
Prerequisite: HLTB40H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTC50H3 The Human-Animal Interface
An intensive, interdisciplinary study of the human-animal relationship as represented through a range of literature, film, and other critical writings. Students will explore the theoretical underpinnings of “animality” as a critical lens through which human identity, health, and policy are conceptualized. Key topics include: animals in the human imagination, particularly in relation to health; animal-human mythologies; health, ethics, and the animal.
Prerequisite: HLTB50H3
Recommended Preparation: Prior experience in humanities courses at the secondary or post-secondary level.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

HLTD01H3 Directed Readings in Health Studies
This is an advanced reading course in special topics for upper level students who have completed the available basic courses in Health Studies and who wish to pursue further intensive study on a relevant topic. Topic selection and approval will depend on the supervising instructor.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of one of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies; and a minimum CGPA of 2.5 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Recommended Preparation: Completion of at least 3 C-level HLT courses.
Enrolment Limits: 30

HLTD02H3 Health Research Seminar
Provides senior students with the opportunity to apply methodological skills to a health research problem. Students will give presentations of their research proposals, and there may be a guest seminar on health research projects.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of one of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies; and a minimum CGPA of 2.5 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Recommended Preparation: Completion of at least 3 C-level HLT courses.

HLTD04H3 Special Topics in Health
The topics presented in this course will represent a range of contemporary issues in health research. Topics will vary by instructor and term.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies & a minimum CGPA of 2.5 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Recommended Preparation: Completion of 3 C-level HLT courses.
Enrolment Limits: 30

HLTD05H3 Directed Research on Health Services and Institutions
Provides students with the opportunity to analyze work of health institutions. Students taking this course will arrange, in consultation with the instructor, to work as a volunteer in a health institution. They will write a major research paper related to some aspect of their experience.
Prerequisite: Completion of HLT02H3 and HLT03H3 and at least 4.0 credits from the requirements of one of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies; and a minimum CGPA of 2.5 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Exclusion: (HLTC01H3)
Recommended Preparation: Completion of 3 C-level HLT courses.
Enrolment Limits: 30

HLTD06H3 Special Topics in Migration and Public Health
The focus of this seminar is on public health as an institution and on the contemporary and historical practices related to migrants in Canada and globally. Practices include surveillance, screening, detention, and quarantine, among other forms of governance and regulation. Societal issues, social theory, and historic case studies drawn from literature, film and empirical research explore enduring questions and tensions related to the treatment of migrants by public health systems.
Prerequisite: ([HLTB16H3 and HLTC05H3] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in HLT courses] and [a minimum CGPA of 2.5]) or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 15.0 credits]
Recommended Preparation: Courses in the social sciences (ANT, HLT, IDS, CIT, GGR, POL, SOC)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HLTD12H3 Special Topics in Health
The topics presented in this course will represent a range of contemporary issues in health research. Topics will vary by instructor and term.
Prerequisite: [Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of the Major/Major Co-op programs in Health Studies] and [a minimum CGPA of 2.7 in HLT courses] and [permission of the instructor]
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTD21H3 Special Topics in Health
The topics presented in this course will represent a range of contemporary issues in health research. Topics will vary by instructor and term.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies; and a minimum CGPA of 2.7 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
HLTD22H3 Special Topics in Health
The topics presented in this course will represent a range of contemporary issues in health research. Topics will vary by instructor and term.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 6.0 credits from the requirements of the Major/Major Co-operative programs in Health Studies; and a minimum CGPA of 2.7 in HLT courses; and permission of the instructor.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

HLTD50H3 Special Topics in Health Humanities
This advanced seminar will provide intensive study of a selected topic in and/or theoretical questions about the health humanities. Topics will vary by instructor and term but may include narrative medicine, stories of illness and healing, representations of older age and aging in literature and film, AIDS and/or cancer writing, representations of death and dying in literature and film, the role of creative arts in health.
Prerequisite: HLTB50H3
Recommended Preparation: Completion of at least 3 C-level HLT courses.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Historical and Cultural Studies

Historical and Cultural Studies Courses

HCSD05H3 Intellectual Property in Arts and Humanities
The course provides an introduction to Canada’s intellectual property (IP) systems, copyright, patent, trademark and confidential information. Topics include use, re-use and creation of IP, the impact of the digital environment, the national implication of international agreements and treaties and information policy development.

Prerequisite: Any 2.0 credits; and an additional 2.0 credits at the C-level in ACM, CFL, HCS, ENG and PHL

Enrolment Limits: 30

Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
Faculty List

- E.W. Dowler, M.A. (Harvard), Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Professor Emeritus
- M. Eksteins, B.Phil., D.Phil. (Oxon.), Professor Emeritus
- J.S. Moir, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), D.D. (Presb. College, Montreal), Professor Emeritus
- I.R. Robertson, M.A. (McGill), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- A. Sheps, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor Emeritus
- D.E. Bender, M.A., Ph.D. (New York), Canada Research Chair, Professor
- D. Gabaccia, M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), Professor
- M. Gervers, A.B. (Princeton), M.A. (Poitiers), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- R. Halpern, M.A. (Wisconsin), Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), Professor and Dean and Vice-Principal Academic
- F. Iacovetta, M.A., Ph.D. (York), Professor
- J. Pilcher, M.A. (New Mexico), Ph.D. (Texas Christian), Professor
- K. Blouin, M.A., Ph.D. (Laval and Nice), Associate Professor
- M. Kale, M.A., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), Associate Professor
- R.A. Kazal, M.A., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), Associate Professor
- B. Raman, M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), Associate Professor
- S.J. Rockel, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- E.N. Rothman, M.A. (Tel Aviv), Ph.D. (Michigan), Associate Professor
- L. Chen, M.A. (SUNY Buffalo), J.D. (Illinois), M.A., M.Ph., Ph.D. (Columbia), Assistant Professor
- P. Hastings, M.A. (Carlton), Ph.D. (Duke), Assistant Professor
- W. Nelson, M.A., Ph.D. (UCLA), Assistant Professor
- J. Sharma, M.A. (Hindu), M.Phil. (Delhi), Ph.D. (Cantab), Assistant Professor
- C. Berkowitz, Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: history-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

The study of History is vital for our understanding of the present. It offers multiple ways of explaining both how the contemporary world emerged, and how past societies differed from our own. The History Program at UTSC provides a dynamic introduction to the global transformations that have taken place over the past two millennia, while also focusing on the experiences and contributions of ordinary men and women to these transformations. Our curriculum spans the history of all parts of the world in their complex, transnational connections, and covers a broad range of topics, including religion and everyday life, colonialism, the relations between women and men, the history of work, the environment, urbanization, immigration, race and ethnicity, and material culture. Findings in history depend upon the precise evaluation of specific evidence, be it texts, images, or objects, and the History Program emphasizes the critical reading, research, and writing skills which are necessary for the study of the past and for a wide range of professional activities beyond the university. Innovative and interdisciplinary, History courses play a part in a number of other programs, including Classics, Global Asia Studies, and Intersections in the Humanities, and can also complement and enhance courses in Politics, Philosophy, Literature, Arts, Economics, Sociology, and Anthropology.

The History curriculum encompasses a variety of approaches in order to build a range of knowledge and skills. A-level courses provide both a general introduction to the study of history at the university level and the preparation for further studies in transnational and global history. B-level surveys offer a comprehensive foundation of knowledge in their particular areas, including the histories of particular nation-states and regions of the world. In C-level courses, students investigate more specific places, periods, or problems through lectures and tutorials. D-level courses are conducted as seminars, where students make close and thorough studies of particular questions and present their findings in discussions, essays, and research papers. History courses at all levels cover a range of periods, from antiquity to the present, and explore a variety of world regions, from North America and Africa, through Europe and the Mediterranean, to South and East Asia. The History curriculum as a whole stresses training in writing, research, and historical methods; these skills are also the focal point of two specialized courses, HISB03H3-Critical Writing and Research for Historians and HISC01H3-History and Evidence.

Knowledge of other languages is essential to advanced study in history. If you plan to take history to an advanced level, we strongly encourage early study of an appropriate language for your program or areas of interest. Specialists may enrol in the Language Stream, which is designed to foster such language training.

For updates and detailed information regarding History please visit the Historical and Cultural Studies website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~humdiv/prg_hi.html

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students intending to complete a program in History should take two of the following courses in the first year: HISA04H3, HISA05H3, HISA06H3/GASA01H3, HISA07H3/CLAA04H3.

Notes:
Students are advised to consult the prerequisites for C-level and D-level courses when planning their individual Programs.

For Co-op opportunities related to the Specialist and Major Programs in History, please see the Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative section of this Calendar.

History Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN HISTORY (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: history-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 12.0 credits in History, including:

1. Two of the following (1.0 credit):
   - HISA04H3 Themes in World History I
   - HISA05H3 Themes in World History II
   - HISA06H3/GASA01H3 Introducing Global Asia and Its Histories
   - HISA07H3/CLAA04H3 The Ancient Mediterranean World

2. 1.0 credit as follows:
   - HISB03H3 Critical Writing and Research for Historians
   - HISC01H3 History and Evidence

3. 4.5 credits at the C-level.

4. 1.0 credit at the D-level.

5. Pre-1800 credits:
   2.0 credits must deal with the period prior to 1800.

6. Areas of Study:
   Students must take 1.0 credit in Canadian history and 4.0 credits distributed over four of the following areas of history:
   1. United States and Latin America
   2. Medieval
   3. European
   4. Africa and Asia
   5. Transnational
   6. Ancient World

Specialist Program in History--Language Stream
Students registered in the Specialist Program in History have the option of registering in the Language Stream. Students in the Language Stream must complete the Specialist Program in History and 2.0 credits in a single language. This option is designed to encourage Specialists to undertake language study with an eye to engaging historical writing and sources in the original language. Specialists who wish to demonstrate proficiency in a given language on their transcript should undertake the additional study that would qualify them for the UTSC Language Citation.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN HISTORY (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: history-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 7.0 credits in History, including:

1. Two of the following (1.0 credit):
   - HISA04H3 Themes in World History I
   - HISA05H3 Themes in World History II
   - HISA06H3/GASA01H3 Introducing Global Asia and Its Histories
   - HISA07H3/CLAA04H3 The Ancient Mediterranean World

2. 0.5 credit as follows:
   - HISB03H3 Critical Writing and Research for Historians

3. 3.0 credits at the C- or D-level.

4. Pre-1800 credits:
   1.5 credits must deal with the period prior to 1800
5. **Areas of Study:**
Students must take 1.0 credit in Canadian history and at least 0.5 credit in two of the following areas of history:

1. United States and Latin America
2. Medieval
3. European
4. Africa and Asia
5. Transnational
6. Ancient World

**MINOR PROGRAM IN HISTORY (ARTS)**

*Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: history-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca*

**Program Requirements**

Students must complete four (4.0) credits in History, of which at least one (1.0) credit must be at the C- and/or D-level.

**History Courses**

**HISA04H3 Themes in World History I**
An introduction to history that focuses on a particular theme in world history, which will change from year to year. Themes may include migration; empires; cultural encounters; history and film; global cities.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISA05H3 Themes in World History II**
An introduction to history that focuses on a particular theme in world history, which will change from year to year. Themes may include migration; empires; cultural encounters; history and film; global cities.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories**
This course introduces Global Asia Studies through studying historical and political perspectives on Asia. Students will learn how to critically analyze major historical texts and events to better understand important cultural, political, and social phenomena involving Asia and the world. They will engage in intensive reading and writing for humanities.
Same as GAS01H3
Exclusion: GAS01H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISA07H3 The Ancient Mediterranean World**
An introduction to the main features of the ancient civilizations of the Mediterranean world from the development of agriculture to the spread of Islam. Long term socio-economic and cultural continuities and ruptures will be underlined, while a certain attention will be dedicated to evidences and disciplinary issues.
Same as CLAA04H3
Exclusion: CLAA04H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISB02H3 The British Empire: A Short History**
The British Empire at one time controlled a quarter of the world's population. This course surveys the nature and scope of British imperialism from the sixteenth to the twentieth century, through its interactions with people and histories of Asia, Africa, the Americas, the Caribbean, the Pacific, and the British Isles.
Transnational Area
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISB03H3 Critical Writing and Research for Historians**
Practical training in critical writing and research in History. Through lectures, discussion and workshops, students will learn writing skills (including essay organization, argumentation, documentation and bibliographic style), an introduction to methodologies in history and basic source finding techniques.
Exclusion: (HISB01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISB04H3 History and Culture of the Greek World**
A survey of the history and culture of the Greek world from the Minoan period to the Roman conquest of Egypt (ca 1500-30 BC). Special attention will be dedicated to the nature, variety and limits of the available evidences, to socio-cultural interactions as well as to historical processes of continuities and ruptures.
Same as CLAB05H3
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Ancient World Area
Exclusion: CLAB05H3, CLA230H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISB05H3 History and Culture of the Roman World**
A survey of the history and culture of the ancient Roman world, from the Etruscan period to the Justinian dynasty (ca 800 BC-600 AD). Special attention will be dedicated to the nature, variety and limits of the available evidences, to socio-cultural interactions as well as to historical processes of continuities and ruptures.
Same as CLAB06H3
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Ancient World Area
Exclusion: CLAB06H3, CLA231H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISA08H3 Hellhound on My Trail: Living the Blues in the Mississippi Delta, 1890-1945**
This course examines black life and culture in the cotton South through the medium of the blues. Major topics include: land tenure patterns in southern agriculture, internal and external migration, mechanisms of state and private labour control, gender conventions in the black community, patterns of segregation and changing race relations.
Exclusion: HIS478H
Enrolment Limits: 18
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
HISB12H3 The Classical World in Film
The representation of the classical world and historical events in film. How the Greek and Roman world is reconstructed by filmmakers, their use of spectacle, costume and furnishings, and the influence of archaeology on their portrayals. Films will be studied critically for historical accuracy and faithfulness to classical sources.
Same as CLAB20H3
Exclusion: CLAB20H3, CLA388H
Recommended Preparation: CLAA05H3 or CLAA06H3 or (CLAA02H3) or (CLAA03H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB14H3 Edible History: History of Global Foodways
An exploration of how eating traditions around the world have been affected by economic and social changes, including imperialism, migration, the rise of a global economy, and urbanization. Topics include: immigrant cuisines, commodity exchanges, and the rise of the restaurant. Lectures will be supplemented by cooking demonstrations.
Transnational Area
Exclusion: (HISC14H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB23H3 Latin America and the World
This class will examine Latin America's social and cultural history from the ancient Aztecs and Incas to the twentieth-century populist revolutions of Emiliano Zapata and Evita Perón. It will also focus on Latin America's connections to the wider world through trade, migration, and cuisine.
Exclusion: HIS290H, HIS291H, HIS292H
Enrolment Limits: 75
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB30H3 American History to the Civil War
A survey of American history from contact between Indians and Europeans up through the Civil War. Topics include the emergence of colonial societies; the rise and destruction of racial slavery; revolution and republic-making; economic and social change in the new nation; western conquest; and the republic's collapse into internal war.
United States and Latin America Area
Exclusion: HIS271Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB31H3 History of the United States since the Civil War
This course offers a survey of U.S. history from the post-Civil War period through the late 20th century, examining key episodes and issues such as settlement of the American West, industrialization, urbanization, immigration, popular culture, social movements, race relations, and foreign policy.
United States and Latin America Area
Exclusion: HIS271Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB37H3 History of Mexico
This class will examine Mexico's social and cultural history from the ancient Aztecs through the Spanish Conquest to the twentieth-century revolutionary movements led by Pancho Villa and Emiliano Zapata. It will also focus on Mexico's connections to the wider world through trade, migration, and cuisine.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB40H3 Early Canada and the Atlantic World
The history of northern North America from the first contacts between Europeans and Aboriginal peoples to the late 19th century. Topics include the impact of early exploration and cultural encounters, empires, trans-Atlantic migrations, colonization and revolutions on the development of northern North America.
Canadian Area
Exclusion: (HIS262Y), HIS263Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB41H3 Making of Modern Canada
Students will be introduced to historical processes central to the history of Canada's diverse peoples and the history of the modern age more generally, including the industrial revolution, women's entry in social and political "publics," protest movements, sexuality, and migration in the context of international links and connections.
Enrolment Limits: 125
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB50H3 Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade
An introduction to the history of Sub-Saharan Africa, from the era of the slave trade to the colonial conquests. Throughout, the capacity of Africans to overcome major problems will be stressed. Themes include slavery and the slave trade; pre-colonial states and societies; economic and labour systems; and religious change.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as AFSB50H3
Prerequisite: Any modern history course or AFSA01H3.
Exclusion: AFBSB50H3, (HISC50H3), HIS295H, HIS396H, (HIS396Y)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB51H3 Twentieth Century Africa
Modern Sub-Saharan Africa, from the colonial conquests to the post-colonial era of structural adjustment. The emphasis is on both structure and agency in a hostile world. Themes include conquest and resistance; colonial economies; gender and ethnicity; religious and political movements; development and underdevelopment, post-colonial conflicts, as well as cultural achievements.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as AFBSB51H3
Exclusion: AFBSB51H3, (HISC51H3), HIS396H, (HIS396Y)
Recommended Preparation: AFSA01H3 or AFBSB50H3 or HISB50H3 strongly recommended.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB53H3 Mughals and the World, 1500-1858 AD
Why does Southern Asia's pre-colonial history matter? Using materials that illustrate the connected worlds of Central Asia, South Asia and the Indian Ocean rim, we will query conventional histories of Asia in the time of European expansion.
Same as GASB53H3
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa & Asia Area
Exclusion: GASB53H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
HISB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
A survey of South Asian history. The course explores diverse and exciting elements of this long history, such as politics, religion, trade, literature, and the arts, keeping in mind South Asia's global and diasporic connections.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as GASB57H3
Exclusion: HIS282Y, HIS282H, GASB57H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB58H3 Modern Chinese History
This course provides an overview of the historical changes and continuities of the major cultural, economic, political, and social institutions and practices in modern Chinese history.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as GASB58H3
Prerequisite: (HISA01H3) or (HISA02H3) or GASA01H3 or GASA02H3
Exclusion: HIS280Y, GASB58H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB60H3 Europe in the Early Middle Ages (305-1053)
The development of Europe from the Late Roman period to the eleventh-century separation of the Roman and Byzantine Churches. The course includes the foundation and spread of Christianity, the settlement of "barbarians" and Vikings, the establishment of Frankish kingship, the Empire of Charlemagne, and feudalism and manorialism.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Medieval Area
Exclusion: HIS220Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB61H3 Europe in the High and Late Middle Ages (1053-1492)
An introduction to the social, political, religious and economic foundations of the Western world, including Church and State relations, the Crusades, pilgrimage, monasticism, universities and culture, rural exploitation, town development and trade, heresy, plague and war. Particular attention will be devoted to problems which continue to disrupt the modern world.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Medieval Area
Exclusion: HIS220Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB62H3 The Early Modern Mediterranean, 1500-1800
An exploration of the interplay of culture, religion, politics and commerce in the Mediterranean region from 1500 to 1800. Through travel narratives, autobiographical texts, and visual materials we will trace how men and women on the Mediterranean's European, Asian, and African shores experienced their changing world.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Transnational Area.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB93H3 Modern Europe I: The Nineteenth Century
Europe from the French Revolution to the First World War. Major topics include revolution, industrialization, nationalism, imperialism, science, technology, art and literature.
European Area
Exclusion: HIS241H, (HISB90H3), (HISB92H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISB94H3 Modern Europe II: The Twentieth Century
Europe from the First World War to the present day. War, political extremism, economic crisis, scientific and technological change, cultural modernism, the Holocaust, the Cold War, and the European Union are among the topics covered.
European Area
Exclusion: HIS242H, (HISB90), (HISB92)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC01H3 History and Evidence
An examination of the nature and uses of evidence in historical and related studies. Historians use a wide variety of sources as evidence for making meaningful statements about the past. This course explores what is meant by history and how historians evaluate sources and test their reliability as historical evidence.
Prerequisite: HISB03H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC03H3 History of Animals and People
An examination of the places of animals in global history. The course examines on-going interactions between humans and animals through hunting, zoos, breeding, and pets and the historical way the divide between humans and animals has been measured. Through animals, people have often thought about what it means to be human.
Same as (IEEC03H3)
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: Any 2.5 credits in History.
Exclusion: (HISD03H3), (IEEC03H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC04H3 Drink in History
This class seeks to recover a celebratory side of human experience that revolves around alcohol and stimulating beverages. Although most societies have valued psychoactive beverages, there has also been considerable ambivalence about the social consequences of excessive drinking. Students will examine drinking cultures through comparative historical study and ethnographic observation.
Prerequisite: 2.5 credits in HIS courses
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC05H3 Feeding the City, from Babylon to Brampton
This course puts urban foods in world historical perspective using case studies from around the world and throughout time. Topics include provisioning, food preparation and sale, and cultures of consumption in courts, restaurants, street vendors, and domestic settings. Students will practice historical and geographical methodologies to map and interpret foodways.
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in HIS courses
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC08H3 Colonialism on Film
An examination of the depiction of empires and the colonial and postcolonial experience on film. This course also introduces students to the development of national cinemas in Asia, Africa, the Caribbean and the South Pacific. The relationship between academic history and history as imagined by filmmakers is a key theme.
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: Any 1.0 credit in History.
Exclusion: (HISB18H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
**HISC09H3 Pirates of the Caribbean**

This course examines early modern globalization through that cosmopolitan actor, the pirate. Beginning in the Caribbean, we will explore networks of capitalism, migration, empire, and nascent nationalism. By studying global phenomena through marginalized participants—pirates, maroons, rebels, and criminals—we seek alternate narratives on the modern world’s origins.

Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in HIS courses
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC10H3 Environment, Society and Economy in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt**

This course provides a review of the environmental, social and economic features of Egypt from 332 BC to 642 AD.

Same as (IEEC52H3), CLAC05H3
0.50 pre-1800 credit

Ancient World Area
Prerequisite: 2.0 credits in CLA or HIS courses, including 2 of the following [CLAA04H3/HISA07H3, CLAB05H3/HISB10H3, CLAB06H3/HISB11H3]
Exclusion: (IEEC52H3), CLAC05H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC11H3 Multiculturalism and Cultural Identities in the Greek and Roman Worlds**

A critical examination of multiculturalism and cultural identities in the Greek and Roman worlds. Special attention will be dedicated to the evidences through which these issues are documented and to their fundamental influence on the formation and evolution of ancient Mediterranean societies and cultures.

Same as CLAC24H3
0.5 pre-1800 credit

Ancient World Area
Prerequisite: One full credit in Classics or History
Exclusion: CLAC24H3
Recommended Preparation: CLAB05H3 & CLAB06H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC18H3 Europe in the Enlightenment, 1700-1789**

An examination of the ideals of the Enlightenment against the background of social and political change in eighteenth-century Europe. This course looks at Enlightenment thought and the ways in which European monarchs like Frederick the Great and Catherine the Great adapted it to serve their goals of state building.

0.50 pre-1800 credit

European Area
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit at B-level in European history
Exclusion: HIS244H, HIS341Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC26H3 The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Empire**

The course will present the causes, processes, principles, and effects of the French Revolution. It will additionally present the relationship between the French Revolution and the Haitian Revolution, and look at the rise of Napoleon Bonaparte.

Exclusion: HIS457H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC27H3 The History of European Sexuality: From Antiquity to the Present**

The course will cover major developments in sexuality in Europe since antiquity. It will focus on the manner in which social, political, and economic forces influenced the development of sexuality. It will also analyze how religious beliefs, philosophical ideas, and scientific understanding influenced the ways that sexuality was understood.

Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC29H3 Global Commodities: Nature, Culture, History**

This course explores familiar commodities in terms of natural origins, everyday cultures of use, and global significance. It analyses environmental conditions, socio-economic transactions, political, religious, and cultural contexts around their production, distribution, and consumption. Commodity case studies will be selected among tea, opium, chocolate, rice, bananas, cotton, rubber, coffee, and sugar.

Transnational Area
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits in History
Recommended Preparation: 1.0 credit at the A-level in History, plus 0.5 credit at the B-level in Modern History
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in History

**HISC30H3 The U.S. and the World**

Collectively, immigrants, businesspeople, investors, missionaries, writers and musicians may have been as important as diplomats’ geopolitical strategies in creating networks of connection and exchange between the United States and the world. This course focuses on the changing importance and interactions over time of key groups of state and non-state actors.

Prerequisite: HISB30H3 and HISB31H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC32H3 The Emergence of Modern America, 1877-1933**

Overview of the political and social developments that produced the modern United States in the half-century after 1877. Topics include urbanization, immigration, industrialization, the rise of big business and of mass culture, imperialism, the evolution of the American colour line, and how Americans expressed politics to grapple with these changes.

United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: HISB30H3 & HISB31H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC33H3 Modern American Political Culture**

An examination of the relationship between culture and politics in modern American history. The course considers culture as a means through which Americans expressed political desires. Politics, similarly, can be understood as a forum for cultural expression. Topics include imperialism, immigration and migration, the Cold War, and the “culture wars”.

United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 & HISB31H3]
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
History

HISC36H3 People in Motion: Immigrants and Migrants in U.S. History
Overview of the waves of immigration and internal migration that have shaped America from the colonial period to the present. Topics include colonization and westward migration, immigrants in the industrial and contemporary eras, nativism, stances towards pluralism and assimilation, and how migration experiences have varied by race, class, and gender. United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 and HISB31H3] or [any 8.0 credits, including SOCB60H3]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC38H3 Mexico Through American Eyes
This course focuses on the period of the Mexican revolution, 1910 through 1940, and will explore the influence of this political and social upheaval on changing cultural relations between the peoples of the United States and Mexico as seen through the work of foreign travellers, journalists, writers, filmmakers and photographers. United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: HISB30H3 and HISB31H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC45H3 Immigrants and Race Relations in Canadian History
An examination of aspects of the history of immigrants and race relations in Canada, particularly for the period 1840s-1960s. The course covers various immigrant and racialized groups and explores how class, gender and race/ethnicity shaped experiences and racial/ethnic relations.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC46H3 Canada and the World
A look at Canada's evolution in relation to developments on the world stage. Topics include Canada's role in the British Empire and its relationship with the U.S., international struggles for women's rights, Aboriginal peoples' sovereignty and LGBT equality, socialism and communism, the World Wars, decolonization, the Cold War, humanitarianism, and terrorism. Canadian Area
Prerequisite: HISB40H3 or HISB41H3
Exclusion: HIS311H, HIS311Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC52H3 A History of Ethiopia
Ethiopia from the fourth through the nineteenth century, with particular emphasis on the Christian Church, the monarchy, links with both the Mediterranean world and the Indian subcontinent, and the relationship of individuals to their social, economic, artistic and geographic environments. 0.50 pre-1800 credit
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in History
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC53H3 War and Society in Modern Africa
Conflict and social change in Africa from the slave trade to contemporary times. Topics include the politics of resistance, women and war, repressive and weak states, the Cold War, guerrilla movements, resource predation. Case studies of anticolonial rebellions, liberation wars, and civil conflicts will be chosen from various regions. Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: AFSB50H3/HISB50H3 or AFSB51H3/HISB51H3 or (HISC50H3) or (HISC51H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC56H3 Comparative Studies of East Asian Legal Cultures
An introduction to the distinctive East Asian legal tradition shared by China, Japan, and Korea through readings about selected thematic issues. Students will learn to appreciate critically the cultural, political, social, and economic causes and effects of East Asian legal cultures and practices.
Same as GASC50H3
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: HISB58H3 or an equivalent B-level history course in East Asia.
Exclusion: GASC50H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC57H3 China and the World
A study of the history of China's relationship with the rest of the world in the modern era. The readings focus on China's role in the global economy, politics, religious movements, transnational diasporas, scientific/technological exchanges, and cultural encounters and conflicts in the ages of empire and globalization. African and Asian Area
Same as GASC50H3
Prerequisite: HISB57H3
Exclusion: GASC57H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC58H3 Delhi and London: Imperial Cities, Mobile People
Delhi and London were two major cities of the British Empire. This course studies their parallel destinies, from the imperial into the post-colonial world. It explores how diverse cultural, ecological, and migratory flows connected and shaped these cities, using a wide range of literary, historical, music, and film sources. Transnational Area
Prerequisite: [Two of (HISA01H3), (HISA02H3), HISA04H3, HISA05H3] or 1.0 credit in Modern History
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISC59H3 Being Tamil: Race, Culture, Nation
This course explores the transnational history of Tamil nationalism in the modern world. How have ideas of race and culture created modern Tamil national identity? Themes include ethnic politics, self-determination, mass-mobilization and diaspora.
Same as GASC59H3
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: [GASA01H3/HISA06H3 or GASA02H3 or GASB57H3/HISB57H3] and 1.0 additional credit in GAS or HIS courses] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 8.0 credits]
Exclusion: GASC59H3, (HISB54H3), (GASB54H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
**HISC60H3 Old Worlds? Strangers and Foreigners in the Mediterranean, 1200-1700**
An exploration of how medieval and early modern societies encountered foreigners and accounted for foreignness, as well as for religious, linguistic, and cultural difference more broadly. Topics include: monsters, relics, pilgrimage, the rise of the university, merchant companies, mercenaries, piracy, captivity and slavery, tourism, and the birth of resident embassies.
Same as (IEEC51H3)
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Transnational Area
Corequisite: At least one of HISB60H3, HISB61H3 or HISB62H3
Exclusion: (IEEC51H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC65H3 Venice and its Empire, 800-1800**
Social and cultural history of the Venetian Empire from a fisherman’s colony to the Napoleonic Occupation of 1797. Topics include the relationships between commerce and colonization in the Mediterranean, state building and piracy, aristocracy and slavery, civic ritual and spirituality, guilds and confraternities, households and families.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
European Area
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in History
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC70H3 The Caribbean Diaspora**
The migration of Caribbean peoples to the United States, Canada, and Europe from the late 19th century to the present. The course considers how shifting economic circumstances and labour demands, the World Wars, evolving imperial relationships, pan-Africanism and international unionism, decolonization, natural disasters, and globalization shaped this migration.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC75H3 Migration in Global History**
A survey of human mobility from the era when humans first populated the earth to the global migrations of our own time. An introduction to the main categories of human movement and to historical and modern arguments for fostering or restricting migration.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISC96H3 Language and Society in the Arab World**
An examination of the relationship between language, society and identity in North Africa and the Arabic-speaking Middle East from the dawn of Islam to the contemporary period. Topics include processes of Arabization and Islamization, the role of Arabic in pan-Arab identity, language conflict in the colonial and postcolonial periods; ideologies of gender and language among others.
Same as AFSC30H3
Prerequisite: Any B-level course in African Studies, Linguistics, History, or Women’s and Gender Studies
Exclusion: AFSC30H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**HISD01H3 Independent Studies: Senior Research Project**
This option is available in rare and exceptional circumstances to students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Qualified students will have the opportunity to investigate an historical field which is of common interest to both student and supervisor.
Prerequisite: At least 15.0 credits and completion of the requirements for the Major Program in History; written permission must be obtained from the instructor in the previous session.
Exclusion: (HIS497Y), HIS498H, HIS499H, HIS499Y

**HISD02H3 Independent Studies: Senior Research Project**
This option is available in rare and exceptional circumstances to students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Qualified students will have the opportunity to investigate an historical field which is of common interest to both student and supervisor.
Prerequisite: At least 15.0 credits and completion of the requirements for the Major Program in History; written permission must be obtained from the instructor in the previous session.
Exclusion: (HIS497Y), HIS498H, HIS499H, HIS499Y

**HISD04H3 Missionaries and Converts in the Early Modern World**
A seminar exploring how early modern people thought about and practiced community, belief, and ritual. We will relate conversion to processes of empire building, and examine whether the "globalization of Christianity" is a useful concept through which to understand the experiences of missionaries and converts from 1500 to 1800.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: HISB62H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISD05H3 Between Two Worlds? Translators and Interpreters in History**
A seminar exploring the social history of translators, interpreters, and the texts they produce. Through several case studies from Ireland and Istanbul to Québec, Mexico City, and Goa, we will ask how translators shaped public understandings of “self” and “other,” “civilization” and “barbarity” in the wake of European colonization.
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: 1.0 credits, at or above the B-level, in History/GAS/IEE/CLA
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**HISD06H3 Global History of Crime and Punishment since 1750**
An exploration of the global problem of crime and punishment. The course investigates how the global processes of colonialism, industrialization, capitalism and liberalization affected modern criminal justice and thus the state-society relationship and modern citizenry in different cultures across time and space.
Same as GASD06H3
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed including 1.0 credit in GAS or HIS courses at the B-level or above
Exclusion: GASD06H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
HISD07H3 Themes in the History of Childhood and Culture
A comparative analysis of transnational histories, and cultural and gendered ideologies of children and childhood through case studies of foundlings in Italy, factory children in England, orphans and adoption in the American West, labouring children in Canada and Australia, and mixed-race children in British India.
Transnational Area
Same as WSTD07H3
Prerequisite: At least 2 C-level courses in History and/or Women’s and Gender Studies.
Exclusion: WSTD07H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD08H3 Borderlands and Beyond: Thinking about a North American History
An examination of approaches to historical analysis that take us beyond the national narrative beginning with the study of borderlands between the United States and Mexico, comparing that approach with the study of Canada/United States borderlands and finishing with themes of a North American continental or transnational nature.
United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 & HISB31H3] or [HISB40H3 & HISB41H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD10H3 Water Management in the Ancient Mediterranean World
This seminar type course addresses issues related to the relationships between ancient Mediterranean societies and their hydric environments in the Mediterranean from 5000 BC to 600 AD.
Ancient World Area
Prerequisite: Any 11 full credits including 2 full credits in Classical Studies or History
Exclusion: CLAD05H3
Recommended Preparation: CLAB05H3 & CLAB06H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD12H3 Making it Strange: Modernisms in European Art and Ideas, 1900-1945
The course will focus on major developments in art and ideas in early twentieth century Europe. We will study experimental forms of art and philosophy that fall under the broad category of Modernism, including painting, music, literature, and film, as well as philosophical essays, theoretical manifestos, and creative scholarly works.
Prerequisite: One C-level credit in European History
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD14H3 Selected Topics in Modern European History
This is a seminar-style course organized around a selected topic in Modern European History.
Prerequisite: 7.5 credits in HIS courses, including [(HISB90H3) or (HISB91H3) or (HISB92H3) or HISB93H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD18H3 Digital History
This seminar/lab introduces students to the exploding field of digital history. Through a combination of readings and hands-on digital projects, students explore how the Web radically transforms how both professional historians and others envision the past and express these visions in various media. Technical background welcome but not required.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits completed, including [1.0 credit at the C-level in HIS courses] and [0.5 credit in any AFS, CLA, GAS or WST courses]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in History. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

HISD25H3 Oral History and Urban Change
An applied research methods course that introduces students to the methods and practice of Oral history, the history of Scarborough, the field of public history and community-based research. A critical part of the class will be to engage in fieldwork related to designing and conducting oral history interviews.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: HISB40H3 and HISB41H3
Exclusion: (HISC28H3), WSTC02H3, HISD44H3 (2013 fall session only)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD30H3 Gendering America
The history of gender in the United States from the era of exploration to the present day. The changing social roles of men and women and the evolving constructions of femininity and masculinity. Particular topics include: work, family, sexuality, and state policy.
United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 & HISB31H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD31H3 Thinking of Diversity: Perspectives on American Pluralisms
A seminar exploring the evolution of American thinking about diversity -- ethnic, religious, and regional -- from colonial-era defenses of religious toleration to today's multiculturalism. Participants will consider pluralist thought in relation to competing ideologies, such as nativism, and compare American pluralisms to formulations arrived at elsewhere, including Canada.
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 and HISB31H3] or [15.0 credits including SOCB60H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD34H3 Topics in American Social and Cultural History
This four-year seminar is funded by the Canada Research Chair in Urban History and is taught by an advanced graduate student in American history. The course, with topics varying from year to year will focus on major themes in American social and cultural history, such as, women's history, labour history, and/or the history of slavery and emancipation.
United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: HISB30H3 & HISB31H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/history.html for current offerings.
HISD35H3 The Politics of American Immigration, 1865-present
A seminar that puts contemporary U.S. debates over immigration in historical context, tracing the roots of such longstanding controversies as those over immigration restriction, naturalization and citizenship, immigrant political activism, bilingual education and "English-only" movements, and assimilation and multiculturalism. Extensive reading and student presentations are required.
United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: [HISB30H3 and HISB31H3] or 15.0 credits including SOCB60H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD36H3 From New Deal to New Right: American Politics since 1933
The most striking development in U.S. politics in the last half century has been the rebirth and rise to dominance of conservatism. This seminar examines the roots of today's conservative ascendancy, tracing the rise and fall of New Deal liberalism and the subsequent rise of the New Right.
United States and Latin America Area
Prerequisite: HISB30H3 & HISB31H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD44H3 Nearby History: The Method and Practice of Local History
This course introduces students to the methods and practice of the study of local history, in this case the history of Scarborough. This is a service learning course that will require a commitment to working and studying in the classroom and the community as we explore forms of public history.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits in History
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD45H3 Canadian Settler Colonialism in Comparative Context
A seminar on Canadian settler colonialism in the 19th and 20th centuries that draws comparisons from the United States and elsewhere in the British Empire. Students will discuss colonialism and the state, struggles over land and labour, the role of race, gender, and geography in ideologies and practices of colonial rule, residential schools, reconciliation and decolonization.
Prerequisite: HISB40H3 or HISB41H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD46H3 Selected Topics in Canadian Women's History
Weekly discussions of assigned readings.
The course covers a broad chronological sweep but also highlights certain themes, including race and gender relations, working women and family economies, sexuality, and women and the courts. We will also explore topics in gender history, including masculinity studies and gay history.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: Any credit in Canadian history
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/history.html for current offerings.

HISD47H3 Cold War Canada in Comparative Contexts
A seminar on Cold War Canada that focuses on the early post-war era and examines Canadian events, developments, experience within a comparative North American context. Weekly readings are organized around a particular theme or themes, including the national insecurity state; reds, spies, and civil liberties; suburbia; and sexuality.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: HISB41H3 & at least one other B- or C-level credit in History
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD48H3 The World Through Canadian Eyes
How have Canadians historically experienced, and written about, the world? In what ways have nationalism, imperialism, and ideas about gender and race given meaning to Canadian understandings of the world? Students will consider these questions by exploring the work of Canadian travel writers, missionaries, educators, diplomats, trade officials, and intellectuals.
Canadian Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits, including [HISB40H3 or HISB41H3] and 1.0 additional credit at the B- or C-level in History
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD50H3 Southern Africa: Conquest and Resistance, 1652-1900
A seminar study of the history of the peoples of southern Africa, beginning with the hunter-gatherers but concentrating on farming and industrializing societies. Students will consider pre-colonial civilizations, colonialism and white settlement, violence, slavery, the frontier, and the mineral revolution. Extensive reading and student presentations are required.
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including AFSB50H3/HISB50H3 or AFSB51H3/HISB51H3 or HISC55H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD51H3 Southern Africa: Colonial Rule, Apartheid and Liberation
A seminar study of southern African history from 1900 to the present. Students will consider industrialization in South Africa, segregation, apartheid, colonial rule, liberation movements, and the impact of the Cold War. Historiography and questions of race, class and gender will be important. Extensive reading and student presentations are required.
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including AFSB51H3/HISB51H3 or HISD50H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD52H3 East African Societies in Transition
A seminar study of East African peoples from late pre-colonial times to the 1990's, emphasizing their rapid although uneven adaptation to integration of the region into the wider world. Transitions associated with migrations, commercialization, religious change, colonial conquest, nationalism, economic development and conflict, will be investigated. Student presentations are required.
Africa and Asia Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including AFSB50H3/HISB50H3 or AFSB51H3/HISB51H3 or HISC55H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
HISD63H3  The Crusades: I
Modern interpretations of the Crusades will be investigated in the broad context of Western expansion into the Middle East (1099-1204), Spain and southern Europe, and, North-Eastern Europe. Also considered will be the Christian Military Orders, the Mongols and political crusades within Europe itself.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Medieval Area
Prerequisite: HISB60H3 & HISB61H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD64H3  The Crusades: II
An intensive study of the primary sources of the First through Fourth Crusades, including works by Eastern and Western Christian, Arab and Jewish authors. The crusading period will be considered in terms of Western Christian expansion into the Middle East, Spain and Northern Europe in the 11th through 13th centuries.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Medieval Area
Prerequisite: HISB60H3 & HISB61H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD65H3  Law and Society in Chinese History
A study of major cultural trends, political practices, social customs, and economic developments in late imperial China (1400-1911) as well as their relevance to modern and contemporary China. Students will read the most recent literature and write a substantive research paper.
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa and Asia Area
Same as GASD58H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including at least GASAO1H3 or HISB58H3
Exclusion: GASD58H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD66H3  Travelling and Travel-Writing from the Middle Ages to the Early Modern Period
The development of travel and travel narratives before 1800, and their relationship to trade and colonization in the Mediterranean and beyond. Topics include: Marco Polo, pilgrimage and crusading, the history of geography and ethnography. Extensive reading, oral presentations, and a final paper based on research in primary documents are required.
0.50 pre-1800 credit
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: HISB62H3 or HISC60H3 or HISC65H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD67H3  Culinary Ethnography
A transnational history of how the rise of modern, global empires reshaped how the world produced and consumed food. This course, through cooking practicums, offers a hands-on approach to imperial and culinary histories with emphasis on plantation economies, famine, the tropical commodity trade, and the rise of national cuisines.
Transnational Area
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits, including [(HISC14H3) or HISB14H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD68H3  History of Empire and Foods
This research seminar uses Scarborough as a laboratory for examining continuity and change within diasporic foodways. Students will practice ethnographic research and mapping skills to document a family meal, restaurant, market, festival, dish, or other culinary icon. They will also write an essay setting it within an appropriate analytical framework.
Prerequisite: HISCO4H3 or [(HISC14H3) or HISB14H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD69H3  'Coolies' and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire
Coolie' labourers formed an imperial diaspora linking South Asia and China to the Caribbean, Africa, the Indian Ocean, South-east Asia, and North America. The long-lasting results of this history are evident in the cultural and ethnic diversity of today’s Caribbean nations and Commonwealth countries such as Great Britain and Canada.
Africa and Asia Area
Same as GASD56H3
Prerequisite: [8.0 credits, of which at least 2.0 credits should be at the B- or C-level in Modern History] or [15.0 credits including SOCB60H3]
Exclusion: GASD56H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD70H3  History of Empire and Foods
This research seminar examines the history of beer, including production techniques, gender roles, and drinking cultures, from ancient times to contemporary microbrewing. Students will produce a major paper or digital project on a chosen case study. Class will include a practicum on historical technologies of malting, mashing, and fermenting.
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits in AFS, CLA, GAS, HCS, HIS, RLG, and/or WST courses
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD71H3  Culture, Politics, and Society in Late Imperial China
A study of major cultural trends, political practices, social customs, and economic developments in late imperial China (1400-1911) as well as their relevance to modern and contemporary China. Students will read the most recent literature and write a substantive research paper.
0.5 pre-1800 credit
Africa and Asia area
Same as GASD58H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including at least GASAO1H3 or HISB58H3
Exclusion: GASD58H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD72H3  History of Beer and Brewing
This research seminar uses Scarborough as a laboratory for examining continuity and change within diasporic foodways. Students will practice ethnographic research and mapping skills to document a family meal, restaurant, market, festival, dish, or other culinary icon. They will also write an essay setting it within an appropriate analytical framework.
Prerequisite: HISCO4H3 or [(HISC14H3) or HISB14H3]
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

HISD73H3  Presenting the Past
This course introduces students to creative ways of telling/conveying stories about historical moments, events, figures and the social context in which these have occurred. The course will enable students to narrate the past in ways, from film to fiction, accessible to contemporary audiences.
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits in HIS courses
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

The following courses may be used to fulfill History Program requirements. (see the Classical Studies section of this Calendar for full descriptions.) Pre-1800 courses and Ancient World Area:
CLAB05H3  History and Culture of the Greek World
CLAB06H3  History and Culture of the Roman World
CLAC05H3  Environment, Society and Economy in Ptolemaic and
          Roman Egypt
CLAC24H3  Multiculturalism and Cultural Identities in the Greek and
          Roman Worlds
CLAD05H3  Water Management in the Ancient Mediterranean World

The following courses may be used to fulfill History
Program requirements (see the Global Asia Studies section
of this Calendar for full description.):  Africa and Asia Area

GASA01H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
GASC50H3 Comparative Studies of East Asian Legal Cultures
Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Co-operative programs are enrichment programs designed to integrate related, practical experience with academic studies. All co-op programs are either Specialist or Major programs and may be taken only as part of a four-year degree. The co-op credits associated with the successful completion of work-term requirements are additional to the 20.0 academic credits required for a degree. For this reason, some co-op programs may take up to five years to complete. No student may be enrolled in more than one co-op program and all co-op students must be registered at U of T Scarborough in order to maintain their co-op status.

The Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative program allows students to combine their chosen Humanities or Social Sciences program with work experience that draws upon the knowledge and skills acquired during their studies, and is applicable to future employment prospects. For a complete list of available programs please consult the Guide to Programs & Courses Offered in the Calendar. Experiential Education programs in Arts Management and International Development Studies Co-op operate separately from the Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative program.

Notes:
1. For information on the Experiential Education program in the Specialist program in Arts Management, please see the Arts Management section of this Calendar.
2. For information on the Specialist (Co-operative) programs in International Development Studies, please see the International Development Studies section of this Calendar.

Admissions

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school, or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. A POSt in a Humanities or Social Sciences Specialist or Major program is required plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5. Please refer to the specific program descriptions for further admission requirements.

Program Requirements

Overview
Co-op programs require at least eight four-month terms of full-time study, and the satisfactory completion of two four-month work terms. Work terms are evaluated by program faculty, the Co-op Office, and the employer, and a grade of CR (credit)/NR (no credit) is recorded on the transcript. The credits earned for successful work term completion are in addition to the 20.0 credits required for the degree.

Curriculum
Students in Humanities and Social Sciences Co-op follow the course requirements of their chosen Specialist or Major program in the Humanities or Social Sciences. In addition, they must also successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Course COPD01H3, also referred to as NWOW (Navigating the World of Work) during their first year in the program. This course includes multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry engagement activities as well as workshops and assignments covering resume and cover letter writing, job interviews and professional communications.

(Note: COPD01H3 is a non-credit course taken over and above a full course load in the first year.)

Work Terms
The work terms are an integral part of the co-op curriculum. To be eligible for their first work term, students must be in good standing in their chosen program (with a minimum 2.5 Cumulative Grade Point Average) and have completed at least 9.0 or 10.0 full credits, as specified by the particular program, including a number of program specific credits towards the requirements of their Specialist Program or Major program(s). To be eligible for their second work term, students must have received a satisfactory evaluation of their performance and work term report for their first placement.

For information on fees, work terms, and studying in the program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.
International Development Studies

Faculty List

- A. Berry, B.A. (Western), M.A. (Yale), Ph.D. (Princeton), Professor Emeritus
- M.F. Bunce, B.A. (Sheffield), Ph.D. (Sheffield), Associate Professor Emeritus
- A.G. Price, B.Sc. (Wales), M.Sc., Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor Emeritus
- E.C. Relph, B.A., M.Phil. (London), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- A.E. Birn, B.A. (Harvard), M.A. (University of Canterbury), Sc.D. (Johns Hopkins), Professor
- J. Teichman, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), FRSC, Professor
- N. Kortenaar, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- S. Bamford, B.S. (Michigan Technological University), Ph.D. (George Washington University), Associate Professor
- M. Hoffmann, B.S. (Michigan Technological University), Ph.D. (George Washington University), Associate Professor
- P-c. Hsiung, B.A. (National Chun-sing), M.A. (Chinese Cultural), M.A., Ph.D. (UCLA), Associate Professor
- M. Hunter, B.A. (Sussex), M.A. (Univ. of Natal), Ph.D. (Univ California, Berkeley), Associate Professor
- P. Kingston, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (London), D.Phil. (Oxford), Associate Professor
- C. Norrolof, B.A., M.A. (Lund), Ph.D. (Geneva), Associate Professor
- K. MacDonalud, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Associate Professor
- S.J. Rockel, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- T. Kepe, B. Agric. (Fort Hare), M.Sc. (Guelph), Ph.D. (Univ. Western Cape), Associate Professor
- A. Ahmed, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (McGill), Assistant Professor
- L. Bisaillon, B.A. (Bishop's), M.P (McGill), Ph.D. (Ottawa), Assistant Professor
- B. Dahl, B.A. (U.C. San Diego), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- G. Frazer, M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Yale), Assistant Professor
- D. Fu, B.A. (Minnesota), M.Phil. Ph.D. (Oxford), Assistant Professor
- M.E. Issac, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Guelph), Assistant Professor
- R. Isakson, Ph.D. Assistant Professor
- M. Kale, M.A., Ph.D (Laval and Nice), Assistant Professor
- C. Krupa, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (California, Davis), Assistant Professor
- A. Martin, B.A. (Guelph), M.F.C., Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- S. Mollett, B.A., M.E.S. (York), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- L. Mortensen, B.A. (Cornell), M.A., Ph.D. (Indiana), Assistant Professor
- K. Moskowitz, B.A. (Grinnell), M.A. (Emory), Ph.D. (Emory, expected 2014), Assistant Professor
- R. Salem, M.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Princeton), Assistant Professor
- B. von Lieres, B.A. (Witwatersrand, South Africa), D.Phil (Essex), Assistant Professor
- L. Chan, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- S. Siccha, MHSc, Msc, PhD (Toronto), Lecturer

Associate Director: L. Chan

Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff Email: ccds-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Our programs provide students with a critical understanding of international development issues through exposure to a variety of academic disciplines, cultures, and, in the case of the specialist co-op program, an overseas work experience in the field of international development. The IDS programs are challenging and intended for bright and self motivated students who are interested in both excelling academically and actively engaging themselves in the pursuit of social justice around such issues as poverty, inequality, and oppression. The students in the IDS programs take initiatives, seek empowerment, are driven to solve social and environmental problems, understand the importance of teamwork and coordination, and are responsible and accountable. They have diverse interests that span the social sciences, humanities, and environmental science, all of which is underpinned by a strong sense of social responsibility.

The IDS programs provide students with a critical understanding of international development issues through exposure to a variety of academic disciplines, cultures, and, in the case of the specialist co-op program, an overseas work experience in the field of international development. The specific academic objectives of our IDS programs are to:

1. Introduce students to the broad and inter-connected range of issues and disciplinary approaches within the field of critical development studies.
2. Provide students with a critical understanding of development theories - their origins and purposes for addressing problems of power, inequality and oppression.
3. Stress the crucial importance of context and power - historical, social-cultural, economic, and political - when critically analyzing development theory and development practice.
4. Promote the development of strong analytical, writing, and professional skills and, where possible, experiential learning opportunities in the field of critical development studies.
5. Promote the development of a vibrant intellectual community - that includes students, faculty, administrators, alumni, and development partners -- that is committed to active involvement in the critical debates within the field of development studies and to critical engagement in development practice.
As a way of enhancing the interdisciplinary nature of the IDS programs, students are also encouraged to consider complementing their particular program in IDS with a parallel program in a related discipline. For example, those doing a Major in IDS might consider a parallel Major or Minor in any one of anthropology, environmental sciences, environmental studies, economics, geography, health studies, history, political science, public policy, sociology or women's and gender studies. While not required for graduation, Specialist students (co-op or non-co-op) are also encouraged to consider fulfilling the requirements for a Major or Minor program in a related discipline along side their Specialist IDS program. For details about how these joint programs can be worked out, please contact the Program Advisor.

**Guidelines for 1st year course selection**

Students intending to complete any currently offered IDS program should include the following required courses in their first year selection:

- IDS Specialist (BSc) and Co-Operative Specialist (BSc) should enroll in IDSA01H3, EESA01H3, BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, [MGEA01H3 or MGEA02H3], [MGEA05H3 or MGEA06H3].
- IDS Specialist (BA) and Co-Operative Specialist (BA) should enroll in IDSA01H3, EESA01H3, [MGEA01H3 or MGEA02H3], [MGEA05H3 or MGEA06H3].
- IDS Major (BA) should enroll in IDSA01H3.

**International Development Studies Programs**

**SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (ARTS)**

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Co-operative Program in International Development Studies (B.A.) at University of Toronto Scarborough, is a five year undergraduate Program which aims to provide students with a critical understanding of international development issues through exposure to a variety of academic disciplines and to another culture. The Program combines interdisciplinary academic study in the social and environmental sciences and humanities with a practical work experience in a developing country. IDS students graduate with an Honours B.A. with a Specialist certification in International Development Studies.

**Program Admission**

Enrolment in the Program is limited. Interviews are normally held from January until May for students who pass the initial screening. Admissions are granted on the basis of the applicants' academic performance, background in relevant subjects, language skills, extra-curricular involvement, experience or interest in international development studies and work. For information on fees and status in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits and a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5. An interview is required.

**Work Placement**

This Program requires twenty courses (four years) of study and one work term of eight to twelve months in duration. The work term will normally begin between April and September of the third year. The IDS work term is an integral part of the co-op curriculum and is designed to provide students with practical hands on experience in a developing country. The majority of work terms are with Canadian NGOs, research institutes or private sector consulting firms. The location of placements will vary according to each student's disciplinary and regional preferences and abilities, the availability of positions, and the practicability and safety of the area. Placement employers are asked to cover the living allowance of the student. Those students who choose to carry out their placement with no funding will be asked to finance the living allowance themselves.

Students are required to submit progress reports every 2 months and begin work on a major research project. To be eligible for placement, students must have completed 14.5 full credits including 12.0 IDS credits. These 12 must include IDSC01H3, IDSC04H3 plus 9.5 other credits from Requirements 1 through 4. For information about status in the co-op program, fees, and regulations, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Students who successfully complete all requirements associated with a work term are awarded credit, these credits being additional to the 20.0 normally required for the degree. Work terms are evaluated by program faculty, the co-op office, and the employer, and a grade of CR (credit)/NCR (no credit) is recorded on the transcript.

**IDS Co-op Tutorial and Pre-Departure Orientation**

In addition to the academic course requirements for the IDS Co-op program, students are required to complete two additional non-credit courses. These courses are taken in the first and third year of the program with the aim of providing students with the skills and knowledge they need to successfully navigate the placement experience. For students who gain entry in second year, they will complete the first year course in their second year. Both of these courses are non-credit courses taken over-and-above a full course load in the first year.
First Year:
During the first year of study, students must successfully complete a non-credit IDS Co-op Placement Course (also referred to as Passport to Placement). This course will include resume, covering letters, and interview workshops, along with networking sessions, speaker panels, and work-term expectations. This course must be completed prior to beginning the Third Year course.

Third Year:
Following the successful completion of the Year 1 course, students are required to participate in a second non-credit Co-op course commencing at the end of the year in which they complete 10.0 credits, and continuing through the following year - usually third year (the pre-placement year). This course will include presentations, group exercises and individual assignments designed to prepare students for the placement experience. There are mandatory sessions on cross-cultural understanding, health and safety issues on placement, researching for the IDSD01Y3 thesis, and other key topics. A weekend retreat with the fifth years (who have returned from placement) provides the opportunity for sharing of first-hand experience. Students must successfully complete this course in order to be eligible for placement.

Program Requirements
This program requires 15.0 full credits, of which at least 4.0 must be at the C- or D-level including at least 1.0 at the D-level.

Students must complete requirements 1-5 of the requirements for the Specialist (Non-co-op B.A.) Program in International Development Studies, except for IDSD02H3, plus the following:
- 1.0 full credit in a second language
- IDSC01H3 Research Design for Development Fieldwork (must be taken prior to co-op placement)
- IDSD01Y3 Post-placement Seminar and Thesis

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (ARTS)

Program Requirements
This program requires 13.0 full credits of which at least 4.0 must be at the C- or D-level including at least 1.0 at the D-level.

1. Introduction to International Development Studies (2.0 full credits as follows)
   IDSA01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies
   [MGEA01H3 Introduction to Microeconomics or MGEA02H3 Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]
   [MGEA05H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics or MGEA06H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]
   EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science

2. Core courses in International Development (3.0 full credits as follows)
   IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development
   IDSB02H3 Development and Environment
   IDSB04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health
   IDSB06H3 Equity, Ethics and Justice in International Development
   POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
   POLB91H3 Comparative Development in Political Perspective

3. Methods for International Development Studies (1.5 full credits as follows)
   IDSC04H3 Project Management I
   0.5 credit in Quantitative/statistical methods from the following:
   ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
   MGEB11H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
   GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
   HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
   STAB22H3 Statistics I
   0.5 FCE in Qualitative methods from the following:
   ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
   GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
   HLTC04H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
   POLC78H3 Political Analysis I

4. Research in International Development Requirement (0.5 credit):
   IDSD02H3 Advanced Seminar in Critical Development Studies: Theory and Policy
5. **Specialized Courses: Approaches to International Development (6.0 full credits)**

A minimum of 2.0 full credits must be chosen from two different clusters below for a total of 4.0 full credits. The other 2.0 full credits may be selected from any of the courses listed below, and IDSA02H3/AFSA03H3, IDSC07H3, IDSC10H3, IDSD10H3, IDSD14H3 and IDSD15H3 may also be counted towards the completion of this requirement.

### Media and Development
ANTC53H3 Anthropology of Media and Publics
GASC40H3/MDSB40H3 Chinese Media and Politics
GASC41H3/MDSB41H3 Media and Popular Culture in East and Southeast Asia
IDSB10H3 Knowledge and Communication for Development
IDSC08H3 Media and Development
MDSB05H3/GASB05H3 Media and Globalization
MDSB61H3 Mapping New Media
SOCC44H3 Media and Society
VPHB50H3 Africa Through the Photographic Lens

### Culture and Society
ANTB05H3/AFSB05H3 Culture and Society in Africa
ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
ANTB64H3 The Anthropology of Food
ANTC10H3 Anthropological Perspectives on Development
ANTC34H3 The Anthropology of Transnationalism
ANTC66H3 Anthropology of Tourism
GGRD14H3 Social Justice and the City
HISB51H3/AFSB51H3 Twentieth Century Africa
HISB57H3/GASB57H3 Sub-Continental Histories: South Asia in the World
HISC29H3 Global Commodities: Nature, Culture, History
HISC55H3 War and Society in Modern Africa
IDSD06H3 Feminist and Postcolonial Perspectives in Development Studies
SOCC25H3 Ethnicity, Race and Migration
SOCC29H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Family
SOCC34H3 Migrations & Transnationalisms
SOCC58H3 Global Transformations: Politics, Economy & Society

### Economics of Development
ANTC19H3 Producing People and Things: Economics and Social Life
MGEB32H3 Economic Aspects of Public Policy
MGEB60H3 Comparative Economic Systems
MGEC21H3 Classics in the History of Economic Thought
MGEC61H3 International Economics: Finance
MGEC62H3 International Economics: Trade Theory
MGEC81H3 Economic Development
MGEC82H3 Development Policy
MGED63H3 Financial Crises: Causes, Consequences and Policy Implications
IDSC12H3 Economics of Small Enterprise and Micro-Credit
IDSC14H3 The Political Economy of Food
GGRC48H3 Geographies of Urban Poverty
POLC98H3 International Political Economy of Finance

### Environment and Land Use
ANTB01H3 Political Ecology
EESB16H3 Feeding Humans - the Cost to the Planet
EESB17H3 Hydro Politics and Transboundary Water Resources Management
GGRB21H3 Environments and Environmentalisms
GGRC10H3 Urbanization and Development
GGRC22H3 Political Ecology Theory and Application
GGRC25H3 Land Reform and Development
GGRC44H3 Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Development
GGRC49H3 Land, Development, and Struggle in Latin America
IDSC02H3 Environmental Science and Evidence-Based Policy
IDSD07H3/AFSD07H3 Extractive Industries in Africa

### Gender, Health and Development
SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SCIENCE)

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Co-operative Program in International Development Studies (B.Sc.) at the University of Toronto Scarborough, is a five year undergraduate Program which aims to provide students with a critical understanding of international development issues through exposure to a variety of academic disciplines and to another culture. The Program combines interdisciplinary academic study in the social and environmental sciences and humanities with a practical work experience in a developing country. IDS students graduate with an Honours B.Sc. with a Specialist certification in International Development Studies.

Program Admission
Enrolment in the Program is limited. Interviews are normally held from January until May for students who pass the initial screening. Admissions are granted on the basis of the applicants’ academic performance, background in relevant subjects, language skills, extra-curricular involvement, experience or interest in international development studies and work. For information on fees and status in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits and a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5. An interview is required.

Work Placement
This Program requires twenty courses (four years) of study and one work term of eight to twelve months in duration. The work term will normally begin between May and September of the third year. The IDS work term is an integral part of the co-op curriculum and is designed to provide students with practical hands on experience in a developing country. The majority of work terms are with Canadian NGOs, research institutes or private sector consulting firms. The location of placements will vary according to each student's disciplinary and regional preferences and abilities, the availability of positions, and the practicability and safety of the area. Placement employers are asked to cover the living allowance of the student. Those students who choose to carry out their placement with no funding will be asked to finance the living allowance themselves.
Students are required to submit progress reports every 2 months and begin work on a major research project. To be eligible for placement, students must have completed 14.5 full credits including 12.0 IDS credits. These 12 must include IDSC01H3, IDSC04H3 plus 9.5 other credits from Requirements 1 through 6. For information about status in the co-op program, fees, and regulations, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Students who successfully complete all requirements associated with a work term are awarded credit, these credits being additional to the 20.0 normally required for the degree. Work terms are evaluated by program faculty, the co-op office, and the employer, and a grade of CR (credit)/NCR (no credit) is recorded on the transcript.

IDS Co-op Tutorial and Pre-Departure Orientation
In addition to the academic course requirements for the IDS Co-op program, students are required to complete two additional non-credit courses. These courses are taken in the first and third year of the program with the aim of providing students with the skills and knowledge they need to successfully navigate the placement experience. For students who gain entry in second year, they will complete the first year course in their second year. Both of these courses are non-credit courses taken over-and-above a full course load in the first year.

First Year:
During the first year of study, students must successfully complete a non-credit IDS Co-op Placement Course (also referred to as Passport to Placement). This course will include resume, covering letters, and interview workshops, along with networking sessions, speaker panels, and work-term expectations. This course must be completed prior to the Third Year course.

Third Year:
Following the successful completion of the Year 1 course, students are required to participate in a second non-credit Co-op course commencing at the end of the year in which they complete 10.0 credits, and continuing through the following year - usually third year (the pre-placement year). This course will include presentations, group exercises and individual assignments designed to prepare students for the placement experience. There are mandatory sessions on cross-cultural understanding, health and safety issues on placement, researching for the IDSD01Y3 thesis, and other key topics. A weekend retreat with the fifth years (who have returned from placement) provides the opportunity for sharing of first-hand experience. Students must successfully complete this course in order to be eligible for placement.

Program Requirements:
This program requires 16.0 credits of which at least 4.0 must be at the C-or D-level including at least 1.0 at the D-level.

1. **Introduction to International Development Studies** (2.0 credits)
   IDSA01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies
   [MGEA01H3 Introduction to Microeconomics or MGEA02H3 Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]
   [MGEA05H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics or MGEA06H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]
   EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science

2. **Core courses in International Development** (3.0 credits)
   IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development
   IDSB02H3 Development and Environment
   IDSB04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health
   IDSB06H3 Equity, Ethics and Justice in International Development
   POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
   POLB91H3 Comparative Development in Political Perspective

3. **Methods for International Development Studies** (1.5 credits)
   IDSC04H3 Project Management I
   0.5 credit in Quantitative/statistical methods from the following:
   ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
   MGBE11H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
   GGBR30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
   HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
   STAB22H3 Statistics I
   0.5 FCE in Qualitative Methods from the following:
   ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
   GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
   HLT04H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
   POLC78H3 Political Analysis I

4. **Specialized Courses**: Core (3.0 credits)
   BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
   BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
   CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms  
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences  
[PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IA or IB]

5. **1.0 credit from:**
BIOB50H3 Ecology  
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry  
EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology  
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology  
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology  
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science  
EESB15H3 Earth History  
EESB16H3 Feeding Humans - The Cost to the Planet  
EESB17H3 Hydro Politics and Transboundary Water Resource Management  
GGRC22H3 Political Ecology Theory and Applications  
GGRC26H3 Geographies of Environmental Governance  
GGRC44H3 Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Development  
IDSC02H3 Environmental Science and Evidence-Based Policy  
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing

6. **3.0 credits from C- and D-level EES courses, with at least 0.5 credits at the D-level, from the following:**
EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography  
EESC07H3 Groundwater  
EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing  
EESC20H3 Geochemistry  
EESC21H3 Urban Environmental Problems of the Greater Toronto Area  
EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology  
EESD06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment  
EESD11H3 Process Hydrology  
EESD15H3 Cleaning Up Our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments

7. **Co-operative, Language and Thesis Requirements (2.5 credits):**
1.0 full credits in a second language  
IDSC01H3 Research Design for Development Fieldwork* (*must be taken prior to co-op placement)

**SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (SCIENCE)**

**Program Requirements:**
This program requires 14.0 credits of which at least 4.0 must be at the C- or D-level including at least 1.0 at the D-level.

1. **Introduction to International Development Studies (2.0 credits):**
IDSA01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies  
[MGEA01H3 Introduction to Microeconomics or MGEA02H3 Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]  
[MGEA05H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics or MGEA06H3 Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach]  
EESA01H3 Introduction to Environmental Science

2. **Core courses in International Development (3.0 credits):**
IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development  
IDSB02H3 Development and Environment  
IDSB04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health  
IDSB06H3 Equity, Ethics and Justice in International Development  
POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective  
POLB91H3 Comparative Development in Political Perspective

3. **Methods for International Development Studies (1.5 credits):**
IDSC04H3 Project Management I  
0.5 credit in Quantitative/statistical methods from the following:  
ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology  
MGEB11H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics I  
GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning  
GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I  
HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology  
STAB22H3 Statistics I
0.5 FCE in Qualitative Methods from the following:
ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
HTLC40H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
PLOC79H3 Political Analysis I

4. Specialized Core Courses (3.0 credits):
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
[PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IA or IB]

5. 1.0 credits from:
BIOB50H3 Ecology
CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry
EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
EESB15H3 Earth History
EESB16H3 Feeding Humans- The Cost to the Planet
EESB17H3 Hydro Politics and Transboundary Water Resource Management
GGRS22H3 Political Ecology Theory and Applications
GGRS26H3 Geographies of Environmental Governance
GGRS44H3 Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Development
IDSC02H3 Environmental Science and Evidence-Based Policy
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing

6. 3.0 credits from C- and D-level EES courses, with at least 0.5 credits at the D-level, from the following:
EESC04H3 Biodiversity and Biogeography
EESC07H3 Groundwater
EESC13H3 Environmental Impact Assessment and Auditing
EESC20H3 Geochemistry
EESC21H3 Urban Environmental Problems of the Greater Toronto Area
EESD02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
EESD06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment
EESD11H3 Process Hydrology
EESD15H3 Cleaning Up Our Mess: Remediation of Terrestrial and Aquatic Environments

7. Research in International Development Requirement (0.5 credit):
IDSD02H3 Advanced Seminar in Critical Development Studies: Theory and Policy

MAJOR PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (ARTS)

Program Requirements
This program requires 8.0 full credits of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- or D-level.

1. Introduction to International Development Studies (0.5 credits)
IDSA01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies

2. Core courses in International Development (1.5 credits)
1.5 full credits from the following:
IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development
IDSB02H3 Development and Environment
IDSB04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health
IDSB06H3 Equity, Ethics and Justice in International Development
POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
(Students wishing to take IDS01H3 should be aware that there are A-level prerequisites for this course.)

3. Methods for International Development Studies (1.5 credits)
IDSC04H3 Project Management I
0.5 credits in quantitative/statistical methods from the following:
ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
MGB11H3 Quantitative Methods in Economics I
GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Empirical Reasoning
International Development Studies

GGRB30H3 Fundamentals of GIS I
HLTB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
STAB22H3 Statistics I
0.5 credits in qualitative methods from the following:
ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
HLTC04H3 Critical Qualitative Health Research Methods
GGRC31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
POLC78H3 Political Analysis I

4. Specialized Courses (4.5 credits)
4.5 credits from the courses listed in Requirement 5 of the B.A. version of the Specialist program in IDS with at least 1.0 credit from each of TWO of the clusters. POLB91H3 may be counted toward this requirement.

International Development Studies Courses

IDS01H3 Introduction to International Development Studies
History, theory and practice of international development, and current approaches and debates in international development studies. The course explores the evolution of policy and practice in international development and the academic discourses that surround it. Lectures by various faculty and guests will explore the multi-disciplinary nature of international development studies. This course is a prerequisite for all IDS B-level courses.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDS02H3 Experiencing Development in Africa
This experiential learning course allows students to experience first hand the realities, challenges, and opportunities of working with development organizations in Africa. The goal is to allow students to actively engage in research, decision-making, problem solving, partnership building, and fundraising, processes that are the key elements of development work. Same as AFSA03H3
Prerequisite: AFSA01H3 or IDSA01H3
Exclusion: AFSA03H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDS01H3 Political Economy of International Development
Introduces students to major development problems, focusing on international economic and political economy factors. Examines trade, aid, international institutions such as the World Bank, the IMF and the WTO. Examines both conventional economic perspectives as well as critiques of these perspectives. This course can be counted for credit in ECM Programs.
Prerequisite: [MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3)] or [MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)] and IDSA01H3
Exclusion: ECO230Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDS02H3 Development and Environment
The environmental consequences of development activities with emphasis on tropical countries. Environmental change in urban, rainforest, semi-arid, wetland, and mountainous systems. The influences of development on the global environment; species extinction, loss of productive land, reduced access to resources, declining water quality and quantity, and climate change.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 or EESA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IDS04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health
This course offers an introduction to the institutional, social, economic, epidemiological, ideological, and political forces in the field of international/global health. While considerable reference will be made to "high-income" countries, the major emphasis will be on the health conditions of "low-income" countries -- as well as the interaction of these conditions with the international aid system. After setting the historical and political economy context, the course will explore key topics and themes in international/global health including: international health agencies and activities; data on health; epidemiology and the global distribution of health and disease; the societal determinants of health and social inequalities in health; health economics and the organization of health care systems in comparative context; globalization, trade, work, and health; health and the environment; the ingredients of healthy societies across the world; and Canada's/civil society's role in global health policy-making.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits including IDSA01H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDS06H3 Equity, Ethics and Justice in International Development
What constitutes equitable, ethical as well as socially and environmentally just processes and outcomes of development? This course explores these questions with particular emphasis on their philosophical and ideological foundations and on the challenges of negotiating global differences in cultural, political and environmental values in international development.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
International Development Studies

IDSB10H3 Knowledge and Communication for Development
Examines in-depth the roles of information and communication technology (ICT) in knowledge production and their impact on development. Do new forms of social media make communication more effective, equitable, or productive in the globalized world? How has network media changed governance, advocacy, and information flow and knowledge exchange and what do these mean for development?
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3
Exclusion: (ISTB01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Effective Summer 2013 this course will not be delivered online; instead, it will be delivered as an in-class seminar.

IDSC01H3 Research Design for Development Fieldwork
Examines research design and methods appropriate to development fieldwork. Provides 'hands on' advice (practical, personal and ethical) to those preparing to enter "the field"; or pursuing development work as a career. Students will prepare a research proposal as their main course assignment.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 & 9.0 full credits in total including at least 6.0 credits satisfying Requirements 1 through 4 of the Specialist Co-op program
Enrolment Limits: 20. Limited to students enrolled in the Specialist Coop Program in IDS. Students in other IDS programs may be admitted with permission of instructor subject to the availability of spaces.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC02H3 Environmental Science and Evidence-Based Policy
The role science plays in informing environmental policy is sometimes unclear. Students in this interdisciplinary class will examine key elements associated with generating scientific environmental knowledge, and learn how this understanding can be used to inform and critique environmental policy. Discussions of contemporary domestic and international examples are used to highlight concepts and applications.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including EESA01H3
Recommended Preparation: IDSB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

IDSC04H3 Project Management I
Studies the phases of the project management cycle with emphasis on situational analysis and identification of needs, project implementation, project monitoring and evaluation. Examines basic organizational development, the role of Canadian non-governmental organizations engaged in the delivery of development assistance as well as with CIDA's policies and practices.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in IDS courses]
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the IDS Specialist and Major programs.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC06H3 Directed Reading on Canadian Institutions and International Development
This Directed Readings course is designed for students who already have an ongoing working relationship with a Canadian Development institution (both non-government organizations and private agencies).
The course will run parallel to the work experience. Students interested in this course must contact and obtain permission from the CCDS Associate Director prior to the beginning of term.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in IDS courses]
Recommended Preparation: IDSC04H3

IDSC07H3 Project Management II
A case study approach building on Project Management I. Examines: the art of effective communication and negotiation, visioning, participatory and rapid rural appraisal; survey design and implementation; advanced financial management and budgeting; basic bookkeeping and spreadsheet design; results based management; environmental impact assessments; cross-cultural effectiveness; and gender and development.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and IDSC04H3
Enrolment Limits: Limited to students in IDS Specialist and Major programs. Other students may be admitted with permission of instructor.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC08H3 Media and Development
Critical perspectives on the effects of traditional and 'new' media on development policy and practice. The course examines the increasingly significant role the media plays in the development process, the ways in which media-generated images of development and developing countries affect development policy and the potential of 'new' media for those who are marginalized from the development process.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and IDSB10H3
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC10H3 Topics in International Development Studies
Contents to be determined by instructor.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 & IDSB01H3 & IDSB02H3

IDSC11H3 Issues in Global and International Health
Key global and international health issues are explored in-depth in three learning phases. We begin with a reading and discussion seminar on international/global health policy and politics. (Exact topic changes each year based on student interest and developments in the field). Next, students develop group projects designed to raise awareness around particular global and international health problems, culminating in UTSC International Health Week in the Meeting Place. The third phase --which unfolds throughout the course-- involves individual research projects and class presentations.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 & IDSB04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC12H3 Economics of Small Enterprise and Microcredit
Considers the role of micro- and small/medium enterprise in the development process, as compared to the larger firms. Identifies the role of smaller enterprises in employment creation and a more equitable distribution of income. Examines policies which can contribute to these outcomes, including micro-credit. This course can be counted for credit in ECM Programs.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and IDSB01H3
Exclusion: (IDSB05H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC14H3 The Political Economy of Food
Examines how institutions and power relations shape the production and distribution of food, particularly in the global South. The course evaluates competing theories of hunger and malnutrition. It also explores the historical evolution of contemporary food provisioning and evaluates the viability and development potential of alternative food practices.
Prerequisite: IDSB01H3
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
IDSC17H3 Development, Citizen Action and Social Change in the Global South
Explores the question of citizenship through theories of citizen participation and action in dialogue with a wide range of recent empirical case studies from the global south. Going beyond formal rights and status, the course looks at deeper forms of political inclusion and direct participation in decision-making on political and policy issues.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in IDS courses]
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSC18H3 New Paradigms in Development: The Role of Emerging Powers
This course examines the growing role of the emerging powers - the BRICS countries grouping of Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa - in international development. The course examines recent development initiatives by these actors in Africa, Latin America and Asia. It also explores the question of whether BRICS-led development programs and practices challenge the top-down, expert-led stances of past development interventions—from colonialism to the western aid era.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in IDS courses]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSD01Y3 Post-placement Seminar and Thesis
Normal enrolment in this course will be made up of IDS students who have completed their work placement. Each student will give at least one seminar dealing with their research project and/or placement. The research paper will be the major written requirement for the course, to be submitted no later than mid-March. The course will also include seminars by practicing professionals on a variety of development topics.
Prerequisite: IDSA01H3 & students must have completed the first four years of the IDS Specialist Co-op Program or its equivalent and have completed their placement. Also, permission of the instructor is required.

IDSD02H3 Advanced Seminar in Critical Development Studies: Theory and Policy
An advanced seminar in critical development theory and policy, with an emphasis on perspectives and theories from the global South. Students will write a series of theoretical reflections on contemporary policy issues, that contributes to a final critical development theory paper. Students will present the results of their thinking in a conference setting.
Prerequisite: 14.0 credits including IDSC04H3
Enrolment Limits: 25; Restricted to students in the non co-op IDS Specialist programs. If space is available, students from the IDS Major program may gain admission with the permission of the instructor.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

IDSD06H3 Feminist and Postcolonial Perspectives in Development Studies
This interdisciplinary course traces the advance of feminist and postcolonial thinking in development studies. The course serves as a capstone experience for IDS students and social science majors looking to fully engage with feminist and postcolonial theories of development. This course combines short lectures with student-led discussions and critical analyses of development thought and practice.
Prerequisite: 12.0 credits including IDSA01H3
Recommended Preparation: IDSB06H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

IDSD07H3 Extractive Industries in Africa
This course examines resource extraction in African history. We examine global trade networks in precolonial Africa, and the transformations brought by colonial extractive economies. Case studies, from diamonds to uranium, demonstrate how the resource curse has affected states and economies, especially in the postcolonial period.
Same as AFSD07H3
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including [AFSA01H3 or IDSA01H3] and [AFSA03H3/IDSA02H3] and [1.0 credit at the B-level in AFS or IDS courses]
Exclusion: AFSD07H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

IDSD10H3 Topics in International Development Studies
Contents to be determined by Instructor.
Prerequisite: 12.0 credits, including IDSA01H3
Enrolment Limits: 25

IDSD14H3 Directed Reading
The goal of the course is for students to examine in a more extensive fashion the academic literature on a particular topic in International Development Studies not covered by existing course offering. Courses will normally only be available to students in their final year of study at UTSC. Students must obtain consent from the CCDS Associate Director before registering for this course.
Prerequisite: 12.0 credits, including IDSA01H3

IDSD15H3 Directed Research
The goal of the course is for students to prepare and write a senior undergraduate research paper in International Development Studies. For upper level students whose interests are not covered in one of the other courses normally offered. Courses will normally only be available to students in their final year of study at UTSC. Students must obtain consent from the CCDS Associate Director before registering for this course.
Prerequisite: 12.0 credits including IDSA01H3 and permission of the instructor

IDSD19H3 The Role of Researcher-Practitioner Engagement in Development
This course focuses on recent theories and approaches to researcher-practitioner engagement in development. Using case studies, interviews, and extensive literature review, students will explore whether such engagements offer opportunities for effective social change and improved theory.
Prerequisite: 12.0 credits, including IDSA01H3
Recommended Preparation: IDSC04H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
International Studies

Faculty List

- E.W. Dowler, A.M. (Harvard), Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Professor
- A. Rubinoff, A.B. (Allegheny), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Professor
- S. Solomon, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (Columbia), Professor
- J. Teichman, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- P. Kingston, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (London), D.Phil. (Oxford), Associate Professor
- M. Mahtani, B.A. (Dalhousie), Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor
- S.J. Rockel, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- K. Liddle, B.A. (Oberlin), M.A. (Auburn), Ph.D. (Emory), Assistant Professor
- L. Chan, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

International Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (ARTS)

Enrolment in the Major Program in International Studies has been suspended indefinitely. Students who first enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2010 Summer Session will be able to complete the program provided they have completed (ISTB01H3) by the end of the 2010 Fall Session. Students who enrolled prior to the 2010 Summer Session should refer to the 2009/2010 UTSC Calendar.

Note: (ISTB01H3) is no longer offered. Students may take IDSB10H3 as a substitute.

International Studies Courses

**ISTD01H3  Readings in International Studies**

For upper level students whose interests are not covered in one of the other courses normally offered. Courses will normally only be available to students who have completed 15 full credits and all of the Core courses. Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies and supervising instructor before registering for this course.

Prerequisite: POLB80H3 & POLB81H3 & [(ISTB01H3) or IDSB10H3]
Journalism

Faculty List

- M. Mahtani, B.A. (Dalhousie), Ph.D. (London), Associate Professor
- J. Dvorkin, B.A. Hon. (Alberta), M.A. (Toronto), M. Phil. (London), Lecturer

Journalism Programs

SPECIALIST (JOINT) PROGRAM IN JOURNALISM (ARTS)

Program Director: J. Dvorkin (416-287-7163) Email: journalism@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program may be taken in fulfillment of the requirements of a four-year (20.0 credit) Honours B.A. Degree and requires four to five years to complete. In addition to completing the requirements for the degree, students will also qualify for the Advanced College Diploma from Centennial College.

Courses are taught at both U of T Scarborough and at Centennial College (The Story Arts Centre in East York). Centennial courses are taken during three consecutive college semesters starting in the third year of the program. Students must be registered on a full-time basis while at Centennial College. The course work may include evenings and weekends.

Students must maintain a Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of 2.0 or higher to remain in the program.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection
Students intending to complete the program should include the following in their first year course selection:
MDSA02H3 and JOUA01H3 & JOUA02H3 and ACMA01H3 & other courses of interest.

Guidelines for computer and software selection
Students accepted in the Joint Program in Journalism are advised to purchase an industry standard laptop and obtain designated software and hardware.

Computer: 13-inch Apple MacBook Pro or laptop with Windows 7 or higher operating system which is capable of running the current version of Adobe software.

Software: Microsoft Office Suite (Word, Excel, Powerpoint), 2010 or more recent version, and Adobe Photoshop (most recent version).

For questions regarding camera equipment, please contact the Centennial College Program Coordinator.

The Journalism Study Guide is available at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~humdiv/prg_jo.html

Note: Many of the new media courses codes have changed from MDS to JOU. See course descriptions.

Program Admission
Limited enrolment. Applicants must fill out a joint program application form, which is available online at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/jtprogs

Program Requirements
This program requires the completion of at least 13.5 credits, as indicated below:

1. 2.0 credits as follows:
MDSA01H3 Introduction to Media Studies
JOUA01H3 Introduction to Journalism I
JOUA02H3 Introduction to Journalism II
ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in Humanities

2. 2.5 credits as follows:
JOUB24H3 Journalism in the Age of New Media
JOUB01H3 Covering Immigration and Transnational Issues
JOUB02H3 Critical Journalism
JOUB39H3 Fundamentals of Journalistic Writing
ACMA02H3 Inquiry and Reasoning in the Humanities

3. 1.5 credits at the C- or D-level, of which at least 0.5 credit must be at the D-level. Selection of these courses may be made only after prior consultation with the Program Director.

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4. Courses that satisfy the requirements of one Minor Program. Note: Courses used to meet this requirement may also be applied to Requirements 1) through 3).

5. 2.0 credits as follows (Journalism Group I):
   [Note: students will be eligible to enrol in these courses after successfully completing at least 10.0 credits at the University of Toronto Scarborough (or obtaining permission of the Program Director), including MDSA01H3, JOUA01H3, JOUA02H3, JOUB24H3, JOUB01H3, JOUB02H3, JOUB39H3, ACMA01H3, ACMA02H3.]
   - JOUA06H3 Journalism Law and Ethics
   - JOUB11H3 News Reporting
   - JOUB14H3 Journalism Design
   - JOUB18H3 Imaging: Photography for Journalists

6. 2.5 credits as follows (Journalism Group II):
   [Note: students will be eligible to enrol in these courses after successfully completing the courses from Journalism Group I above.]
   - JOUB03H3 Magazine/Freelance Journalism
   - JOUB05H3 Advanced Interviewing Techniques
   - JOUB10H3 News Laboratory I
   - JOUB17H3 Radio News
   - JOUB20H3 Multiplatform Journalism

7. 2.0 credits as follows (Journalism Group III)
   [Note: students will be eligible to enrol in these courses after successfully completing the courses from Journalism Group II above.]
   - JOUC13H3 Beat Reporting
   - JOUC16Y3 News Laboratory II
   - JOUC17H3 Television News

8. *JOUC25H3 Field Placement
   [Note: students will be eligible to enrol in this course after successfully completing Journalism Group III above.]

9. JOUD10H3 Senior Seminar in Journalism
   * A minimum grade of C- is required in these particular courses to pass and maintain standing in the program.

Completion of a Career Management course is required to qualify for the Advanced College Diploma from Centennial College.

**Journalism Courses**

**JOUA01H3 Introduction to Journalism I**
An introduction to the social, historical, philosophical, and practical contexts of the media. The course will examine various types of media and the role of the journalist. Students will be introduced to story forms and journalistic skills. Media coverage of current issues will be discussed.
Exclusion: (MDSA21H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**JOUA02H3 Introduction to Journalism II**
A continuation of JOUA01H3.
Prerequisite: (MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3
Exclusion: (MDSA22H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**JOUA06H3 Journalism Law and Ethics**
An examination of the key legal and ethical issues facing Canadian journalists, with an emphasis on the practical: what a journalist needs to know to avoid legal problems and develop strategies for handling ethical challenges. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 10 credits including (MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3, [(MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3], [(MDSB26H3) or JOUB01H3], [(MDSB27H3) or JOUB02H3], (HUMB11H3).
Corequisite: JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Exclusion: (MDSB04H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**JOUB01H3 Covering Immigration and Transnational Issues**
An examination of Canadian coverage of immigration and transnational issues. With the shift in Canada's demographics, media outlets are struggling to adapt to new realities. We will explore how media frame the public policy debate on immigration, multiculturalism, diaspora communities, and transnational issues which link Canada to the developing world. This course is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: (HUMA01H3) & (MDSA21H) or JOUA01H3 & (MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3
Exclusion: (MDSB26H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

**JOUB02H3 Critical Journalism**
The course examines the representation of race, gender, class and power in the media, traditional journalistic practices and newsroom culture. It will prepare students who wish to work in a media-related industry with a critical perspective towards understanding the marginalization of particular groups in the media. The course is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits including (HUMA01H3) & [[MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3] & [[MDSA22H3) or JOUB01H3]
Exclusion: (MDSB27H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
JOUB03H3 Magazine/Freelance Journalism
An introduction to developing and selling quality magazine stories for
multiplication publication. Students learn techniques for both successful
freelancing and magazine staff work. Students learn the importance of
finding market niches, winning assignments, and carrying them out
professionally. Assignments include producing source materials, a query
letter and a feature-length story. This course is taught at Centennial
College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB05H3 & JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3 & JOUB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB05H3 Advanced Interviewing Techniques
Students analyze professional interviews, critique student interviews,
conducted research and interview newsmakers. This is as much a "people"
skills course as it is a course in learning how to ask the right questions.
This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB03H3 & JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3 & JOUB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB10H3 News Laboratory I
Practical experience on "The Observer", an online and printed
community news publication serving East York and Scarborough. The
work includes reporting, photography, page design, website and
multimedia production and social media. The work might include
evenings and weekends. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB03H3 & JOUB05H3 & JOUB17H3 & JOUB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB11H3 News Reporting
Practice in reporting, from a news story to feature and profile writing and
coverage of the police, courts, sports, politics and Toronto City Hall.
Students learn how to blog, tweet, shoot video and edit simple audio and
TV news stories. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 10 credits including [(MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3], [(MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3], [(MDSA26H3) or JOUB01H3], [(MDSA27H3) or JOUB02H3], (HUMB11H3).
Corequisite: JOUA06H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB14H3 Journalism Design
Students develop skills to produce multiphase layouts, including
broadsheet, tabloid and website formats, in preparation for experience on the print and online "Observer". Students will use InDesign to produce
attractively designed journalistic layouts that reflect sound news
judgment. This course is at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 10 credits including [(MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3], [(MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3], [(MDSA26H3) or JOUB01H3], [(MDSA27H3) or JOUB02H3], (HUMB11H3).
Corequisite: JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB18H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB17H3 Radio News
The basics of radio journalism. Students use digital audio recorders and
handheld microphones and operate the Observer Radio News control
room to produce live-to-air (via Internet) newscasts and podcasts. Stories are edited using professional digital audio software. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB03H3 & JOUB05H3 & JOUB10H3 & JOUB20H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB18H3 Imaging: Photography for Journalists
An introduction to the basic concepts of photography and a deeper
examination of the principles of photojournalism. Students create photo
stories using a range of equipment (portable, battery-operated flash
equipment, digital cameras, etc.) and learn how to edit images for
publication, either in print or in Web form. This course is taught at
Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 10 credits including [(MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3], [(MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3], [(MDSA26H3) or JOUB01H3], [(MDSA27H3) or JOUB02H3], (HUMB11H3).
Corequisite: JOUA06H3 & JOUB11H3 & JOUB14H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB20H3 Multiplatform Journalism
This course focuses on design and writing for multiplatform presentations of editorial content. Instruction includes gathering, editing and uploading text, audio and video for display on websites and mobile handheld
devices. Students learn the mechanics of news website construction and maintenance and protocols for storytelling in a digital milieu. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3, JOUB11H3, JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB03H3, JOUB05H3, JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB24H3 Journalism in the Age of New Media
Journalism is undergoing a revolutionary change. Old trusted formats are
falling away and young people are consuming, producing, exchanging,
and absorbing news in a different way. The course will help students
critically analyze new media models and give them the road map they will
need to negotiate and work in New Media. This course is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 12 credits, including JOUA06H3, JOUB11H3, JOUB14H3 & JOUB18H3
Corequisite: JOUB03H3, JOUB05H3, JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUB29H3 Fundamentals of Journalistic Writing
An overview of the standard rules and techniques of journalistic writing.
The course examines the basics of good writing style including words and structures most likely to cause problems for writers. Students will
develop their writing skills through assignments designed to help them
conceive, develop, and produce works of journalism. This course is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: [(MDSA21H3) or JOUA01H3] & [(MDSA22H3) or JOUA02H3] & (HUMA01H3).
Exclusion: (MDSA24H3)

JOUB39H3 Exclusion: (MDSB27H3)
JOUC13H3 Beat Reporting
Student teams conduct market research and prepare a business proposal. Each student writes five stories with audio and video elements. Each team publishes the work in a new niche magazine and designs a website, using multi-media skills of writing, photography, audio and video. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 14.5 credits, including JOUB03H3, JOUB05H3, JOUB10H3, JOUB17H3 & [(JOUB09H3) or JOUB20H3]
Corequisite: JOUC16Y3 & JOUC17H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUC16Y3 News Laboratory II
Advanced experience on "The Observer", an online and printed news publication serving East York and Scarborough. The work includes research, field reporting, writing, photography, page design, website production and social media. The workload might include evenings and weekends. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 14.5 credits, including JOUB03H3 & JOUB05H3 & JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3 & [(JOUB09H3) or JOUB20H3]
Corequisite: JOUC13H3 & JOUC17H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUC17H3 Television News
This course focuses on advanced multiplatform video journalism. Students learn how to shoot, edit and package editorial content. Students also staff live-to-air news programs where they anchor the news, sports, weather and entertainment. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: 14.5 credits, including JOUB03H3 & JOUB05H3 & JOUB10H3 & JOUB17H3 & [(JOUB09H3) or JOUB20H3]
Corequisite: JOUC13H3 & JOUC16Y3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

JOUC25H3 Field Placement
In Field Placement, students use theoretical knowledge and applied skills in professional journalistic environments. Through individual work and as team members, students create editorial content on various platforms and undertake academic research and writing assignments that require them to reflect upon issues arising from their work placement experience. This course is taught at Centennial College and is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: Students must be in good standing and have successfully completed groups 1, 2, and 3 of the Centennial College phase of the Specialist (Joint) program in Journalism. In addition, students are required to have completed a non-credit Career Management course prior to starting their field placement.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: No academic credit is given for this course and no fee charged. Students must contact their Program Coordinator at Centennial College to arrange for enrolment in the course.

JOUC62H3 Media and the World of Work
The course explores the relationships between journalism and the labour movement in Canada's present media environment. It examines how labour is perceived as a media issue and how labour stories are framed in mainstream media - what is reported, how it is reported, what isn't reported, and why. It also examines significant issues in Canadian labour history within a media studies context.
Same as MDSC62H3
Prerequisite: [MDSA01H3 and MDSC05H3] or [JOUA01H3 and JOUA02H3]
Exclusion: MDSC62H3

JOUC63H3 Media Ethics
Introduces students to ethical issues in media. Students learn theoretical aspects of ethics and apply them to media industries and practices in the context of advertising, public relations, journalism, mass media entertainment, and online culture.
Same as MDSC63H3
Prerequisite: [MDSA01H3 and MDSC05H3] or [JOUA01H3 and JOUA02H3]
Exclusion: MDSC63H3

JOUD10H3 Senior Seminar in Journalism
A project-oriented capstone course requiring students to demonstrate the skills and knowledge necessary for contemporary journalism. Students will create a project that will serve as part of a portfolio or as a scholarly exploration of the state of the mass media. This course is open only to students in the Journalism Joint Program.
Prerequisite: JOUC13H3 and JOUC16Y3 and JOUC17H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

Media Studies

MDSA02H3 History of Media
See the Media Studies section of this Calendar for full course descriptions.
Languages

Faculty List

- P.R. León, M.A., Ph.D. (Cornell), Professor Emeritus
- C.V. Ponomareff, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- R. Skyrme, B.A., M.Litt. (Bristol), M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), Professor Emeritus
- H. Wittmann, M.A., Ph.D. (Mass.), Professor Emeritus
- R. Helms-Park, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- H.X. Wu, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- E. Takahashi, B.A. (International Christian University), Ph.D. (Maryland), Lecturer

The courses listed under LGG include language courses in Hindi, Japanese, Mandarin Chinese, and Tamil.

Registration in all courses with the prefix LGG is subject to the approval of the instructor. Students will be assessed at the beginning of the course in a manner to be determined by the instructor. Students whose level of proficiency in the language is inappropriate for the level of the course will not be approved for enrolment. In some courses, the status of students will be listed as "interim" (INT) until they are approved (APP) by their instructors. Note that students are not permitted to take courses in a language in the wrong sequence (i.e., a lower-level course after a higher-level one).

For further information about language courses, please consult the CFL Undergraduate Assistant, at cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca or, where appropriate, the instructors of these courses.

Language Citation

UTSC offers a range of language opportunities and, as students seek international study, work opportunities and post-graduate study, they may be assisted by a notation of language proficiency. See the Language Citation section of the Calendar for more information about this notation.

Languages Programs

MINOR PROGRAM IN ENGLISH TO CHINESE TRANSLATION (ARTS)

This program is designed for students, fluent in both English and Chinese, who are interested in English to Chinese translation. It will equip students with the fundamental theoretical knowledge and practical skills required in this profession.

Program Requirements

Students are required to complete a total of 4.0 credits.

1. 3.0 credits:
   - LINA01H3 Introduction to Linguistics
   - LINB06H3 Syntax
   - LINB60H3 Structure of Chinese
   - ECTB61H3 English to Chinese Translation: Theory and Practice
   - ECTD68H3 Translation for Business and Media
   - ECTD69H3 Translation for Government and Public Administration

2. 1.0 credit from the following:
   - LGGC64H3 Reading Chinese: China from the Inside Out
   - LGGC65H3 Reading Chinese: Global Perspectives
   - LGGC66H3 Classical Chinese
   - LGGC67H3 Literary Chinese

Languages Courses

ECTB61H3 English to Chinese Translation: Theory and Practice
An introduction to the major concepts and theories of translation and a survey of English/Chinese translation in history. It discusses linguistic, cognitive, socio-political, and cultural aspects of translation. Through analysis and application of translation theory, students practice the art of translation and develop awareness of issues that translators face.
Recommended Preparation: Proficiency in Chinese and English
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

ECTD68H3 Translation for Business and Media
Guided by translation theories and techniques, students learn the lexicon, structure, and style used in business and media discourse and gain hands-on experience in translating real-life documents regarding business and media for large Chinese communities within Canada.
Prerequisite: ECTB61H3 and [LGGC64H3 or LGGC65H3 or LGGC66H3 or LGGC67H3]. Students must have a minimum GPA of 70% in LGGC64H or LGGC65H (or an equivalent through an interview).
Recommended Preparation: High proficiency in both Chinese and English.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
ECTD69H3 Translation for Government and Public Administration
This course covers the English/Chinese translation of documents used in government, public administration, and publicly-funded organizations. It introduces the terminologies and special strategies used to translate official documents. Examples of relevant documents will be translated as part of the course work.
Prerequisite: ECTB61H3 and [LGGC64H3 or LGGC65H3 or LGGC66H3 or LGGC67H3]. Students must have a minimum GPA of 70% in LGGC64H or LGGC65H (or an equivalent through an interview).
Recommended Preparation: High proficiency in both Chinese and English.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGA60H3 Introductory Mandarin I
A comprehensive introduction to Mandarin as a foreign language for students with no previous knowledge of any aspect of any Chinese dialect. This course emphasizes integrated practical Chinese instruction in listening, speaking, reading, writing (from characters to compositions) and translation (from Chinese into English and from English into Chinese).
Exclusion: All EAS, CHI & LGG Chinese language courses. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGA61H3 Introductory Mandarin II
A continuation of LGGA60H3. This course will build on the skills learned in LGGA60H3.
Prerequisite: LGGA60H3 or (LGGA01H3)
Exclusion: All EAS, CHI & LGG Chinese courses except LGGA60H3 or (LGGA01H3). The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGA70H3 Introductory Hindi I
An elementary course for students with no knowledge of Hindi. Students learn the Devanagari script and the Hindi sound system in order to start reading and writing in Hindi. The course also develops listening and speaking skills through culturally-based materials. Course materials are enhanced by audio-visual and computer-based activities.
Exclusion: HIN212Y, NEW212Y, any knowledge of Hindi. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course. Note: Students who speak Hindi or Urdu as a home language should enrol in LGGB70H3 or LGGB71H3.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGA71H3 Introductory Hindi II
A continuation of LGGA70H3.
Prerequisite: LGGA70H3
Exclusion: HIN212Y, NEW212Y, knowledge of Hindi beyond materials covered in LGGA70H3. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGA74H3 Introductory Tamil I
An elementary course for students with minimal or no knowledge of Tamil. Students learn the Tamil script and sound system. The course also develops listening and speaking skills through culturally-based materials. Course materials are enhanced by audio-visual and computer-based activities.
Exclusion: NEW213Y, high school Tamil, more than minimal knowledge of Tamil. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGA75H3 Introductory Tamil II
A continuation of LGGA74H3.
Prerequisite: LGGA74H3
Exclusion: NEW213Y, knowledge of Tamil beyond materials covered in LGGA74H3. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGA80H3 Introductory Japanese I
A beginning course for those with minimal or no knowledge of Japanese. The course builds proficiency in both language and culture. Language practice includes oral skills for simple daily conversation; students will be introduced to the Japanese writing systems and learn to read and write simple passages.
Exclusion: EAS120Y. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGA81H3 Introductory Japanese II
Continuation of Introductory Japanese I.
Prerequisite: LGGA80H3
Exclusion: EAS120Y. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGB60H3 Intermediate Mandarin I
This course will develop listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in Mandarin. Writing tasks will help students to progress from characters to compositions and will include translation from Mandarin to English and vice versa. The course is not open to students who have more than the rudiments of Mandarin.
Prerequisite: LGGA61H3 or (LGGA02H3)
Exclusion: All EAS & CHI 200- and higher level LGG Chinese language courses; all B- and higher level LGG Chinese language courses; native speakers of any variety of Chinese. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
LGGB61H3 Intermediate Mandarin II
A continuation of LGGB60H3.
Prerequisite: LGGB60H3 or LGGB64H3
Exclusion: All EAS and CHI 200- and higher level language Chinese courses; all B- and higher level LGG Chinese language courses except LGGB60H3 or LGGB64H3; native speakers of any variety of Chinese. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGB62H3 Intermediate Mandarin for Heritage Students I
This course will further improve the literacy skills of heritage students by studying more linguistically sophisticated and topically extensive texts. Those who have not studied pinyin, the Mandarin pronunciation tool, but know about 600-800 complex or simplified Chinese characters should take this course instead of courses LGGB64H3 and LGGB65H3.
Prerequisite: (LGGA63H3)
Exclusion: All EAS & CHI 200- and higher level language Chinese courses; all B- and higher level LGG language Chinese courses. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGB63H3 Intermediate Mandarin for Heritage Students II
A continuation of LGGB62H3.
Prerequisite: LGGB62H3
Exclusion: All EAS & CHI 200- and higher level language Chinese courses; all B- and higher level LGG Chinese language courses except LGGB62H3.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGB64H3 Mandarin I for Students with Prior Background
An introduction to Mandarin for students who speak some Chinese (any dialect) because of their family backgrounds but have minimal or no literacy skills in the language. Emphasis is placed on Mandarin phonetics and literacy through reading, writing and translation (English to Chinese & Chinese to English).
Exclusion: (LGGA62H3). All EAS, CHI & LGG Chinese language courses. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGB65H3 Mandarin II for Students with Prior Background
A continuation of LGGB64H3.
Prerequisite: LGGB64H3 or (LGGA62H3)
Exclusion: (LGGA65H3). All EAS, CHI & LGG Chinese language courses except LGGB64H3 or (LGGA62H3). The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisite.
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGB70H3 Hindi I for Students with Prior Background
Develops language and literacy through the study of Hindi cinema, music and dance along with an introduction to theatrical and storytelling traditions. The course enhances acquisition of cultural competence in Hindi with composition and conversation, complemented by culture-based material, film and other media.
Exclusion: Not for students educated in India. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGB71H3 Hindi II for Students with Prior Background
Continuation of LGGB70H3.
Prerequisite: LGGB70H3
Exclusion: Not for students educated in India. The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGB74H3 Intermediate Tamil
Tamil language taught through culture for students with heritage language skills or prior formal study. The cultures of South India, Sri Lanka and diaspora populations will be studied to build literacy skills in the Tamil script as well as further development of speaking and listening skills.
Prerequisite: LGGA75H3
Exclusion: Not for students educated in Tamil Naadu or Sri Lanka.
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGC60H3 Advanced Mandarin I
This course develops all four language skills (speaking, listening, reading, and writing), with special attention to idiomatic expressions. Through a variety of texts and interactive materials, students will be introduced to aspects of Chinese life and culture.
Prerequisite: LGGB61H3 or (LGGB64H3)
Exclusion: LGGB62H3 or higher, all Chinese language courses with the exception of CHI100Y, CHI200Y, EAS100Y & EAS200Y
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LGGC61H3 Advanced Mandarin II
A continuation of LGGC60H3.
Prerequisite: LGGC60H3
Exclusion: LGGC62H3 or higher, all EAS Chinese language courses with the exception of EAS100Y and EAS200Y
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGGC62H3 Advanced Mandarin: Culture in the East and West
Develops skills in spoken Mandarin and written varieties of Chinese. The course focuses on contrasts between Chinese and Western cultures. This course presents a variety of cultural and literary materials, through which students will further their language skills and learn approximately 400 new characters.
Prerequisite: LGGB63H3
Exclusion: (LGGB66H3), (LGGB67H3), LGGC64H3, LGGC65H3, LGGC66H3, LGGC67H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
LGCC63H3  Advanced Mandarin: Pop Culture and the State
Develops skills in spoken Mandarin and written varieties of Chinese. The 
course focuses on the vision of the Chinese state presented in popular 
culture. This course presents a variety of text and non-text materials, 
through which students will further their language skills and learn 
approximately 400 new characters.
Prerequisite:  LGGB63H3
Exclusion:  (LGGB66H3), (LGGB67H3), LGGC64H3, LGGC65H3, 
          LGGC66H3, LGGC67H3
Enrolment Limits:  25
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LGCC64H3  Reading Chinese: China from the Inside Out
Intended for students who are able to read everyday publications, e.g., 
newspapers in either complex-form characters or simple-form characters. 
Pinyin, complex-simplified character conversion and vice versa, and 
fluency are emphasized through reading and discussing advanced 
materials in a variety of topics from and outside of Greater China, 
presentations, and essay writing.
Prerequisite:  Online placement test and survey.
Exclusion:  LGGB66H3. The instructor has the authority to exclude 
students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits:  30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: The sequence of courses offered in the Heritage and Non 
Heritage streams of Mandarin Chinese may not be adequate 
preparation for this course; those students may take this course; 
those students may take this course with the instructor's permission. 
LGGC64H3 may be taken before or after LGGC65H3.

LGCC65H3  Reading Chinese: Global Perspectives
Designed for students who are able to read everyday publications, e.g., 
newspapers in either complex-form characters or simple-form characters. 
Pinyin, complex-simplified character conversion and vice versa, and 
fluency are emphasized through reading and discussing advanced 
materials in a variety of topics from global perspectives, presentations, 
and essay writing.
This course may be taken before or after LGGC64H3.
Prerequisite:  Online placement test and survey.
Exclusion:  (LGGB67H3); The instructor has the authority to exclude 
students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course.
Enrolment Limits:  30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: The sequence of courses offered in the Heritage and Non 
Heritage streams of Mandarin Chinese may not be adequate 
preparation for this course. LGGC64H3 may be taken before or after 
LGGC65H3.

LGCC66H3  Classical Chinese
This course will examine pre-Qin Chinese classics such as the Book of 
Documents, the Analects of Confucius, the Mencius, the Dao De Jing, 
the Art of War, and some other philosophical maxims, proverbial sayings, 
rhyming couplets, idioms and poems that still have much impact on 
Chinese language and culture today.
Prerequisite:  LGGC64H3 or LGGC65H3
Exclusion:  EAS358Y, (EAS206Y), EAS306Y
Enrolment Limits:  30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: A working knowledge of modern Chinese is assumed.

LGCC67H3  Literary Chinese
This course will examine representative literary Chinese texts in Imperial 
China up to the early 20th century. They include prose of many 
dynasties, poetry of Tang (618-907) and Song (960-1297), and other 
genres in literary Chinese that are still very much alive in Chinese 
language and society today.
Prerequisite:  LGGC64H3 or LGGC65H3
Exclusion:  EAS358Y, (EAS206Y), EAS306Y
Enrolment Limits:  30
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
NOTE: A working knowledge of modern Chinese is assumed.

LGCC70H3  Advanced Hindi: From Hindustan to Modern India
Advanced language learning through an introduction to the historical 
development of the Hindi language. Students develop language skills 
through the study of educational structure, and literary and cultural 
institutions in colonial and postcolonial India. The course studies a variety 
of texts and media and integrates composition and conversation.
Prerequisite:  [LGGB70H3 & LGGB71H3]
Exclusion:  Not for students educated in India.
Enrolment Limits:  25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

Languages

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Linguistics

Faculty List

- R.I. Binnick, B.A. (CUNY), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Professor Emeritus
- D.M. James, B.A. (UBC), M.A. (Cornell), Ph.D. (Michigan), Professor Emeritus
- R. Helms-Park, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Associate Professor
- Y. Kang, B.A. (Seoul National), Ph.D. (MIT), Associate Professor
- J. Ndoyiragije, M.A. (Montreal-UQAM), Ph.D. (Montreal-UQAM), Associate Professor
- R. Smyth, B.A. (Carleton), M.Sc. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Alberta), Associate Professor
- P. Monahan, B.A., M.A. (Florida), Ph.D. (Maryland), Assistant Professor
- K. McCrindle, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- H.X. Wu, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- E. Takahashi, B.A. (International Christian University), Ph.D., (Maryland), Lecturer

For curriculum inquires, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Linguistics is the scientific study of human language. It encompasses theories of linguistic structure in all domains: speech sounds (phonetics and phonology), words (morphology), sentences (syntax), meaning (semantics), and texts or conversations (discourse). Other sub-fields of linguistics include psycholinguistics (language acquisition, language processing, learning how to read, and associated disorders, as well as the neural architecture underlying all of these); sociolinguistics (language variation according to region, gender, class, etc., as well as the social functions of language); historical linguistics (how languages change across time, and why); and applied linguistics (e.g. second language learning, translation, clinical linguistics).

The Major Program in Linguistics is designed to help students prepare for entry into professional programs in areas with a significant language component, such as speech/language pathology, education, and language teaching. Students with a particular interest in psycholinguistics can enrol in the Specialist Program in Psycholinguistics which provides excellent preparation for entry into postgraduate programs in speech/language pathology, psycholinguistics and education. The Specialist Program in Linguistics is designed for students who are interested in a more intensive study of linguistics or entry into a graduate program in linguistics.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students intending to complete the Specialist Program in Psycholinguistics should include the following in their first year course selection: LINA01H3, LINA02H3, PSYA01H3, PSYA02H3. Students intending to complete the Specialist or Major Program in Linguistics should include LINA01H3 and LINA02H3 and should consider including a language course. Students intending to complete the Minor Program in Linguistics should include LINA01H3 and LINA02H3.

Note: For Co-op opportunities related to the Specialist Program in Psycholinguistics, the Specialist Program in Linguistics and the Major Program in Linguistics, please see Humanities and Social Sciences Co-operative Program section in this Calendar.

Linguistics Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN LINGUISTICS (ARTS)

For curriculum inquires, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete 12.0 credits, including 4.0 credits at the C- and D-level of which 1.0 credit must be at the D-level as follows:

1. All of the following:
   - LINA01H3 Introduction to Linguistics
   - LINA02H3 Applications of Linguistics
   - LINB04H3 Phonology I
   - LINB06H3 Syntax I
   - LINB09H3 Phonetics: The Study of Speech Sounds
   - LINB10H3 Morphology
   - LINC02H3 Phonology II
   - LINC11H3 Syntax II
   - LINC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning

2. 4.5 credits from the following, including at least 1.5 credits from Group A and at least 1.5 credits from Group B:
   - **Group A**
     - LINB13H3 Language Diversity and Language Universals
     - LINB18H3 The Structure of English Words
     - LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
     - LINB60H3 Structure of Chinese
LINB62H3 Structure of American Sign Language
LINC28H3 Language and Gender
LINC47H3 Pidgin and Creole Languages
LINC61H3 Structure of a Language
LIND09H3 Phonetic Analysis
LIND29H3 Linguistic Research Methodologies

**Group B**
LINB29H3 Quantitative Methods in Linguistics
PLIC24H3 First Language Acquisition
PLIC25H3 Second Language Acquisition
PLIC55H3 Psycholinguistics
PLID34H3 The Psycholinguistics of Reading
PLID44H3 Acquisition of the Mental Lexicon
PLID50H3 Speech Perception
PLID55H3 Disorders of Speech and Language

3. 1.0 credit of language study in one or more languages, which may include LINB60H3 or LINB62H3 or LINC61H3; FRE or LGG courses or language courses at another campus.

4. A further 2.0 credits in any LIN, PLI, JAL or JLP courses.

**SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLINGUISTICS (ARTS)**

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

**Program Requirements**
Students must complete 12.5 credits, including 4.0 credits at the C- and D-levels of which 1.0 credit must be at the D-level as follows:

1. LINA01H3 Introduction to Linguistics
2. LINA02H3 Applications of Linguistics
   - PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   - PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   - LINB04H3 Phonology I
   - LINB06H3 Syntax I
   - LINB09H3 Phonetics: The Study of Speech Sounds
   - LINB29H3 Quantitative Methods in Linguistics
   - PLIC24H3 First Language Acquisition
   - PLIC55H3 Psycholinguistics

3. 1.5 credits from the following courses:
   - LINB10H3 Morphology
   - LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
   - LINC02H3 Phonology II
   - LINC11H3 Syntax II
   - LINC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning

4. 2.5 credits from the following courses:
   - LINB62H3 Structure of American Sign Language
   - LINB09H3 Phonetic Analysis
   - PLIC25H3 Second Language Acquisition
   - PLIC75H3 Language and the Brain
   - PLID34H3 Psycholinguistics of Reading
   - PLID44H3 Acquisition of the Mental Lexicon
   - PLID50H3 Speech Perception
   - PLID55H3 Disorders of Speech and Language

5. 1.5 credits from the following courses:
   - PLIC54H3 Speech Physiology and Speech Disorders in Children and Adults
   - PLID56H3 Special Topics in Language Disorders in Children
   - PSYB20H3 Introduction to Developmental Psychology
   - [PSYB51H3 Perception and Cognition or PSYB57H3 Memory and Cognition]
   - PSYB65H3 Human Brain and Behaviour
   - PSYC21H3 Advanced Developmental Psychology

6. 2.0 further credits in LIN and/or PLI
MAJOR PROGRAM IN LINGUISTICS (ARTS)

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete 8.0 credits, as follows:
1. LINA01H3 Introduction to Linguistics
   LINB04H3 Phonology I
   LINB06H3 Syntax I
   LINB09H3 Phonetics: The Study of Speech Sounds
2. One of the following:
   LINB10H3 Morphology
   LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
   LINC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning
3. 4.0 further credits in LIN and/or PLI, of which at least two credits must be at the C- or D-level.
4. 1.0 credit of language study in one or more languages, which may include FRE or LGG courses; language courses at another campus; LINB60H3 or LINB62H3 or LINC61H3.

MINOR PROGRAM IN LINGUISTICS (ARTS)

For curriculum inquiries, contact the CFL Undergraduate Assistant: cfl-ua@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete 4.0 credits, as follows:
1. LINA01H3 Introduction to Linguistics
   LINB04H3 Phonology I
   LINB06H3 Syntax I
   LINB09H3 Phonetics: The Study of Speech Sounds
2. Any two of the following:
   LINB10H3 Morphology
   LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
   LINC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning
3. 2.0 further credits in LIN and/or PLI of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level.

Linguistics Courses

LINA01H3  Introduction to Linguistics
An introduction to the various methods and theories of analyzing speech sounds, words, sentences and meanings, both in particular languages and language in general.
Exclusion: LIN100Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINB06H3  Syntax I
Practice in analysis of sentence structure in a broad variety of languages.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3
Exclusion: LIN232H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINB09H3  Phonetics: The Study of Speech Sounds
An examination of physiological and acoustic bases of speech.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3
Exclusion: LIN228H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

LINB10H3  Morphology
Core issues in morphological theory, including properties of the lexicon and combinatorial principles, governing word formation as they apply to French and English words.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3
Corequisite: LINB04H3 and LINB06H3
Exclusion: LIN231H, (LINB05H3), (LINC05H3) FRE387H, (FREC45H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Linguistics

LINB13H3 Language Diversity and Language Universals
An introduction to linguistic typology with special emphasis on cross-linguistic variation and uniformity in morphology and syntax.
Prerequisite: LINB04H3
Exclusion: LIN306H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINB18H3 The Structure of English Words
Description and analysis of the structure of English words, including the sound and word structure systems, with emphasis on those distinctive and characteristic features most of interest to teachers and students of the language.
Exclusion: LIN203H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
The study of the relationship between language and society. Topics include: how language reflects and constructs aspects of social identity such as age, gender, socioeconomic class and ethnicity; ways in which social context affects speakers’ use of language; and social factors which cause the spread or death of languages.
Prerequisite: LINA02H3
Exclusion: (LINB21H3), (LINB22H3), LIN256H, FREC48H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

LINB29H3 Quantitative Methods in Linguistics
An introduction to experimental design and statistical analysis for linguists. Topics include both univariate and multivariate approaches to data analysis for acoustic phonetics, speech perception, psycholinguistics, language acquisition, language disorders, and sociolinguistics.
Prerequisite: LINA02H3
Exclusion: (LINB21H3), (LINB22H3), LIN256H, FREC48H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

LINB60H3 Structure of Chinese
An introduction to the phonetics, morphology, syntax, semantics, discourse and various writing styles in the Chinese language. Students will use the tools of linguistic analysis learned in prior courses to examine the structural and related key properties of Chinese.
Prerequisite: LINB06H3
Exclusion: (LINC60H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Students are expected to be proficient in Chinese and English.

LINB62H3 Structure of American Sign Language
An introduction to the structure of American Sign Language (ASL): Comparison to spoken languages and other signed languages, together with practice in using ASL for basic communication.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3 and LINA02H3
Exclusion: (LINA01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINC02H3 Phonology II
Basic issues in phonological theory. This course assumes familiarity with phonetic principles, as discussed in LINB09H3, and with phonological problem-solving methods, as discussed in LINB04H3.
Prerequisite: LINB04H3 & LINB09H3
Exclusion: LIN322H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINC11H3 Syntax II
Core issues in syntactic theory, with emphasis on universal principles and syntactic variation between French and English.
Same as FREC46H3
Prerequisite: LINB06H3 or FREB45H3
Exclusion: LIN232H, LIN331H, FRE378H, FREC46H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINC12H3 Semantics: The Study of Meaning
An introduction to the role of meaning in the structure, function, and use of language. Approaches to the notion of meaning as applied to English and French data will be examined.
Same as FREC12H3.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3 or [FREB44H3 and FREB45H3]
Exclusion: FREC12H3, FRE386H, LIN241H, LIN341H, (FREC49H3), (FRED49H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

LINC28H3 Language and Gender
An introduction to the research on differences between women and men in how they use language and how they behave in conversational interaction, together with an examination of the role of language in reflecting and perpetuating cultural attitudes towards gender.
Same as WSTC28H3
Prerequisite: LINA01H3 and one full credit at the B-level in ANT, LIN, SOC or WST
Exclusion: JAL355H, WSTC28H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

LINC47H3 Pidgin and Creole Languages
A study of pidgin and Creole languages worldwide. The course will introduce students to the often complex grammars of these languages and examine French, English, Spanish, and Dutch-based Creoles, as well as regional varieties. It will include some socio-historical discussion.
Same as FREC47H3.
Prerequisite: [LINA01H3 and LINA02H3] or [FREB44H3 and FREB45H3]
Exclusion: FREC47H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LINC61H3 Structure of a Language
An introduction to the phonetics, phonology, word-formation rules, syntax, and script of a featured language other than English or French. Students will use the tools of linguistic analysis learned in prior courses to examine the structural properties of this language. No prior knowledge of the language is necessary.
Prerequisite: LINB04H3 and LINB06H3
Exclusion: LIN409H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

LIND01H3 Independent Study in Linguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for Linguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in LIN and permission of the instructor.
LIND02H3 Independent Study in Linguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for Linguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in LIN and permission of the instructor.

LIND03H3 Independent Study in Linguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for Linguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in LIN and permission of the instructor.

LIND09H3 Phonetic Analysis
Practical application of phonetic theory with special emphasis on instrumental and experimental techniques.
Prerequisite: LINB09H3
Exclusion: LIN423H, (LINC09H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

LIND29H3 Linguistic Research Methodologies
This course focuses on research methodologies (interviews, corpus collection, surveys, ethnography, etc.). Students conduct individual research studies in real-life contexts.
Prerequisite: LINB04H3 and LINB06H3 and LINB10H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Topics will vary each time the course is offered. Please check with the CFL Undergraduate Assistant or on the Web Timetable on the Registrars Office website for details regarding proposed subject matter.

LIND46H3 Field Methods in Linguistics
Practice in language analysis based on elicited data from second language learners and foreign speakers. Emphasis is put on procedures and techniques of data collection, as well as theoretical implications arising from data analysis.
Prerequisite: [FREB44H3 and FREC46H3] or [LINC02H3 and LINC11H3]
Exclusion: (FRED46H3), JAL401H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

PLIC24H3 First Language Acquisition
Descriptions of children’s pronunciation, vocabulary and grammar at various stages of learning their first language. Theories of the linguistic knowledge and cognitive processes that underlie and develop along with language learning.
Prerequisite: LINB04H3 or LINB06H3 or LINB09H3
Exclusion: JLP315H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PLIC25H3 Second Language Acquisition
The stages adults and children go through while learning a second language. The course examines linguistic, cognitive, neurological, social, and personality variables that influence second language acquisition.
Prerequisite: LINA01H3 and [[LINB06H3 or LINB09H3] or [FREB44H3 & FREB45H3]]
Exclusion: (LINB25H3), (PLIC25H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PLIC54H3 Speech Physiology and Speech Disorders in Children and Adults
An introduction to the physics of sound and the physiology of speech perception and production for the purpose of assessing and treating speech disorders in children and adults. Topics will include acoustic, perceptual, kinematic, and aerodynamic methods of assessing speech disorders as well as current computer applications that facilitate assessment.
Prerequisite: LINB09H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PLIC55H3 Psycholinguistics
Experimental evidence for theories of how humans produce and understand language, and of how language is represented in the mind. Topics include speech perception, word retrieval, use of grammar in comprehension and production, discourse comprehension, and the role of memory systems in language processing.
Prerequisite: LINB06H3 or LINB09H3
Exclusion: JLP374H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PLIC75H3 Language and the Brain
An introduction to neurolinguistics, emphasizing aphasias and healthy individuals. We will introduce recent results understanding how the brain supports language comprehension and production. Students will be equipped with necessary tools to critically evaluate the primary literature. No prior knowledge of brain imaging is necessary.
Prerequisite: PLIC55H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PLID01H3 Independent Study in Psycholinguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for psycholinguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in PLI and permission of the instructor.

PLID02H3 Independent Study in Psycholinguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for psycholinguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in PLI and permission of the instructor.

PLID03H3 Independent Study in Psycholinguistics
Independent study and research in an area of interest to the student. Students must obtain consent from a supervising instructor before registering. Interested students should contact the Program Supervisor for psycholinguistics.
Prerequisite: At least one full credit at the C-level in PLI and permission of the instructor.

PLID04H3 The Psycholinguistics of Reading
An examination of linguistic and psycholinguistic issues pertinent to reading, as well as the role of a language’s writing system and orthography in the learning process.
Prerequisite: [LINA01H3 or [FREB44H3 & FREB45H3]] & [PLIC24H3 or (PLIC25H3)]
Exclusion: (LINC34H3), (PLIC34H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
PLID44H3 Acquisition of the Mental Lexicon
An examination of L1 (first language) and L2 (second language) lexical (vocabulary) acquisition. Topics include: the interaction between linguistic and cognitive development; the role of linguistic/non-linguistic input; the developing L2 lexicon and its links with the L1 lexicon; the interface between lexical and syntactic acquisition within psycholinguistic and linguistic frameworks.
Prerequisite: PLIC24H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PLID50H3 Speech Perception
An examination of the acoustics and perception of human speech. We will explore how humans cope with the variation found in the auditory signal, how infants acquire their native language sound categories, the mechanisms underlying speech perception and how the brain encodes and represents speech sounds. An emphasis will be placed on hands-on experience with experimental data analysis.
Prerequisite: PLIC55H3
Exclusion: (PLIC15H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PLID55H3 Disorders of Speech and Language
Pathologies of language acquisition, comprehension and production. Topics include anatomy and physiology, voice disorders, articulation disorders, cleft palate, aphasia, apraxia, dysarthria, language delay, language learning disabilities, developmental delay, and hearing and auditory processing disorders.
Prerequisite: LINB09H3 and [PLIC24H3 or PLIC55H3]
Exclusion: JLS474H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PLID56H3 Special Topics in Language Disorders in Children
An in-depth investigation of a particular type of language or communication disorder, for example, impairment due to hearing loss, Down syndrome, or autism. Topics will include: linguistic and non-linguistic differences between children with the disorder and typically-developing children; diagnostic tools and treatments for the disorder; and its genetics and neurobiology.
Prerequisite: PLIC24H3 or PLID55H3
Exclusion: JLS472H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Management

Faculty List

- I. Averbakh, M.Sc., Ph.D. (Moscow Institute of Physics & Technology), Professor
- S. Borins, B.A. (Harvard), M.P.P. (Kennedy School of Gov't.), Ph.D. (Harvard), Professor
- A. Saks, B.A. (Western), M.A.Sc. (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- J. Wei, B.Sc. (Harbin Inst. (China)), M.B.A. (York), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- P. Aggarwal, B.A., M.B.A. (India), M.B.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Associate Professor
- S. D. Hansen, B.A. (Laurentian), M.A. (Wilfrid Laurier), Ph.D. (Waterloo), Associate Professor
- J. McCarthy, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Western), Associate Professor
- J. Trougakos, B.S., M.B.A. (Oklahoma State), Ph.D. (Purdue), Associate Professor
- D. Zweig, B.A., M.A.Sc., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Associate Professor
- L. Cen, B.Sc. (Zhejiang), M.Sc. (Warwick), Ph.D. (HKUST), Assistant Professor
- C. Chan, B.A., B.A. (Western), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), Assistant Professor
- A.A. Cire, B.Sc., M.Sc.(University of Campinas), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon University), Assistant Professor
- B. Connelly, B.A., Emory, Ph.D. (Minnesota), Assistant Professor
- M. Hasler, B.Sc.(Neuchatel), M.Sc.(Lausanne), Ph.D. (Swiss Finance Institute), Assistant Professor
- N. Li, B.A. (Zhejiang), M.A. (Peking), M.B.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- S. Maglio III, B.A., Stanford University (USA), Ph.D. (New York), Assistant Professor
- K. McElheran, B.A Albion College (USA), Ph.D. (Northwestern University), Assistant Professor
- S.W. Ahmed, B.Com., M.A. (Sind), M.B.A. (Concordia), Senior Lecturer
- C. Bovaird, B.A. (Queen's), M.Sc. (Stirling), M.B.A. (Western), Senior Lecturer
- D. Chau, B.Com. (Toronto), M.B.A. (McMaster), Ph.D. (HKUST), CPA, CMA., Senior Lecturer
- L. H. Chen, M.S.Ed. (U Penn), M.B.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Toronto), FCPA, CGA., Senior Lecturer
- S. L. Daga, B.A. (Waterloo), M. Ed. (Toronto), CPA, CA (CICA) CPA (CPA Canada), Senior Lecturer
- T. Dewan, B.Sc., M.B.A. (Panjab), Ph.D. (Texas), Senior Lecturer
- J. Heathcote, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Western), Senior Lecturer
- H. Laurence, B.A. (Amherst), M.A., Ph.D. (McGill), LLB (Osgoode), Senior Lecturer
- V. Quan, B.A.Sc., M.A.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- G. Quan Fun, B.A. (Toronto), M.B.A. (Laurentian), CPA, CA, CMA., Senior Lecturer
- P. Radhakrishnan, B.A. (Windsor), M.A., Ph.D. (Illinois), Senior Lecturer
- D. Kong, B.B.A. (Hawaii), M.B.A. (York), CPA, CMA., Lecturer

Chair: D. Zweig

The design of the curriculum in Management is guided by our mission statement, which follows:

"The mission of the Department of Management at the University of Toronto Scarborough is to provide our students with the best pre-professional undergraduate management education in Canada. With special emphasis on our co-op model of education, we aim to provide a coherent set of learning experiences that simultaneously teaches management skills and develops the capacity to think analytically about managerial, economic and societal problems and opportunities. Our faculty engages in nationally and internationally recognized research which advances the frontiers of knowledge, serves the interests of our community, and brings new insights to our students. We will improve our students’ current and future experiences by building and maintaining close links with private and public sector organizations, by helping students to bridge the gap between education and employment, and by providing a continuing and lively connection among current and former students of the Department."

The University of Toronto Scarborough offers the Bachelor of Business Administration (BBA) degree to students who complete one of the Specialist Programs in Management. We also offer a Co-operative version of the Management Program as well as a non-Co-op Certificate in Business.

Limited enrolment

Because of pressures of demand for places, it has been necessary to place enrolment limits on most Management courses including those given in the summer session, and on admission to Programs. Information on how to apply for admission to a Program and to limited enrolment courses will be available prior to the end of classes in April.

Prerequisites

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have the prerequisites for all Management courses. Students who knowingly or unwittingly register for courses for which they do not have the necessary prerequisites will be denied access to those courses. Students are reminded that an SDF (Standing Deferred) in a course is considered as not meeting the prerequisite for the subsequent course.

Management Programs

The degree offered to management students (Co-op and Non-Co-op) is the BBA - all BBA programs have a Co-op option. Students qualify for the BBA by completing one of the specialist programs in Management. BBA students are not permitted to request either the Major Program in Economics for Management Studies or the Minor Program in Economics for Management Studies.
Admissions
Each year, 400 students are admitted to the Specialist Programs in Management including Co-operative studies. There are three possible ways to be admitted to the Specialist Programs. Students interested in Co-op should also refer to additional application information in the following Co-op Programs section.
1. **Directly from Secondary School**
   Most of the students will be admitted directly from high school on the basis of academic performance. Applicants interested in the Specialist Programs in Management must have completed Grade 12 English and Grade 12 Calculus.

2. **At the End of First Year**
   Students will be considered for admission to the various BBA programs at the end of the winter session of their first year. A second round of admissions takes place at the end of the following summer session. The minimum Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) to guarantee admission to Non-Co-op BBA is calculated annually. For this year, it will not be greater than 3.3. Typically the cut-off for admission to Co-op will be higher than the cut-off for admission to Non-Co-op. Applicants for the Specialist Programs in Management must have completed at least 4.0 credits (none of which can be designated as CR/NCR) at the University of Toronto. Courses completed must include MGTA01H3, MGTA02H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MATA32H3, and MATA33H3. MATA32H3 and MATA33H3 are strongly recommended, however MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3 may also be used to satisfy the calculus requirement. Decisions will be made when all grades are received. To be considered for admission to the BBA program, a student must request a Management subject post on ROSI. Application for admission will be considered only for the round during which the student has made the subject post request. Please see the online Registrar's Guide for more details.

3. **Late Admission**
   A limited number of places in the BBA will be available to students beyond the two application periods described in section two. Students may apply until they have completed up to 10.0 full credits and admission will be on the basis of all grades received. Students who have completed more than 10.0 full credits will not be considered for admission to the Programs. Since the number of students accepted in this category is very limited, students who are denied admission after first year (in the periods at the end of the winter session and the end of the summer session in first year) are strongly advised to visit the Academic Advising & Career Centre to explore alternative program options.

**Guidelines for Course Selection for First-Year Students in Management Programs leading to the BBA**
- **Non-Co-op Students directly admitted to the BBA:**
  MGTA05H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MATA32H3, MATA33H3. Students may also take MGAB01H3, MGAB02H3, MGMA01H3 and MGTA35H3.
- **Co-op Students directly admitted to the BBA:**
  MGTA05H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MATA32H3, MATA33H3. Co-op students are strongly recommended to also take MGAB01H3 and MGAB02H3 in first year. Students may also take MGMA01H3 and MGTA36H3.
- **Students admitted directly into Management and Information Technology leading to the BBA:**
  MGTA05H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MGBA01H3, MGMA01H3 and MGBA02H3.

**Recommended Schedule of courses for Co-op Students in First Summer Session - except Management and International Business (MIB)**
- **Students:**
  MGBA02H3, MGBA03H3, MGEB06H3, MGEB11H3, MGAB03H3, and MGHB02H3.

**Recommended Schedule of courses for MIB Students in First Summer Session.**
- **Students:**
  MGEB02H3, MGEB06H3, MGEB11H3, MGAB03H3, and MGIA01H3.

**Grades Required to Remain in Programs**
In the first year, students will take the courses required for the Program of their choice (see the following paragraph). For information on the assessment of co-op students, see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar. In order to remain in the Program, students who are not in co-op must continue to maintain a CGPA of 2.0 or higher after having attempted at least 4.0 full credits. Students whose CGPA falls below 2.0 will be removed from the program. Students removed from the program for this reason may request re-instatement if they complete at least 2.0 credits (none of which can be designated as CR/NCR) in the following session and raise their CGPA to at least 2.0. This opportunity will be provided only once.

**Overall course load limit for BBA students**
Students may take a maximum of 3.0 full credits per semester. On occasion, BBA students who have completed at least 10.0 full credits and who have a CGPA of at least 3.5 may be permitted into an additional half-credit course. Requests to add an additional course must be made in writing to the Management Academic Director at mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca. This must be done after the wait list period has ended and before the last day to add courses for the session (see the Sessional Dates section of this Calendar). Students must provide an academic rationale for the request and include their name, student number, the course code, and lecture section requested.

**Note:** Approval of a request to add a course outside Management and Economics does not guarantee a place in the course. Requests from students who do not meet the above criteria will not be considered.

**Guidelines for Course Selection for Students Admitted to Pre-Program and for Non-Program students who are interested in applying to Management**
Read the information sent with your offer of admission. Students must have at least 4.0 full credits from the University of Toronto to apply to Programs. For BBA consideration, students must enroll in: MGTA01H3, MGTA02H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MATA32H3 and MATA33H3. Students are also encouraged to take an elective that fulfills one of the breadth requirements.
Notice to Non Management Program Students
Management courses are restricted to students in the Management Programs. Non Management Program students can only enroll in MGTA01H3 and MGTA02H3.

UTSC Management courses are not open to students from other campuses. Similarly, St. George Commerce courses and UTM Management courses are not open to UTSC students.

Breadth & Depth Within the Degree
UTSC degree students who first took courses in the 2010 summer session or in a subsequent session must fulfill breadth and depth requirements in order to graduate. (See the "Degrees" section of this Calendar for the full degree requirements.)

1. Depth: A minimum of 6.0 full credits must be taken at the C and/or D-Level. Of these, a minimum of 1.0 full credit must be at the D-level. Students may use any C and D-level courses to fulfill this requirement, regardless of whether or not the courses are also used for Program Requirements.

2. Breadth: A half-credit from each of the following categories must be taken. Program Requirements and Electives may be used to fulfill any breadth requirement listed below:
   a. Arts, Literature & Language
   b. History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
   c. Social & Behavioural Sciences
   d. Natural Sciences
   e. Quantitative Reasoning

CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAMS IN MANAGEMENT

Program Director: C. Arsenault E-mail: mgmtcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca
Academic Director: S. Ahmed E-mail: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Management Co-operative Program is an enriched program which combines academic studies with work experience in public and private enterprises. Depending on their needs and abilities students work in areas such as accounting, public administration, auditing, communications, economic development, finance, human resources/personnel, information systems, marketing, policy and strategic planning. For information about admission, work placements and standing in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Full Year/Trimester Programming
The Management Co-op Program operates on a trimester schedule, featuring three terms (fall, winter and summer) in each calendar year. Students work or study in all three terms for four years, or until graduation requirements are met. The Program requires eight four-month terms of study and three work terms. Students normally begin with three to five study terms (fall, winter and summer), then alternate study and work terms. Students always conclude their degree with a study term.

Program Requirements Curriculum
Co-op students follow the course requirements of one of the specialist programs described later in this section. In addition, all co-op students must take MGTA36H3 prior to commencement of their first work term. In the first two years of study most students will follow a common core curriculum of studies (please refer to the detailed requirements in the Management Programs). Students are advised to consult regularly with the Academic Director, or the Program Advisor, if they have questions regarding course selection and scheduling. It is however the students' individual responsibility to ensure that they have completed the correct courses to make them eligible for each work term and that they have correctly completed Program and degree requirements for graduation.

Work Terms
To compete for a work term a student must be in good standing in the Program and must have completed:

- For the first work term: 7.0 full credits, including, MATA32H3, MATA33H3, MGTA05H3, MGEA02H3, MGEA06H3, MGAB01H3, MGAB02H3, MGTA36H3, the appropriate Mathematics courses, and the Management Co-op Work Term Preparation Course (WTPC): COPD07Y3 or COPD08Y3.
- For the second work term: 9.0 full credits
- For the third work term: 11.0 full credits

Nomenclature Change
The Department of Management has changed its MGT nomenclature. Consult the table below for A- and B-level course equivalencies.

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<th>New Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>MGTA03H3</td>
<td>MGTA01H3</td>
<td>Introduction to Management I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGTA04H3</td>
<td>MGTA02H3</td>
<td>Introduction to Management II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGB03H3</td>
<td>MGAB03H3</td>
<td>Introductory Management Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>MGB04H3</td>
<td>MGMA01H3</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
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The Department of Management has changed its MGT nomenclature. Consult the table below for C-level course equivalencies.

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<td>MGTB05H3</td>
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<td>Introductory Financial Accounting I</td>
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<td>MGTB06H3</td>
<td>MGAB02H3</td>
<td>Introductory Financial Accounting II</td>
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<td>MGTB07H3</td>
<td>MGIA01H3</td>
<td>Principles of International Marketing</td>
</tr>
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<td>MGTB09H3</td>
<td>MGFB10H3</td>
<td>Principles of Finance</td>
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<td>MGTB22H3</td>
<td>MGIB12H3</td>
<td>International Human Resources</td>
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<td>MGTB23H3</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Managing People in Organizations</td>
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<td>MGTB25H3</td>
<td>MGIB02H3</td>
<td>International Organizational Behaviour</td>
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<td>MGTB29H3</td>
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<td>Managing Groups and Organizations</td>
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<td>MGTB90H3</td>
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<td>MGTC05H3</td>
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<td>MGTC13H3</td>
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<td>MGT37H3</td>
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<td>MGT44H3</td>
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<td>MGHC52H3</td>
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<td>MGHC53H3</td>
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<td>Planning and Budgeting for Public Institutions</td>
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The Department of Management has changed its MGT nomenclature. Consult the table below for D-level course equivalencies.
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<td>Occupational Health and Safety Management</td>
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<td>MGMD01H3</td>
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<td>MGTD72H3</td>
<td>MGFD50H3</td>
<td>Mergers and Acquisitions: Theory and Practice</td>
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<td>Investor Psychology and Behavioural Finance</td>
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<td>MGTD79H3</td>
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<td>MGTD82Y3</td>
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Management Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT STUDIES (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: Iris Au Email: ecoss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program will provide a specialization for those wishing for a substantial component of Economics in a Management degree leading to a B.B.A. The program which has a co-op option combines academic studies in economics and management with work experience in public and private enterprises. It is designed to allow students to learn practical skills of data analysis and to combine them with the interpretive skills given by knowledge of economic theory. For information on work terms please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Program Requirements

The Specialist Program in Economics for Management Studies requires the completion of 17.0 to 18.0 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. 8.5 full credits in Economics for Management Studies:
   - MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   - MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II
   - MGEC02H3/(ECMC02H3) Topics in Price Theory
   - MGEC06H3/(ECMC06H3) Topics in Macroeconomics Theory
   - MGEC11H3/(ECMC11H3) Introduction to Regression Analysis
   - MGED02H3/(ECMD13H3) Advanced Microeconomic Theory
   - MGED06H3/(ECMD14H3) Advanced Macroeconomic Theory
   - MGED11H3/(ECMD10H3) Theory and Practice of Regression Analysis
   - MGED50H3/(ECMD50H3) Workshop in Economic Research, and
   - two additional full credits in Economics for Management Studies including at least one at the C-level [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)].

2. (1.0 credit):
   - [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   - [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3].

3. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
   - MGAO10H3/(MGAC01H3) Principles of Marketing
   - MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)]
   - [MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
   - MGAB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   - MGAB02H3/(MGTC06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   - MGAB03H3/(MGTC03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   - MGFB10H3/(MGTC10H3) Principles of Finance
   - MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
   - MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
   - MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

4. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
   - MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
   - MGSC02H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
   - MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
   - MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
   - MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
   - MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
   - MGSC22H3/(MGTC22H3/MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
   - MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I

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NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed E-mail: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program has two streams:
1. The General stream is designed to give students a broad exposure to all functional areas of Management as well as a solid grounding in Economics.
2. The Health Management stream is currently under review and enrolment in it has been suspended indefinitely.

This program also includes a Co-operative option. Co-op students should see the section regarding work term requirements for specific details on courses required before each work term.

General Stream:

Program Requirements
This stream requires the completion of 13.5 to 14.5 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
   MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) Principles of Marketing
   MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)]
   [MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
   MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3) Principles of Finance
   [MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MGTB27Y3)]
   MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
   MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
   MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
   MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
   MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
   MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
   [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3]

3. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
   MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
   MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
   MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
   MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
   MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
   MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
   MGSC22H3/(MGSC22H3/MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
   MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I

4. (4.0 credits):
   MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
   MGB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
   MGB11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   MGB12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II
   1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3 /(ECMC93H3)]

5. 1.0 credit of D-level Management or Economic courses.
Health Management Stream: Enrolment in the Health Management stream has been suspended indefinitely.

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND ACCOUNTING (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed Email: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Accounting Specialist program is designed for the student who is interested in acquiring a concentrated core of accounting and related knowledge that is required to become a professional accountant. It provides a solid foundation to prepare students to become Chartered Professional Accountants after graduation. In addition, the Specialist program provides students with the personal and professional attributes necessary to build a successful career in senior management. This program also includes a Co-operative option.

The Accounting Specialist program encompasses topics such as introductory to advanced financial and managerial accounting, assurance, taxation, economics, and finance. There is also a range of more advanced electives which cover topics and competencies that incorporate critical thinking and ethical decision making.

Program Requirements
The Program requires the completion of 16.0 to 17.0 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
   MGMA01H3/(MGTA04H3) Principles of Marketing
   MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
   [MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
   MGAB01H3/(MGTA05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   MGAB02H3/(MGTA06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   MGAB03H3/(MGTA03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   MGFB10H3/(MGTA09H3) Principles of Finance
   [MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or ([MGTA23H3) and (MGTA27H3)] or (MGTA27Y3)]
   MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
   MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
   MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
   MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
   MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
   MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
   [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3]

3. (4.0 credits):
   MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
   MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
   MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II and
   1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)]

4. (3.5 credits):
   MGAC01H3/(MGTC07H3) Intermediate Financial Accounting I
   MGAC02H3/(MGTC08H3) Intermediate Financial Accounting II
   MGAC03H3/(MGTC06H3) Intermediate Management Accounting
   MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I
   MGAC50H3/(MGTC16H3) Canadian Income Taxation I
   MGAC70H3/(MGTC11H3) Management Information Systems
   MGAD10H3/(MGTD60H3) Auditing

5. At least one D-level course (0.5 credit) from:
Management

MGAD20H3/(MGTD61H3) Advanced Auditing
MGAD30H3/(MGTD62H3) Auditing in a Computer Environment
MGAD40H3/(MGTD54H3) Management Control Systems
MGAD50H3/(MGTD50H3) Advanced Financial Accounting
MGAD70H3 (MGTD56H3) Advanced Accounting Case Analysis

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

NOTE: Students who are interested in a professional accounting designation can pursue a Chartered Professional Accountancy post-graduation. Students pursuing the Chartered Professional Accountancy (CPA) designation can follow either the new Chartered Professional Accountancy requirements or the Legacy 51 hour credit Chartered Accountancy requirements.

Requirements:


• Other: Regardless of which professional accounting path is chosen students are strongly advised to refer to the CPA Ontario website. This website will have the designation’s specified minimum grade and the updated program requirements. It is imperative that students check the following link regularly for current information: http://www.cpaontario.ca/Students/CPAcertification/PreReqEdu/1014page18269.aspx

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND FINANCE (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed Email: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This Program which has a co-op option builds on the core of the Specialist in Management Program and offers a deeper and wider coverage of Finance topics. The Program courses will equip students with a comprehensive understanding of financial issues and concepts, and with a firm mastery of methodologies and problem solving skills required in modern-day finance.

Program Requirements

The Program requires the completion of 15.5 to 16.5 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
   MGMTA01H3/(MGTC04H3) Principles of Marketing
   MGMTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
   [MGTA05H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
   MGBA01H3/(MGTC05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   MGBA02H3/(MGTC06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   MGBA03H3/(MGTC08H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   MGBF10H3/(MGTC09H3) Principles of Finance
   [MGBH02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MGTB27Y3)]
   MGBH12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
   MGBM01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
   MGFCL03H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
   MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
   MGOC12H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
   MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
   [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H/A37H3]

3. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
   MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
   MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
   MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
   MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
   MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics

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MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
MGSB22H3/(MGSC22H3/MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business

4. (4.0 credits):
MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
MGB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
MGB11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
MGB12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II and
1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)]

5. (1.0 credit):
MGFC30H3/(MGTC71H3) Introduction to Derivative Markets
MGFD10H3/(MGTD75H3) Investments

6. At least 2.0 full credits from:
MGEC71H3/(ECMC48H3) Money and Banking
MGFC20H3/(MGTC70H3) Personal Financial Management
MGFC50H3/(MGTC76H3) International Financial Management
MGFC60H3/(MGTC77H3) Financial Statement Analysis & Security Valuation
MGFD30H3/(MGTD78H3) Risk Management
MGFD40H3/(MGTD73H3) Investor Psychology & Behavioural Finance
MGFD50H3/(MGTD72H3) Mergers & Acquisitions: Theory & Practice
MGFD60H3/(MGTD77H3) Financial Modelling & Trading Strategies
MGFD70H3/(MGTD71H3) Advanced Financial Management

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND HUMAN RESOURCES (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed Email: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This Program which has a co-op option is designed to give students a broad exposure to all functional areas of Management as well as specialization in the area of Human Resource Management (HRM). HRM is an area that encompasses topics such as recruitment and selection, performance management, compensation, and industrial relations. By taking a B.B.A. with a specialist in HRM, you will be qualified to work in any area of Human Resource Management, to take a graduate degree in HRM (potentially with advance standing), and you will be well prepared for the CHRP certification exam required by many organizations for upper-level HR positions. In order to qualify for CHRP certification, you must maintain an average of at least 70% across the 9 courses required by CHRP and at least 65% in each of those 9 courses.

By completing this Specialist Program in Management and Human Resources, you will cover the nine required CHRP courses.

Program Requirements
The Program requires the completion of 15.5 to 16.5 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) Principles of Marketing
MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
[MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
MGFB10H3/(MGTC09H3) Principles of Finance
[MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [(MGHB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MGTB27Y3)]
MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
MGMB10H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
Management

MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
[MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
[MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H/A37H3]

3. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
MGSC22H3/(MGSC22H3/MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I

4. (4.0 credits):
MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II and
1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)]

5. (3.0 credits):
MGHC53H3/(MGTC53H3) Introduction to Industrial Relations
MGHD24H3/(MGTD24H3) Occupational Health and Safety Management
MGHD25H3/(MGTD25H3) Human Resources Recruitment & Selection
MGHD26H3/(MGTD26H3) Training and Development
MGHD27H3/(MGTD27H3) Human Resources Planning and Strategy
MGHD28H3/(MGTD28H3) Compensation

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed E-mail: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program which has a co-op option is designed to give students a broad exposure to all functional areas of Management as well as a solid grounding in Computer Science. Please see the section regarding work term requirements for specific details on courses required before each work term.

Program Requirements
The Program requires the completion of 18.5 to 19.5 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) Principles of Marketing
MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
[MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
MGAB03H3/(MGTB09H3) Introductory Management Accounting
MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3) Principles of Finance
[MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [(MGTB23H3 and (MGTB29H3)) or (MGTB27Y3)]
MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
[MATA32H3 and MATA33H3], strongly recommended or
[MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H/A37H3]

3. (5.0 credits):
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
CSCA48H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
CSCB07H3 Software Design
CSCB09H3 Software Tools and Systems Software
CSCB20H3 Introduction to Databases and Web Applications
CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation
CSCC01H3 Introduction to Software Engineering
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II

4. (4.0 credits):
MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II and
1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)]

5. (0.5 credit):
[CSCD03H3 Social Impact of Information Technology or MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics]

6. 1.0 credits at the D-level in Management, Economics or CSC courses.

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed E-mail: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca
The Specialist Program in Management and Marketing which has a Co-op option gives students the perspective of the overall organization and beyond. In additional to the company focus, Marketing also ensures that students take an external orientation by having an in-depth understanding of the competition and the consumer. While developing a good understanding of all the issues involved in developing marketing strategy, the student will learn to implement the tools of marketing tactics.

Program Requirements
The Program requires the completion of 15.5 to 16.5 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. (7.0 to 8.0 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) Principles of Marketing
MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTB36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
MGFB10H3/(MGTC09H3) Principles of Finance
MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [MGTB23H3 and (MGTB29H3) or (MGTB27Y3)]
MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach

2. (1.0 credit):
[MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
[MATA30H3/A31H3  and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3]

3. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
MGSB22H3/(MGSC22H3/MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I

4. (4.0 credits):
MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II and
1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)].

5. 6 of the following courses (3.0 credits):
MGMC01H3/(MGTD07H3) Market Research
MGMC02H3/(MGTD13H3) Consumer Behaviour
MGMC11H3/(MGTC21H3) Product Management and Branding
MGMC12H3/(MGTC12H3) Advertising: From Theory to Practice
MGMC13H3/(MGTC13H3) Pricing Strategy
MGMC14H3/(MGTC14H3) Sales and Distribution Management
MGMD01H3/(MGTD30H3) Applied Marketing Models
MGMD02H3/(MGTC20H3) Judgement and Decision Making
MGMD10H3 Special Topics in Marketing I
MGMD11H3 Special Topics in Marketing II

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: S. Ahmed Email: mgmtss@utsc.utoronto.ca

This Program has two streams:

The Management Strategy stream is designed to give students a broad exposure to all functional areas of Management, as well as a solid grounding in Strategic Management, while providing a variety of elective courses to appeal to students interested in any one of the three sectors. It covers the direction and coordination of private sector, public sector, or non-profit sector organizations.

The Entrepreneurship stream is designed to provide students with the tools to work in a variety of self-employment or entrepreneur career paths, which include working in family businesses, start-ups, or as consultants. The program will allow for significant training of entrepreneurial skills and non-entrepreneurial skills.

Both streams have a non-co-op and a co-op component. Co-op students should see the section regarding work term requirements for specific details on courses required before each work term.

Program Requirements
To complete the program, a student must meet the course requirements described below. The program requirements comprise a core of 12.5 to 13.5 credits common to both streams, and additional requirements which depend on the stream for a total of 15.0 to 16.0 credits for the Management Strategy stream and 16.0 to 17.0 credits for the Entrepreneurship stream.
Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

Core (12.5 to 13.5 credits):

1. (7.5 to 8.5 credits, depending on the combination of courses completed):
   - (MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3)) Principles of Marketing
   - MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
   - [MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op or MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)]
   - (MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3)) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   - (MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3)) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   - MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   - MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3) Principles of Finance
   - [MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MGTB27Y3)]
   - MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) Human Resource Management
   - MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3) Marketing Management
   - MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
   - MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) Management Skills
   - MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision Making
   - MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach
   - One additional half-credit (0.5) at the D-level in either Management or Economics for Management Studies courses

2. (1.0 credit):
   - [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   - [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3]

3. (4.0 credits):
   - MGAE02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGAE06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   - MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II, and
   - 1 full credit of C-level Economics for Management Studies courses [excluding MGEC91H3/(ECMC91H3), MGEC92H3/(ECMC92H3), MGEC93H3/(ECMC93H3)]

Management Strategy Stream (2.5 credits):

4. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
   - MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
   - MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
   - MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
   - MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I
   - MGSD24H3/(MGTC39H3) New Venture Creation and Planning

5. 1.0 credit from:
   - MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
   - MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management, or
   - MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations

6. 0.5 credit from:
   - MGEB32H3/(ECMB36H3) Economics Aspects of Public Policy
   - MGEC31H3/(ECMC31H3) Economics of the Public Sector: Taxation
   - MGEC32H3/(ECMC32H3) Economics of the Public Sector: Expenditures
   - MGEC43H3/(ECMC43H3) Organization Strategies
   - MGMC30H3/(MGTC33H3) Event and Sponsorship Management
   - MGSB22H3/(MGTC38H3) Entrepreneurship
   - MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) Corporate Strategy
   - MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) Public Management
   - MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) The Changing World of Business-Government Relations
   - MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narrative and Management
   - MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
   - MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing

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Entrepreneurship Stream (3.5 credits):

4. At least 0.5 credit of courses emphasizing strategic management, chosen from:
   - MGSC12H3/(MGTC35H3) Narratives on Management and Organization
   - MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3) Management Ethics
   - MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I

5. (3.0 credits):
   - MGFC20H3/(MGTC70H3) Personal Financial Management
   - MGHC52H3/(MGTC52H3) Business Negotiation
   - MGSC20H3/(MGTC19H3) New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
   - MGSC26H3 Venture Capital
   - MGSD24H3/(MGTC39H3) New Venture Creation and Planning

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAM IN MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Academic Director: Hugh Laurence  
Email: mibss@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Specialist in Management and International Business (MIB) is an exclusive co-op program that is designed to give students a broad exposure to all functional areas of Management while providing a unique understanding of the business world in a global context. Academically, the program requires a language development component and a number of specially designed courses emphasizing international business. Through the high-level curricular programming as well as the practical experiences abroad, students will experience an emphasis on cross-cultural communications and leadership, while simultaneously maintaining a quantitative and analytical focus. Students will also have the opportunity to maintain a more general academic approach, or use their electives to focus in on a specific discipline within the Management Program.

Program Admission:
Enrolment in the program is limited, and students may only apply directly from secondary school. Under normal circumstances, transfer students and international students will not be considered for admission into the MIB program. The MIB is only offered as a Co-op program, and admissions will be based on the applicant’s academic performance as well as a supplementary application and interview process. Interviews will be held in February, March and April for students who pass the initial screening. Successful students will demonstrate strength in academics, extra-curricular and volunteer activities, as well as an interest and focus on developing global competencies. For further information please see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar and the MIB section of the Management website: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~mgmt/ManagementInternationalBusinessProgram.html

MiB Prep Course and Study Term:
Students will complete a non-credit international co-op prep course COPD08Y3 in their first year, prior to the first approved work term. Students are also required to complete one study term outside of Canada, typically in their second or third year with an approved partner University, and will be required to complete some of the program requirements during this time. Although scholarships may be available, students are expected to budget for the additional costs of studying abroad.

Work Term:
This program requires four years of study along with three approved academically related work terms. At least one of the work terms must be outside of Canada. Students must complete 7.0 credits prior to the commencement of their first work term, which will likely be in Canada. The location of the international placements will vary according to student interest, availability of positions, practicability and safety of an area, as well as established international relationships. For further information about status in the co-op program, fees, and regulations, please see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.
Program Requirements:
The Program requires the completion of 16.5 to 17.0 credits as part of a twenty-credit B.B.A. degree.

Note: A single course may only be used once to fulfill one of the following requirements:

1. **10.0 to 10.5 credits in Management as follows:**
   - MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3) Principles of International Marketing
   - MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management or [(MGTA01H3/MGTA03H3) and (MGTA02H3/MGTA04H3)]
   - MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op or (MGTC36H3)
   - MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) Introductory Financial Accounting I
   - MGIB01H3/(MGTD19H3) Global Marketing
   - MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) Introductory Financial Accounting II
   - MGIB02H3/(MGTB25H3) International Organizational Behaviour
   - MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) Introductory Management Accounting
   - MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3) Principles of Finance
   - MGIB12H3/(MGTB22H3) International Human Resources
   - MGIC01H3/(MGTD48H3) International Corporate Strategy
   - MGIC02H3/(MGTC91H3) International Leadership Skills
   - MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3) Analysis for Decision-Making
   - MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3) Intermediate Finance
   - MGIC14H3/(MGTD01H3) International Business Ethics
   - MGOC20H3/(MGTC75H3) Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGSC09H3/(MGTC31H3) The Legal Environment of Business I
   - MGFC50H3/(MGTC76H3) International Financial Management
   - MGID40H3/(MGTD21H3) Introduction to International Business Law
   - MGID79H3/(MGTD79H3) International Capstone Case Analysis

2. **1.0 credit in Calculus from:**
   - [MATA32H3 and MATA33H3] strongly recommended, or
   - [MATA30H3/A31H3 and MATA35H3/A36H3/A37H3]

3. **3.0 credits in Economics for Management Studies as follows:**
   - MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3) Introduction to Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE02H3/(ECMB02H3) Price Theory: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE06H3/(ECMB06H3) Macroeconomic Theory and Policy: A Mathematical Approach
   - MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   - MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II

4. **0.5 additional credit in Economics for Management Studies from:**
   - MGEC61H3/(ECMC61H3) International Economics: Finance or

5. **2.0 credits (four H-courses) of Languages (LGG) or French (FRE) courses:**
   At least three courses must be in the same language (either LGG or FRE); the fourth course may follow that same language or may be a different language. Please note that your language skill will be assessed by the FRENCH and LANGUAGES areas before being formally placed in a given section.

NOTE: In selecting options and electives, students should refer to the guidelines for program breadth and depth found in the Degree Requirements section of this Calendar.

Complementary Elective Courses (optional)
The following are some courses from other departments that can be used to complement the Specialist Program in Management and International Business. Students may want to consider these courses as potential electives. Please note that some of these courses require prerequisites which are not included in this program:
- GASB30H3 Asian Religions and Culture
- ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
- ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
- GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
- IDSB01H3 Political Economy of International Development
- IDSC12H3 Economics of Small Enterprise and Microcredit

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Management Courses

MGAB01H3 Introductory Financial Accounting I
Together with MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3), this course provides a rigorous introduction to accounting techniques and to the principles and concepts underlying these techniques. The preparation of financial statements is addressed from the point of view of both preparers and users of financial information.
Prerequisite: MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTB05H3), VPAB13H3, MGT120H, MGT201H, MGT220H, RSM219H, RSM220H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAB03H3 Introductory Management Accounting
An introduction to management and cost accounting with an emphasis on the use of accounting information in managerial decision-making. Topics include patterns of cost behaviour, transfer pricing, budgeting and control systems.
Prerequisite: [[MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)] or [MGEB01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3)]]
Exclusion: (MGTB03H3), MGT223H, MGT323H, RSM222H, RSM322H, VPAB13H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC01H3 Intermediate Financial Accounting I
Together with MGAC02H3/(MGTB07H3), this course examines financial reporting in Canada. Through case analysis and the technical material covered, students will build on their knowledge covered in MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3), MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) and, to a lesser extent, MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3).
Prerequisite: Completion of 8.0 full credits including MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC07H3), MGT224H, MGT322H, RSM221H, RSM320H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC02H3 Intermediate Financial Accounting II
This course is a continuation of MGAC01H3/(MGTB07H3). Students will further develop their case writing, technical skills and professional judgment through the study of several complex topics. Topics include leases, bonds, pensions, future taxes and earnings per share.
Prerequisite: MGAC01H3/(MGTB07H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB08H3), MGT224H, MGT322H, RSM221H, RSM320H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC03H3 Intermediate Management Accounting
An examination of various cost accumulation and performance evaluation systems and decision-making tools. Topics include job and process costing, flexible budgeting, and variance analysis and cost allocations.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB06H3), MGT323H, RSM322H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC50H3 Canadian Income Taxation I
First of two courses in Canadian income taxation. It provides the student with detailed instruction in income taxation as it applies to individuals and small unincorporated businesses. Current tax laws are applied to practical problems and cases. Covers employment income, business and property income, and computation of tax for individuals.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 10.0 full credits including MGAB01H3/(MGTB05H3) and MGAB02H3/(MGTB06H3) and MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3).
Exclusion: (MGTB16H3), MGT423H, RSM324H
Recommended Preparation: MGAC01H3/(MGTB07H3) is highly recommended.
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC60H3 Canadian Income Taxation II
This course is designed to give the student an understanding of the more complex issues of federal income taxation, by applying current tax law to practical problems and cases. Topics include: computation of corporate taxes, corporate distributions, corporate re-organizations, partnerships, trusts, and individual and corporate tax planning.
Prerequisite: MGAC50H3/(MGTB16H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB17H3), MGT429H, RSM424H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAC70H3 Management Information Systems
This course is intended to help students understand the information systems that are a critical component of modern organizations. The course covers the technology, design, and application of data processing and information systems, with emphasis on managerial judgment and decision-making.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) and [MGHB02H3 or ((MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)) or (MGTB2Y3)]
Exclusion: (MGTB11H3), MGT371H, RSM327H

CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS

The Department of Management also offers a Certificate Program for non-degree students. (See the Degrees section of this Calendar for details.) Non-degree students interested in this Certificate Program should visit the Department Website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/mgmt/business_cert.html
MGAD0H3 Auditing
An introduction to the principles and practice of auditing. The course is designed to provide students with a foundation in the theoretical and practical approaches to auditing by emphasizing auditing theory and concepts, with some discussion of audit procedures and the legal and professional responsibilities of the auditor.
Prerequisite: MGAC01H3/(MGTC07H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD60H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Controversial Issues in Accounting
Through case analysis and literature review, this seminar addresses a variety of controversial reporting issues, impression management, the politics of standard setting and the institutional context. Topics may include: international harmonization, special purpose entities, whistleblowing, the environment and social responsibility and professional education and career issues.
Prerequisite: MGAC01H3/(MGTC07H3) and MGAC02H3/(MGTC08H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD55H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Accounting Issues in International Business
An overview of international accounting and financial reporting practices with a focus on accounting issues related to international business activities and foreign operations. Understanding the framework used in establishing international accounting standards, preparation and translation of financial statements, transfer pricing and taxation, internal and external auditing issues and discussion of the role of accounting and performance measurement for multinational corporations.
Prerequisite: MGAD0H3/(MGTB06H3) and MGAD0H3/(MGTB03H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC34H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Principles of Finance
An introduction to basic concepts and analytical tools in financial management. Building on the fundamental concept of time value of money, the course will examine stock and bond valuations and capital budgeting under certainty. Also covered are risk-return trade-off, financial planning and forecasting, and long-term financing decisions.
Prerequisite: MGB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGAD0H3/(MGTB05H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD09H3), MGT2338H, RSM332H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Intermediate Finance
This course covers mainstream finance topics. Besides a deeper examination of certain topics already covered in MGB10H3/(MGTB05H3), the course will investigate additional subjects such as working capital management, capital budgeting under uncertainty, cost of capital, capital structure, dividend policy, leasing, mergers and acquisitions, and international financial management.
Prerequisite: MGB10H3/(MGTB09H3) or (MGTC03H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC09H3), MGT339H, RSM333H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Advanced Financial Accounting
An in-depth study of advanced financial accounting topics: long-term inter-corporate investment; consolidation (including advanced measurements and reporting issues); foreign currency translation and consolidation of foreign subsidiaries and non-profit and public sector accounting. This course is critical to the education of students preparing for a career in accounting.
Prerequisite: MGAC01H3/(MGTC07H3) and MGAC02H3/(MGTC08H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD59H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGAD0H3 Management Control Systems
An examination of how organizations support the implementation of strategy through the design of planning processes, performance evaluation, reward systems and HR policies, as well as corporate culture. Class discussion will be based on case studies that illustrate a variety of system designs in manufacturing, service, financial, marketing and professional organizations, including international contexts.
Prerequisite: MGAD0H3/(MGTB03H3)
Exclusion: (MGAD0H3) or [(MGTB23H3) or (MGAD0H3) or (MGTB27Y3)]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGFC03H3 Introduction to Derivatives Markets
This course introduces students to the fundamentals of derivatives markets covering futures, swaps, options and other financial derivative securities. Detailed descriptions of, and basic valuation techniques for popular derivative securities are provided. As each type of derivative security is introduced, its applications in investments and general risk management will be discussed.
Prerequisite: MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC71H3), MGT438H, RSM435H
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFC06H3 Financial Statement Analysis and Security Valuation
This course introduces the tools and skills required to perform a comprehensive financial statement analysis from a user perspective. Students will learn how to integrate the concepts and principles in accounting and finance to analyze the financial statements and to utilize that information in earnings-based security valuation.
Prerequisite: MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC71H3), RSM437H, (MGT439H)
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFC10H3 Personal Financial Management
This course covers goal setting, personal financial statements, debt and credit management, risk management, investing in financial markets, real estate appraisal and mortgage financing, tax saving strategies, retirement and estate planning. The course will benefit students in managing their personal finances, and in their future careers with financial institutions.
Prerequisite: MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3)
Exclusion: (MGT70H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFC15H3 Private Equity
This course explores the private equity asset class and the private equity acquisition process. It covers both the academic and practical components of private equity investing, including: deal sourcing, financial modelling and valuations, transaction structuring, financing, diligence, negotiations, post transaction corporate strategy and governance.
Prerequisite: MGA02H3/(MGTB06H3) and MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD15H3 Private Equity
This course explores the private equity asset class and the private equity acquisition process. It covers both the academic and practical components of private equity investing, including: deal sourcing, financial modelling and valuations, transaction structuring, financing, diligence, negotiations, post transaction corporate strategy and governance.
Prerequisite: MGA02H3/(MGTB06H3) and MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD30H3 Risk Management
This course covers risk management, including: risk management, financing, working capital management, and risk management.
Prerequisite: MGA02H3/(MGTB06H3)
Exclusion: (MGT70H3), ECO460H, ECO461H, RSM432H
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD40H3 Investor Psychology and Behavioural Finance
This course is designed to help students understand how different psychological biases can affect investor behaviours and lead to systematic mispricing in the financial market. With simulated trading games, students will learn and practice various trading strategies to take advantage of these market anomalies.
Prerequisite: MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD78H3), ECO460H, ECO461H, RSM432H
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD50H3 Mergers and Acquisitions: Theory and Practice
This course provides a general introduction to the important aspects of M&A, including valuation, restructuring, divestiture, takeover defences, deal structuring and negotiations, and legal issues.
Prerequisite: MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD72H3), MG434H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD60H3 Financial Modeling and Trading Strategies
This course integrates finance theories and practice by using financial modeling and simulated trading. Students will learn how to apply the theories they learned and to use Excel and VBA to model complex financial decisions. They will learn how the various security markets work under different simulated information settings.
Prerequisite: MGFC30H3/(MGTC71H3) and MGFD10H3/(MGTD75H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD77H3), MG435H, RSM434H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGFD70H3 Advanced Financial Management
This course reinforces and expands upon the topics covered in MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3), (MGTC03H3) and MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3). It examines more advanced and complex decision making situations a financial manager faces in such areas as capital budgeting, capital structure, financing, working capital management, dividend policy, leasing, mergers and acquisitions, and risk management.
Prerequisite: MGFC10H3/(MGTC09H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD71H3), RSM433H
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGHB02H3 Managing People and Groups in Organizations
An introduction to micro- and macro-organizational behaviour theories from both conceptual and applied perspectives. Students will develop an understanding of the behaviour of individuals and groups in different organizational settings. Topics covered include: individual differences, motivation and job design, leadership, organizational design and culture, group dynamics and inter-group relations.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3 and [MGTA35H3 or MGTA36H3 or (MGTC36H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTB23H3), (MTB29B3), MGI02H3, (MTB27Y3), MGTD26H3, RSM26H0, PSY332H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHB12H3 Human Resource Management
An introduction to current human resource practices in Canada, emphasizing the role of Human Resource Management in enhancing performance, productivity and profitability of the organization. Topics include recruitment, selection, training, career planning and development, diversity and human rights issues in the workplace.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MTB27Y3)
Exclusion: MGI012H3/(MTB22H3), (MTB22C3), MGTC46H0, RSM46H0
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHC02H3 Management Skills
This course will help students develop the critical skills required by today's managers. Topics covered include self-awareness, managing stress and conflict, using power and influence, negotiation, goal setting, and problem-solving. These skills are important for leadership and will enable students to behave more effectively in their working and personal lives.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or (MTB23H3)
Exclusion: (MTB24H3), (MTB29H3), MGI02H3/(MTB29H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHC23H3 Diversity in the Workplace
Examines the nature and effects of diversity in the workplace. Drawing on theories and research from psychology, the course will examine topics like stereotyping, harassment, discrimination, organizational climate for diversity, conflict resolution within diverse teams, and marketing to a diverse clientèle.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or (MGTB23H3) or (MTB27Y3)
Exclusion: (MGTC23H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHC53H3 Introduction to Industrial Relations
An overview of the industrial system and process. The course will introduce students to: industrial relations theory, the roles of unions and management, law, strikes, grievance arbitration, occupational health and safety, and the history of the industrial relations system. Students will participate in collective bargaining simulations.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 10.0 full credits including [(MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3)]) or [(MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3))] and [(MGTA01H3/(MTB23H3) and MGTA02H3/(MTB29H3)] or MGTA05H3]
Exclusion: (MTB23H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHD14H3 Leadership
This advanced leadership seminar builds on MGHC02H3/(MTB29H3) Management Skills, focusing on leadership theories and practices. Through case studies, skill-building exercises, and world-class research, students will learn critical leadership theories and concepts while gaining an understanding of how effective leaders initiate and sustain change at the individual and corporate levels, allowing each student to harness their full leadership potential.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or [(MGTB23H3) and (MTB29H3)] or (MTB27Y3) and [(MGTC24H3) or MGHC02H3/(MTB29H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTD41H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHD24H3 Occupational Health and Safety Management
Occupational health and safety is a management function, however, many managers are not prepared for this role when they arrive in their first jobs. This course will consider the physical, psychological, social, and legal environments relevant to health and safety in the workplace.
Prerequisite: MGHB12H3/(MTB22C3)
Exclusion: (MGTD24H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHD25H3 Human Resources Recruitment and Selection
An in-depth look at recruitment and selection practices in organizations. Students will learn about organizational recruitment strategies, the legal issues surrounding recruitment and selection, how to screen job applicants, and the role of employee testing and employee interviews in making selection decisions.
Prerequisite: MGHB12H3/(MTB22C3)
Exclusion: (MGTD25H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHD26H3 Training and Development
This course is designed to teach students about the training and development process. Topics include how training and development fits within the larger organizational context as well as learning, needs analysis, the design and delivery of training programs, on and off-the-job training methods, the transfer of training, and training evaluation.
Prerequisite: MGHB12H3/(MTB22C3)
Exclusion: (MGTD26H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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MGHD27H3 Human Resources Planning and Strategy
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of strategic human resources management and the human resource planning process. Students will learn how to forecast, design, and develop human resource plans and requirements using both qualitative and quantitative techniques.
Prerequisite: MGBH12H3/(MGTC22H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB27H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGHD28H3 Compensation
This course is designed to provide students with an understanding of compensation programs and systems. Students will learn how to design and manage compensation and benefit programs; individual and group reward and incentive plans; and how to evaluate jobs and assess employee performance.
Prerequisite: MGBH12H3/(MGTC22H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB28H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIA01H3 Principles of International Marketing
An introduction to basic marketing concepts and tools that provide students with a conceptual framework for analyzing marketing problems facing global managers. Topics are examined from an international marketing perspective and include: buyer behaviour, market segmentation and basic elements of the marketing mix.
Prerequisite: [MGBT01H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGTB02H3/(MGTB04H3)] or MGTB05H3
Exclusion: (MGTB07H3), MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3), RSM250H, MGT252H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIB01H3 Global Marketing
This course examines the challenge of entering and operating in foreign markets. Topics such as international marketing objectives, foreign market selection, adaptation of products, and communication and cultural issues, are examined through case discussions and class presentations. The term project is a detailed plan for marketing a specific product to a foreign country.
Prerequisite: MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)
Exclusion: (MGT01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIB02H3 International Organizational Behaviour
Examines how and why people from different cultures differ in their workplace behaviours, attitudes, and in how they behave in teams. Uses discussion and case studies to enable students to understand how employees who relocate or travel to a different cultural context, can manage and work in that context.
Prerequisite: [MGT01H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGTB02H3/(MGTB04H3)] or MGTB05H3
Exclusion: (MGTB25H3), MGHB02H3, (MGTB23H3), (MGTB29H3), (MGTB27Y3), RSM260H
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIB12H3 International Human Resources
This course examines how human resource practices are different across cultures and how they are affected when they "go global." It examines how existing organizational structures and human resource systems need to adapt to globalization, in order to succeed domestically and internationally.
Prerequisite: MGB02H3/(MGTB25H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB22H3), MGHB12H3/(MGTB22H3), RSM406H, (MGT460H)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIC01H3 International Corporate Strategy
International Corporate Strategy examines the analyses and choices that corporations make in an increasingly globalized world. Topics will include: recent trends in globalization, the notion of competitive advantage, the choice to compete through exports or foreign direct investment, and the risks facing multinational enterprises.
Prerequisite: Minimum of 10.0 credits including MGB02H3/(MGTB06H3) and MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3) and MGB02H3/(MGTB25H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD48H3), MGSC01H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIC02H3 International Leadership Skills
Leaders who work internationally must learn how to customize their leadership competencies to the different cultures in which they practice. By using role plays, simulations, cases, and class discussions, students will develop the culturally appropriate leadership skills of articulating a vision, planning and implementing goals, negotiation, and providing effective feedback.
Prerequisite: [MGT01H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGTB02H3/(MGTB04H3)] or MGTB05H3 and MGIB02H3/(MGTB25H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB21H3), (MGTB09H3), (MGTB24H3), MGH02H3/(MGTB24H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGIC14H3 International Business Ethics
In a world that's increasingly globalized internationally and multicultural domestically, an ability to deal with the ethical issues arising in international business is essential to a managerial career. Sample topics: Reconciling the different cultural norms of one's home and host countries, and dealing with issues such as child labour and human rights violations.
Prerequisite: [MGTB01H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGTB02H3/(MGTB04H3)] or MGTB05H3
Exclusion: (MGTB19H3), MGSC14H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MGID04H3 Introduction to International Business Law
This course offers an introduction to key topics in the law governing international trade and business transactions, including the law and conventions governing foreign investment, and the legal structure of doing business internationally, the international sale and transportation of goods, international finance, intellectual property and international dispute settlement.
Prerequisite: MGSC03H3/(MGTC31H3)
Exclusion: (MGTB21H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGID79H3 International Capstone Case Analysis
This course focuses on critical thinking and problem solving skills through analyzing, researching and writing comprehensive business cases, and is offered in the final semester of the MIB specialist program. It is designed to provide students the opportunity to apply the knowledge acquired from each major area of management studies to international real-world situations.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3) and MGB12H3/(MGTB22H3) and MGB20H3/(MGTB25H3) and MGC10H3/(MGT0C9H3) and MGC14H3/(MGT0D1H3) and MGC01H3/(MGT0D4H3) and [MGC61H3/(ECMC61H3) or MGE62H3/(ECMC62H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTD79H3), MGSD01H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMA01H3 Principles of Marketing
An introduction to basic concepts and tools of marketing designed to provide students with a conceptual framework for the analysis of marketing problems. The topics include an examination of buyer behaviour, market segmentation; the basic elements of the marketing mix. Enrolment is limited to students registered in Programs requiring this course.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTA04H3), MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3), (MGT02H), RSM250H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMB01H3 Marketing Management
This course builds on the introductory course in marketing and takes a pragmatic approach to develop the analytical skills required of marketing managers. The course is designed to help improve skills in analyzing marketing situations, identifying market opportunities, developing marketing strategies, making concise recommendations, and defending these recommendations. It will also use case study methodology to enable students to apply the concepts learned in the introductory course to actual issues facing marketing managers.
Prerequisite: [MGMAM01H3/(MGTA0B0H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)] and [MGTA35H3 or MGT0A36H or (MGT0C6H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTD02H3), (MGTD20H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMC02H3 Consumer Behaviour
This course provides an overview of the role of products in the lives of consumers. Drawing on theories from psychology, sociology and economics, the course provides (1) a conceptual understanding of consumer behaviour (e.g. why people buy), and (2) an experience in the application of these concepts to marketing decisions.
Prerequisite: MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD13H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMC11H3 Product Management and Branding
Managing products and brands is one of the most important functions of a successful marketer. Product lines and extensions and other issues of product portfolio will be covered in this course. This course also examines issues about brand equity, its measurement and contemporary challenges faced by marketers about branding product management.
Prerequisite: MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC21H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMC12H3 Advertising: From Theory to Practice
An introduction to the basic communication tools used in planning, implementing and evaluating promotional strategies. The course reviews basic findings of the behavioural sciences dealing with perception, personality, psychological appeals, and their application to advertising as persuasive communication. Students will gain experience preparing a promotional plan for a small business. The course will rely on lectures, discussions, audio-visual programs and guest speakers from the local advertising industry.
Prerequisite: MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3) and [MGMA01H3/(MGTA0B0H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTC12H3), (MGTD12H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMC13H3 Pricing Strategy
Pricing right is fundamental to a firm's profitability. This course draws on microeconomics to develop practical approaches for optimal pricing decision-making. Students develop a systematic framework to think about, analyze and develop strategies for pricing right. Key issues covered include pricing new product, value pricing, behavioural issues, and price segmentation.
Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTA0B0H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)] and [MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTC13H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMC14H3 Sales and Distribution Management
Sales and distribution are critical components of a successful marketing strategy. The course discusses key issues regarding sales force management and distribution structure and intermediaries. The course focuses on how to manage sales force rather than how to sell, and with the design and management of an effective distribution network.
Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTA0B0H3) or MGI0A1H3/(MGTB07H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTC14H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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MGMC20H3 Marketing in the Information Age
This course covers the advantages/disadvantages, benefits and limitations of E-commerce. Topics include: E-commerce business models; Search Engine Optimization (SEO); Viral marketing; Online branding; Online communities and Social Networking; Mobile and Wireless E-commerce technologies and trends; E-Payment Systems; E-commerce security issues; Identity theft; Hacking; Scams; Social Engineering; Biometrics; Domain name considerations and hosting issues. Students will also gain valuable insight from our guest speakers. Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)] and MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGMC30H3 Event and Sponsorship Management
Event and Sponsorship Management involves the selection, planning and execution of specific events as well as the management of sponsorship rights. This will involve the integration of management skills, including finance, accounting, marketing and organizational behaviour, required to produce a successful event. Prerequisite: Completion of at least 10.0 full credits in any B.B.A. program
Exclusion: (MGTC33H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMD01H3 Applied Marketing Models
Marketing is a complex discipline incorporating not only an “art” but also a “science”. This course reviews the “science” side of marketing by studying multiple models used by companies. Students will learn how to assess marketing problems and use appropriate models to collect, analyze and interpret marketing data. Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)] and MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGEB12H3/(ECMB12H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD30H3), MGT455H
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGMD02H3 Judgement and Decision Making
This course combines the elements of behavioural research as applied to consumers' decision making models and how this can be used to predict decisions within the marketing and consumer oriented environment. It also delves into psychology, economics, statistics, and other disciplines. Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTC20H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMD10H3 Special Topics in Marketing I
This course brings current faculty research in areas like consumer behaviour and choice, pricing, promotions, attitudes and their importance to marketing and research methodology. The coverage will include specific theoretical or functional areas in marketing. The particular content in any given year will depend on the faculty member. Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)] and MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGMD11H3 Special Topics in Marketing II
This course brings current faculty research in areas like consumer behaviour and choice, pricing, promotions, attitudes and their importance to marketing and research methodology. The coverage will include specific theoretical or functional areas in marketing. The particular content in any given year will depend on the faculty member. Prerequisite: [MGMA01H3/(MGTB04H3) or MGIA01H3/(MGTB07H3)] and MGMB01H3/(MGTC05H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGOC10H3 Analysis for Decision-Making
The course develops understanding of practical skills of applying quantitative analysis for making better management decisions. Studies methodologies include linear and integer programming; multi-criteria optimization; waiting line models; decision analysis. Methodologies are practiced in a wide range of typical business problems drawn from different areas of management. Prerequisite: [(MATA2H3 and MATA3H3) or (MATA27H3)] and MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) and MGE1B2H3/(ECMB12H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC74H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGOC20H3 Operations Management: A Mathematical Approach
An introduction to a broad scope of major strategic and tactical issues in Operations Management. Topics include: project management, inventory management, supply chain management, forecasting, aggregate planning, material requirements planning, production scheduling, control and process optimization. Prerequisite: MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC75H3), MGT374H, RSM370H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MGSB22H3 Entrepreneurship
This course focuses on the skills required and issues - personal, financial, sales, operational - entrepreneurs face as their smaller business grows from start-up to maturity. The course should interest those who wish to own, or seek careers with, an entrepreneurial business in either the "old" or "new" economies. Prerequisite: MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) and [MGHB02H3 or [(MGB02H3) and (MGB29H3) or (MGTB27Y3)]
Exclusion: (MGSC22H3), (MGTC38H3), MGT493H, RSM493H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC01H3 Corporate Strategy
Begins with an examination of the concept of business mission. Students are then challenged to evaluate the external and industry environments in which businesses compete, to identify sources of competitive advantage and value creation, and to understand and evaluate the strategies of active Canadian companies. Prerequisite: [MGB02H3 or (MGTB29H3) or (MGTB27Y3)] and [MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3) or MGE08H3/(ECMB08H3)]
Exclusion: (MGTC41H3), MGIC01H3, MGT492H, RSM392H, VPAC13H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGSC03H3  Public Management
An introduction to key public sector management processes: strategic management at the political level, planning, budgeting, human resource management, and the management of information and information technology. Makes use of cases, and simulations to develop management skills in a public sector setting.
Prerequisite: [MGHB02H3 or (MGTB23H3) or (MGTB27Y3)] or POLB50Y3
Exclusion: (MGTC42H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC05H3  The Changing World of Business - Government Relations
How regulation, privatization and globalization are affecting today’s managers.
Most major management issues and business opportunities involve government (domestic or foreign) at some level - whether as lawmaker, customer, partner, investor, tax-collector, grant-giver, licensor, dealmaker, friend or enemy. This course provides students with an understanding of the issues and introduces some of the skills necessary to successfully manage a business’s relationship with government.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3 or POLB50Y3
Exclusion: (MGTC45H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC07H3  Introduction to Case Analysis Techniques
This course focuses on the theory and techniques of analyzing and writing business cases. The main focus is to assist students in developing their conceptual and analytical skills by applying the theory learned from each major area of management studies to practical situations. Critical thinking and problem solving skills are developed through extensive use of case analysis.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3/(MGTB03H3) and MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3) and [MGHB02H3 or (MGTB23H3)]
Corequisite: MGAO1H3/(MGTB04H3) and MGAO2H3/(MGTB06H3)
Exclusion: (MGTC37H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC12H3  Narrative and Management
Through the analysis of fiction and non-fiction narratives, particularly film, dealing with managers in both private and public sector organizations, the course explores the ethical dilemmas, organizational politics and career choices that managers can expect to face.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MGTB27Y3) or ENGD94H3
Exclusion: (MGTC35H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MGSC14H3  Management Ethics
Increasingly, the marketplace has come to reward -- and government regulators have come to demand -- a sophisticated managerial approach to the ethical problems that arise in business. Topics include ethical issues in international business, finance, accounting, advertising, intellectual property, environmental policy, product and worker safety, new technologies, affirmative action, and whistle-blowing.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTC59H3), MGIC14H3, PHLB06H3
Enrolment Limits: 60

MGSC15H3  Health Management Ethics
This course will examine the ethical issues arising in the delivery of health care at both the level of the practitioner/client relationship (e.g., confidentiality, informed consent, euthanasia) and at a broader social level (justice and resource allocation, new technologies, power).
The course will draw on general ethical theoretical perspectives adapted to the context of health delivery platforms.
Prerequisite: MGTA06H3 and MGSC33H3
Exclusion: MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC20H3  New Ways of Work: Consulting, Contracting & Freelancing
Tomorrow’s graduates will enjoy less career stability than previous generations. Technology and demography are changing the nature of work. Instead of having secure progressive careers, you will work on contract or as consultants. You will need to think, and act like entrepreneurs. This course examines why and how.
Prerequisite: MGAO05H3 and MGAO10H3 and MGEC40H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Entrepreneurship stream of the Specialist program in Strategic Management. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

MGSC26H3  Venture Capital
Venture capital and other sources of private equity play a critical role in the founding and development of new enterprises. In this course, we will review all aspects of starting and operating a venture capital firm. At the end of the course, students will better understand how the venture capital industry works; what types of businesses venture capitalists invest in and why; how contract structures protect investors; how venture capitalists create value for their investors and for the companies in which they invest; and how the North American venture capital model ports to other contexts.
Prerequisite: MGTA05H3 and MGAO10H3 and MGEC40H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC29H3  The Legal Environment of Business II
An introduction to key public sector management processes: strategic management at the political level, planning, budgeting, human resource management, and the management of information and information technology. Makes use of cases, and simulations to develop management skills in a public sector setting.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTC42H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC30H3  The Legal Environment of Business I
An introduction to key public sector management processes: strategic management at the political level, planning, budgeting, human resource management, and the management of information and information technology. Makes use of cases, and simulations to develop management skills in a public sector setting.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTC42H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC31H3  The Legal Environment of Business II
An introduction to key public sector management processes: strategic management at the political level, planning, budgeting, human resource management, and the management of information and information technology. Makes use of cases, and simulations to develop management skills in a public sector setting.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTC42H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC32H3  The Legal Environment of Business II
An introduction to key public sector management processes: strategic management at the political level, planning, budgeting, human resource management, and the management of information and information technology. Makes use of cases, and simulations to develop management skills in a public sector setting.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3/(MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3/(MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Exclusion: (MGTC42H3)
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Management

MGSC33H3  Health Sector Law
This course provides an overview of the Canadian legal system as it applies to health services delivery. It provides an overview of administrative, constitutional and tort law principles. It examines issues of organizational and individual liability, malpractice, patient rights, informed consent, treatment authorization and refusal, contracts, labour law and government regulation and identifies areas of legal ambiguity on issues including abortion, living wills, do-not-resuscitate orders, reproductive technologies, and artificial life support.
Prerequisite: MGTA05H3 and MGTA06H3 and MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC40H3  Corporate Governance
This course examines issues in Corporate Governance in today's business environment. Through case studies of corporate "ethical scandals", students will consider workplace ethical risks, opportunities and legal issues. Students will also examine professional accounting in the public interest as well as accounting and planning for sustainability.
Prerequisite: MGAB01H3 and MGAB02H3
Corequisite: MGSC30H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC44H3  International Business Management
This course deals with: political risk & contingency planning; human threats; weather extremes; NGOs (WTO, IMF & World Bank); government influences - dumping, tariffs, subsidies; cultures around the world; foreign exchange issues; export financing for international business; international collaborative arrangements; and pro-active/re-active reasons for companies going international. There will also be guest speakers.
Prerequisite: MGHB02H3 or [(MGTB23H3) and (MGTB29H3)] or (MTB27Y3)
Exclusion: (MGTC44H3), MGT491H, RSM490H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSC46H3  Managerial Perspectives in a Global Economy
This course discusses Managerial perspectives on the influences of Globalization, Sovereignty and Sustainable Development. Extensive discussions of int’l business ethics and social-cultural considerations. Foreign Direct Investment, Outsourcing, Global Manufacturing and Supply Chain Management. Guest speakers.
Prerequisite: MGB02H3/(ECMB02H3) and MGB06H3/(ECMB06H3)
Exclusion: (MTG46H3), MGE930H3/(ECMC930H3), ECO230Y, ECO364H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSD01H3  Senior Seminar in Strategic Management
This course allows 4th year specialists in strategic management to apply their specific skills to several larger, in-depth studies of strategic management issues in open-ended real-world cases. How strategic decisions are made at the higher levels of management with an opportunity to integrate previous training through analyses and presentations.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 11.0 full credits with 1.0 full credit (2 courses) from MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3), MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3) or MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3).

Exclusion: (MGTD47H3), MGID79H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSD02H3  Strategic Management for High Performance Health Organizations: Capstone Course
This capstone course presents an overview of the business of health and how a variety of health care organizations have gained, sustained, and lost competitive advantage amidst intense competition, widespread regulation, high interdependence, and massive technological, economic, social and political changes. Specifically, students will evaluate the challenges facing health care organizations using competitive analysis, identify their past responses, and explore the current strategies they are using to manage these challenges (and emerging ones) more effectively.
Prerequisite: MGTA06H3 and [(MGSC01H3/(MGTC41H3) or MGSC03H3/(MGTC42H3)] and MGSC05H3/(MGTC45H3) and MGHB12H3/(MGTC22H3) and MGHC02H3/(MGTC90H3) and MGSC15H3 and MEC34H3/(ECMC34H3) and MGSC33H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSD10H3  Knowledge Management
The course considers skills for managing knowledge assets and intellectual capital: fostering knowledge creation, representing and transferring knowledge and experience, building knowledge networks and communities of practice, managing knowledge assets for a competitive advantage and using information technology to support knowledge management.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 10.0 full credits in a B.B.A program
Exclusion: (MGTD40H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSD24H3  New Venture Creation and Planning
Aimed at students interested in launching their own entrepreneurial venture. The core of the course is the development of a complete business plan which details the student's plans for the venture's initial marketing, finance and growth. This course provides a framework for the evaluation of the commercial potential of business ideas.
Prerequisite: MGMA01H3/(MGTC41H3) and MGAB01H3/(MGTC45H3) and MGAB02H3/(MGTC45H3)
Exclusion: (MGSC24H3), (MGTC39H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGSD30H3  Intellectual Property Law
This course considers patents, trademarks, copyright and confidential information. Canada's international treaty obligations as well as domestic law will be covered. Policy considerations, such as the patentability of life forms, copyright in an Internet age of easy copying and patents and international development will be included.
Prerequisite: MGSC30H3/(MGTC31H3)
Exclusion: (MGTD45H3)
Recommended Preparation: 9.5 full credits in addition to the prerequisite.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
MGTA01H3 Introduction to Management I
This course serves as an introduction to the process of management, including planning, organizing and the role of management within the broader business community.
Exclusion: (MGTA03H3), (COM110H), MGM101H, RSM100Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTA02H3 Introduction to Management II
This course serves as an introduction to the functional areas of business, including accounting, finance, production and marketing. It builds on the material covered in MGTA01H3 (MGTA03H3).
Prerequisite: MGTA01H3 (MGTA03H3)
Exclusion: MGTA04H3, MGM101H, MGM102H, RSM100Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTA05H3 Foundations of Business Management
This course is the basic foundation to the core areas of the program. It covers the process of management, the role of the manager in an increasingly networked economy of global reach, some aspects of leadership in business strategy and business administration, the place of the business in its larger economic context, and the economic perspective of business.
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) program.
Exclusion: MGTA01H3 (MGTA03H3), MGTA02H3 (MGTA04H3), RSM100Y, MGM101H, COM110H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTA06H3 Introduction to Health Management
This introductory course, the principles underlying the Canadian health care system will be examined. Topics include the Canada Health Act, financing health care in Canada, demographics and strategic planning, the health care supply chain, designing organizations to provide effective care delivery, leadership in the health environment, and emerging trends and careers in health.
Prerequisite: [MGTA01H3 (MGTA03H3) and MGTA02H3 (MGTA04H3)] or MGTA05H3
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students enrolled in one of the health studies/health sciences programs at UTSC.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTA35H3 Management Communications for non Co-op
In this course students will learn skills and techniques to communicate effectively in an organization. Creativity, innovation and personal style will be emphasized. Students will build confidence in their ability to communicate effectively in every setting. This course is a mandatory requirement for non-co-op students.
Exclusion: MGTA36H3, (MGTC36H3)
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MGTA36H3 Management Communications for Co-op
In this course students will learn skills and techniques to communicate effectively in an organization. Creativity, innovation and personal style will be emphasized. Students will build confidence in their ability to communicate effectively in every setting. Those completing this course will experience a high degree of personal satisfaction.
Exclusion: MGTA35H3, (MGTC36H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MGTC55H3 Planning and Budgeting for Public Institutions
The theory and practice of planning and allocating resources in public institutions.
After presenting theories of planning and resource allocation in public institutions, the course will illustrate them by means of case studies of challenges faced by universities and colleges. Instruction will be a combination of lecture, discussion, and case studies.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3 (MGTB03H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTC56H3 Educational Finance and Economics
This course is about the financing of schools, colleges, and universities; how resources are raised, how they are allocated and how they are economically justified.
The course is also about connections between investments in education and economic growth, between systems and allocation, between forms of budgets and between funding and performance.
Prerequisite: MGAB03H3 (MGTB03H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTD15H3 Commercial Dispute Resolution
This course examines the theory and practice of models of dispute resolution for the settlement of commercial conflict. Through readings, classroom lectures and independent research, students will consider alternate dispute resolution models of advanced negotiation, mediation and arbitration as alternatives to traditional court-based litigation.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 8.0 full credits
Enrolment Limits: 30
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

MGTD80H3 Supervised Reading in Management
These courses are intended for upper level students whose interests are not covered in one of the other Management courses normally offered. The courses will only be offered when a faculty member is available for supervision and to students whose Management performance has been well above average. Students interested in these courses should consult with the Supervisor of Studies for Management well in advance.
Students must obtain consent from the supervising instructor and the Department of Management before registering in these courses.

MGTD81H3 Supervised Reading in Management
These courses are intended for upper level students whose interests are not covered in one of the other Management courses normally offered. The courses will only be offered when a faculty member is available for supervision and to students whose Management performance has been well above average. Students interested in these courses should consult with the Supervisor of Studies for Management well in advance.
Students must obtain consent from the supervising instructor and the Department of Management before registering in these courses.

MGTD82Y3 Supervised Reading in Management
These courses are intended for upper level students whose interests are not covered in one of the other Management courses normally offered. The courses will only be offered when a faculty member is available for supervision and to students whose Management performance has been well above average. Students interested in these courses should consult with the Supervisor of Studies for Management well in advance.
Students must obtain consent from the supervising instructor and the Department of Management before registering in these courses.
Mathematics

Faculty List

- E. Mendelsohn, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Manitoba), Ph.D. (McGill), Professor Emeritus
- R.W. Sharpe, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Yale), Professor Emeritus
- J. Friedlander, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.A. (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Penn. State), F.R.S.C., University Professor
- R.-O. Buchweitz, M.Sc., Ph.D. (Hanover), Professor
- M. Goldstein, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Tashkent), Professor
- L.C. Jeffrey, A.B. (Princeton), M.A. (Cambridge), D. Phil. (Oxford), Professor
- P. Selick, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Princeton), Professor
- B. Virag, B.A. (Harvard), M.A., Ph.D. (Berkeley), Professor
- J. Scherk, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), D.Phil. (Oxford), Associate Professor
- R. Young, B.A. (Simon's Rock), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- N. Breuss, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Kharkov), Ph.D. (Moscow), Senior Lecturer
- S. Chrysostomou, Senior Lecturer
- R. Grinnell, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.A. (York), Ph.D. (Queen’s), Senior Lecturer
- X. Jiang, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Glasgow), Senior Lecturer
- E. Moore, Hon. B.A., B.Ed., M.A. (Memorial), Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- Z. Shahbazi, B.Sc. (Sharif), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Associate Chair: TBA

Our Mathematics began in the ancient Mesopotamian civilizations. The Babylonians already knew much of the mathematics taught traditionally in our schools. Their algebra and geometry was phrased in terms of crops and fields and money. Since the Renaissance, much of mathematics has come from problems in physics and astronomy; for example, calculus arose from problems in mechanics. In turn mathematics has provided the theoretical framework and tools in the Physical Sciences. In the 19th century some parts of mathematics appeared to develop away from their origins in the physical world. To the great surprise of many scientists and mathematicians, some of the “pure” mathematics has turned out to be essential in many aspects of 20th century science. Differential geometry provides the language for general relativity and cosmology, and Hilbert space theory and group representations are the tools for quantum mechanics. Similarly, graph theory, combinatorics and number theory play a major role in computer science.

The Specialist and Major Programs in Mathematics are eligible for inclusion in the Concurrent Teacher Education Program (CTEP). Please refer to the Concurrent Teacher Education section of this Calendar for further information.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously Known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Mathematics Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: E. Moore (416-287-7267) Email: emoore@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives

This program provides the student with a sound foundation in the main areas of mathematics, and some exposure to computer programming and statistics. It comprises three streams: Comprehensive, Statistics, and Teaching, each serving a more specific goal.

The Comprehensive Stream provides a broad and deep knowledge of mathematics at the undergraduate level. It is the recommended program for students who plan to pursue graduate study in mathematics, but it is also suitable for other career paths.

The Statistics Stream provides greater exposure to statistics, and the areas of mathematics most closely associated with it. This stream prepares students for careers in industry, or for graduate study in certain mathematically-oriented subjects, including statistics and financial mathematics.

The Teaching Stream is intended for students with a serious interest in mathematics but whose career objectives lie in mathematics education at the elementary or secondary level.

Program Requirements

The Program requirements consist of a core 15 courses (7.5 credits), common to all streams, and additional requirements that depend on the stream, for a total of 26-27 courses (13.0-13.5 credits).

The structure of the programs allows for easy switching between streams until relatively late. Consequently, these programs should not be viewed as rigidly separated channels feeding students to different career paths, but as a flexible structure that provides guidance to students in their course selection based on their broad (but possibly fluid) interests.
Core (7.5 credits)

1. Writing Requirement (0.5 credit)(*)
   (*) It is recommended that this requirement be satisfied by the end of the second year.

2. A-level courses (2.5 credits)
   [CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I or CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming]
   MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
   MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences
   MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences
   [MATA67H3 or CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics]

3. B-level courses (3.5 credits)
   MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
   MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
   MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
   MATB43H3 Introduction to Analysis
   MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
   STAB52H3 Introduction to Probability (**)
   STAB57H3 Introduction to Statistics (**)
   (** This course may be taken after second year, except for the Statistics stream.

4. C-level courses (1 credit)
   MATC01H3 Groups and Symmetry
   MATC34H3 Complex Variables

A. Comprehensive Stream
   This stream requires a total of 27 courses (13.5 credits)
   In addition to the core requirements 1-4 common to all streams, 12 other distinct courses must be chosen satisfying all of the following requirements:

5. Additional courses in analysis and algebra (1.5 credits):
   MATC37H3 Introduction to Real Analysis
   MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
   MATD01H3 Groups and Symmetry

6. Courses in key areas of mathematics (1.0 credits):
   Two of:
   MATC15H3 Introduction to Number Theory
   MATC27H3 Introduction to Topology
   MATC63H3 Differential Geometry
   MATD02H3 Classical Plane Geometries and their Transformations
   MATD34H3 Complex Variables II

7. Mathematics of computation (1.0 credit):
   Two of:
   CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
   CSCC63H3 Computability and Computational Complexity
   CSCC73H3 Algorithm Design and Analysis
   MATC09H3 Introduction to Mathematical Logic
   MATC16H3 Coding Theory and Cryptography
   MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for its Applications
   MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics

8. Electives (2.5 credits):
   Five courses from CSC/MAT/STA/PHY of which at least 3 must be C- or D-level MAT courses (excluding MATC90H3).

B. Statistics Stream
   This stream requires a total of 26 courses (13.0 credits).
   In addition to the core requirements 1-4 common to all streams, 11 other distinct courses must be chosen, satisfying all of the following requirements (in choosing courses to satisfy requirements 7-9, students must select at least one D-level course).

5. Algebra and Analysis (1.5 credits):
   MATB61H3 Linear Programming and Optimization
   MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
MATD01H3 Fields and Groups

6. Regression Analysis (0.5 credit):
   STAC67H3 Regression Analysis

7. Discrete mathematics and geometry (0.5 credit):
   One of:
   - MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for its Applications
   - MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics
   - MATD02H3 Classical Plane Geometries and their Transformations

8. Upper-level MAT electives (1 credit):
   Two of:
   - Any C- or D-level MAT courses (*)
   (*) For students wishing to pursue graduate studies in Mathematics or Statistics it is recommended that MATC37H3 be chosen as one of these two courses.

9. Upper-level STA electives (2 credits):
   Four of:
   - (ACTB47H3) Introductory Life Contingencies
   - Any C- or D-level STA course, excluding STAD29H3

C. Teaching Stream
   This stream requires a total of 26 courses (13.0 credits).
   In addition to the core requirements 1-4 common to all streams, 11 other distinct courses must be chosen, satisfying all of the following requirements:

5. Algebra, analysis, and geometry (1.5 credits):
   MATC15H3 Introduction to Number Theory
   MATD01H3 Fields and Groups
   MATD02H3 Classical Plane Geometries and their Transformations

6. Discrete mathematics (0.5 credit):
   One of:
   - MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for its Applications
   - MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics

7. MAT electives (1.5 credits):
   Three of:
   - C- or D-level MAT courses

8. MAT/STA/CSC electives (2.0 credits):
   Four of:
   - C- or D-level MAT, STA, CSC courses, excluding STAD29H3

   It is recommended that students obtain a TA-ship within the Department of Computer and Mathematical Sciences.

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: E. Moore (416-287-7267) Email: emoore@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
   This program combines the coursework of the Specialist Program in Mathematics described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the goals and structure of the Specialist Program in Mathematics, including its three streams (Comprehensive, Statistics, and Teaching), but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience.

Admission Requirements
   Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Specialist Program in Mathematics described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program after first year must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
   To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements
   Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels
and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

Course Requirements
The Co-operative Program can be taken in conjunction with any of the streams in the Specialist Program in Mathematics. The course requirements of the Co-operative Specialist Program in Mathematics are identical to those of the Specialist Program in Mathematics described above.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies:
N. Breuss (416-287-7226) Email: n.breuss@utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program provides a solid foundation in basic areas of mathematics, especially those with applications in other disciplines. This program is intended to be combined with other programs, typically a major program in another discipline.

Program Requirements
This stream requires a total of 17 distinct courses or (8.5 credits), chosen so as to satisfy all of the following requirements:

1. Foundational courses - 5.5 credits as follows:
   [MATA67H3 or CSCA67H3 Discrete Mathematics]
   MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
   [MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences OR MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences]
   [MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences OR MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences (*)]
   CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
   MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
   MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
   MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
   MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
   STAB52H3 Introduction to Probability
   [MATC01H3 Groups and Symmetry OR MATC15H3 Introduction to Number Theory]

(*) MATA31H3 is required for MATA37H3

2. Further analysis courses - 1.0 credit form the following:
   MATB43H3 Introduction to Analysis
   MATC27H3 Introduction to Topology
   MATC34H3 Complex Variables
   MATC37H3 Introduction to Real Analysis
   MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
   MATD34H3 Complex Variables II

3. Further algebra, geometry, and discrete mathematics courses - 1.0 credit from the following:
   MATC01H3 Groups and Symmetry
   MATC09H3 Introduction to Mathematical Logic
   MATC15H3 Introduction to Number Theory
   MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for its Applications
   MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics
   MATC63H3 Differential Geometry
   MATD01H3 Fields and Groups
   MATD02H3 Classical Plane Geometries and their Transformations

4. Elective courses - 1.0 credit from the following:
   MATB61H3 Linear Programming and Optimization
   STAB57H3 Introduction to Statistics
   any C- or D-level MAT, STA, or CSC course, excluding STAD29H3

Recommended Writing Course: Students are urged to take a course from the following list of courses by the end of their second year.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: N. Breuss (416-287-7226) Email: n.breuss@utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program combines the coursework of the Major Program in Mathematics described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the goals and structure of the Major Program in Mathematics, but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience.

Admission Requirements
Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Major Program in Mathematics described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program after first year must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements
Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

Course Requirements
The course requirements of the Co-operative Major Program in Mathematics are identical to those of the Major Program in Mathematics described above.

Mathematics Courses

**MATA02H3 The Magic of Numbers**
A selection from the following topics: the number sense (neuroscience of numbers); numerical notation in different cultures; what is a number; Zeno’s paradox; divisibility, the fascination of prime numbers; prime numbers and encryption; perspective in art and geometry; Kepler and platonic solids; golden mean, Fibonacci sequence; elementary probability.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I**
Systems of linear equations, matrices, Gaussian elimination; basis, dimension; dot products; geometry to $\mathbb{R}^n$; linear transformations; determinants, Cramer's rule; eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors or [Grade 12 Advanced Functions and Introductory Calculus & Geometry and Discrete Mathematics]
Exclusion: MAT223H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences**
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences**
Basic techniques of Calculus. Elementary functions including exponential, logarithm and trigonometric functions; limits and continuity; differentiation; indeterminate forms and L'Hopital's rule; optimization and other applications of derivatives; Riemann sums and integration; techniques of integration; improper integrals, applications of integration including areas, volumes, and arc length.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**MATA32H3 Calculus for Management I**
This is a calculus course with most examples and applications of an economic nature. Topics to be covered: introduction to financial mathematics; continuous functions including exponential and logarithmic functions with applications to finance; differential calculus of one variable; marginal analysis; optimization of single variable functions; techniques of integration.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

**MATA33H3 Calculus for Management II**
This course will introduce the students to multivariable calculus and linear algebra. Topics will include: linear programming (geometric); matrix algebra; multi-variable functions; contour maps; partial and total differentiation; optimization of multi-variable functions; optimization of constrained multi-variable functions; Lagrange multipliers.
Prerequisite: MATA32H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
MATA35H3 Calculus II for Biological Sciences
A calculus course emphasizing examples and applications in the biological and environmental sciences. Discrete probability; basic statistics; hypothesis testing, distribution analysis. Basic calculus: extrema, growth rates, diffusion rates; techniques of integration; differential equations; population dynamics; vectors and matrices in 2 and 3 dimensions; genetics applications.

Note: This course will not satisfy the Mathematics requirements for any Program in Computer and Mathematical Sciences, nor will it normally serve as a prerequisite for further courses in Mathematics. Students who are not sure which Calculus II course they should choose are encouraged to consult with the supervisor(s) of Programs in their area(s) of interest.
Prerequisite: MATA30H3 or MATA31H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
This course is intended to prepare students for the physical sciences. Topics to be covered include: techniques of integration, Newton's method, approximation of functions by Taylor polynomials, numerical methods of integration, complex numbers, sequences, series, Taylor series, differential equations.
Prerequisite: MATA30H3 or MATA31H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences
A theoretical course in calculus emphasizing proofs and techniques, as well as the intuition behind them. Axioms and basic properties of real numbers; theorems concerning differentiation and integration; fundamental theorem of calculus; numerical integration; sequences and series; Taylor polynomials and remainder; uniform convergence and power series.
Prerequisite: MATA31H3 and [MATA67H3 or CSCA67H3]
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATA67H3 Discrete Mathematics
Introduction to discrete mathematics: Elementary combinatorics: discrete probability including conditional probability and independence; graph theory including trees, planar graphs, searches and traversals, colouring. The course emphasizes topics of relevance to computer science, and exercises problem-solving skills and proof techniques such as well ordering, induction, contradiction, and counterexample.
Same as CSCA67H3
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors and one other Grade 12 mathematics course
Exclusion: CSCA67H3, (CSCA65H3), CSC165H, CSC240H, MAT102H
Recommended Preparation: CSCA08H3 or CSCA20H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
Fields, vector spaces over a field, linear transformations; inner product spaces, coordinatization and change of basis; diagonalizability, orthogonal transformations, invariant subspaces, Cayley-Hamilton theorem; hermitian inner product, normal, self-adjoint and unitary operations. Some applications such as the method of least squares and introduction to coding theory.
Prerequisite: MATA23H3 or MATA23H
Exclusion: MAT224H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
Partial derivatives, gradient, tangent plane, Jacobian matrix and chain rule, Taylor series; extremal problems, extremal problems with constraints and Lagrange multipliers, multiple integrals, spherical and cylindrical coordinates, law of transformation of variables.
Prerequisite: [MATA23H3 or MATA223H] & [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] or MAT137Y or MAT157Y]
Exclusion: MAT232H, MAT235Y, MAT237Y, MAT257Y
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
Fourier series. Vector fields in $\mathbb{R}^n$. Divergence and curl, curves, parametric representation of curves, path and line integrals, surfaces, parametric representations of surfaces, surface integrals. Green's, Gauss', and Stokes' theorems will also be covered. An introduction to differential forms, total derivative.
Prerequisite: MATB41H3
Exclusion: MAT235Y, MAT237Y, MAT257Y, MAT368H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB43H3 Introduction to Analysis
Generality of sets and functions, countability. Topology and analysis on the real line: sequences, compactness, completeness, continuity, uniform continuity. Topics from topology and analysis in metric and Euclidean spaces. Sequences and series of functions, uniform convergence.
Prerequisite: [MATA37H3 or MAT137Y] & MATB24H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: MAT246Y
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
Ordinary differential equations of the first and second order, existence and uniqueness; solutions by series and integrals; linear systems of first order; non-linear equations; difference equations.
Prerequisite: [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] & MATA23H3
Corequisite: MATB41H3
Exclusion: MAT244H, MAT267H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATB61H3 Linear Programming and Optimization
Linear programming, simplex algorithm, duality theory, interior point method; quadratic and convex optimization, stochastic programming; applications to portfolio optimization and operations research.
Prerequisite: MATA23H3 and MATB41H3
Exclusion: APM236H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
MATC01H3 Groups and Symmetry
Prerequisite: [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] and [MATB24H3 or MAT224H]
Exclusion: MAT301H, MAT347Y
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC09H3 Introduction to Mathematical Logic
Predicate calculus. Relationship between truth and provability; Gödel's completeness theorem. First order arithmetic as an example of a first-order system. Gödel's incompleteness theorem; outline of its proof. Introduction to recursive functions.
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 & [MATB43H3 or CSCB36H3]
Exclusion: MAT309H, CSC438H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC15H3 Introduction to Number Theory
Elementary topics in number theory; arithmetic functions; polynomials over the residue classes modulo m, characters on the residue classes modulo m; quadratic reciprocity law, representation of numbers as sums of squares.
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 and MATB41H3
Exclusion: MAT315H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC16H3 Coding Theory and Cryptography
The main problems of coding theory and cryptography are defined. Classic linear and non-linear codes. Error correcting and decoding properties. Cryptanalysis of classical ciphers from substitution to DES and various public key systems [e.g. RSA] and discrete logarithm based systems. Needed mathematical results from number theory, finite fields, and complexity theory are stated.
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 and MATB41H3
Exclusion: MAT315H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC27H3 Introduction to Topology
Prerequisite: MATB24H3 & MATB43H3
Exclusion: MAT327H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC32H3 Graph Theory and Algorithms for its Applications
Graphs, subgraphs, isomorphism, trees, connectivity, Euler and Hamiltonian properties, matchings, vertex and edge colourings, planarity, network flows and strongly regular graphs; applications to such problems as timetabling, personnel assignment, tank form scheduling, traveling salesmen, tournament scheduling, experimental design and finite geometries.
Prerequisite: [MATB24H3 or CSCB36H3] & at least one other B-level course in Mathematics or Computer Science
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC34H3 Complex Variables
Theory of functions of one complex variable, analytic and meromorphic functions. Cauchy's theorem, residue calculus, conformal mappings, introduction to analytic continuation and harmonic functions.
Prerequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: MAT334H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC37H3 Introduction to Real Analysis
Prerequisite: MATB43H3
Exclusion: MAT337H, (MATC38H3)
Recommended Preparation: MATC27H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC44H3 Introduction to Combinatorics
Basic counting principles, generating functions, permutations with restrictions. Fundamentals of graph theory with algorithms; applications (including network flows). Combinatorial structures including block designs and finite geometries.
Prerequisite: MATB24H3
Exclusion: MAT344H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
Sturm-Liouville problems, Green's functions, special functions (Bessel, Legendre), partial differential equations of second order, separation of variables, integral equations, Fourier transform, stationary phase method.
Prerequisite: MATB44H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: APM346H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC58H3 An Introduction to Mathematical Biology
Mathematical analysis of problems associated with biology, including models of population growth, cell biology, molecular evolution, infectious diseases, and other biological and medical disciplines. A review of mathematical topics: linear algebra (matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors), properties of ordinary differential equations and difference equations.
Prerequisite: MATB44H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC63H3 Differential Geometry
Curves and surfaces in Euclidean 3-space. Serret-Frenet frames and the associated equations, the first and second fundamental forms and their integrability conditions, intrinsic geometry and parallelism, the Gauss-Bonnet theorem.
Prerequisite: MATB43H3
Exclusion: MAT363H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATC82H3 Mathematics for Teachers
The course discusses the Mathematics curriculum (K-12) from the following aspects: the strands of the curriculum and their place in the world of Mathematics, the nature of proofs, the applications of Mathematics, and its connection to other subjects.
Prerequisite: [MATA67H3 or CSCA67H3 or (CSCA65H3)] and MATA23H3 and [MATA37H3 or MATA36H3]
Exclusion: MAT382H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
MATC90H3 Beginnings of Mathematics
Mathematical problems which have arisen repeatedly in different cultures, e.g. solution of quadratic equations, Pythagorean theorem; transmission of mathematics between civilizations; high points of ancient mathematics, e.g. study of incommensurability in Greece, Pell's equation in India.
Prerequisite: One Grade 12 Mathematics course & 5.0 full university courses
Exclusion: MAT490H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATD01H3 Fields and Groups
Abstract group theory: Sylow theorems, groups of small order, simple groups, classification of finite abelian groups. Fields and Galois theory: polynomials over a field, field extensions, constructibility; Galois groups of polynomials, in particular cubics; insolubility of quintics by radicals.
Prerequisite: MATC01H3
Exclusion: (MAT302H), MAT347Y, (MATC02H3)
Recommended Preparation: MATC34H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATD02H3 Classical Plane Geometries and their Transformations
An introduction to geometry with a selection of topics from the following: symmetry and symmetry groups, finite geometries and applications, non-Euclidean geometry.
Prerequisite: MATA23H3
Corequisite: MATC01H3
Exclusion: MAT402H, (MAT365H), (MATC25H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATD10H3 Topics in Mathematics
A variety of topics from geometry, analysis, combinatorics, number theory and algebra, to be chosen by the instructor.
Prerequisite: MATC01H3 and [(MATC35H3) or MATC37H3] and [MATC15H3 or MATD02H3]

MATD11H3 Topics in Mathematics
A variety of topics from geometry, analysis, combinatorics, number theory and algebra, to be chosen by the instructor.
Prerequisite: MATC01H3 and [(MATC35H3) or MATC37H3] and [MATC15H3 or MATD02H3]

MATD12H3 Topics in Mathematics
A variety of topics from geometry, analysis, combinatorics, number theory and algebra, to be chosen by the instructor.
Prerequisite: MATC01H3 and [(MATC35H3) or MATC37H3] and [MATC15H3 or MATD02H3]

MATD34H3 Complex Variables II
Applications of complex analysis to geometry, physics and number theory. Fractional linear transformations and the Lorentz group. Solution to the Dirichlet problem by conformal mapping and the Poisson kernel. The Riemann mapping theorem. The prime number theorem.
Prerequisite: MATC34H3
Exclusion: MAT354H, (MATC65H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

MATD92H3 Mathematics Project
A significant project in any area of mathematics. The project may be undertaken individually or in small groups. This course is offered by arrangement with a mathematics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and the project must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: [1.5 credits at the C-level in MAT courses] and [permission of the Supervisor of Studies] and [a CGPA of at least 3.0 or enrolment in a Mathematics Subject POSI]
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: Enrolment procedures: the project supervisor's note of agreement must be presented to the Supervisor of Studies who will issue permission for registration.

MATD93H3 Mathematics Project
A significant project in any area of mathematics. The project may be undertaken individually or in small groups. This course is offered by arrangement with a mathematics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and the project must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: [1.5 credits at the C-level in MAT courses] and [permission of the Supervisor of Studies] and [a CGPA of at least 3.0 or enrolment in a Mathematics Subject POSI]
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: Enrolment procedures: the project supervisor's note of agreement must be presented to the Supervisor of Studies who will issue permission for registration.

MATD94H3 Readings in Mathematics
Independent study under direction of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: [1.5 credits at the C-level in MAT courses] and [permission of the Supervisor of Studies] and [a CGPA of at least 3.0 or enrolment in a Mathematics Subject POSI]
NOTE: Enrolment procedures: the project supervisor's note of agreement must be presented to the Supervisor of Studies who will issue permission for registration.

MATD95H3 Readings in Mathematics
Independent study under direction of a faculty member.
Prerequisite: [1.5 credits at the C-level in MAT courses] and [permission of the Supervisor of Studies] and [a CGPA of at least 3.0 or enrolment in a Mathematics Subject POSI]
NOTE: Enrolment procedures: the project supervisor's note of agreement must be presented to the Supervisor of Studies who will issue permission for registration.
Media Studies

Faculty List

- R. Bai, B.A., M.A. (Beijing Foreign Studies), Ph.D. (Illinois), Assistant Professor
- G. Graffam, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- M. Petit, M.A., Ph.D. (Colorado), Senior Lecturer

Program Director: M. Petit  Email: mepetit@utsc.utoronto.ca

Media is ubiquitous in contemporary society. Every aspect of human experience—the personal, social, economic, political, cultural, moral, and aesthetic—is mediated, and the distinction between everyday reality and media reality is becoming increasingly blurred for many. The institutions that produce, control, and disseminate media texts and images operate as “consciousness industries” that influence how we understand ourselves and the world around us. Simultaneously, new forms of media, made possible by digital technologies, are in the process of destabilizing these very institutions and understandings. Because of its importance to contemporary society, media has become a central topic of research in both humanities and social science fields. Media Studies draws from this broad and diverse range of academic scholarship to offer a critical, theoretically engaged, historically informed, and culturally aware approach to the study of media.

The centrality of media as a means through which democratic discussion occurs in the public sphere points to the importance of media literacy skills in maintaining an informed citizenry. Students socialize, study, work, and play through screens, and Media Studies offers theoretical and critical thinking tools to evaluate what it means to live in a highly mediated, media-focused visual and auditory culture. Gaining competency in the use and application of these tools is paramount to students’ individual empowerment. As media scholar W. James Potter has written:

“Becoming more media literate gives you a much clearer perspective to see the border between your real world and the world manufactured by the media. When you are media literate, you have clear maps to help you navigate better in the media world so that you can get to those experiences and information you want without becoming distracted by those things that harm you.” (Media Literacy, 2012)

Courses throughout the Media Studies curriculum emphasize critical thinking, writing, and media literacy skills. Students interested in Media Studies and Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies (see separate description in this Calendar) should take MDSA01H3 Introduction to Media Studies and MDSA02H3 History of Media and Technology in their first year to meet university breadth requirements and prepare for more advanced courses in Media Studies. MDSA01H3 covers a range of media theories and analytic tools useful for their explanatory power in understanding how media operates. MDSA02H3 surveys the development of media and their associated technologies, from Neolithic stone tokens as the first information storage device to the development of print, telegraphy, sound recording, film, radio, television, video gaming, and the internet. Taken in sequence, these courses introduce students to media studies as an academic discipline and provide necessary foundation and contextualization for subsequent courses, both required and elective.

MDSA01H3 is a prerequisite for MDSA02H3 and B- and C-level courses. Students are strongly advised to consult individual course descriptions to ensure they follow required prerequisites. Students not meeting prerequisite requirements will be removed from Media Studies courses. Students who intend to major or minor in Media Studies should also include ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in the Humanities among their first-year course selection.

Students planning to major or minor in Media Studies are strongly advised to meet with the program director during their second year for advice on completion of program requirements. In some instances, courses from other University of Toronto campuses or other institutions may be used to satisfy program requirements, but such substitutions must be pre-approved by the program director.

New Media Studies:
At the end of their first year, students who have completed MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 are eligible to apply to the Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies, which is a professionalization program that prepares students for careers in Web communication and new media industries. Students attend Centennial College during their second year to take practice-based courses on multimedia design for Web and mobile applications. During years three and four, New Media Studies students complete additional required coursework in Media Studies, a new media senior project, and an advanced seminar on the theory and practice of new media. For additional information, see the separate program description in this Calendar.

Media Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN MEDIA STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: Email: mds-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete 8.0 full credits including 2.0 credits at the C- or D-level:

1. 1.5 credits:
ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in the Humanities
Media Studies Courses

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MDSA01H3</td>
<td>Introduction to Media Studies</td>
<td>Introduces students to key terms and concepts in media studies and provides an overview of theoretical and critical understandings of media. Students develop their understanding of the political, economic, social and cultural contexts in which mediated images and texts are produced, distributed, and consumed. Exclusion: (NMEA20H3) Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSA02H3</td>
<td>History of Media</td>
<td>This course surveys the history of media and communication from the development of writing through the printing press, newspaper, telegraph, radio, film, television and internet. Students examine the complex interplay among changing media technologies and cultural, political and social changes, from the rise of a public sphere to the development of highly-mediated forms of self identity. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSA01H3</td>
<td>Human, Animal, Machine</td>
<td>What makes humans humans, animals animals, and machines machines? This course probes the leaky boundaries between these categories through an examination of various media drawn from science fiction, contemporary art, film, TV, and the critical work of media and posthumanist theorists on cyborgs, genetically-modified organisms, and other hybrid creatures. Corequisite: MDSA01H3 Exclusion: IEEB01H3 Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSA02H3</td>
<td>Anthropology of Language and Media: An Introduction</td>
<td>Anthropology studies language and media in ways that show the impact of cultural context. This course introduces this approach and also considers the role of language and media with respect to intersecting themes: ritual, religion, gender, race/ethnicity, power, nationalism, and globalization. Class assignments deal with lectures, readings, and students' examples. Same as ANTB21H3 Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 or ANTA02H3 Exclusion: ANTB21H3 Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature &amp; Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSA01H3</td>
<td>Advertising and Consumer Culture</td>
<td>This course introduces students to the study of advertising as social communication and provides a historical perspective on advertising's role in the emergence and perpetuation of &quot;consumer culture&quot;. The course examines the strategies employed to promote the circulation of goods as well as the impact of advertising on the creation of new habits and expectations in everyday life. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 or SOCB58H3 Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSA02H3</td>
<td>Media and Globalization</td>
<td>This course introduces students to the variety of ways cultural and social theorists have addressed notions of &quot;globalization&quot; and the media. The course focuses on media systems and practices in the non-western world, including Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. Same as GASB05H3 Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and any 4.0 credits Exclusion: GASB05H3 Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSB10H3</td>
<td>Technology, Culture and Society</td>
<td>This course considers technology as an everyday social practice. It challenges deterministic ideas of technology as a cause of social change and examines theories that understand technology and culture as mutually constituted. Perspectives include actor-network theory, critical theory of technology, feminist technology studies, media archaeology, and cyber-, post- and transhumanism. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSB25H3</td>
<td>Political Economy of Media</td>
<td>This course applies concepts and principles developed by political economy theorists to the economic structure and policies that influence communication and media systems. These concepts are used to analyze the major media industries, including print, radio, television, film, video, recorded music, video-games, telecommunications, online communication, and advertising. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature &amp; Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSB01H3</td>
<td>Mapping New Media</td>
<td>This course introduces students to the key terms and concepts in new media studies as well as approaches to new media criticism. Students examine the myriad ways that new media contribute to an ongoing reformulation of the dynamics of contemporary society, including changing concepts of community, communication, identity, privacy, property, and the political. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 Exclusion: (NMEB20H3) Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSB02H3</td>
<td>Visual Culture and Communication</td>
<td>Visual Culture studies the construction of the visual in art, media, technology and everyday life. Students learn the tools of visual analysis; investigate how visual depictions such as YouTube and advertising structure and convey ideologies; and study the institutional, economic, political, social, and market factors in the making of contemporary visual culture. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 Exclusion: (NMEB20H3) Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature &amp; Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSB03H3</td>
<td>Sound and Visual Media</td>
<td>This course explores the importance of sound and sound technology to visual media practices by considering how visuality in cinema, video, television, gaming, and new media art is organized and supported by aural techniques such as music, voice, architecture, and sound effects. Prerequisite: MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3 Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature &amp; Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSC01H3</td>
<td>Theories in Media Studies</td>
<td>This is an advanced seminar for third and fourth year students on theories applied to the study of media. Prerequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses. Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy &amp; Cultural Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDSC02H3</td>
<td>Media, Identities and Politics</td>
<td>This course explores the centrality of mass media such as television, film, the Web, and mobile media in the formation of multiple identities and the role of media as focal points for various cultural and political contestations. Prerequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses Breadth Requirement: Social &amp; Behavioural Sciences</td>
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MDSC40H3 Chinese Media and Politics
This course examines the complex and dynamic interplay of media and politics in contemporary China and the role of the government in this process.
Same as GASC40H3
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits including [(HUMA01H3 or ACMA01H3)]
Exclusion: GASC40H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MDSC41H3 Media and Popular Culture in East and Southeast Asia
This course introduces students to media industries and commercial popular cultural forms in East and Southeast Asia. Topics include reality TV, TV dramas, anime and manga, as well as issues such as regional cultural flows, global impact of Asian popular culture, and the localization of global media in Asia.
Same as GASC41H3 and (IEEC21H3)
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits including [(HUMA01H3 or ACMA01H3)]
Exclusion: GASC41H3, (IEEC21H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MDSC53H3 Anthropology of Media and Publics
How do media work to circulate texts, images, and stories? Do media create unified publics? How is the communicative process of media culturally-distinct? This course examines how anthropologists have studied communication that occurs through traditional and new media. Ethnographic examples drawn from several contexts.
Same as ANTC53H3
Prerequisite: [ANTB19H3 and ANTB20H3] or [MDSA01H3 and MDSB05H3]
Exclusion: ANTC53H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MDSC61H3 Alternative Media
This course examines the history, organization and social role of a range of independent, progressive, and oppositional media practices. It emphasizes the ways alternative media practices, including the digital, are the product of and contribute to political movements and perspectives that challenge the status quo of mainstream consumerist ideologies.
Prerequisite: [2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses] or [2.0 credits at the B-level in JOU courses]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MDSC62H3 Media and the World of Work
The course explores the relationships between journalism and the labour movement in Canada's present media environment. It examines how labour is perceived as a media issue and how labour stories are framed in mainstream media - what is reported, how it is reported, what isn't reported, and why. It also examines significant issues in Canadian labour history within a media studies context.
Same as JOUC62H3
Prerequisite: [MDSA01H3 and MDSB05H3] or [JOUA01H3 and JOUA02H3]
Exclusion: JOUC62H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MDSC63H3 Media Ethics
Introduces students to ethical issues in media. Students learn theoretical aspects of ethics and apply them to media industries and practices in the context of advertising, public relations, journalism, mass media entertainment, and online culture.
Same as JOUC63H3
Prerequisite: [MDSA01H3 and MDSB05H3] or [JOUA01H3 and JOUA02H3]
Exclusion: JOUC63H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MDSC64H3 Film and Technology
From the first depiction of a cyborg in Metropolis (1927) to the Web-based surveillance devices of Minority Report (2002), film is central to organizing cultural discourse around new media and technology. This course examines how the popularization of both real and imagined technologies in various films contributes to cultural attitudes that attend the introduction and social diffusion of new technologies.
Prerequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MDSC65H3 Online Games and Virtual Worlds
This course introduces students to the academic study of online games and virtual worlds. Students develop critical awareness and understanding of immersive virtual technologies and their implications for social, cultural, political and economic life. Classes will be conducted in the UTSC Innovation Media Lab, a virtual world and learning environment.
Prerequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

MDSC71H3 Media and Religion
The advancement of religious concepts and movements has consistently been facilitated - and contested - by contemporaneous media forms, and this course considers the role of media in the creation, development, and transmission of religion(s), as well as the challenges posed to modern religiosities in a digital era.
Prerequisite: 2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

MDSC85H3 Movies, Music and Meaning
This course examines the synergistic relationship between the moving image and music and how these synergies result in processes of meaning-making and communication. Drawing on readings in cultural theory, cultural studies, musicology and film studies, the course considers examples from the feature film, the Hollywood musical, and the animated cartoon.
Same as VPMC85H3
Prerequisite: [2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses] or [2.0 credits at the B-level in VPM courses]
Exclusion: VPMC85H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: No specialist knowledge in musicology or film studies required.

MDSD01H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Media and Arts
This is a senior seminar that focuses on the connections among media and the arts. Students explore how artists use the potentials offered by various media forms, including digital media, to create new ways of expression. Topics vary.
Prerequisite: [3.0 credits in MDS courses, including 1.0 credit at the C-level]
MDSD02H3  Senior Seminar: Topics in Media and Society
This is a senior seminar that focuses on media and society. It explores the social and political implications of media, including digital media, and how social forces shape their development. Topics vary.
Prerequisite: [3.0 credits in MDS courses, including 1.0 credit at the C-level]
Music and Culture

Program Director: L. Tucker

The Music and Culture programs are designed to engage students interested in enriching their knowledge of music and musical cultures, and in deepening their understanding of music as a part of human experience within different historical, social and cultural contexts. We offer courses in classical, world, and popular music, focused on history/culture, performance, and theory/composition. Programs provide students with a broad knowledge of current directions and a critical grasp of music's role in society and culture, from local communities to global perspectives.

Guidelines for Course Selection
Music studies normally begin with VPMA90H3, VPMA93H3, VPMA99H3, and A-level performance courses (see below), which serve as the prerequisites for more advanced studies. VPMA90H3 is designed for students with RCM Grade II Rudiments or equivalent competence (fluency in reading music notation and tonal music rudiments). Students who are concerned about their eligibility for this course should contact the course instructor. The Department of Arts, Culture and Media offers A-level courses that help students reach the appropriate level.

Note: students should take VPMA90H3, VPMA93H3 and VPMA99H3 within the first year of program study. Music program courses must be taken in appropriate sequence. For example, normally, an A-level VPM course should not be taken at the same time as, or after, a related B-level VPM course. Please do not hesitate to consult Program Supervisors and other faculty members for further advice about course selection and programs.

Performance Courses
The following performance courses are available to all qualified faculty, staff and students, some on a non-credit basis. Entrance is by interview/audition held during Orientation or the first week of classes in Fall and Winter sessions. Details are posted on the bulletin board outside AA-303 Music Studio and on the web Study Guide. Credit students should register for the course, but will be admitted only upon successful completion of the interview/audition.

- VPMA66H3 String Orchestra Ia
- VPMA67H3 String Orchestra Ib
- VPMB66H3 String Orchestra Ila
- VPMB67H3 String Orchestra Ilb
- VPMC66H3 String Orchestra IIa
- VPMC67H3 String Orchestra IIb
- VPMA68H3 Small Ensemble Ia
- VPMA69H3 Small Ensemble Ib
- VPMB68H3 Small Ensemble Ila
- VPMB69H3 Small Ensemble Ilb
- VPMC68H3 Small Ensemble IIa
- VPMC69H3 Small Ensemble IIb
- VPMA70H3 Concert Choir Ia
- VPMA71H3 Concert Choir Ib
- VPMB70H3 Concert Choir Ila
- VPMB71H3 Concert Choir Ilb
- VPMC70H3 Concert Choir IIa
- VPMC71H3 Concert Choir IIb
- VPMC72H3 Concert Choir IIla
- VPMC73H3 Concert Choir IIlb
- VPMC74H3 Concert Band Ia
- VPMC75H3 Concert Band Ib
- VPMC76H3 Concert Band Ila
- VPMC77H3 Concert Band IIa
- VPMC78H3 Concert Band IIb
- VPMC79H3 Concert Band IIIa
- VPMC710H3 Concert Band IIIb

General Interest Courses

Music and Culture Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN MUSIC AND CULTURE (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: Email: music-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students are required to complete eight (8.5) credits as follows:
1. ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in Humanities
   - VPMA90H3 Materials of Music I
   - VPMA93H3 Listening to Music
   - VPMA99H3 Music of the World's Peoples
Music and Culture

2. VPMB82H3 Art Music in the Modern and Contemporary Eras
   VPMB83H3 Popular Music in the Modern and Contemporary Eras
   VPMB90H3 Materials of Music II
3. 0.5 credit chosen from the following courses:
   VPMB65H3 Music and Healing
   VPMB77H3 Music in Religion and Ritual
   VPMB78H3 Balinese Gamelan: Performance and Context
   VPMB79H3 Performing Arts of Asia
   VPMC75H3 Music in the World of Islam: Philosophy, Power and Politics
4. 2.0 credits chosen from the sequence VPMC80H3 to VPMC97H3. In exceptional circumstances, qualified students may substitute one half credit from VPMOD80H3 or VPMOD81H3.
5. VPMOD90H3 Critical Issues in Music and Culture
6. 2.0 credits in Performance. Students must choose the graded option for this credit.

MINOR PROGRAM IN MUSIC AND CULTURE (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: Email: music-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students are required to complete 4.0 full credits as follows:
1. VPMA90H3 Materials of Music I
   VPMA93H3 Listening to Music
   VPMA99H3 Music of the World’s Peoples
2. 0.5 credit in Performance. Students must choose the graded option for this credit.
3. 2.0 additional credits in Music, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- and/or D-level. Students must consult with the Program Director regarding the selection of the courses to fulfill this program requirement. For performance courses, students must choose the graded option as space permits.

Music and Culture Courses

VPMA66H3 String Orchestra Ia
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Exclusion: VPMA73H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMA67H3 String Orchestra Ib
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA66H3
Exclusion: VPMA74H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMA68H3 Small Ensemble Ia
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMA69H3 Small Ensemble Ib
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble. Audition/interview required.
Prerequisite: VPMA68H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMA70H3 Concert Choir Ia
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMA71H3 Concert Choir Ib
A continuation of VPMA70H3
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA70H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
VPMA73H3  Concert Band Ia
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Exclusion: (VPMA92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMA74H3  Concert Band Ib
A continuation of VPMA73H3.
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA73H3
Exclusion: (VPMA92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMA90H3  Materials of Music I
The basic materials of music from the Middle Ages to the present, including elementary harmony, musical forms, introductory analytical and compositional techniques and aural training.
Prerequisite: VPMA95H3 or [Royal Conservatory Grade II Rudiments or equivalent]
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMA93H3  Listening to Music
An introduction to Western music through active listening and the consideration of practical, cultural, historical and social contexts that shape our aural appreciation of music. No previous musical experience is necessary.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMA95H3  Elementary Musicianship I
A practical introduction to musicianship and music rudiments through the development of basic vocal or instrumental techniques and an emphasis on aural skills. This course is open to students with no musical training and background. It cannot be counted toward the requirements for Music programs.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMA99H3  Music of the World’s Peoples
An introduction to music from different parts of the world, including folk, popular, religious and classical traditions. This course aims to help students appreciate and understand music as a global phenomenon, and its important role in social and cultural life. Audio-visual materials feature prominently. No previous musical experience is necessary.
Exclusion: MUS200H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPMB65H3  Music and Healing
From antiquity to the present day and across the globe, music is used as a means of curing illness. This course will examine music’s unique power to restore physical and mental health, both in Western medicine and in more traditional global contexts where it is part of dramatic healing ceremonies.
Recommended Preparation: VPMA99H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPMB66H3  String Orchestra Ia
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA67H3
Exclusion: VPMB73H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMB67H3  String Orchestra Ib
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMB66H3
Exclusion: VPMB74H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMB68H3  Small Ensemble Ia
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA69H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMB69H3  Small Ensemble Ib
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMB68H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.
VPMB70H3  Concert Choir IIa
A continuation of VPMA71H3.
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA71H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB71H3  Concert Choir IIb
A continuation of VPMB70H3.
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMB70H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB73H3  Concert Band IIa
A continuation of VPMA74H3.
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMA74H3 or (VPMA92H3)
Exclusion: (VPMB92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB74H3  Concert Band IIb
A continuation of VPMB73H3.
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMB73H3
Exclusion: (VPMB92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB77H3  Music in Religion and Ritual
An examination of the role of music in the context of religion and ritual in many cultures. We will examine general theories and several ethnographic examples ranging from ancient shamanistic and animistic rituals in Central Asia and Indonesia, to music in Christian, Buddhist, Hindu, and Muslim world religions.
Recommended Preparation: VPMA99H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPMB78H3  Balinese Gamelan: Performance and Context
An introduction to the repertory and performance of Balinese Gamelan. Combines practical music-making and academic study. Students will learn to play the Balinese Gamelan - an orchestra of bronze percussion instruments - and examine the integral function of gamelan in Balinese cultural, ceremonial, and religious life.
Recommended Preparation: VPMA99H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB79H3  Performing Arts of Asia
An exploration of music, dance and drama in East Asia, Southeast Asia and South/Central Asia with particular reference to religious life, classical genres, tribal and folk traditions and popular/contemporary developments.
Recommended Preparation: VPMA99H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMB82H3  Art Music in the Modern and Contemporary Eras
An examination of art music in Western society during the period ca. 1900 to the present. This course integrates close analysis of selected compositions with a study of the historical, social, cultural, and political contexts of music-making during this period.
Prerequisite: VPMA90H3 and VPMA93H3
Exclusion: (VPMB89H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMB83H3  Popular Music in the Modern and Contemporary Eras
A survey of Western popular music from Tin Pan Ally to the present. Through deep listening and score study we investigate the development of significant stylistic approaches, artists, technological and commercial influences, and the place of popular music in contemporary society, including constructions and contestations of race, class and gender.
Prerequisite: VPMA90H3 and VPMA93H3
Exclusion: VPMB96H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMB90H3  Materials of Music II
A continuation of VPMA90H3.
Prerequisite: VPMA90H3 or Royal Conservatory Grade III harmony or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB93H3  Music for the Theatre
An introduction, across time and cultures, to how music is combined with other arts in the theatre. Broad topics of study include opera, film music, puppet theatre, dance-drama, ballet and musicals. Students will study audio-visual materials and, where possible, attend live performances. No previous musical experience is required.
Recommended Preparation: VPMA93H3 or VPMA99H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMB94H3  Jazz
A history of jazz from its African and European roots to present day experiments. Surveys history of jazz styles, representative performers and contexts of performance.
No previous musical experience is required.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
VPMB95H3 Elementary Musicianship II
A continuation of Musicianship I, offering students further opportunities to develop their musicianship. This course cannot be counted toward the requirements for Music programs.
Prerequisite: VPMA95H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMB96H3 Popular Music
An examination of the genres and history of twentieth-century popular music with particular attention to its social and commercial contexts. The course will focus on developments during the 1950s and 1960s--including rock & roll, soul, folk-rock, and the British invasion--examining the performing styles and recordings of legendary "stars". No previous musical experience required.
Exclusion: VPMB83H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMB97H3 Film Music
An introduction to the techniques and history of music for films. A survey of the ways music is used in the cinema from its inception to the present day, with an emphasis on the collaboration between film composers and directors.
No previous musical experience required.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC66H3 String Orchestra IIIa
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC67H3
Exclusion: VPMC73H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMC67H3 String Orchestra IIIb
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance in the String Orchestra setting. Audition/interview required. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC66H3
Exclusion: VPMC73H3-LEC02
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMC68H3 Small Ensemble IIIa
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMB69H3
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMC69H3 Small Ensemble IIIb
The practical study of small ensemble performance, including public presentations and group recitals. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble. Audition/interview required.
Prerequisite: VPMC68H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Major and Minor programs in Music and Culture. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

VPMC70H3 Concert Choir IIIa
A continuation of VPMC71H3.
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC71H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMC71H3 Concert Choir IIIb
A continuation of VPMC70H3.
The practical study of vocal ensemble performance. There are two available ensembles: Concert Choir (Section 01) and Jazz Choir (Section 02). Audition/Interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC70H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMC72H3 Concert Band IIIa
A continuation of VPMC73H3.
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC72H3 or (VPMB92H3)
Exclusion: (VPMC92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMC73H3 Concert Band IIIb
A continuation of VPMC72H3.
The practical study of instrumental ensemble performance. There are four available ensembles: Concert Band (Section 01), String Orchestra (Section 02), Flute Choir (Section 03), and Jazz Band (Section 30). Audition/interview required. Students may participate in more than one ensemble concurrently with a limit of 3.0 credits in total. Students are normally expected to complete both Fall and Winter sessions (a and b) in the same ensemble.
Prerequisite: VPMC73H3
Exclusion: (VPMC92H3)
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
VPMC75H3 Music in the World of Islam: Philosophy, Power and Politics
An exploration of the relationship between music and Islam, and its manifestation in different genres (religious, folk, classical, popular) and regions (from the Middle East to Indonesia, as well as the global diaspora). This course examines the variety of musical expression within cultures linked by Islamic religion and values.
Prerequisite: VPA99H3 and an additional 1.0 credit at the B-level in VPM courses
Exclusion: (VMPB75H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPMC80H3 Opera
An investigation of opera as a multimedia art form involving music, drama, and spectacle, through the study of works and attendance at live performances. The course also examines opera's entanglement with media and technologies, and the way vital social and cultural issues are represented on the operatic stage.
Prerequisite: VPMB90H3 and one course from the series [VPMB82H3-VPMB31H3] or [(VPMB86H3)-(VPMB89H3)]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC82H3 Topics in Canadian Music
A thematic approach to the study of music in Canada. Topics include the formation of Canadian musical identity, the development of artistic organizations and institutions, and detailed analyses of musical compositions.
Prerequisite: VPA90H3 and one course from the series [VPMB82H3-VPMB31H3] or [(VPMB86H3)-(VPMB89H3)]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC83H3 Music and Gender
An inquiry into the construction and reflection of gender and sexual identities in Western music. The course will emphasize discourses surrounding feminism and the role of women in music, masculinity studies, and gay, lesbian, bi-sexual and transgendered studies and their relationships to musical genres, works, production and reception.
Prerequisite: VPA90H3 and two courses from the series [VPMB82H3-VPMB31H3] or [(VPMB86H3)-(VPMB89H3)]
Exclusion: HML207H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC84H3 Issues, Approaches, and Exchanges in Popular Music
An examination of issues in the study of western and non-western popular music and their intersection with other fields of humanistic inquiry. It will explore models of critical analysis and questions surrounding ideology, performance, reception, technology and the relationship of popular music to other media including cyberspace, film and television.
Same as (IEEC81H3)
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 full credit in Humanities at the B-level.
Exclusion: (IEEC81H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC85H3 Movies, Music and Meaning
This course examines the synergistic relationship between the moving image and music and how these synergies result in processes of meaning-making and communication. Drawing on readings in cultural theory, cultural studies, musicology and film studies, the course considers examples from the feature film, the Hollywood musical, and the animated cartoon.
Same as MDSC85H3
Prerequisite: [2.0 credits at the B-level in MDS courses] or [2.0 credits at the B-level in VPM courses]
Exclusion: MDSC85H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: No specialist knowledge in musicology or film studies required.

VPMC88H3 Special Topics in Music and Culture
The investigation of an area of current interest and importance in musical scholarship. The topic to be examined will change from year to year and will be available in advance on the course website.
Prerequisite: VPMB90H3 and one course from the series [VPMB82H3-VPMB31H3] or [(VPMB86H3)-(VPMB89H3)]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC89H3 Music and Politics
An inquiry into how music functions as a political force both historically and in contemporary society. Introducing students to uses of music that both reflect and shape various political positions, the course draws on methodologies from political science, history, classical studies, anthropology, cultural and literary theory.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 full credit in Humanities at the B-level.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPMC90H3 Materials of Music III
A continuation of VPMB90H3, with an emphasis on analysis.
Prerequisite: VPMB90H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMC91H3 Introduction to Electronic Music
An introduction to understanding electronic, electroacoustic and computer generated music and developing creative skills in these media through theoretical, aesthetic, and practical perspectives.
Prerequisite: VPMB90H3, and at least one other VPM course at the B-level
Recommended Preparation: VPMB82H3
Enrolment Limits: 12
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPMC95H3 Musical Diasporas in Canada and the USA
This course examines the unique role of music and the arts in the construction and maintenance of transnational identity in the North American diaspora. Examples under study will cover a wide range of communities (e.g. Asian, Caribbean and African) and places (e.g. Los Angeles, Toronto and Detroit).
Prerequisite: VPA99H3 & [1.0 full credit in VPM courses at the B-level]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPMC97H3 Music, Technologies, Media
An exploration of music's relationships to media and technology, and how these shape musical practices, consumption, and understanding in historical and contemporary contexts. Topics include music printing, music journalism, development of acoustic, mechanical, and electronic instruments, the recording industry, radio, electroacoustic and computer composition, and digital dissemination via the internet.
Prerequisite: At least 1.0 full credit at the B-level. Priority will be given to students in Music and Culture, and Media Studies programs.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
VPMD80H3 Independent Study in Music
A directed research, composition or performance course for students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Students in performance combine a directed research project with participation in one of the performance ensembles.
Note: Students must submit a proposed plan of study for approval in the term prior to the beginning of the course, and must obtain consent from the supervising instructor and the Music Program Director.
Prerequisite: A minimum overall average of B+ in VPM courses, and at least 1.0 full credit in music at the C-level. Students in the Composition option must also have completed VPMC90H3. Students in the Performance/research option must complete at least one course in performance at the C-level.

VPMD81H3 Independent Study in Music
A directed research, composition or performance course for students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Students in performance combine a directed research project with participation in one of the performance ensembles.
Note: Students must submit a proposed plan of study for approval in the term prior to the beginning of the course, and must obtain consent from the supervising instructor and the Music Program Director.
Prerequisite: A minimum overall average of B+ in VPM courses, and at least 1.0 full credit in music at the C-level. Students in the Composition option must also have completed VPMC90H3. Students in the Performance/research option must complete at least one course in performance at the C-level.

VPMD90H3 Critical Issues in Music and Society
An investigation into significant issues in music and society. Topics will vary but may encompass art, popular and world music. Issues may include music’s relationship to technology, commerce and industry, identity, visual culture, and performativity. Through readings and case studies we consider music’s importance to and place in society and culture.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits at the C-level in VPM courses
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
Neuroscience

Faculty List

- J.W. Gurd, B.A. (Mount Allison), Ph.D. (McGill), **Professor Emeritus**
- T.L. Petit, B.Sc., M.A. (Louisiana), Ph.D. (Florida), **Professor Emeritus**
- R. Boonstra, B.Sc. (Calgary), Ph.D. (British Columbia), **Professor**
- I.R. Brown, B.Sc. (Carleton), Ph.D. (Texas), **Professor**
- G.O. Ivy, B.A. (Drew), Ph.D. (California), **Professor**
- S. Erb, B.Sc. (Wilfrid Laurier), M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), **Associate Professor**
- D.W. Haley, B.A. (Annapolis), M.A. (San Francisco), Ph.D. (Albuquerque), **Associate Professor**
- M. Inzlicht, B.A. (McGill), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Brown), **Associate Professor**
- A.C. Mason, B.Sc. (Guelph), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), **Associate Professor**
- J.E. Nash, B.Sc. (Aberdeen), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Manchester), **Associate Professor**
- M. Niemeier, M.A. (Hamburg), Ph.D. (Tubingen), **Associate Professor**
- S.G. Reid, B.Sc., Ph.D. (Ottawa), **Associate Professor**
- K.K. Zakzanis, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., C.Psych. (York), **Associate Professor**
- J.S. Cant, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Western), **Assistant Professor**
- R. Ito, B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Cambridge), **Assistant Professor**
- A.C.H. Lee, B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Cambridge), **Assistant Professor**
- P. McGowan, B.Sc. (Concordia), M.A., Ph.D. (Duke), **Assistant Professor**
- A. Nestor, B.A. (Bucharest), M.Sc. (New Bulgarian), Ph.D. (Brown), **Assistant Professor**
- B.A. Richards, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Oxford), **Assistant Professor**
- A.C. Ruocco, B.Sc. (York), M.Sc., Ph.D., C. Psych (Drexel), **Assistant Professor**
- T.R. Thiele, B.A. (Hamilton College, Clinton, NY), Ph.D. (Oregon), **Assistant Professor**
- J.C. LeBoutillier, B.Sc., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), **Senior Lecturer**

Neuroscience - Associate Chair and Program Supervisor: Matthias Niemeier
Co-op - Associate Chair and Program Supervisor: Konstantine Zakzanis

Program Manager: Hanan Domloge
Undergraduate Advisor: Ainsley Lawson
Email: psychology-undergraduate@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Neuroscience encompasses aspects of a variety of disciplines that have the common goal of understanding how the nervous system works. Techniques from constituent disciplines like anatomy, biochemistry, molecular biology, pharmacology, physiology, psychology and zoology are used to unravel some of the mysteries of the brain and its mechanisms of action. Investigators in Neuroscience have also made fundamental contributions to clinical aspects of neurodysfunction and behaviour.

The Major Program is intended for students who wish to combine their studies of Neuroscience with other areas of interest. The Specialist Program is designed for students who have a particular interest in the Neurosciences and wish to focus their studies in this area. The Specialist (Co-operative) Program provides the student with a broad background in neuroscience, with intensive lab experience and practical experience in real job settings.

Students are strongly encouraged to complete all Neuroscience program requirements at UTSC. In only a very few instances, courses from the other campuses may be used to satisfy Program requirements. However such substitutions must be pre-approved by the Program Manager, in writing on an official form obtained from the Registrar's Office.

Admission to Neuroscience Programs

The Specialist and Major programs in Neuroscience have enrolment limits. Every year students will be admitted to the Specialist Programs in Neuroscience including Co-operative studies and the major program in NRO. Entry into these programs can be gained as follows:
1. **Direct entry:** Students may be admitted directly from high school, on the basis of academic performance and must have completed math and chemistry (biology is recommended). Physics is recommended for students interested in applying to the specialist program. Students will be required to have a cumulative GPA of 2.30 or higher at the end of 1st year (i.e. at the end of the session in which they complete their 4th credit) to remain in the Specialist program. Students whose cumulative GPA at the end of 1st year is between 2.00 and 2.49 may transfer to the major program.
2. **Admission after first year:** Students may apply to the program after completing a minimum of 4.0 credits including 1 credit in biology, chemistry and psychology. Admission will be based on cumulative GPA with 2.8 or higher guaranteeing admission to the Specialist program and 2.0 to the Major program. Students with lower GPAs will be considered to the extent that laboratory spaces are available for both programs. The minimum GPA used to admit these students will be determined in May (after the Winter session) and August (after the Summer session). Application for admission will be made to the Registrar through ROSI, in April/May and July/August.
Neuroscience courses
Priority access to Neuroscience courses will be given to Major and Specialists in Neuroscience programs and other programs requiring these courses. During the first two weeks of Fall/Winter registration, the courses will be restricted to these students. Provided space is available, the courses will be opened to other students in the third week.

First-Year Students in Neuroscience
BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3 are recommended in the first year if you are intending to pursue a Specialist or Major Program in Neuroscience. For Specialists, MATA30H3 is recommended in first year and [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3] is recommended in the first two years.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach, classroom in-reach and team research, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Neuroscience Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN NEUROSCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements
This program requires completion of 14.0 credits:
1. The following 4.0 credits:
   BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
   BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
   CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
   CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
   [MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences or (MATA20H3) Calculus A]
   [PHYA10H3 Physics IA or PHYA11H3 Physics IB]
   PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
2. The following 3.5 credits:
   BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
   BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
   CHMB41H3 Organic Chemistry I
   CHMB42H3 Organic Chemistry II
   NROB60H3 Neuroanatomy Laboratory
   PSYB65H3 Human Brain & Behaviour
   [STAB22H3 Statistics I or PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology]
3. The following 5.5 credits:
   BIOC12H3 Biochemistry I: Proteins & Enzymes
   BIOC13H3 Biochemistry II: Bioenergetics & Metabolism
   BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I
   BIOC33H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture & Laboratory
   NROC34H3 Neuroethology (Invertebrate Neurobiology)
   NROC61H3 Learning & Motivation
   NROC63H3 Neuroscience Laboratory
   NROC64H3 Sensorimotor Systems
   NROC69H3 Synaptic Organization & Physiology of the Brain
   PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology
   PSYC62H3 Drugs & the Brain
4. 1.0 credit from the following:
   BIOC14H3 Genes, Environment and Behaviour
   BIOD19H3 Epigenetics in Health and Disease
   BIOD27H3 Molecular Endocrinology
   BIOD45H3 Animal Communication
   BIOD65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System
   NROD60H3 Current Topics in Neuroscience
   NROD08H3/BIOD08H3 Theoretical Neuroscience
   NROD63H3 Advanced Neuroscience Laboratory
   NROD66H3 Drug Addiction
   NROD67H3 Psychobiology of Aging
   PSYD17H3 Social Neuroscience
PSYD33H3 Current Topics in Abnormal Psychology
PSYD66H3 Current Topics in Human Brain & Behaviour

Note: 0.5 credit of NROD98Y3, Thesis in Neuroscience, may also be counted towards Requirement 4.

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN NEUROSCIENCE (SCIENCE)

The Neuroscience Co-operative program is designed to provide the student with a broad education in neuroscience, including neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, behaviour, psychology, biochemistry, cell and molecular biology and data analysis through lectures, lecture/lab and intensive laboratory courses.

The program combines academic studies in the field of neuroscience with practical work experience in settings in which scientific knowledge from various subfields in the discipline is applied. Students may apply for work term employment in settings such as research and development departments in industry, educational institutions, health care institutions and government agencies. The work experience provided by the program enables students to explore career opportunities that may be pursued following the Bachelor's degree. Work settings may also provide students with the opportunity to observe neuroscientists interacting with other professionals, hence providing a broader and more informed basis for the selection of a post-graduate program appropriate to the student's talents and interests. Some work settings will provide the opportunity for participation in applied research.

For information on admissions, fees, work terms and standing in the program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Program Admission
Enrolment in the program is limited.
Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.
Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits including BIOA01H3, BIOA02H3, CHMA10H3, CHMA11H3, PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements

Work Terms
The program requires eight four-month terms of study and two four-month work terms over a four year period. To be eligible for their first work term, students must have completed at least 10.0 credits including: BIOB10H3, BIOB11H3, BIOB12H3, CHMB41H3, CHMB42H3, NROB60H3, NROC61H3 or NROC64H3. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term.

To be eligible for their second work term, students must have completed at least 12.5 full credits and have received satisfactory evaluation for their performance and for their report on their first work term.

Course Requirements
The program requires the completion of 15.0 credits including the 14.0 credits as specified in the Specialist Program in Neuroscience, plus the following:
1. BIOB12H3 Cell and Molecular Biology Laboratory
2. BIOC23H3 Practical Approaches to Biochemistry
3. The Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation course

MAJOR PROGRAM IN NEUROSCIENCE (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 8.0 credits. Students who wish to combine the Major Program in Neuroscience with the Major in Biology or the Major in Mental Health Studies or the Major in Psychology are advised that they must present 12.0 distinct credits to receive certification of the completion of both programs. Consultation with the respective Program Supervisors in the selection of credits is recommended.

The following indicates the required credits for the Major Program in Neuroscience:
1. The following 3.0 credits:
   BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
   BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
   CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
   CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
   PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
2. The following 2.5 credits:
   BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
   BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Cellular and Genetic Processes
Neuroscience Courses

NROB60H3  Neuroanatomy Laboratory
This course will focus on lab neuroanatomy at both the human and animal level. This will also include examination of the structure and function of neurons and glia, neurochemistry, and neuromechanisms of communication at the cellular and molecular level.
Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3 and PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3
Exclusion: CSB332H, HMB320H, PSY290H, PSY391H, (ZOO332H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROC34H3  Neuroethology
Neural basis of natural behaviour; integrative function of the nervous system; motor and sensory systems; mechanisms of decision-making, initiating action, co-ordination, learning and memory. Topics may vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: BIOB34H3 or NROB60H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROC61H3  Learning and Motivation
Topics covered under the category of motivation include: physiological basis of eating, drinking and sexual behaviour, sleep, and the neural correlates of reward. Topics covered under learning include: learning categories, memory systems and the cell and molecular basis of learning and memory.
Prerequisite: NROB60H3
Exclusion: HMB200H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROC63H3  Neuroscience Laboratory
Instruction in a variety of techniques used in investigations of nervous system function. Behavioural techniques, neurological manipulation, perfusions, histology, animal ethics and the preparation of scientific papers will be covered. Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Neuroscience Specialist Program (Co-op and Non co-op).
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3] & NROB60H3
Exclusion: PSY399H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROC64H3  Sensorimotor Systems
A focus on the mechanisms by which the nervous system processes sensory information and controls movement. The topics include sensory transduction and the physiology for sensory systems (visual, somatosensory, auditory, vestibular). Both spinal and central mechanisms of motor control are also covered.
Prerequisite: NROB60H3
Exclusion: PSY290H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROC69H3  Synaptic Organization and Physiology of the Brain
Neuronal morphology, synaptic connectivity, and molecular mechanisms of synaptic function are covered in detail. Similarities in circuitry among such diverse structures as the olfactory bulb, cerebellum, hippocampus and neocortex are examined in detail. The goal is to engender a deeper understanding of cellular mechanisms of information processing in the CNS.
Prerequisite: NROB60H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NROC90H3 Supervised Study in Neuroscience
An intensive research project intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. The project must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. NROC90H3 & NROC93H3 provide an opportunity to engage in research in an area after completing basic coverage in regularly scheduled courses. The student must demonstrate a background adequate for the project proposed and should present a clear rationale to prospective supervisors. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report. Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology's website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book. Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Neuroscience faculty at UTSC then a secondary supervisor who is a member of the Neuroscience group at UTSC will be required. Prerequisite: 3.0 credits in Psychology, Biology or Neurosciences and permission of instructor. Exclusion: PSYC90H3

NROC93H3 Supervised Study in Neuroscience
An intensive research project intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. The project must be completed over 2 consecutive terms. NROC90H3 & NROC93H3 provide an opportunity to engage in research in an area after completing basic coverage in regularly scheduled courses. The student must demonstrate a background adequate for the project proposed and should present a clear rationale to prospective supervisors. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report. Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology's website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book. Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Neuroscience faculty at UTSC then a secondary supervisor who is a member of the Neuroscience group at UTSC will be required. Prerequisite: 3.0 credits in Psychology, Biology or Neurosciences and permission of instructor. Exclusion: PSYC90H3

NROD08H3 Theoretical Neuroscience
A seminar covering topics in the theory of neural information processing, focused on perception, movement, learning and memory. Through reading, discussion and working with computer models students will learn fundamental concepts underlying current theories of brain function including information theory, spike-time/rate coding, population codes, liquid state-machines and Bayesian optimality. Same as BIOD08H3
Prerequisite: [NROC34H3 or NROC64H3 or NROC69H3] and [MAT30H3 or MAT31H3] and [PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3]
Exclusion: BIOD08H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROD60H3 Current Topics in Neuroscience
An intensive examination of selected issues and research problems in the Neurosciences. Prerequisite: NROC61H3 & NROC64H3

NROD63H3 Advanced Neuroscience Laboratory
Instruction in a variety of advanced techniques used to investigate nervous system functioning. Advanced molecular and cellular histochemical techniques used in the neurosciences will be covered as well as theory, methodology and image analysis. Prerequisite: NROC61H3 & NROC64H3
Corequisite: PSYC08H3
Exclusion: PSYC99H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROD66H3 Drug Addiction
An examination of the major phases of the addiction cycle, including drug consumption, withdrawal, and relapse. Consideration will be given to what basic motivational and corresponding neurobiological processes influence behaviour during each phase of the cycle. Recent empirical findings will be examined within the context of major theoretical models guiding the field. Prerequisite: [NROC61H3 or NROC64H3] & PSYC62H3
Corequisite: PSYC08H3
Exclusion: NROD60H3 (if taken in the 2009 Fall Session)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROD67H3 Psychobiology of Aging
This course will characterize various anatomical, biochemical and physiological changes that occur in the nervous system with age and will explore the association between these changes and cognitive deterioration. We will examine several age-related disease states and evaluate the validity of current theories and experimental models of aging in depth. Prerequisite: NROB60H3 & [NROC61H3 or NROC64H3]
Corequisite: NROC61H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

NROD98Y3 Thesis in Neuroscience
This course offers the opportunity to engage in a year long research project under the supervision of an interested member of the faculty in Neuroscience. The project will culminate in a written report in the form of a thesis and a poster presentation. During the course of the year, at appropriate times, students will meet to present their own research proposals, to appraise the proposals of others, and to discuss the results of their investigation. Students must first find a supervisor, which is usually confirmed before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. Students will meet as a group with the coordinator as well as individually with their supervisor. Preference in this course is given to Specialists in Neuroscience with a cumulative GPA of 3.3 or higher. Students planning to pursue graduate studies are especially encouraged to enrol in the course. Students must obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology's website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and submitted to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course. Students seeking supervision off campus will need to arrange co supervision with a faculty member in Neuroscience at UTSC. Prerequisite: Satisfactory completion of 15.0 credits in any discipline, including PSYB07H3 and one laboratory half-course in Psychology.
Biology or Neuroscience and consent of a faculty member in Psychology or Biology to serve as a research supervisor.

**Note**: Preference will be given to students in a specialist program in Neuroscience whose 15.0 credits include PSYC08H3 and who have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.3.

**Exclusion**: BIOD98Y3, PSYD98Y3, (BGYD98Y3), (BGYD99Y3), (BGYD01Y3), (BGYD02Y3)
New Media Studies

New Media Studies

Faculty List

• G. Graffam, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
• M. Petit, M.A., Ph.D. (Colorado), Senior Lecturer

Program Director: M. Petit Email: new-media@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies (BA) is a competitive-entry professionalization program designed to help students prepare for careers in Web communication and new media industries. It combines the academic study of media at UTSC with the technical education and industry experience provided through practice-based courses on multimedia design for Web and mobile applications at Centennial College. In addition to earning an Honours Bachelor of Arts degree from the University of Toronto, students can earn a certificate in New Media Design from Centennial College by completing one additional summer session, which includes a new media internship and a professional practice course. New Media courses at Centennial College are held at the Story Arts Centre (SAC) campus located at 951 Carlaw Avenue.

Program Admission

Enrolment in the program is limited and admission is by competitive application, due by May 1 each year. Students must have completed MDSA01H3 and MDSA02H3, and have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 to apply. Students must request admission to the program through ROSI and submit to the program director a Supplementary Application Form that includes an unofficial copy of their academic record, a personal statement of interest, and links (if any) to work published online. Students are strongly advised to meet with the program director during their first year, and before preparing an application for admission. Students may be required to attend an interview with the program director before an admission decision is made. All applicants will be notified through ROSI in early June.

Notes:
1. Although many students applying to the Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies have substantial digital portfolios, students are not required to have any advanced knowledge in new media design to apply or to be admitted.
2. Students who are not accepted after their first year of studies may apply again at the end of their second year of studies; these students should continue to follow the requirements of the Major program in Media Studies.
3. Effective the 2015-16 academic year, students in the Major (Joint) program in New Media Studies will take classes at Centennial College in the Fall semester, immediately after admission into the program.

For more details on application procedures, and a link to the Supplementary Application form, see the New Media Studies section of the Joint Program website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~jtprogs/newMedia.html.

Course Selection Guidelines

Students admitted to the program must follow the course selection guidelines described in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year of Study</th>
<th>Fall Session</th>
<th>Winter Session</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year 1 (at UTSC)</td>
<td>MDSA01H3*</td>
<td>MDSA02H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: students should also take ACMA01H3</td>
<td>*MDSA01H3 is also offered in the Summer session</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 2 (at Centennial College)</td>
<td>MDSB61H3*</td>
<td>New Media Group 2:**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes:</td>
<td>New Media Group 1:**</td>
<td>NMEB05H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Students must be enrolled full-time in year 2 of the program.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NMEB06H3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Due to the course and project work load in the Winter session, students are not permitted to take additional courses at UTSC.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NMEB08H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>*scheduled at UTSC</td>
<td>NMEB09H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>**students must enrol in all courses in Group 1</td>
<td>NMEB10H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 3 (at UTSC)</td>
<td>MDSB63H3</td>
<td>MDSB62H3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note: students complete Media Studies electives in year 3 and 4</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year 4 (at UTSC)</td>
<td>NMED01H3</td>
<td>NMED02H3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Note: students complete Media Studies electives in year 3 and 4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Guidelines for computer and software selection

Students accepted in the Joint Program in New Media Studies are expected to purchase an industry standard laptop and obtain designated software and
New Media Studies Programs

MAJOR (JOINT) PROGRAM IN NEW MEDIA STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: nme-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete 9.0 full credits of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- or D-level, including:

1. 1.0 credit:
   - MDSA01H3 Introduction to Media Studies
   - MDSA02H3 History of Media

2. 1.5 credits:
   - MDSB61H3 Mapping New Media
   - MDSB62H3 Visual Culture and Communication
   - MDSB63H3 Sound and Visual Media

3. 0.5 additional credit in MDS courses

4. 0.5 credit from the following:
   - CSCA20H3 Computer Science for the Sciences
   - VPAA06H3 Visual and Performing Arts Management in the Digital Age
   - VPMC91H3 Introduction to Electronic Music
   - VPMC97H3 Music, Technologies, Media
   - VPSA62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio
   - VPSA73H3 Video I
   - VPSA74H3 Digital Studio I
   - VPSB67H3 Photo I
   - VPSB72H3 Digital Publishing
   - VPSB75H3 Photo II
   - VPSB76H3 Video II
   - VPSB80H3 Digital Studio II
   - VPSB86H3 Sculpture and Technology
   - VPSB87H3 Documentary Photography
   - VPSB88H3 Sound Art
   - VPSB89H3 Digital Animation I
   - VPSC52H3 Documentary Video
   - VPSC70H3 Theory and Practice: New Media in Studio
   - VPSC89H3 Digital Animation II

Note: Additional courses with a media focus offered by other programs and departments may be eligible to meet this requirement (with permission of the program director).

5. 4.5 credits from Centennial College:
   - New Media Group 1.
     - NMEA01H3 Digital Fundamentals
     - NMEA02H3 Introduction to New Media Communications
     - NMEA03H3 The Language of Design
     - NMEA04H3 Interface Design, Navigation and Interaction I

   New Media Group 2.
   [Students will be eligible to enrol in these courses after successfully completing all courses in New Media Group 1]
   - NMEB05H3 Interface Design, Navigation and Interaction II
   - NMEB06H3 Project Development and Presentation
   - NMEB08H3 Application Software for Interactive Media
   - NMEB09H3 Sound Design
   - NMEB10H3 Design for New Media

6. 1.0 full credit:
   - NMED01H3 New Media Senior Project
   - NMED20H3 Theory and Practice of New Media
New Media Studies

New Media Studies Courses

NMEA01H3 Digital Fundamentals
This course introduces basic hardware and software for new media. Students will learn basics of HTML (tags, tables and frames) and JavaScript for creation of new media. Discusses hardware requirements including storage components, colour palettes and different types of graphics (bitmap vs. vector-based). Students will be introduced to a variety of software packages used in new media production.
Prerequisite: 10 full credits
Corequisite: NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

NMEA02H3 Introduction to New Media Communications
This course enables students to develop strong written communications skills for effective project proposals and communications, as well as nonlinear writing skills that can be applied to a wide range of interactive media projects. The course examines the difference between successful writing for print and for new media, and how to integrate text and visual material.
Prerequisite: 10 full credits
Corequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

NMEA03H3 The Language of Design
This course introduces the fundamentals of two-dimensional design, graphic design theory, graphic design history, colour principles, typographic principles and visual communication theories applied to New Media Design. Working from basic form generators, typography, two-dimensional design principles, colour and visual communication strategies, learners will be introduced to the exciting world of applied graphic design and multi-media.
Prerequisite: 10 full credits
Corequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

NMEA04H3 Interface Design, Navigation and Interaction I
This course introduces students to the discipline of user interface and software design, and in particular their impact and importance in the world of new media. The course uses theory and research in combination with practical application, to bring a user-centred design perspective to developing new media software.
Prerequisite: 10 full credits
Corequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

NMEB05H3 Interface Design, Navigation and Interaction II
Extends work on interface design. Students have opportunities to gain real world experience in the techniques of user interface design. Participants learn to do a "requirements document" for projects, how to design an interface which meets the needs of the requirements of the document and how to test a design with real world users.
Prerequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

NMEB06H3 Project Development and Presentation
This course enables the participant to understand the new media production process. Learners will develop the skills to conduct benchmarking, scoping and testing exercises that lead to meaningful project planning documents. Learners will develop and manage production schedules for their group projects that support the development efforts using the project planning documents.
Prerequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Corequisite: NMEB05H3, NMEB08H3, NMEB09H3, NMEB10H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

NMEB08H3 Application Software for Interactive Media
This course builds on NMEA01H3. It enables learners to extend their understanding of software requirements and of advanced software techniques. Software used may include Dreamweaver, Flash, Director, and animation (using Director).
Prerequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

NMEB09H3 Sound Design
This course introduces students to the scope of sound design - creative audio for new media applications. Students will work with audio applications software to sample, create and compress files, and in the planning and post-production of new media. Students will also learn to use audio in interactive ways such as soundscapes.
Prerequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Corequisite: NMEB05H3, NMEB06H3, NMEB08H3, NMEB10H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

NMEB10H3 New Media Design
This course discusses the integration of multiple media with the art of good design. The course examines the conventions of typography and the dynamics between words and images, with the introduction of time, motion and sound. The course involves guest speakers, class exercises, assignments, field trips, group critiques and major projects.
Prerequisite: NMEA01H3, NMEA02H3, NMEA03H3, NMEA04H3
Corequisite: NMEB05H3, NMEB06H3, NMEB08H3, NMEB09H3
Enrolment Limits: 35. This course is only open to students registered in the Joint Major Program in New Media.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NMED01H3  New Media Senior Project
Students develop a new media project that furthers their research into theoretical issues around digital media practices and artefacts. Projects may focus on digital media ranging from the internet to gaming, to social networking and the Web, to CD-ROMS, DVDs, mobile apps, and Virtual and Augmented Reality technologies.
Prerequisite: Completion of 15 credits including Centennial College courses listed in New Media Group 1 & New Media Group 2
Enrolment Limits: 35

NMED20H3  Theory and Practice of New Media
This seminar examines the ideological, political, structural, and representational assumptions underlying new media production and consumption from both theoretical and practice-based perspectives. Students critically reflect on and analyze digital media applications and artefacts in contemporary life, including business, information, communication, entertainment, and creative practices.
Prerequisite: Completion of 15 full credits including Centennial College courses listed in New Media Group 1 & New Media Group 2
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
Paramedicine

Faculty List

- S.A. Brunt, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Paramedicine Programs

SPECIALIST (JOINT) PROGRAM IN PARAMEDICINE (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: Shelley Brunt  Email: paramedicine@utsc.utoronto.ca

This program consists of 16.5 required credits and may be taken in fulfillment of the requirements of a four-year (20-credit) Honours Degree. Students taking this program must take an additional 3.5 credits of electives. When choosing electives keep in mind the minimum breadth requirements that must be met to complete a degree. It is advisable that, including electives, students plan to take 2.5 credits in each semester of their four year degree. Note that three of the PMD courses are 1 credit (Y courses) rather than 0.5 credit (H courses). Students who complete the requirements of the program will also qualify for the Paramedic Diploma from Centennial College. Students who have completed the requirements for Centennial's diploma are eligible to take the Ministry of Health exams required to qualify as a Primary Care Paramedic.

Program Admission

Limited enrolment. Applicants must fill out a Paramedicine Declaration form. Prior to taking courses at Centennial College, students must also fill out a medical certificate and have current qualifications in CPR and standard first aid. Other non-academic requirements such as a vulnerable sector police check, fitness standards and face mask fit certification will also ultimately be required. Additional details regarding these requirements may be found at Centennial's website or by contacting Walter Tavares at Centennial College (WTavares@centennialcollege.ca). Applicants may arrange to complete some of these requirements during their first year of study at the University of Toronto Scarborough.

For more information on admission and deadlines, see the Joint Programs with Centennial College section of this Calendar.

Program Requirements

Notes:
1. In order to remain in the program, students must typically maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0. Students whose cumulative GPA falls below 2.0 should consult the program supervisor to discuss their options. Please note, space in some Centennial College courses is limited. Students who must repeat one of these courses and whose CGPA has fallen below 2.0 will be allowed to register in these courses only if space permits.
2. Suggested course sequences follow below.

1.0 Credit of Introductory Biology Courses
BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions

1.5 Credits of Core Biology Courses
BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Genetic Processes
[(BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I or BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology]

1.5 Credits of Foundational Biology Courses
BIOC17H3 Microbiology
[BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues or BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I]
BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture

1.0 Credit of Advanced Biology Courses
Choose From:
BIOD17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology
BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis
BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease
BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology
BIOD43H3 Animal Movement and Exercise
BIOD65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System
BIOD96Y3 Directed Research in Paramedicine

1.0 Credit of Introductory Chemistry Courses
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms

1.0 Credit of Introductory Psychology Courses
PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II

1.0 Credit of B-Level Psychology Courses
PSYB20H3 Introduction to Developmental Psychology
PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology

1.0 Credit of Statistics/Data Analysis Courses
[STAB22H3 Statistics I or PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology]
PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology

7.5 Credits of Paramedicine Courses
*PMDB22H3 Pre-Hospital Care 1: Theory and Lab
*PMDB25H3 Therapeutic Approaches to Behaviour in Crisis
*PMDB30H3 Alterations of Human Body Function I
*PMDB32Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 2: Theory, Lab and Clinical
*PMDB33H3 Anatomy
*PMDB36H3 Pharmacology for Allied Health Pre-requisite
*PMDB41H3 Professional Issues, Research and Leadership
*PMDC40H3 Alterations in Human Body Function II
*PMDC42Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 3: Theory, Lab and Field
*PMDC43H3 Medical Directed Therapeutics and Paramedic Responsibilities
*PMDC54Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 4: Theory, Lab and Field
*PMDC56H3 Primary Care Practice Integration and Decision Making

*A grade of 60% is required in these courses both to pass the course and to maintain standing in the program. All PMD courses are taught at Centennial College. Note, some PMD courses require that 60% be achieved in all components of the course (i.e., lecture component, practical component, and clinical-placement component).

Suggested Program Sequence
Note: Students may also take courses in the summer, when offered. BIOB10Y3 may be taken in the summer in place of BIOB10H3 and BIOB11H3.

Year 1: Fall Session
a. BIOA01H3 Life on Earth: Unifying Principles
b. CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
c. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
d. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology (fall) & 0.5 credits of elective courses
   or
   1.0 credits of elective courses

Year 1: Winter Session
a. BIOA02H3 Life on Earth: Form, Function and Interactions
b. CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
c. PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
d. STAB22H3 Statistics I & 0.5 credits of elective courses
   or
   1.0 credits of elective courses

Year 2: Fall Session
a. BIOB10H3 Cell Biology
b. PMDB33H3 Anatomy
c. PMDB22H3 Pre-Hospital Care 1: Theory and Lab
d. PMDB25H3 Therapeutic Approaches to Behaviour in Crisis
e. PMDB41H3 Professional Issues, Research and Leadership

Year 2: Winter Session
a. BIOB11H3 Molecular Aspects of Genetic Processes
b. PMDB30H3 Alterations of Human Body Function I
c. PMDB32Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 2: Theory, Lab and Clinical
d. PMDB36H3 Pharmacology for Allied Health Pre-requisite

Year 3: Fall Session
a. (BIOB30H3) Mammalian Physiology I or BIOB34H3 Animal Physiology
b. PMDC40H3 Alterations in Human Body Function II

c. PMDC42Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 3: Theory, Lab and Field

d. PMDC43H3 Medical Directed Therapeutics and Paramedic Responsibilities

**Year 3: Winter Session**

a. BIOC17H3 Microbiology

b. BIOC34H3 Human Physiology II: Lecture

c. PMDC54Y3 Pre-Hospital Care 4: Theory, Lab and Field

d. PMDC56H3 Primary Care Practice Integration and Decision Making

**Year 4: Fall Session***

a. BIOC21H3 Vertebrate Histology: Cells and Tissues or BIOC32H3 Human Physiology I

b. PSYB20H3 Introduction to Developmental Psychology

c. PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology

d. [BIOD33H3 Comparative Animal Physiology or BIOD65H3 Pathologies of the Nervous System or BIOD26H3 Fungal Biology and Pathogenesis or BIOD96Y3 Directed Research in Paramedicine*]

**Year 4: Winter Session***

a. PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology

b. BIOC17H3 Seminars in Cellular Microbiology or BIOC34H3 Animal Movement and Exercise or BIOD29H3 Pathobiology of Human Disease

c. 0.5 credits of elective courses

*Note: Students may take any 2 of these D-level courses to meet program requirements. The sequence here merely reflects current scheduling of courses in the various sessions.

**Paramedicine Courses**

**PMDB22H3 Pre-hospital Care 1: Theory and Lab**

Allows students to develop the critical thinking skills and problem solving approaches needed to provide quality pre-hospital emergency care. Emphasizes the components of primary and second assessment, and the implementation of patient care based on interpretation of assessment findings. Discusses principles of physical and psycho-social development, and how these apply to the role of the paramedic. Students must pass each component (theory and lab) of the course to be successful. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.

Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3

Corequisite: PMDB25H3 and PMDB41H3 and PMDB33H3

Enrolment Limits: Enrolment is restricted to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PMDB25H3 Therapeutic Communications and Crisis Intervention**

Focuses on the utilization of effective communication tools when dealing with persons facing health crisis. Students will learn about coping mechanisms utilized by patients and families, and the effects of death and dying on the individual and significant others. Students will have the opportunity to visit or examine community services and do class presentations. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.

Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3

Corequisite: PMDB25H3 and PMDB41H3 and PMDB33H3

Enrolment Limits: Enrolment is restricted to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**PMDB30H3 Alterations of Human Body Function I**

Discusses how human body function is affected by a variety of pathophysiological circumstances. The theoretical framework includes the main concepts of crisis, the adaptation of the body by way of compensatory mechanisms, the failure of these compensatory mechanisms and the resulting physiological manifestations. Students will learn to identify such manifestations. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.

Prerequisite: PMDB22H3 and PMDB25H3 and PMDB41H3 and PMDB33H3

Corequisite: PMDB32Y3 and PMDB36H3

Enrolment Limits: Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**PMDB32Y3 Pre-hospital Care 2: Theory, Lab and Clinical**

Provides the necessary knowledge, skill and value base that will enable the student to establish the priorities of assessment and management for persons who are in stress or crisis due to the effects of illness or trauma. The resulting patho-physiological or psychological manifestations are assessed to determine the degree of crisis and/or life threat. Students must pass each component (theory, lab and clinical) of the course to be successful. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.

Prerequisite: PMDB22H3 and PMDB25H3 and PMDB41H3 and PMDB33H3

Corequisite: PMDB30H3 and PMDB36H3

Enrolment Limits: Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**PMDB33H3 Anatomy**

The basic anatomy of all the human body systems will be examined. The focus is on the normal functioning of the anatomy of all body systems and compensatory mechanisms, where applicable, to maintain homeostasis. Specific differences with respect to the pediatric/geriatric client will be highlighted. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.

Prerequisite: BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3

Exclusion: ANA300Y, ANA301H, BIOB33H3, BGYB33H3
**Enrolment Limits:** Restricted to students in the Specialist (Joint) Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**PMD36H3 Pharmacology for Allied Health**
Introduces principles of Pharmacology, essential knowledge for paramedics who are expected to administer medications in Pre-hospital care. Classifications of drugs will be discussed in an organized manner according to their characteristics, purpose, physiologic action, adverse effects, precautions, interactions and Pre-hospital applications. Students will use a step-by-step process to calculate drug dosages. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDB22H3 and PMDB25H3 and PMDB41H3 and PMDB33H3
**Corequisite:** PMDB30H3 and PMDB32Y3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**PMD41H3 Professional and Legal Issues, Research, Responsibilities and Leadership**
Discusses the changing role of the paramedic and introduces the student to the non-technical professional expectations of the profession. Introduces fundamental principles of medical research and professional principles. Topics covered include the role of professional organizations, the role of relevant legislation, the labour/management environment, the field of injury prevention, and basic concepts of medical research. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** BIOA01H3 and BIOA02H3
**Corequisite:** PMDB22H3 and PMDB25H3 and PMDB33H3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is restricted to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PMDC0H3 Alterations of Human Body Function II**
Strengthens students’ decision-making skills and sound clinical practices. Students continue to develop an understanding of various complex alterations in human body function from a variety of patho-physiological topics. Physiologic alterations will be discussed in terms of their potential life threat, their effect on the body’s compensatory and decompensatory mechanisms, their manifestations and complications and treatment. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDB30H3 and PMDB32Y3 and PMDB36H3 and BIOB11H3
**Corequisite:** PMDC42Y3 and PMDC43H3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**PMDC42Y3 Pre-hospital Care 3: Theory, Lab and Field**
Provides students with the necessary theoretical concepts and applied knowledge and skills for managing a variety of pre-hospital medical and traumatic emergencies. Particular emphasis is placed on advanced patient assessment, ECG rhythm interpretation and cardiac emergencies, incorporation of symptom relief pharmacology into patient care and monitoring of intravenous fluid administration. Students must pass each component (theory, lab and field) of the course to be successful. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDB30H3 and PMDB32Y3 and PMDB36H3 and BIOB11H3
**Corequisite:** PMDC40H3 and PMDC43H3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**PMDC43H3 Medical Directed Therapeutics and Paramedic Responsibilities**
Applies concepts and principles from pharmacology, patho-physiology and pre-hospital care to make decisions and implementation of controlled or delegated medical acts for increasingly difficult case scenarios in a class and lab setting. Ethics and legal implications/responsibilities of actions will be integrated throughout the content. Patient care and monitoring of intravenous fluid administration. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDB30H3 and PMDB32Y3 and PMDB36H3 and BIOB11H3
**Corequisite:** PMDC40H3 and PMDC42Y3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine

**Breadth Requirement:** History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

**PMDC54Y3 Pre-hospital Care 4: Theory, Lab and Field**
Combines theory, lab and field application. New concepts of paediatric trauma and Basic Trauma Life Support will be added to the skill and knowledge base. Students will be guided to develop a final portfolio demonstrating experiences, reflection and leadership. Students must pass each component (theory, lab and field) of the course to be successful. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDC40H3 and PMDC42Y3 and PMDC43H3
**Corequisite:** PMDC56H3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**PMDC56H3 Primary Care Paramedic Integration and Decision Making**
Challenges students with increasingly complex decisions involving life-threatening situations, ethical-legal dilemmas, and the application of sound foundational principles and knowledge of pharmacology, pathophysiology, communication, assessment and therapeutic interventions. Students will analyze and discuss real field experiences and case scenarios to further develop their assessment, care and decision-making. This course is taught at the Centennial HP Science and Technology Centre.
**Prerequisite:** PMDC40H3 and PMDC42Y3 and PMDC43H3
**Corequisite:** PMDC54Y3
**Enrolment Limits:** Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist Program in Paramedicine.

**Breadth Requirement:** Natural Sciences

**BIOD96Y3 Directed Research in Paramedicine**
See the Biological Sciences section of this Calendar for a full course description.
Philosophy

Faculty List

- W.C. Graham, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- L.M. Lange, B.A., M.A. (Manitoba), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emerita
- P.A. Kremer, B.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Pittsburgh), Professor
- W.E. Seager, M.A. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- B. Hellie, B.A. (Stanford), Ph.D. (Princeton), Associate Professor
- S. Sedivy, B.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Pittsburgh), Associate Professor
- J. Wilson, B.A. (U.C. San Diego), Ph.D. (Cornell), Associate Professor
- K. Hübner, B.A. (Williams), M.A. (Warwick), Ph.D. (Chicago), Assistant Professor
- J. Nefsky, B.A. (McMaster), Ph.D. (Berkeley), Assistant Professor
- W. Hussain, B.A. (Princeton), Ph.D. (Harvard), Assistant Professor

Program Supervisor: S. Sedivy Email: philosophy-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Philosophy is the study of the ideas that shape our thought and activity. While we do discuss controversial issues in politics, morality, science, religion, art, etc., philosophy is more concerned with the ideas that underlie all such debates. We consider what the role of government should be, what reasons there could be to describe anything as good or bad, what proves that something is true, whether there could be a reality beyond the physical world, and whether the only value of art is the pleasure it gives. Such questions have been answered in a variety of theories, and any study in philosophy begins with learning what others have thought; but our purpose is not primarily to be historians of ideas, and assignments focus on developing the intellectual abilities and techniques required to think effectively for oneself at this deeper level. Therefore, philosophy emphasizes interpretation and original thought, reasoning, discussion and assessment.

PHLA10H3 and PHLA11H3 are a survey of the main topic-areas of philosophy. They are recommended both as courses of general interest and as an introduction to the Major and Specialist Programs.

B-level courses address specific topics such as theories of human nature, theories of mind, theories of knowledge, metaphysics, techniques of argumentation, ethics, politics, feminism, and art as well as specific periods in the History of Philosophy. Since they have no prerequisites they also serve as entry-points to philosophy.

C-level seminars in Philosophy are advanced courses for students with typically 1.5 credits in Philosophy. (Instructors will admit students whose courses have adequately prepared them for a seminar. Students must provide transcripts when requesting special permission to enrol in a seminar.)

D-level seminars in Philosophy are advanced courses for students with 3.5 credits in philosophy including 1.0 credits at the C-level. (Instructors will admit students whose courses have adequately prepared them for a seminar. Students must provide transcripts when requesting special permission to enroll in a seminar.)

D-level independent study courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior agreement of an instructor.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students who intend to complete a Philosophy program should include PHLA10H3 and PHLA11H3 in their 1st year course selection. Students are also strongly encouraged to take ACMA01H3 (Exploring Key Questions in Humanities) as early as possible in their studies.

Philosophy Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHY (ARTS)

Program Supervisor: W. Seager Email: philosophy-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements

Students must complete at least 12.0 credits in Philosophy including PHLB50H3 Symbolic Logic I or PHLB55H3 Puzzles and Paradoxes, and at least 5.0 credits at the C- or D-level of which 1.0 must be at the D-level. MATC09H3 can be used as a Philosophy course for these purposes. Students are encouraged, though not required, to complete at least 0.5 credit as a reading course at the D-level.

Note: PHLB99H3 Writing for Philosophy, is strongly recommended for the Philosophy Specialist and Major programs and is important preparation for advanced C- and D-level studies in Philosophy.
MAJOR PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHY (ARTS)

Program Supervisor: S. Sedivy Email: philosophy-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 7.0 credits in Philosophy including PHLB50H3 Symbolic Logic 1 or PHLB55H3 Puzzles and Paradoxes and at least 3.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level. MATC09H3 can be used as a Philosophy course for these purposes.

Note: PHLB99H3 Writing for Philosophy, is strongly recommended for the Philosophy Specialist and Major programs and is important preparation for advanced C- and D-level studies in Philosophy.

MINOR PROGRAM IN PHILOSOPHY (ARTS)

Program Supervisor: S. Sedivy Email: philosophy-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete 4.0 credits in Philosophy of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level. MATC09H3 can be used as a Philosophy course for these purposes.

Philosophy Courses

PHLA10H3 Reason and Truth
An introduction to philosophy focusing on issues of rationality, metaphysics and the theory of knowledge. Topics may include: the nature of mind, freedom, the existence of God, the nature and knowability of reality. These topics will generally be introduced through the study of key texts from the history of philosophy.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLA11H3 Introduction to Ethics
Ethics is concerned with concrete questions about how we ought to treat one another as well as more general questions about how to justify our ethical beliefs. This course is an introduction that both presents basic theories of ethics and considers their application to contemporary moral problems.
Exclusion: PHL275H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB02H3 Environmental Ethics
This course examines ethical issues raised by our actions and our policies for the environment. Do human beings stand in a moral relationship to the environment? Does the environment have moral value and do non-human animals have moral status? These fundamental questions underlie more specific contemporary issues such as sustainable development, alternative energy, and animal rights.
Exclusion: PHL273H
Recommended Preparation: PHLA11H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB03H3 Philosophy of Art
An examination of challenges posed by the radical changes and developments in modern and contemporary art forms. For example, given the continuously exploding nature of art works, what do they have in common - what is it to be an artwork?
Exclusion: PHL285H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

PHLB04H3 Philosophy and Literature
This course examines some of the classic problems concerning literary texts, such as the nature of interpretation, questions about the power of literary works and their relationship to ethical thought, and problems posed by fictional works - how can we learn from works that are fictional and how can we experience genuine emotions from works that we know are fictional?
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

PHLB05H3 Social Issues
An examination of contemporary or historical issues that force us to consider and articulate our values and commitments. The course will select issues from a range of possible topics, which may include globalization, medical ethics, war and terrorism, the role of government in a free society, equality and discrimination.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PHLB06H3 Business Ethics
An examination of philosophical issues in ethics, social theory, and theories of human nature as they bear on business. What moral obligations do businesses have? Can social or environmental costs and benefits be calculated in a way relevant to business decisions? Do political ideas have a role within business?
Exclusion: MGSC14H3/(MGTC59H3), PHL295H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB07H3 Ethics
What is the difference between right and wrong? What is 'the good life'? What is well-being? What is autonomy? These notions are central in ethical theory, law, bioethics, and in the popular imagination. In this course we will explore these concepts in greater depth, and then consider how our views about them shape our views about ethics.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB09H3 Biomedical Ethics
This course is an examination of moral and legal problems in medical practice, in biomedical research, and in the development of health policy. Topics may include: concepts of health and disease, patients' rights, informed consent, allocation of scarce resources, euthanasia, risks and benefits in research and others.
Exclusion: PHL281H, (PHL281Y)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
PHLB11H3 Philosophy of Law
A discussion of right and rights, justice, legality, and related concepts. Particular topics may include: justifications for the legal enforcement of morality, particular ethical issues arising out of the intersection of law and morality, such as punishment, freedom of expression and censorship, autonomy and paternalism, constitutional protection of human rights. 
Exclusion: PHL271H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB12H3 Philosophy of Human Sexuality
Philosophical issues about sex and sexual identity in the light of biological, psychological and ethical theories of sex and gender; the concept of gender; male and female sex roles; perverse sex; sexual liberation; love and sexuality.
Exclusion: PHL243H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB13H3 Philosophy and Feminism
What is feminism? What is a woman? Or a man? Are gender relations natural or inevitable? Why do gender relations exist in virtually every society? How do gender relations intersect with other social relations, such as economic class, culture, race, sexual orientation, etc.? 
Exclusion: PHL267H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB17H3 Introduction to Political Philosophy
This course will introduce some important concepts of and thinkers in political philosophy from the history of political philosophy to the present. These may include Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Aquinas, Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, G.W.F. Hegel, John Stuart Mill, or Karl Marx. Topics discussed may include political and social justice, liberty and the criteria of good government. 
Exclusion: PHL265H, (POLB71H3); in addition, PHLB17H3 may not be taken after or concurrently with POLB72H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB20H3 Belief, Knowledge, and Truth
An examination of the nature of knowledge, and our ability to achieve it. Topics may include the question of whether any of our beliefs can be certain, the problem of scepticism, the scope and limits of human knowledge, the nature of perception, rationality, and theories of truth. 
Exclusion: (PHL230H)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB30H3 Existentialism
A study of the views and approaches pioneered by such writers as Kierkegaard, Husserl, Jaspers, Heidegger and Sartre. Existentialism has had influence beyond philosophy, impacting theology, literature and psychotherapy. Characteristic topics include the nature of the self and its relations to the world and society, self-deception, and freedom of choice. 
Exclusion: PHL220H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB31H3 Introduction to Ancient Philosophy
A survey of some main themes and figures of ancient philosophical thought, concentrating on Plato and Aristotle. Topics include the ultimate nature of reality, knowledge, and the relationship between happiness and virtue. 
Exclusion: PHL200Y, PHL202H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB33H3 Concepts of God
For many philosophers “God” is a central concept because it signifies the fundamental cause of the universe, even Nature as a whole. Is God just this first cause, or also a benevolent agent? Can we have an idea of God? Can we prove the existence of God? Texts by Plato, Aristotle, Anselm, Hobbes, Pascal, Spinoza, Leibniz, Hume, Kant, Nietzsche, Gödel. 
Recommended preparation: PHLA10H3 or PHLA11H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB35H3 Introduction to Early Modern Philosophy
This course covers the major figures and themes in seventeenth and eighteenth century philosophy. Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Berkeley, and Hume will be covered. Metaphysical and epistemological themes will be emphasized.
Exclusion: PHL210Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB50H3 Symbolic Logic I
An introduction to formal, symbolic techniques of reasoning. Sentential logic and quantification theory (or predicate logic), including identity will be covered. The emphasis is on appreciation of and practice in techniques, for example, the formal analysis of English statements and arguments, and for construction of clear and rigorous proofs. 
Exclusion: PHL245H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PHLB55H3 Puzzles and Paradoxes
Philosophy often begins with a puzzle or paradox. Zeno once convincingly argued that motion was impossible, but people continue to move. The "liar's paradox" seems to show that everything is both true and false, but that cannot be right. In this course, we will puzzle through these and related issues.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PHLB60H3 Introduction to Metaphysics
A consideration of problems in metaphysics: the attempt to understand 'how everything fits together' in the most general sense of this phrase. Some issues typically covered include: the existence of God, the nature of time and space, the nature of mind and the problem of the freedom of the will. 
Exclusion: (PHL231H)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB81H3 Theories of Mind
An examination of questions concerning the nature of mind. Philosophical questions considered may include: what is consciousness, what is the relation between the mind and the brain, how did the mind evolve and do animals have minds, what is thinking, what are feelings and emotions, and can machines have minds. 
Exclusion: PHL240H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLB91H3 Theories of Human Nature
An exploration of theories which provide answers to the question 'What is a human being?'. answers that might be summarized with catchphrases such as: 'Man is a rational animal,' 'Man is a political animal,' 'Man is inherently individual,' 'Man is inherently social,' etc. Authors studied are: Aristotle, Hobbes, Rousseau, Darwin, Marx, Freud and Sartre. 
Exclusion: PHL244H, (PHLC91H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
PHLB09H3 Writing for Philosophy
Philosophical writing emphasizes clear reasoning. Students will learn to analyze texts, to discern and assess argument structure, and to develop techniques for writing a clear well-argued analysis of a subject matter. These key writing skills lie at the core of philosophical method and they are also applicable across subject areas and disciplines. This course is strongly recommended for philosophy specialists and majors, open to philosophy minors, and open to all other students by permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: 0.5 credit in PHL courses, excluding [PHLB05H3 and PHLB06H3]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC03H3 Topics in the Philosophy of Art
An exploration of some current issues concerning the various forms of art such as: the role of the museum, the loss of beauty and the death of art.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including PHLB03H3 and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

PHLC05H3 Ethical Theory
Philosophers offer systematic theories of ethics: theories that simultaneously explain what ethics is, why it matters, and what it tells us to do. This course is a careful reading of classic philosophical texts by the major systematic thinkers in the Western tradition of ethics. Particular authors read may vary from instructor to instructor.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB02H3, PHLB05H3, PHLB06H3, PHLB07H3, (PHLB08H3), PHLB09H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: (PHLC01H3), PHL375H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC06H3 Topics in Ethical Theory
Philosophical ethics simultaneously aims to explain what ethics is, why it matters, and what it tells us to do. This is what is meant by the phrase 'ethical theory.' In this class we will explore specific topics in ethical theory in some depth. Specific topics may vary with the instructor.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB02H3, PHLB05H3, PHLB06H3, PHLB07H3, (PHLB08H3), PHLB09H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: (PHLC01H3), PHL375H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC09H3 Topics in Continental Philosophy
This course is a reading and discussion intensive course in 20th century German and French European Philosophy. Among the movements we shall study will be phenomenology, existentialism, and structuralism. We will look at the writings of Martin Heidegger, Jean-Paul Sartre, Maurice Merleau-Ponty, Michel Foucault, Gilles Deleuze, among others.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, and an additional 1.5 credits in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC13H3 Topics in Philosophy and Feminism
Feminist philosophy includes both criticism of predominant approaches to philosophy that may be exclusionary for women and others, and the development of new approaches to various areas of philosophy. One or more topics in feminist philosophy will be discussed in some depth. Particular topics will vary with the instructor.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB02H3, PHLB05H3, PHLB06H3, PHLB07H3, (PHLB08H3), PHLB09H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC20H3 Theory of Knowledge
A follow up to PHLB20H3. This course will consider one or two epistemological topics in depth, with an emphasis on class discussion.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL332H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC22H3 Topics in Theory of Knowledge
This course addresses particular issues in the theory of knowledge in detail. Topics will vary from year to year but may typically include such topics as The Nature of Knowledge, Skepticism, Epistemic Justification, Rationality and Rational Belief Formation.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and an additional 1.0 credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL332H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC32H3 Ancient Philosophy
This course focuses on the thought of Plato and Aristotle, with some attention to the pre-Socratics and Hellenistic thinkers, including ancient atomists and the Stoics.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [(PHLB16H3), PHLB17H3, PHLB31H3, PHLB33H3] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: (PHLC300H), PHL303H, PHL304H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC35H3 Topics in Early Modern Philosophy: Rationalism
In this course we study the major figures of early modern rationalism, Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz, with a particular emphasis on topics such as substance, knowledge and sense perception, the mind-body problem, and the existence and nature of God.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [(PHLB16H3), PHLB31H3, PHLB33H3, PHLB35H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL310H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC36H3 Topics in Early Modern Philosophy: Empiricism
In this course we study major figures of early modern empiricism, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, with a particular emphasis on topics such as substance, knowledge and sense perception, the mind-body problem, and the existence and nature of God.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [(PHLB16H3), PHLB31H3, PHLB33H3, PHLB35H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL311H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC37H3 Kant
This course focuses on the thought of Immanuel Kant, making connections to some of Kant's key predecessors such as Hume or Leibniz. The course will focus either on Kant's metaphysics and epistemology, or his ethics, or his aesthetics.
Prerequisite: 1.5 full credits in Philosophy, including at least one course in the history of philosophy.
Exclusion: PHL314H
Recommended Preparation: PHLB33H3 or PHLB35H3 or (PHLB36H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
PHLC43H3 History of Analytic Philosophy
This course explores the foundation of Analytic Philosophy in the late 19th and early 20th century, concentrating on Frege, Russell, and Moore. Special attention paid to the discovery of mathematical logic, its motivations from and consequences for metaphysics and the philosophy of mind.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and one of [PHLB50H3, PHLC51H3, (PHLC54H3), MATC09H3] and 0.5 additional credits in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL325H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC51H3 Symbolic Logic II
After consolidating the material from Symbolic Logic I, we will introduce necessary background for metalogic, the study of the properties of logical systems. We will introduce set theory, historically developed in parallel to logic. We conclude with some basic metatheory of the propositional logic learned in Symbolic Logic I.
Prerequisite: PHLB50H3 or CSCB36H3 or MATB24H3 or MATB43H3
Exclusion: MATC09H3, PHL345H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PHLC60H3 Metaphysics
A follow up to PHLB60H3. This course will consider one or two metaphysical topics in depth, with an emphasis on class discussion.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Exclusion: PHL331H, PHL332H (UTM only)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC72H3 Philosophy of Science
This course will consider one or two topics in the Philosophy of Science in depth, with an emphasis on class discussion.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC80H3 Philosophy of Language
An examination of philosophical issues about language. Philosophical questions to be covered include: what is the relation between mind and language, what is involved in linguistic communication, is language an innate biological feature of human beings, how do words manage to refer to things, and what is meaning.
Prerequisite: 5.0 credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC86H3 Issues in the Philosophy of Mind
Advance Issues in the Philosophy of Mind. For example, an examination of arguments for and against the idea that machines can be conscious, can think, or can feel. Topics may include: Turing’s test of machine intelligence, the argument based on Gödel’s theorem that there is an unbridgeable gulf between human minds and machine capabilities, Searle’s Chinese Room thought experiment.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC89H3 Topics in Analytic Philosophy
Advanced topic(s) in Analytic Philosophy. Sample contemporary topics: realism/antirealism; truth; interrelations among metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of mind and of science.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), (PHLB81H3), (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC92H3 Political Philosophy
An examination of some central philosophical problems of contemporary political philosophy.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB02H3, PHLB05H3, PHLB06H3, PHLB07H3, (PHLB08H3), PHLB09H3, PHLB17H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC93H3 Topics in Political Philosophy
This course will examine some contemporary debates in recent political philosophy. Topics discussed may include the nature of justice, liberty and the criteria of good government, and problems of social coordination.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB02H3, PHLB05H3, PHLB06H3, PHLB07H3, (PHLB08H3), PHLB09H3, PHLB17H3, (PHLB36H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC95H3 Topics in the Philosophy of Mind
Advanced topics in the Philosophy of Mind, such as an exploration of philosophical problems and theories of consciousness. Topics to be examined may include: the nature of consciousness and ‘qualitative experience’, the existence and nature of animal consciousness, the relation between consciousness and intentionality, as well as various philosophical theories of consciousness.
Prerequisite: 5.0 full credits, including one of [PHLB20H3, PHLB55H3, PHLB60H3, (PHLB70H3), (PHLB72H3), (PHLB80H3), PHLB81H3, (PHLB86H3)] and 1.0 additional credit in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLC99H3 Proseminar in Philosophy
This is an intensive seminar that will develop advanced philosophical skills by focusing on textual analysis, argumentative techniques, writing and oral presentation. The course also aims to foster a cohesive cohort among philosophy specialists and majors. Each year, the course will focus on a different topic drawn from the core areas of philosophy for its subject matter. This course is strongly recommended for Philosophy Specialists and Majors.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits in Philosophy
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD05H3 Advanced Seminar in Ethics
This course offers an in-depth investigation into selected topics in moral philosophy.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including 2 courses (1.0 credit) at the C-level, at least one of which must be PHLC05H or PHLC06H.
Exclusion: PHL407H, PHL475H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
PHLD20H3  Advanced Seminar in Theory of Knowledge
This course addresses core issues in the theory of knowledge at an advanced level. Topics to be discussed may include The Nature of Knowledge, Scepticism, Epistemic Justification, Rationality and Rational Belief Formation.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including [PHLC20H3 or PHLC22H3] and an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD35H3  Advanced Seminar in Rationalism
This course offers in-depth examination of the philosophical approach offered by one of the three principal Rationalist philosophers, Descartes, Spinoza or Leibniz.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including at least 2 courses (1.0 credit) at the C-level, one of which must be in the history of philosophy.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD43H3  Advanced Seminar in History of Analytic Philosophy
This course examines Analytic Philosophy in the mid-20th century, concentrating on Wittgenstein, Ramsey, Carnap, and Quine. Special attention paid to the metaphysical foundations of logic, and the nature of linguistic meaning, including the relations between "truth-conditional" and "verificationist" theories.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including 1.0 credit (2 courses) at the C-level, one of which must be PHLC43H3.
Exclusion: PHL325H, (PHLC44H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD51H3  Metalogic
Symbolic Logic deals with formal languages: you work inside formal proof systems, and also consider the "semantics", dealing with truth, of formal languages. Instead of working inside formal systems, Metalogic treats systems themselves as objects of study, from the outside.
Prerequisite: PHLC51H3
Exclusion: PHL348H, (PHLC54H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PHLD78H3  Advanced Seminar in Political Philosophy
This advanced seminar will delve more deeply into an issue in political philosophy. Topics will vary from year to year, but some examples include: distributive justice, human rights, and the political morality of freedom. Students will be required to present material to the class at least once during the semester.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including at least 1.0 credit at the C-level
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD79H3  Advanced Seminar in Metaphysics
This seminar addresses core issues in metaphysics. Topics to be discussed may include the nature of persons and personal identity, whether physicalism is true, what is the relation of mind to reality in general, the nature of animal minds and the question of whether machines can possess minds.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, at least 1.0 credit at the C-level.

PHLD87H3  Advanced Seminar in Philosophy of Mind
This course offers in-depth examination of selected contemporary theories and issues in philosophy of mind, such as theories of perception or of consciousness, and contemporary research examining whether minds must be embodied or embedded in a larger environment.
Prerequisite: 3.5 credits in Philosophy, including at least 2 half credit courses at the C-level, including PHLC95H3 or PHLC86H3.
Exclusion: PHL405H
Recommended Preparation: PHLC95H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PHLD90H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD91H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD92H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD93H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD94H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD95H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD96H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD97H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.

PHLD98H3  Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.
PHLD99H3 Independent Study
These courses are intended for qualified students who wish to engage in advanced level work on a well-defined topic of their choice. These courses are only available with the prior arrangement of an instructor.
Physical Sciences

Physical Sciences Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHYSICAL AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: P. Artymowicz (416-287-7244)  Email: pawel@utsc.utoronto.ca
This Program provides a framework of courses in the Physical Sciences based upon a firm Mathematical foundation, relating Astronomy, Chemistry, Computer Science, Physics and Statistics. It prepares students for careers in teaching, industry, and government as well as for further studies at the graduate level.

Program Requirements
This program requires 15.5 credits as follows:

First Year:
- PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
- PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
- CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
- CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
- MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
- MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
- [MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]

Second Year
- PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
- PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
- PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
- PHYB52H3 Thermal Physics
- MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
- MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
- MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
- MATB44H3 Differential Equations I

Second or Third Year
- PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
- ASTB23H3 Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
- CHMB20H3 Chemical Thermodynamics and Elementary Kinetics
- CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy
- MATB61H3 Linear Programming
- PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
- CSCB58H3 Computer Organization
- STAB52H3 An Introduction to Probability

Third or Fourth Year
4.0 credits from:
- ASTC25H3 Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
- MATC34H3 Complex Variables
- MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
- PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
- PHYC56H3 Quantum Mechanics I
- PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
- PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
- PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
- PHYD38H3 Introduction to Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
- CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
- CSCD37H3 Analysis of Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
- PSCD02H3 Current Questions in Mathematics and Science
- PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
- [PHYD01H3 Research Project in Physics and Astrophysics or PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics]
The Major Program in Physical Sciences is intended for students desiring a general background in the physical sciences (with emphasis in the area of astronomy, physics and physical chemistry) but who do not intend to pursue graduate studies.

Parallel major Programs for students more interested in the mathematical sciences or in chemistry are offered in Mathematical Sciences, in Chemistry, and in Biochemistry.

Program Requirements:
This program requires 8.0 full credits as follows:

First Year:
- PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
- PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
- CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
- CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
- MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
- MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
- [MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]

Second or Third Year
Five of:
- PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
- PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
- PHYB52H3 Thermal Physics
- PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
- PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
- MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
- MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
- MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
- MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
- ASTB23H3 Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
- CHMB20H3 Chemical Thermodynamics and Elementary Kinetics
- CHMB21H3 Chemical Structure and Spectroscopy
- STAB22H3 Statistics I

Third or Fourth Year
Four of:
- ASTC25H3 Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
- MATC34H3 Complex Variables
- MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
- PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
- PHYC56H3 Quantum Mechanics I
- PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
- PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
- PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
- PHYD38H3 Introduction to Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
- PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
- PSCD02H3 Current Questions in Mathematics and Science
- PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
- PSCD50H3 Advanced Topics in Quantum Mechanics
- [PHYD01H3 Research Project in Physics and Astrophysics or PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics]

Physical Sciences Courses

PSCA01H3 Communicating Science: Film, Media, Journalism, and Society
Communicating complex science issues to a wider audience remains a major challenge. This course will use film, media, journalism and science experts to explore the role of science and scientists in society. Students will engage with media and academic experts to get an insight into the ‘behind the scenes’ world of filmmaking, media, journalism, and scientific reporting. The course will be of interest to all students of environmental science, media, education, journalism and political science.

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
Scientific computing is a rapidly growing field because computers can solve previously intractable problems and simulate natural processes governed by equations that do not have analytic solutions. During the first part of this course, students will learn numerical algorithms for various standard tasks such as root finding, integration, data fitting, interpolation and visualization. In the second part, students will learn how to model real-world systems from various branches of science. At the end of the course, students will be expected to write small programs by
themselves. Assignments will regularly include programming exercises.

Prerequisite: [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3] and one A-level science course

Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PSCD01H3  The Physical Sciences in Contemporary Society
Current issues involving physical science in modern society. Topics include: complex nature of the scientific method; inter-connection between theory, concepts and experimental data; characteristics of premature, pathological and pseudo-science; organization and funding of scientific research in Canada; role of communication and publishing; public misunderstanding of scientific method. These will be discussed using issues arising in chemistry, computer science, earth sciences, mathematics and physics.

Note: Where PSCD01H3 is a Program requirement, it may be replaced by PHY341H with the approval of the Program supervisor.

Prerequisite: Completion of at least one-half of the credits required in any one of the programs offered by the Department of Physical & Environmental Sciences.

Corequisite: Continued participation in one of the Physical and Environmental Sciences programs.

Exclusion: PHY341H

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSCD02H3  Current Questions in Mathematics and Science
Topics of current prominence arising in chemistry, computer science, earth sciences, mathematics and physics will be discussed, usually by faculty or outside guests who are close to the areas of prominence. Topics will vary from year to year as the subject areas evolve.

Note: Where PSCD02H3 is a Program requirement, it may be replaced by PHY342H with the approval of the Program supervisor.

Prerequisite: Completion of at least 3.5 credits of a Physical Sciences program.

Corequisite: Continued participation in one of the Physical Sciences programs.

Exclusion: PHY342H

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSCD50H3  Advanced Topics in Quantum Mechanics
This course provides exposure to a variety of theoretical concepts and practical methods for treating various problems in quantum mechanics. Topics include perturbation theory, variational approach, adiabatic approximation, mean field approximation, Hamiltonian symmetry implementation, light-matter interaction, second quantization.

Prerequisite: Any one of the following courses [PHYC56H3 or CHMC20H3 or CHMC25H3]

Exclusion: PHY456H, CHM423H, CHM421H, JCP421H

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

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Physics and Astrophysics

Physics and Astrophysics

Faculty List

- C. C. Dyer, B.Sc. (Bishop's), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor Emeritus
- A. Jacobs, B.A.Sc., B.Sc. (Waterloo), Ph.D. (Illinois), Professor Emeritus
- J. D. King, B.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Saskatchewan), Professor Emeritus
- J. M. Perz, B.A.Sc., M.A.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Cantab), Professor Emeritus
- P. Artyomowicz, M.Sc. (Warsaw University), Ph.D. (N. Copernicus Astron. Center, Polish Academy of Sciences), Professor Emeritus
- W. A. Gough, B.Sc. (Waterloo), M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor
- J. P. Lowman, B.Sc. (Toronto), M.Sc., Ph.D. (York, Canada), Associate Professor
- K. Menou, B.Sc. (Angers), M.Sc. (Toulouse), Ph.D. (Paris XI), Associate Professor
- M. Wells, B.Sc., Ph.D (Australian National) Associate Professor
- H. Rein, M.A.St. (Cambridge), Ph.D (Cambridge) Assistant Professor
- D. Valencia, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Harvard), Assistant Professor
- G. Lorincz, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- S. Tawfiq, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Al-Mustansiriyah), Ph.D. (Trieste, Italy), Senior Lecturer
- J. Bayer Carpintero, B.Sc. (Los Andes, Bogota), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer

Physics is the study of the basic laws that govern how material objects move and influence each other. Astrophysics is the application of the principles of Physics to the study of objects in the universe and their interactions and evolution, and thus covers the study of objects such as planets, stars, galaxies, black holes, and the universe as a whole, known as cosmology. The laws of Physics can accurately describe the effect of a star on the motion of a planet, or of the Earth on the motion of a satellite, the effect of a molecule on a nearby atom, or of an atomic nucleus on an electron. Although Newton's laws of motion adequately describe some of these situations, in most cases it is necessary to apply the more recently discovered refinements of these laws - quantum mechanics and Einstein's theories of special and general relativity, together with the understanding of electric and magnetic effects so beautifully synthesized in Maxwell's theory of electromagnetism. From these basic principles many of the properties of gases, liquids, solids, plasmas, nuclear matter, planets, stars, etc, can be related to the interactions among the individual units of which these forms of matter are composed. Physics allows us to describe the properties of light, sound and heat up to the point where these enter our senses, as well as x-ray, radio, cosmic and other radiations of which we are not directly aware. The remarkable properties of some materials under extreme conditions of temperature and pressure, and of other materials when an electric current passes through them, form the basis of a wide range of applications in the technology of our every-day lives, from microwave ovens to cellular telephones and GPS navigation. It is possible to develop, in mathematical language, theories that so accurately describe physical phenomena that they may be used to predict the results of many carefully controlled experiments. The study of physics and astrophysics, therefore, involves both mathematics and the techniques of experimentation.

At the University of Toronto Scarborough, students who are interested in Physics and Astrophysics can take the Specialist Program in Physics and Astrophysics, the Specialist Program in Physical & Mathematical Sciences, the Major Program in Physics and Astrophysics, the Major Program in Physical Sciences, the Specialist Program in Environmental Physics, or the Specialist Program in Computer Science and Physical Sciences (Computer Science and Physics stream).

Notes:
1. PHYA10H3 and PHYA11H3 both require MATA30H3 as a corequisite.
2. Any one of MATA35H3, MATA36H3, or MATA37H3 is a suitable corequisite for PHYA21H3 and PHYA22H3. However, some higher level MAT courses have MATA37H3 as a prerequisite. No Physics and Astrophysics programs require MATA37H3 explicitly, so students should check to see if there is a prerequisite of MATA37H3 for MAT courses required outside the Physics and Astrophysics program requirements. MATA37H3 has a prerequisite of CSCA67H3 for students planning on taking both Mathematics and Physics programs.
3. Prerequisites and corequisites for PHY, PSC, and AST courses will be enforced.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)
For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Physics and Astrophysics Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN ENVIRONMENTAL PHYSICS (SCIENCE)

The Specialist Program in Environmental Physics (B.Sc.) includes a co-operative option. For more information and details regarding the program, and its admission requirements, please see the Environmental Science section of the Calendar at: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar?Environmental_Science.html

Supervisors of Studies: W.A. Gough (416-208-4873) Email: gough@utsc.utoronto.ca and J. Lowman (416 208-4880) Email: lowman@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Total Requirements: 15.5 full credits

First Year (4.0 credits):
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
CHMA10H3 Introductory Chemistry I: Structure and Bonding
CHMA11H3 Introductory Chemistry II: Reactions and Mechanisms
EESA06H3 Introduction to Planet Earth
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I

Second Year (4.5 credits):
PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
PHYB52H3 Thermal Physics
PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
MATB41H3 Techniques of Calculus of Several Variables I
MATB42H3 Techniques of Calculus of Several Variables II
MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
Two of:
  EESB02H3 Principles of Geomorphology
  EESB03H3 Principles of Climatology
  EESB04H3 Principles of Hydrology
  EESB05H3 Principles of Soil Science
  EESB15H3 Earth History

Third Year (4.0 credits):
PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
STAB22H3 Statistics I
One of:
  PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
  PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
Two of:
  CHMB55H3 Environmental Chemistry
  EESC07H3 Groundwater
  EESC18H3 The Great Lakes: An Introduction to Physical Limnology
  EESC19H3 Marine Systems
  EESC20H3 Geochemistry
  EESC31H3 Glacial Geology

Fourth Year (3.0 credits):
PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
PHYD38H3 Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
Four of:
  ASTC25H3 Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
  EESC03H3 Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing
  EESS02H3 Contaminant Hydrogeology
  EESS06H3 Climate Change Impact Assessment
  EESS09H3 Research Project in Environmental Science*
  EESS13H3 Environmental Law and Ethics
  PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
  PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
  PHYD01H3 Research Project in Physics and Astrophysics*
  PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
  PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics*

*no more than two of EESD10Y3, PHYD01H3, and PHYD72H3 may be counted as fulfilling the program requirements.

NOTE: Where any course appears on more than one option list, it may only be counted as fulfilling the requirements for one of those lists of options.
Physics and Astrophysics

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHYSICAL AND MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES (SCIENCE)

See the Physical Sciences section of this Calendar for program description.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PHYSICS AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor: K. Menou (416-287-5060) Email: kmenou@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements:
The Program requires 13.0 full credits as follows:

First Year
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
[MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
or
MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]

Second Year
ASTB23H3 Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
PHYB52H3 Thermal Physics
PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
MATB44H3 Differential Equations I

Third Year
PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
PHYC56H3 Quantum Mechanics I
PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
MATC34H3 Complex Variables
MATC46H3 Differential Equations II

Fourth Year
Three of:
ASTC25H3 Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
PHYD38H3 Introduction to Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
PHY452H3 Basic Statistical Mechanics
PHY456H3 Quantum Mechanics II
PHY483H Relativity Theory I
PHY484H Relativity Theory II
PHY487H Condensed Matter Physics
PHY489H Introduction to High Energy Physics
PHY491H Current Interpretations of Quantum Mechanics
PHY492H Advanced Atmospheric Physics
PHY493H Geophysical Imaging I
PHY494H Geophysical Imaging II
PHY495H Experimental Global Geophysics
PHY496H Experimental Applied Geophysics
PSCD50H3 Advanced Topics in Quantum Mechanics
One of:
PHYD01H3 Research Project in Physics and Astrophysics
PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics
One additional 0.5 credit from a course in AST or PHY at the C-, D-, 300-, or 400-level, or
PSCD02H3 Current Questions in Mathematics and Science

MAJOR PROGRAM IN PHYSICAL SCIENCES (SCIENCE)
Supervisor: G. Lorincz (416-287-7248) Email: lorincz@utsc.utoronto.ca
See the Physical Sciences section of this Calendar for program description.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN PHYSICS AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)
Supervisor: D. Valencia (416-208-2986) Email: diana.valencia@utoronto.ca
Program Requirements
This program requires 8.5 credits as follows:

First Year
PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
[MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences]

Second and Later Years
ASTB23H3 Astrophysics of Stars, Galaxies and the Universe
MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I

Three of:
PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
PHYB52H3 Thermal Physics
PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos

A total of 2.0 credits from:
ASTC25H3 Astrophysics of Planetary Systems
MATC34H3 Complex Variables
MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
PHYC56H3 Quantum Mechanics I
PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
PHYD38H3 Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
PSCB57H3 Introduction to Scientific Computing
PSCD02H3 Current Questions in Mathematics and Science
PSCD50H3 Advanced Topics in Quantum Mechanics
[PHYD01H3 Research Project in Physics and Astrophysics or PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics]

MINOR PROGRAM IN ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS (SCIENCE)
Supervisor: J. Bayer Carpintero (416-287-7327) Email: jbayer@utsc.utoronto.ca
See the Astronomy section of this Calendar for program description.

Physics and Astrophysics Courses

PHYA10H3 Introduction to Physics IA
The course is intended for students in physical, environmental and mathematical sciences. The course introduces the basic concepts used to describe the physical world with mechanics as the working example. This includes mechanical systems (kinematics and dynamics), energy, momentum, conservation laws, waves, and oscillatory motion.
Physics and Astrophysics

PHYA11H3 Introduction to Physics IB
This first course in Physics at the university level is intended for students enrolled in the Life Sciences. It covers fundamental concepts of classical physics and its applications to macroscopic systems in one and three dimensions. It deals with two main themes, which are Particle and Fluid Mechanics and Waves and Oscillations. The approach will be phenomenological with applications related to life and biological sciences.
Prerequisite: Grade 12 Advanced Functions (MHF4U) and Grade 12 Calculus and Vectors (MCV4U)
Corequisite: (MATA20H3) or MATA30H3 or MATA31H3
Recommended Preparation: Grade 12 Physics (SPH4U)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYA21H3 Introduction to Physics IIA
This second physics course is intended for students in physical and mathematical sciences programs. Topics include electromagnetism and special relativity.
Prerequisite: PHYA10H3, [MATA30H3 or MATA31H3]
Corequisite: MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3. Note: MATA35H3 does not allow for many future programs in science.
Exclusion: PHYA22H3, (PHY110Y), PHY132H, PHY135Y, (PHY138Y), PHY152H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYA22H3 Introduction to Physics IIB
The course covers the main concepts of Electricity and Magnetism, Optics, and Atomic and Nuclear Physics. It provides basic knowledge of these topics with particular emphasis on its applications in the life sciences. It also covers some of the applications of modern physics such as atomic physics and nuclear radiation.
Prerequisite: [PHYA10H3 or PHYA11H3 or (PHYA01H3)] and [MATA30H3 or MATA31H3]
Corequisite: (MATA21H3) or MATA35H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3. Note: (MATA21H3) & MATA35H3 do not allow for many future programs in science.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB01H3 Modern Physics for Non-Scientists
A conceptual overview of some of the most interesting advances in physics and the intellectual background in which they occurred. The interrelationship of the actual practice of physics and its cultural and intellectual context is emphasized. (Space time; Symmetries; Quantum Worlds; Chaos.)
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB10H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory I
Experimental and theoretical study of AC and DC circuits with applications to measurements using transducers and electronic instrumentation. Practical examples are used to illustrate several physical systems.
Prerequisite: PHYA21H3, [MATA36H3 or MATA37H3]
Corequisite: MATB41H3
Exclusion: (PHYB23H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB21H3 Electricity and Magnetism
A first course at the intermediate level in electricity and magnetism. The course provides an in-depth study of electrostatics and magnetostatics. Topics examined include Coulomb's Law, Gauss's Law, electrostatic energy, conductors, Ampere's Law, magnetostatic energy, Lorentz Force, Faraday's Law and Maxwell's equations.
Prerequisite: PHYA21H3 & MATB41H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: PHY241H, PHY251H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB22H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
The linear, nonlinear and chaotic behaviour of classical mechanical systems such as oscillators, rotating bodies, and central field systems. The course will develop analytical and numerical tools to solve such systems and determine their basic properties. The course will include mathematical analysis, numerical exercises (Python), and demonstrations of mechanical systems.
Prerequisite: [PHYA21H3 or PHY132H or (PHY138Y) or PHY152H] and MATB41H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: PHY252H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB23H3 Thermal Physics
The quantum statistical basis of macroscopic systems; definition of entropy in terms of the number of accessible states of a many particle system leading to simple expressions for absolute temperature, the canonical distribution, and the laws of thermodynamics. Specific effects of quantum statistics at high densities and low temperatures.
Prerequisite: [PHYA21H3 or PHY132H or (PHY138Y) or PHY152H] and MATB41H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: PHY252H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB54H3 Mechanics: From Oscillations to Chaos
The linear, nonlinear and chaotic behaviour of classical mechanical systems such as oscillators, rotating bodies, and central field systems. The course will develop analytical and numerical tools to solve such systems and determine their basic properties. The course will include mathematical analysis, numerical exercises (Python), and demonstrations of mechanical systems.
Prerequisite: [PHYA21H3 or PHY132H or (PHY138Y) or PHY152H] and MATB41H3
Corequisite: MATB42H3
Exclusion: PHY254H, (PHYB20H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB55H3 Modern Physics for Non-Scientists
A conceptual overview of some of the most interesting advances in physics and the intellectual background in which they occurred. The interrelationship of the actual practice of physics and its cultural and intellectual context is emphasized. (Space time; Symmetries; Quantum Worlds; Chaos.)
Prerequisite: 4.0 credits
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB56H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
The course introduces the basic concepts of Quantum Physics and Quantum Mechanics starting with the experimental basis and the properties of the wave function. Schrödinger's equation will be introduced with some applications in one dimension. Topics include Stern-Gerlach effect; harmonic oscillator; uncertainty principle; interference packets; scattering and tunnelling in one-dimension.
Prerequisite: PHYA21H3, MATA36H3
Corequisite: MATB41H3
Exclusion: PHY256H, (PHYB25H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYB57H3 Introduction to Quantum Physics
The course introduces the basic concepts of Quantum Physics and Quantum Mechanics starting with the experimental basis and the properties of the wave function. Schrödinger's equation will be introduced with some applications in one dimension. Topics include Stern-Gerlach effect; harmonic oscillator; uncertainty principle; interference packets; scattering and tunnelling in one-dimension.
Prerequisite: PHYA21H3, MATA36H3
Corequisite: MATB41H3
Exclusion: PHY256H, (PHYB25H3)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
PHYC11H3 Intermediate Physics Laboratory II
The main objective of this course is to help students develop skills in experimental physics by introducing them to a range of important measuring techniques and associated physical phenomena. Students will carry on several experiments in Physics and Astrophysics including electricity and magnetism, optics, solid state physics, atomic and nuclear physics.
Prerequisite: PHYB10H3, PHYB21H3, PHYB52H3
Corequisite: PHYB21H3
Exclusion: (PHYB11H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYC50H3 Electromagnetic Theory
Solving Poisson and Laplace equations via method of images and separation of variables, Multipole expansion for electrostatics, atomic dipoles and polarizability, polarization in dielectrics, Ampere and Biot-Savart laws, Multipole expansion in magnetostatics, magnetic dipoles, magnetization in matter, Maxwell's equations in matter.
Prerequisite: PHYB54H3, PHYB21H3, MATA23H3, MATB42H3, MATB44H3
Exclusion: PHY350H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYC54H3 Classical Mechanics
A course that will concentrate in the study of symmetry and conservation laws, stability and instability, generalized co-ordinates, Hamilton's principle, Hamilton's equations, phase space, Liouville's theorem, canonical transformations, Poisson brackets, Noether's theorem.
Prerequisite: PHYB54H3, MATB44H3
Exclusion: PHY354H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYC56H3 Quantum Mechanics I
The course builds on the basic concepts of quantum theory students learned in PHYB56H3. Topics include the general structure of wave mechanics; eigenfunctions and eigenvalues; operators; orbital angular momentum; spherical harmonics; central potential; separation of variables; hydrogen atom; Dirac notation; operator methods; harmonic oscillator and spin.
Prerequisite: PHYB56H3, PHYB21H3, MATA23H3, MATB42H3, MATB44H3
Exclusion: PHY356H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYD26H3 Planetary Geophysics
A course introducing some of the key physical processing governing the evolution of planets and moons. Topics covered will include: planetary heat sources and thermal evolution, effects of high temperature and pressure in planetary interiors, planetary structure and global shape; gravity, rotation, composition and elasticity.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 1.0 credit at the C-level in PHY or AST courses
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
NOTE: No previous knowledge of Earth Sciences or Astrophysics is assumed.

PHYD37H3 Introduction to Fluid Mechanics
A course describing and analyzing the dynamics of fluids. Topics include: Continuum mechanics; conservation of mass, momentum and energy; constitutive equations; tensor calculus; dimensional analysis; Navier-Stokes fluid equations; Reynolds number; Inviscid and viscous flows; heat conduction and fluid convection; Bernoulli's equation; basic concepts on boundary layers, waves, turbulence.
Prerequisite: PHYC54H3
Exclusion: PHY454H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYD38H3 Nonlinear Systems and Chaos
The theory of nonlinear dynamical systems with applications to many areas of physics and astronomy. Topics include stability, bifurcations, chaos, universality, maps, strange attractors and fractals. Geometric, analytical and computational methods will be developed.
Prerequisite: PHYC54H3
Exclusion: PHY460H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PHYD72H3 Supervised Reading in Physics and Astrophysics
An individual study program chosen by the student with the advice of, and under the direction of a faculty member. A student may take advantage of this course either to specialize further in a field of interest or to explore interdisciplinary fields not available in the regular syllabus.
Prerequisite: 14.0 credits, cumulative GPA of at least 2.5, and permission from the coordinator.
Exclusion: PHY371H, PHY372H, PHY471H, PHY472H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
Political Science

Faculty List

- E.G. Andrew, B.A. (British Columbia), Ph.D. (London), Professor Emeritus
- S.J. Colman, M.A. (Oxon.), Professor Emeritus
- A. Rubinoff, A.B. (Allegheny), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago), Professor Emeritus
- S. Solomon, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (Columbia), Professor Emerita
- M. Hoffmann, B.S. (Michigan Technological University), Ph.D. (George Washington University), Professor
- M.L. Kohn, B.A. (Williams College), M.A., Ph.D. (Cornell University), Professor
- G. Skogstad, B.A., M.A. (Alberta), Ph.D. (British Columbia), Professor
- J. Teichman, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), FRSC, Professor
- P. Kingston, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (London), D.Phil. (Oxford), Associate Professor
- C. Norrlof, B.A., M.A. (Lund), Ph.D. (Geneva), Associate Professor
- L. Way, B.A. (Harvard), M.A., Ph.D. (UC Berkeley), Associate Professor
- P. Triadafilopoulos, B.A. (Toronto), M.A., Ph.D. (New School NY), Associate Professor
- A. Ahmad, B.A., M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (McGill), Assistant Professor
- D. Fu, B.A. (Minnesota), M.Phil, Ph.D. (Oxford), Assistant Professor
- C. Cochrane, B.A. (St. Thomas), M.A. (McGill), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- N. Klenk, B.Sc., M.Sc. (McGill), Ph.D. (UBC), Assistant Professor
- D. Lee, B.A. (Columbia), M. Phil (Oxon), M.A. (Princeton), Ph.D. (Princeton), Assistant Professor
- S. Renczens, B.A., M.A., M.Sc. (Leuven), Ph.D. (Yale), Assistant Professor
- R. Schertzer, B.A. (Carleton), M.Sc., Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Assistant Professor
- A. Braley-Rattai, B.A., M.A. (York), Ph.D. (Western), Lecturer
- R. Hurl, B.A. (Toronto), M.A., Ph.D. (Cornell), Lecturer
- R. Levine, B.A. (Rochester), Ph.D. (Duke), Lecturer

Chair: Grace Skogstad
Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff Email: pol-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Political Science is the study of enduring issues of power and authority, citizenship and governance, justice and legitimacy, and patterns of conflict and co-operation that arise around these issues from ancient to modern times. Political Science is divided into the following areas of focus: Canadian Politics, Comparative Politics (Developing and Developed Countries), International Relations, Political Theory, and Public Policy (see course chart below). In the area of Canadian Politics, students learn about the political-institutional foundations, political processes and public policies of Canada. Courses in comparative politics deal with the problems of political change and development in areas such as Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the Middle East. Political participation and mobilization, transitions to democracy and ethnic and religious conflict are some of the themes dealt with in comparative politics courses. International relations is devoted to studying the foreign policies of particular nation-states and the patterns of conflict and co-operation among states. Political theory explores the ideas, such as justice and legitimacy, that are fundamental to political thought and practice, giving special attention to reading and interpreting the classic expositions of politics from ancient Greek philosophers to post-modern social theorists. Public Policy examines the context, institutions, and processes of policy-making and implementation, as well as concepts and criteria for policy evaluation.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection
Students who intend to complete the Political Science or Public Policy programs should include the following in their 1st year course selection:
- Political Science: One full credit at the A-level in Political Science.
- Public Policy: One full credit at the A or B level in Anthropology, City Studies, Geography, International Development Studies, Political Science or Sociology; at least 0.5 full credits at the A-level in Political Science is recommended.

Political Science Areas of Focus, Part 1

* indicates a course can be applied to more than one field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International Relations</th>
<th>Political Theory</th>
<th>Public Policy</th>
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</thead>
</table>

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Political Science Areas of Focus, Part 2

* indicates a course can be applied to more than one field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Canadian Government and Politics</th>
<th>Comparative Politics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLB60H3 Introduction to International Relations I</td>
<td>POLB30H3 Law, Justice, and Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLB81H3 Introduction to International Relations II</td>
<td>POLB72H3 Introduction to Political Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLC09H3 International Security: Conflict, Crisis and War</td>
<td>PLOC37H3 Global Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLC38H3 International Law</td>
<td>POLC68H3 The Constitution of Canada and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms*</td>
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<td>POLC80H3 International Relations of Africa</td>
<td>POLC70H3 Classic Texts in Political Theory I</td>
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<td>POLC83H3 Applications of American Foreign Policy*</td>
<td>POLC71H3 Classic Texts in Political Theory II</td>
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<td>POLC87H3 International Cooperation and Institutions</td>
<td>POLC72H3 Liberty</td>
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<td>POLC89H3 The New International Agenda</td>
<td>POLC73H3 Modern Political Theory</td>
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<td>POLC99H3 International Political Economy of Finance</td>
<td>POLC74H3 Contemporary Political Thought</td>
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<td>POLD09H3 International Relations of Ethnic Conflict</td>
<td>POLD45H3 Constitutionalism</td>
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<td>POLD87H3 Rational Choice and International Cooperation</td>
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<td>POLD89H3 Global Environmental Politics</td>
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<td>POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics</td>
<td>POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective</td>
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<td>POLC21H3 Voting and Elections*</td>
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<td>POLC53H3 Canadian Environmental Policy*</td>
<td>POLC16H3 Chinese Politics</td>
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<td>POLC54H3 Intergovernmental Relations in Canada*</td>
<td>POLC21H3 Voting and Elections*</td>
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<td>POLC57H3 Intergovernmental Relations and Public Policy*</td>
<td>POLC22H3 Ethnic Conflict and Democratization in Europe After the Cold War</td>
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<td>POLC58H3 The Politics of National Identity and Diversity*</td>
<td>PPGC67H3 Public Policy in Canada*</td>
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<td>POLD67H3 The Limits of Rationality*</td>
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<td>POLD50H3 Political Interests, Political Identity, and Public Policy*</td>
<td>POLD90H3 Public Policy and Human Development in the Global South*</td>
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<td>POLD51H3 Topics in Canadian and Comparative Politics*</td>
<td>POLD91H3 Development Studies: Political and Historical Perspectives</td>
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<td>POLD52H3 Immigration and Canadian Political Development*</td>
<td>POLC91H3 Latin America: Dictatorship and Democracy</td>
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<td>POLD53H3 Political Disagreement in Canada</td>
<td>POLC92H3 The American Political Process</td>
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<td>POLC93H3 Public Policies in the United States*</td>
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<td>POLC94H3 Globalization, Gender and Development</td>
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<td>POLC96H3 State Formation and Authoritarianism in the Middle East</td>
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<td>POLC98H3 The Politics of the Dispossessed</td>
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<td>POLD52H3 Recent Developments in Canadian and Comparative Politics</td>
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Political Science

Political Science Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (ARTS)

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 12.0 full credits in Political Science including:

1. **Introduction to Political Science (1.0 credit):**
   - POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I
   - POLA02H3 Critical Issues in Politics II

2. **Political Theory (1.0 credit):**
   - POLB72H3 Introduction to Political Theory
   - 0.5 credit from among the courses listed in the Political Theory area of focus

3. **Canadian Politics (1.0 credit):**
   - POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics

4. **At least four of the following (2.0 credits):**
   - POLB80H3 Introduction to International Relations I
   - POLB81H3 Introduction to International Relations II
   - POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
   - POLB91H3 Comparative Development in Political Perspective
   - POLB92H3 Comparative Politics: Revolution, Democracy and Authoritarianism in Modern Europe

5. **Methods (1.0 credit):**
   - STAB22H3 Statistics I or equivalent
   - POLC78H3 Political Analysis I

6. **Applications (5.0 credits):**
   - 5.0 credits in POL or PPG courses at the C- and/or D-level

7. **Advanced Applications (1.0 credit):**
   - At least 1.0 credit in POL or PPG courses at the D-level

MAJOR PROGRAM IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (ARTS)

Program Requirements
Students must complete at least 8.0 credits in Political Science as follows:

1. **Introduction to Political Science (1.0 credit):**
   - POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I
   - POLA02H3 Critical Issues in Politics II

2. **Political Theory (1.0 credit):**
   - POLB72H3 Introduction to Political Theory
   - 0.5 credit from among the courses listed in the Political Theory area of focus

3. **Canadian Politics (1.0 credit):**
   - POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics

4. **At least two of the following (1.0 credit):**
   - POLB80H3 Introduction to International Relations I
   - POLB81H3 Introduction to International Relations II
   - POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
5. **Methods (1.0 credit):**
   - STAB22H3 Statistics I or equivalent
   - POLC78H3 Political Analysis I

6. **Applications (2.5 credits):**
   - 2.5 credits in POL or PPG courses of which at least 2.0 must be at the C- and/or D-level

7. **Advanced Applications (0.5 credit)**
   - At least 0.5 credit in POL or PPG courses at the D-level

**MINOR PROGRAM IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (ARTS)**

**Program Requirements**

The Program requires the completion of at least 4.0 credits, including at least 2.0 credits at the C- or D-level. The program may be completed in one of two ways:

1. At least 4.0 credits above the A-level in any single Area of Focus; OR
2. 2.0 credits each from a combination of any two Area(s) of Focus

**NOTE Regarding the Area(s) of Focus:** Please refer to the tables above for courses in each Area. The Area(s) of Focus are:
   - Canadian Government and Politics
   - Political Theory
   - International Relations
   - Comparative Politics
   - Public Policy

**MINOR PROGRAM IN PUBLIC LAW (ARTS)**

The Minor in Public Law examines how the legal system, of which the constitutional order and judiciary are integral parts, governs the relationship both among constituent units of the state and between citizens and the state. It also examines the obligations that states have to one another via international law. Courses in the program address the normative foundations of principles of justice and human rights; the role of constitutions and courts in safeguarding the rule of law, protecting civil liberties, and curbing state power; the constraints to state sovereignty posed by international law and international courts; and the implications of the legal order for democratic and legitimate policy-making.

**Program Requirements**

Students must complete 4.0 credits, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- and/or D-level.

1. **Core Courses (2.5 credits):**
   - POLB30H3 Law, Justice and Rights
   - POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics
   - POLC32H3 The Canadian Judicial System
   - POLC68H3 The Constitution of Canada and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms

2. **Public Law Electives (1.0 credit):**
   - POLC36H3 Law and Public Policy
   - POLC38H3 International Law
   - POLC39H3 Comparative Legal Systems
   - POLD45H3 Constitutionalism

3. **Additional Elective (0.5 credit)**
   - An additional 0.5 credit from requirement 2 above or an appropriate course from another discipline, including at the UTSC, UTM and St. George campuses, as approved by the Public Law Program Advisor.

**Political Science Courses**

**POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I**

An introduction to crucial political issues of the day (e.g. globalization, migration, political violence, corruption, democracy, global justice, climate change, human rights, revolution, terrorism) and key concepts in Political
POLB80H3 Introduction to International Relations I
This course examines different approaches to international relations, the characteristics of the international system, and the factors that motivate foreign policies.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Exclusion: POL208Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLB81H3 Introduction to International Relations II
This course examines how the global system is organized and how issues of international concern like conflict, human rights, the environment, trade, and finance are governed.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 Note: It is strongly recommended that students take POLB80H3 and POLB81H3 in consecutive sessions.
Exclusion: POL208Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLB90H3 Comparative Development in International Perspective
This course examines the historical and current impact of the international order on the development prospects and politics of less developed countries. Topics include colonial conquest, multi-national investment, the debt crisis and globalization. The course focuses on the effects of these international factors on domestic power structures, the urban and rural poor, and the environment.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Exclusion: POL201Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLB91H3 Comparative Development in Political Perspective
This course examines how the global system is organized and how the role of politics and the state in the processes of development in less developed countries. Topics include the role of the military and bureaucracy, the relationship between the state and the economy, and the role of religion and ethnicity in politics.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3 Note: It is strongly recommended that students take POLB90H3 and POLB91H3 in consecutive sessions.
Exclusion: POL201Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLB92H3 Comparative Politics: Revolution, Democracy and Authoritarianism in Modern Europe
This course explores the origins of modern political institutions in Europe through an examination of revolutions, democracy, and authoritarianism in Europe since 1789. Specific case studies include the French Revolution, democratization in Britain and Spain, the Russian Revolution and the rise of the Nazis in Germany.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC09H3 International Security: Conflict, Crisis and War
This course explores the causes and correlates of international crises, conflicts, and wars. Using International Relations theory, it examines why conflict occurs in some cases but not others. The course examines both historical and contemporary cases of inter-state conflict and covers conventional, nuclear, and non-traditional warfare.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 and POLB81H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
POLC11H3  Applied Statistics for Politics and Public Policy
In this course, students learn to apply data analysis techniques to examples drawn from political science and public policy. Students will learn to complete original analyses using quantitative techniques commonly employed by political scientists to study public opinion and government policies. Rather than stressing mathematical concepts, the emphasis of the course will be on the application and interpretation of the data as students learn to communicate their results through papers and/or presentations.
Prerequisite: STAB22H3 or equivalent
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

POLC16H3  Chinese Politics
This course will cover Chinese politics and society from 1949 to the present, with an emphasis on the period since 1989. A central theme will be the tensions, challenges and debates that drive decision-making, policy implementation, and social reactions in contemporary China.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3 or POLB91H3
Exclusion: JPA331Y, JMC031Y
Recommended Preparation: Some coursework on Chinese history, language, politics, society, or culture.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC21H3  Voting and Elections
Why do some citizens vote when others do not? What motivates voters? This course reviews theories of voting behaviour, the social and psychological bases of such behaviour, and how candidate and party campaigns influence the vote. By applying quantitative methods introduced in STAB22 or other courses on statistical methods, students will complete assignments examining voter behaviour in recent Canadian and/or foreign elections using survey data and election returns.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: [STAB22H3 or equivalent] or POL242Y
Exclusion: POL314H, POL314Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC22H3  Ethnic Conflict and Democratization in Europe After the Cold War
This course explores post-Cold War politics in Europe through an examination of democratization and ethnic conflict since 1989 - focusing in particular on the role of the European Union in shaping events in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union. The first part of the course will cover theories of democratization, ethnic conflict as well as the rise of the European Union while the second part of the course focuses on specific cases, including democratization and conflict in the Balkans and Ukraine.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: Any 8.0 credits
Exclusion: (POLB93H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC32H3  The Canadian Judicial System
This course explores the structure, role and key issues associated with the Canadian judicial system. The first section provides the key context and history associated with Canada's court system. The second section discusses the role the courts have played in the evolution of the Canadian constitution and politics -with a particular focus on the Supreme Court of Canada. The final section analyzes some of the key debates and issues related to the courts in Canada, including their democratic nature, function in establishing public policy and protection of civil liberties.
Area of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics
Prerequisite: POLB50Y3

POLC36H3  Law and Public Policy
This course examines how different types of legal frameworks affect processes and outcomes of policy-making. It contrasts policy-making in Westminster parliamentary systems and separation of powers systems; unitary versus multi-level or federal systems; and systems with and without constitutional bills of rights.
Area of Focus: Public Policy
Prerequisite: POLB50Y3
Recommended Preparation: (POLC66H3) or PPGC66H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC37H3  Global Justice
This course examines theoretical debates about the extent of moral and political obligations to non-citizens. Topics include human rights, immigration, global poverty, development, terrorism, and just war.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [[(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3 or [1.0 credit at the B-level in IDS courses]]
Exclusion: (PHLB08H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC38H3  International Law
This course introduces students to the foundations of international law, its sources, its rationale, and challenges to its effectiveness and implementation. Areas of international law discussed include the conduct of war, trade, and diplomacy, as well as the protection of human rights and the environment.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB30H3 or POLB80H3
Exclusion: POL340Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC39H3  Comparative Legal Systems
This course explores some of the key aspects and issues of public law in modern, democratic systems of government from a comparative perspective. It does this by reviewing and applying theory and empirical analysis to a number of cases to explore five key issues: the institutional separation of power, the structure of the judiciary, the mechanisms (or lack thereof) to distribute power and resources between groups/territories, the mechanisms (or lack thereof) to protect individual and group rights, and how/where the constitutional order can be changed/amended. Cases considered will include: Canada, UK, Spain, Germany, Australia, America, India and South Africa.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB30H3
Recommended Preparation: POLB92H3 or (POLB93H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC40H3  Current Topics in Politics
Topics and Area of Focus will vary depending on the instructor.
Prerequisite: One B-level full credit in Political Science
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
POLC42H3  Topics in Comparative Politics
Topics will vary depending on the regional interests and expertise of the Instructor.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: One B-level full credit in Political Science
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC53H3  Canadian Environmental Policy
This course examines the ideas and success of the environmental movement in Canada. The course focuses on how environmental policy in Canada is shaped by the ideas of environmentalists, economic and political interests, public opinion, and Canada’s political-institutional framework. Combined lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or ESTB01H3 or [1.5 credits at the B-level in CIT courses]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC54H3  Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
This course examines relations between provincial and federal governments in Canada, and how they have been shaped by the nature of Canada’s society and economy, judicial review, constitutional amendment, and regionalisation and globalization. The legitimacy and performance of the federal system are appraised. Lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: POLB50Y3 or equivalent
Exclusion: POL316Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC57H3  Intergovernmental Relations and Public Policy
This course examines intergovernmental relations in various areas of public policy and their effects on policy outcomes. It evaluates how federalism affects the capacity of Canadians to secure desirable social, economic, environmental and trade policies. Lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and POLC54H3
Exclusion: POL316Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC58H3  The Constitution of Canada and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms
This course will investigate the development of Canadian constitutional law under the Constitution Act of 1982 and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Specific topics include criminal rights, freedom of expression, freedom of religion, equality rights, and aboriginal rights.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Political Theory; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or POLB30H3
Exclusion: POL337Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC70H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory I
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as justice, rights, and the state. Readings will include classical and medieval texts, such as Plato's Republic and Aristotle's Politics.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB70H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC71H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory II
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as sovereignty, liberty, and equality. Readings will include modern and contemporary texts, such as Hobbes' Leviathan and Locke's Second Treatise of Government.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC72H3  Liberty
The course investigates the concept of political liberty in various traditions of political thought, especially liberalism, republicanism, and Marxism. The course will investigate key studies by such theorists as Berlin, Taylor, Skinner, Pettit, and Cohen, as well as historical texts by Cicero, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Hegel, Constant, Marx, and Mill.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or (POLB70H3) or (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC73H3  Modern Political Theory
This course is a study of the major political philosophers of the nineteenth century, including Hegel, Marx, J.S. Mill and Nietzsche.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3
Exclusion: POL320Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC74H3  Contemporary Political Thought
This course is a study of the major political philosophers of the twentieth century. The theorists covered will vary from year to year.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3
Exclusion: POL320Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC68H3  The Constitution of Canada and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms
This course will investigate the development of Canadian constitutional law under the Constitution Act of 1982 and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Specific topics include criminal rights, freedom of expression, freedom of religion, equality rights, and aboriginal rights.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Political Theory; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or POLB30H3
Exclusion: POL337Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC70H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory I
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as justice, rights, and the state. Readings will include classical and medieval texts, such as Plato's Republic and Aristotle's Politics.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB70H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC71H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory II
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as sovereignty, liberty, and equality. Readings will include modern and contemporary texts, such as Hobbes' Leviathan and Locke's Second Treatise of Government.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC72H3  Liberty
The course investigates the concept of political liberty in various traditions of political thought, especially liberalism, republicanism, and Marxism. The course will investigate key studies by such theorists as Berlin, Taylor, Skinner, Pettit, and Cohen, as well as historical texts by Cicero, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Hegel, Constant, Marx, and Mill.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or (POLB70H3) or (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC73H3  Modern Political Theory
This course is a study of the major political philosophers of the nineteenth century, including Hegel, Marx, J.S. Mill and Nietzsche.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3
Exclusion: POL320Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC74H3  Contemporary Political Thought
This course is a study of the major political philosophers of the twentieth century. The theorists covered will vary from year to year.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3
Exclusion: POL320Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC53H3  Canadian Environmental Policy
This course examines the ideas and success of the environmental movement in Canada. The course focuses on how environmental policy in Canada is shaped by the ideas of environmentalists, economic and political interests, public opinion, and Canada's political-institutional framework. Combined lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or ESTB01H3 or [1.5 credits at the B-level in CIT courses]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC54H3  Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
This course examines relations between provincial and federal governments in Canada, and how they have been shaped by the nature of Canada's society and economy, judicial review, constitutional amendment, and regionalisation and globalization. The legitimacy and performance of the federal system are appraised. Lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: POLB50Y3 or equivalent
Exclusion: POL316Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC57H3  Intergovernmental Relations and Public Policy
This course examines intergovernmental relations in various areas of public policy and their effects on policy outcomes. It evaluates how federalism affects the capacity of Canadians to secure desirable social, economic, environmental and trade policies. Lecture-seminar format.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and POLC54H3
Exclusion: POL316Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC58H3  The Constitution of Canada and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms
This course will investigate the development of Canadian constitutional law under the Constitution Act of 1982 and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Specific topics include criminal rights, freedom of expression, freedom of religion, equality rights, and aboriginal rights.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Political Theory; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or POLB30H3
Exclusion: POL337Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC70H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory I
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as justice, rights, and the state. Readings will include classical and medieval texts, such as Plato's Republic and Aristotle's Politics.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB70H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC71H3  Classic Texts in Political Theory II
This course introduces students to central concepts in political theory, such as sovereignty, liberty, and equality. Readings will include modern and contemporary texts, such as Hobbes' Leviathan and Locke's Second Treatise of Government.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or PHLB17H3
Exclusion: POL200Y, (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC72H3  Liberty
The course investigates the concept of political liberty in various traditions of political thought, especially liberalism, republicanism, and Marxism. The course will investigate key studies by such theorists as Berlin, Taylor, Skinner, Pettit, and Cohen, as well as historical texts by Cicero, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Hegel, Constant, Marx, and Mill.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: POLB72H3 or (POLB70H3) or (POLB71H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLC73H3  Modern Political Theory
This course is a study of the major political philosophers of the nineteenth century, including Hegel, Marx, J.S. Mill and Nietzsche.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3
Exclusion: POL320Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
POLC78H3 Political Analysis I
This course examines the principles of research design and methods of analysis employed by researchers in political science. Students will learn to distinguish between adequate and inadequate use of evidence and between warranted and unwarranted conclusions.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including 1.0 credit in POL courses
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC80H3 International Relations of Africa
This course introduces students to the International Relations of Africa. This course applies the big questions in IR theory to a highly understudied region. The first half of the course focuses on security and politics, while the latter half pays heed to poverty, economic development, and multilateral institutions.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 and POLB81H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC83H3 Applications of American Foreign Policy
This course examines the foreign policy of the United States by analyzing its context and application to a specific region, regions or contemporary problems in the world.
Areas of Focus: International Relations; Public Policy; Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: Any 4.0 credits
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC87H3 International Cooperation and Institutions
This course explores the possibilities and limits for international cooperation in different areas and an examination of how institutions and the distribution of power shape bargained outcomes.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 & POLB81H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC88H3 The New International Agenda
Traditional International Relations Theory has concentrated on relations between states, either failing to discuss, or missing the complexities of important issues such as terrorism, the role of women, proliferation, globalization of the world economy, and many others. This course serves as an introduction to these issues - and how international relations theory is adapting in order to cover them.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: [POLB80H3 & POLB81H3] or equivalent
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC90H3 Development Studies: Political and Historical Perspectives
This course provides students with a more advanced examination of issues in development studies, including some of the mainstream theoretical approaches to development studies and a critical examination of development practice in historical perspective. Seminar format.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3 & POLB91H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC91H3 Latin America: Dictatorship and Democracy
This course explores the origins of Latin America’s cycles of brutal dictatorship and democratic rule. It examines critically the assumption that Latin American countries have made the transition to democratic government.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: [POLB90H3 & POLB91H3] or equivalent
Exclusion: POL305Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC92H3 The American Political Process
This course analyzes the American federal system and the institutions and processes of government in the United States.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: One full credit in Political Science at the B-level
Exclusion: POL203Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC93H3 Public Policies in the United States
This course focuses on selected policy issues in the United States.
Areas of Focus: Comparative Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: One full credit in Political Science at the B-level
Exclusion: POL203Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC94H3 Globalization, Gender and Development
This course explores the gendered impact of economic Globalization and the various forms of resistance and mobilization that women of the global south have engaged in their efforts to cope with that impact. The course pays particular attention to regional contextual differences (Latin America, Africa, Asia and the Middle East) and to the perspectives of global south women, both academic and activist, on major development issues.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC96H3 State Formation and Authoritarianism in the Middle East
This course examines the origins of, and political dynamics within, states in the contemporary Middle East. The first part of the course analyses states and state formation in historical perspective - examining the legacies of the late Ottoman and, in particular, the colonial period, the rise of monarchical states, the emergence of various forms of “ethnic” and/or “quasi” democracies, the onset of “revolutions from above”, and the consolidation of populist authoritarian states. The second part of the course examines the resilience of the predominantly authoritarian state system in the wake of socio-economic and political reform processes.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3 & POLB91H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC97H3 Protest Politics in the Middle East
This course examines various forms of protest politics in the contemporary Middle East. The course begins by introducing important theoretical debates concerning collective action in the region - focusing on such concepts as citizenship, the public sphere, civil society, and social movements. The second part of the course examines case studies of social action - examining the roles played by crucial actors such as labour, the rising Islamist middle classes/bourgeoisie, the region’s various ethnic and religious minority groups, and women who are entering into the public sphere in unprecedented numbers. The course concludes by examining various forms of collective and non-collective action in the region from Islamist social movements to everyday forms of
POLC98H3 International Political Economy of Finance
The course explains why financial markets exist, and their evolution, by looking at the agents, actors and institutions which generate demand for them. We also consider the consequences of increasingly integrated markets, the causes of systemic financial crises, as well as the implications and feasibility of regulation.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 & POLB81H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLC99H3 Latin America: The Politics of the Dispossessed
This course explores the way the poor and oppressed have organized and fought for their rights. Special attention is given to the way in which globalization has affected popular organizing, including its impact on insurgent movements such as the Zapatistas.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: [POLB90H3 & POLB91H3] or equivalent
Exclusion: POL305Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD01H3 Research Seminar in Political Science
This course provides an opportunity to design and carry out individual or small-group research on a political topic. After class readings on the topic under study, research methods and design, and research ethics, students enter “the field” in Toronto. The seminar provides a series of opportunities to present and discuss their unfolding research.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses
Enrolment Limits: 15

POLD02Y3 Senior Research Seminar in Political Science
This course provides an opportunity to carry out individual research on a Political Science topic. After class readings on the topic under study, research methods and design, and research ethics, students will propose and carry out their own research project. The seminar provides opportunities to present and discuss their unfolding research, as well as to present the findings of their research.
Prerequisite: A minimum 3.3 CGPA in Political Science courses and permission of the instructor; Restricted to students in the 4th year of the Specialist in Political Science program
Enrolment Limits: 10

POLD09H3 International Relations of Ethnic Conflict
This course explores the internationalization of ethnic conflict and the international drivers of civil war. It covers diaspora politics, contagion and demonstration effects, regional security complexes, separatism and irredentism, and the use of sanctions and international interventions. The course involves discussions, problem-solving exercises, and teamwork.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: [POLB80H3 and POLB81H3] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL or IDS courses]
Exclusion: POL466H
Recommended Preparation: POLC09H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD41H3 Advanced Topics in Politics
Topics and Area of Focus will vary depending on the instructor.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses
Exclusion: (POLC41H3)
Enrolment Limits: 25

POLD45H3 Constitutionalism
This course studies the theory of constitutionalism through a detailed study of its major idioms such as the rule of law, the separation of powers, sovereignty, rights, and limited government.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [[(POLB70H3) and (POLB71H3)] or POLB72H3 or POLB30H3] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

POLD50H3 Political Interests, Political Identity, and Public Policy
This course examines the interrelationship between organized interests, social movements and the state in the formulation and implementation of public policy in Canada and selected other countries.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL or PPG courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD51H3 Topics in Canadian and Comparative Politics
This seminar course explores selected issues of Canadian politics from a comparative perspective. The topics in this course vary depending on the instructor.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD52H3 Immigration and Canadian Political Development
Immigration has played a central role in Canada’s development. This course explores how policies aimed at regulating migration have both reflected and helped construct conceptions of Canadian national identity. We will pay particular attention to the politics of immigration policy-making, focusing on the role of the state and social actors.
Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [[POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL or PPG courses]] or [15.0 credits including SOCB60H3]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD53H3 Political Disagreement in Canada
Why do Canadians disagree in their opinions about abortion, same-sex marriage, crime and punishment, welfare, taxes, immigration, the environment, religion, and many other subjects? This course examines the major social scientific theories of political disagreement and applies these theories to an analysis of political disagreement in Canada.
Area of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Recommended Preparation: STAB22H3 or equivalent
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
POLD67H3 The Limits of Rationality
This course critically examines the relationship between politics, rationality, and public policy-making. The first half of the course surveys dominant rational actor models, critiques of these approaches, and alternative perspectives. The second half of the course explores pathological policy outcomes, arrived at through otherwise rational procedures.
Areas of Focus: Comparative Politics; Political Theory; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB70H3 and (POLB71H3 or POLB72H3)] or [POLB90H3 and POLB91H3] or PPGC66H3 and [1.0 additional credit at the C-level in POL or PPG courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD70H3 Topics in Political Theory
This seminar explores the ways in which political theory can deepen our understanding of contemporary political issues. Topics may include the following: cities and citizenship; multiculturalism and religious pluralism; the legacies of colonialism; global justice; democratic theory; the nature of power.
Area of Focus: Political Theory
Prerequisite: [POLB70H3 or (POLB71H3 or POLB72H3) and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD78H3 Advanced Political Analysis
This seminar course is intended for students interested in deepening their understanding of methodological issues that arise in the study of politics or advanced research techniques.
Prerequisite: POLC78H3 and [1.0 credit at the C-level in POL courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD87H3 Rational Choice and International Cooperation
This course is an introduction to rational choice theories with applications to the international realm. A main goal is to introduce analytical constructs frequently used in the political science and political economy literature to understand strategic interaction among states.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: POLB80H3 and POLB81H3 and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD89H3 Global Environmental Politics
Examines the challenges faced by humanity in dealing with global environmental problems and the politics of addressing them. Focuses on both the underlying factors that shape the politics of global environmental problems - such as scientific uncertainty, North-South conflict, and globalization - and explores attempts at the governance of specific environmental issues.
Area of Focus: International Relations
Prerequisite: [(POLB80H3 and POLB81H3) or ESTB01H3] and [2.0 credits at the C-level in any courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD90H3 Public Policy and Human Development in the Global South
While domestic and international political factors have discouraged pro human development public policies in much of the global south, there have been some important success stories. This course examines the economic and social policies most successful in contributing to human development and explores the reasons behind these rare cases of relatively successful human development.
Areas of Focus: Comparative Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [1.0 credit from: IDS01H3, IDS04H3, POLB90H3, POLB91H3] and [2.0 credits at the C-level in any courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD92H3 Survival and Demise of Dictatorships
This course will provide an introduction to theories of why some dictatorships survive while others do not. We will explore theories rooted in regime type, resources, state capacity, parties, popular protest, and leadership. We will then examine the utility of these approaches through in-depth examinations of regime crises in Ethiopia, Iran, China, the USSR, and South Africa.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: [1.0 credit from: POLB90H3, POLB91H3, POLB92H3, (POLB93H3)] and [2.0 credits at the C-level in any courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD94H3 Selected Topics on Developing Areas
Topics vary according to instructor.
Area of Focus: Comparative Politics
Prerequisite: POLB90H3 and [POLB91H3 or 0.5 credit at the B-level in IDS courses] and [2.0 credits at the C-level in any courses]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

POLD95H3 Supervised Research
A research project under the supervision of a member of faculty that will result in the completion of a substantial report or paper acceptable as an undergraduate senior thesis. Students wishing to undertake a supervised research project in the Winter Session must register in POLD95H3 during the Fall Session. It is the student's responsibility to find a faculty member who is willing to supervise the project, and the student must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for this course. During the Fall Session the student must prepare a short research proposal, and both the supervising faculty member and the Supervisor of Studies must approve the research proposal prior to the first day of classes for the Winter Session.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor

POLD98H3 Supervised Reading
Advanced reading in special topics. This course is meant only for those students who, having completed the available basic courses in a particular field of Political Science, wish to pursue further intensive study on a relevant topic of special interest. Students are advised that they must obtain consent from the supervising instructor before registering for this course.
Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor
Exclusion: POL495Y
Faculty List

- G.B. Biederman, B.Sc. (CUNY), Ph.D. (NYU), Professor Emeritus
- J.E. Foley, B.A., Ph.D. (Sydney), Professor Emerita
- B. Forrin, B.A. (Toronto), M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), Professor Emeritus
- A. Kukla, A.B., M.A., Ph.D. (UCLA), Professor Emeritus
- T.L. Petit, B.Sc., M.A. (Louisiana), Ph.D. (Florida), Professor Emeritus
- M.C. Smith, B.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (MIT), Professor Emerita
- J.M. Kennedy, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Belfast), Ph.D. (Cornell), University Professor Emeritus
- M. Bagby, B.A. (Tennessee), M.A. (Radford), Ph.D., C. Psych (York), Professor
- G.C. Cupchik, B.A. (Michigan), M.A., Ph.D. (Wisconsin), Professor
- K.K. Dion, B.A. (Wellesley), Ph.D. (Minnesota), Professor
- S. Joordens, B.A. (New Brunswick), M.A., Ph.D. (Waterloo), Professor
- M.A. Schmuckler, B.A. (SUNY-Binghamton), Ph.D. (Cornell), Professor
- Z. Segal, B.A. (McGill), M.A. (Queens), Ph.D. (Queens), Professor
- G.S. Cree, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Western), Associate Professor
- S. Erb, B.Sc. (Wilfrid Laurier), M.A., Ph.D. (Concordia), Associate Professor
- M.A. Fournier, B.A., Ph.D. (McGill), Associate Professor
- D. W. Haley, B.A. (Annapolis), M.A. (San Francisco), Ph.D. (Albuquerque), Associate Professor
- M. Inzlicht, B.Sc. (McGill), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Brown), Associate Professor
- M. Niemeier, M.A. (Hamburg), Ph.D. (Tubingen), Associate Professor
- R. Smyth, B.A. (Carleton), M.Sc. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Alberta), Associate Professor
- K.K. Zakzanis, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., C.Psych. (York), Associate Professor
- J.S. Cant, B.A., M.Sc., Ph.D. (Western), Assistant Professor
- Y. Inbar, B.A. (Berkeley), Ph.D. (Cornell), Assistant Professor
- R. Ito, B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Cambridge), Assistant Professor
- A.C.H. Lee B.A. (Oxford), Ph.D. (Cambridge), Assistant Professor
- A. Nestor, B.A. (Bucharest), M.Sc. (New Bulgarian), Ph.D. (Brown), Assistant Professor
- A.A. Uliaszek, B.A. (Penn State), M.A., Ph.D. (Northwestern), Assistant Professor
- A.C. Ruocco, B.Sc. (York), M.Sc., Ph.D., C.Psych. (Drexel), Assistant Professor
- D.A. Bors, B.A. (Florida), M.A. (Regina), Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer, Emeritus
- J.C. LeBoutillier, B.Sc., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- S. Tran, B.A. (Oklahoma), M.S. (Texas A&M), Ph.D. (Minnesota), Senior Lecturer
- J. Dere, B.A. (McGill), M.Sc. (McGill), Ph.D. (Concordia), Lecturer

Chair: G.S. Cree

Psychology - Associate Chair and Program Supervisor: Matthias Niemeier

Mental Health Studies and Co-op Programs - Associate Chair and Program Supervisor: Konstantine Zakzanis

Program Manager: Hanan Domloge
Undergraduate Advisor: Ainsley Lawson
Email: psychology-undergraduate@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Psychology is that branch of science which seeks to understand behaviour and mind. Why organisms - human and infrahuman - act as they do is one of the most compelling and longstanding questions in the history of human thought. Philosophers, artists, novelists, theologians and others have sought the answer through a variety of means. Psychology uses the methods of scientific enquiry to address the question.

The areas of interest encompassed by the discipline of psychology include: How humans learn, adapt, and remember; how they change over their lifetimes; how they are affected by the presence of others; how their behaviour relates to their physiological functions; how mental processes can exhibit pathologies and how these pathologies can be treated. Our course offerings in Psychology include all of these topics, covering how psychologists go about answering the important questions in each, and what we have learned about each.

The Specialist Program in Psychology focuses on normal thought, feelings and behaviour whereas the Specialist Program in Mental Health Studies focuses on abnormal psychological processes. The Specialist Program in Psychology is intended both for students with a strong interest in the science of psychology and for those who wish to pursue graduate work in psychology after the first degree. The Specialist in Mental Health Studies is intended for students with a strong interest in pathologies of the mind and in their treatment. Students considering graduate study should plan to include the PSYD98Y3 (thesis course) in their undergraduate Program.
Two co-operative programs are offered, the Specialist (Co-operative) Program in Psychology and the Specialist (Co-operative) Program in Mental Health Studies. Admission to these programs which involve practical work experience is limited.

The Major Program in Psychology and the Major Program in Mental Health Studies are designed to introduce students to the main areas within each of these related disciplines. The Minor Program in Psychology is designed for students who are interested in a less intensive exposure to the field. Often, students wish to concentrate their studies in two areas, in which case a double Major Program combining psychology with another discipline is ideal. Programs in Mental Health Studies and Psychology cannot, however, be combined. Students particularly interested in the relation of brain to behaviour should consider the Neuroscience Programs described earlier in this Calendar.

Admission to Psychology Programs

The Specialist and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies have enrolment limits. Every year students will be admitted to the Specialist and Major Programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. Entry into these programs after first year can be gained as follows:

- Students may apply to the program after completing a minimum of 4.0 credits including 1 full credit in psychology.
- Admission will be based on an average of 70% or higher in each of PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3 for admission to Specialist programs and 60% or higher in each of PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3 for the Major programs.
- Students in the Major who achieve a 70% average in each of two B-level psychology courses will be accepted for transfer into the Specialist program.

Application for admission will be made to the Registrar through ROSI, in April/May and July/August. Admission information for Co-op programs can be found under the relevant program descriptions below.

Planning your Program in Psychology

Students should be aware that the A, B, C, D course structure in Psychology dictates the sequence in which courses should be taken, but not the year of study in which a given course must be taken. That is, A, B, C, and D do not correspond to first, second, third and fourth year. For example, it is recommended that PSYB07H3 and PSYC08H3 be taken consecutively in the two terms of second year.

Courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science correspond to A-, B-, C-, or D-level of study however not all 400-series are necessarily considered D-level. Students are encouraged to plan carefully so that they will meet their educational objectives over the years of their degree. Discussions with the Program Advisor can be very valuable in this regard.

Program Exclusion

Programs in Mental Health Studies and Psychology cannot be combined.

First-Year Students in Psychology

PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 are recommended in first year for students intending to pursue a Specialist or Major Program in Psychology or Mental Health Studies.

Courses in Neuroscience

Students interested in including Neuroscience courses in their Psychology or Mental Health Studies Program should consult the Neuroscience section for details.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)

For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Combined Degree Programs, UTSC, Honours Bachelor of Science (in Mental Health Studies)/FIFSW, Master of Social Work

The Combined Degree programs in Mental Health Studies (BSc) and MSW are ideal for students pursuing a career as a social worker. These accelerated programs provide a rich intellectual pathway for exceptional undergraduate students by providing access to social work research before the completion of the undergraduate degree, and offer students an opportunity to become equipped for evidence-informed social work practice, through a research course in Year 4 with a Factor-Inwentash Faculty of Social Work (FIFSW) co-supervisor. The Combined Degree programs allow well-qualified students to apply during their third year, and be considered, for admission to the FIFSW Master’s program in Social Work.

Combined Degree Programs options are:

- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist in Mental Health Studies/ Master of Social Work
- Combined Degree Program, UTSC, HBSc, Specialist Co-op in Mental Health Studies/ Master of Social Work

Minimum Admission Requirements:

- Applicants must apply to, and be accepted by, either the Specialist program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) or the Specialist Co-operative program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) at UTSC and also the MSW Two-Year program in the FIFSW. Applicants must satisfy the admission requirements of each program. Undergraduate students apply to the Master's program in the third year of full-time registration in the BSc program.
- Students must be enrolled full-time and be in Good Standing in either the Specialist program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) or Specialist Co-operative program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) with a B+ average (CGPA of 3.3) or higher in Year 2 to be eligible for admission into the MSW and the Combined Degree Program; students are expected to carry a full course load of 5.0 full-course equivalents (FCEs) each year.
- Qualified students in Year 3 of their chosen BSc program may apply to the MSW program; those accepted will receive a conditional offer to commence the MSW program when their chosen BSc program requirements have been completed.
Admission into the MSW program will have three conditions:
- students must maintain a B+ average (CGPA of 3.3) or higher in Year 3 and Year 4 of their chosen BSc program;
- students must complete the requirements of their chosen BSc program; and
- students must demonstrate conferral of the BSc degree.

**Program Requirements:**
- Students must complete the full academic program requirements of either the Specialist program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) or the Specialist Co-operative program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) as well as the MSW Two-Year program.
- Students must be registered full-time, enrolling in 5.0 full-course equivalents (FCEs) each year, throughout their chosen BSc program.
- Students who receive conditional offers of admission to the MSW during Year 3 of their chosen BSc program, and complete their BSc program requirements in Year 4 will commence the MSW during Year 5 of the Combined Degree Program.
- In Year 4 of the BSc studies, students must take the D-level research course, PSYD98Y3 (Thesis in Psychology), under the supervision of a UTSC Psychology faculty member, and in consultation with a FIFSW faculty member.
- In Year 4 of the BSc studies, students must take the D-level course, PSYD37H3 (The Social Context of Mental Health and Illness), which will be taught by a FIFSW faculty member.
- MSW students in the Health and Mental Health field who completed the Specialist Co-operative program in Mental Health Studies (BSc) are exempt from SWK4604 (Social Work Practice in Mental Health Services) and will replace it with a graduate elective.

**The path to completion is:**
- Year 1: BSc requirements
- Year 2: BSc requirements
- Year 3: BSc requirements
- Year 4: BSc requirements PLUS [PSYD98Y3 and PSYD37H3]
- Year 5: MSW first year requirements
- Year 6: MSW second year requirements

Normal Program Length: 6 years full-time
Time Limit: BSc + 3 years MSW

### Psychology Programs

#### SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH STUDIES (SCIENCE)

**Program Requirements**

The program requires completion of 12.5 credits as follows, including at least 4.0 credits at the C- or D-level, of which at least 1.0 must be at the D-level:

1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   - and
   - PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   - (1.0 credit)
2. Statistical Methods (1.0 credit)
   - a. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
   - and
   - PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology
3. Laboratory Methods (1.0 credit)
   - a. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
   - and
   - PSYC37H3 Psychological Assessment
4. PSYC02H3 Scientific Communication in Psychology
   - (0.5 credit)
5. History & Approaches (0.5 credit)
   - a. PSYC84H3 Psychology & the Scientific Mind
   - or
   - PSYC85H3 History of Psychology
6. PSYB30H3 Personality
   - and
   - PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology
   - (1.0 credit)
7. Students are required to take 2.0 credits from either the psycho-social grouping or the psycho-biological grouping listed below, as well as 1.0 credit from the other grouping (3.0 credits):
a. Psycho-Social Grouping
   PSYB45H3 Behaviour Modification: Origins and Applications
   PSYC18H3 The Psychology of Emotion
   PSYC35H3 Advanced Personality Psychology
   PSYC36H3 Psychotherapy
   PSYC39H3 Psychology and the Law

b. Psycho-Biological Grouping
   PSYB64H3 Physiological Psychology
   PSYB65H3 Human Brain & Behaviour
   PSYC31H3 Clinical Neuropsychology
   PSYC33H3 Neuropsychological Rehabilitation
   PSYC62H3 Drugs and the Brain

8. Students are required to take 1.0 D-level credit, with at least 0.5 from the following list (1.0 credit)
   PSYD30H3 Current topics in Personality Psychology
   PSYD32H3 Personality Disorders
   PSYD33H3 Current topics in Abnormal Psychology
   PSYD35H3 Clinical Psychopharmacology

9. Additional credits in Psychology (1.5 credits)
   Students must select 2.0 credits from the following courses:
   HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health
   HLTB40H3 Health Policy and Health Systems
   HLTCC2H3 Health, Aging, and the Life Cycle
   HLTCC3H3 Issues in Child Health and Development
   LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
   MGTA06H3 Introduction to Health Management
   PHLA11H3 Introduction to Ethics
   PHLB07H3 Ethics
   PHLB09H3 Biomedical Ethics
   (SOCS48H3) Family and Society
   SOCS50H3 Deviance and Normality I
   SOCS51H3 Deviance and Normality II
   SOCS30H3 Criminal Behaviour

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH STUDIES (SCIENCE)

The Program combines academic studies in the field of mental health with practical work experience. The work experience provided by the program enables students to explore career opportunities relevant to their studies in mental health. Completion of the program does not, however, represent a professional qualification in psychology, which requires further study at the graduate level. Work settings may also provide students with the opportunity to observe and assist psychologists engaged in clinical practice, hence providing a broader and more informed basis for the selection of a post graduate program appropriate to the student's talents and interests. Some work settings may provide the opportunity for clinical engagement under close supervision. For information on admissions, fees, work terms and standing in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Program Admission
Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.
Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits including PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
Work Terms
The program requires eight four month terms of study and two four month work terms over a four year period. To be eligible for their first work term, students must have completed at least 10.0 credits, including PSYB01H3, PSYB07H3, PSYB32H3, PSYB65H3, PSYC02H3, PSYC08H3, and PSYC32H3. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term. Certain other courses specified below, are to be taken before the first work term.
To be eligible for their second work term, students must have completed at least 12.5 credits, including certain courses specified below, and have received satisfactory evaluation for their performance and for their report on their first work term.

Course Requirements
The program requires 12.5 credits as follows, including at least 4.0 credits at the C-level, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the D-level:
Psychology

1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)
2. Statistical Methods (1.0 credit)
   a. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology*
      and
   b. PSYC08H3 Advances Data Analysis in Psychology*
3. Laboratory Methods (1.5 credits)
   a. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory*
      and
   b. PSYC32H3 Clinical Neuropsychology Laboratory*
      and
   c. PSYC37H3 Psychological Assessment**
4. PSYC02H3 Scientific Communication in Psychology*
   (0.5 credit)
5. History & Approaches (0.5 credit)
   a. PSYC84H3 Psychology & the Scientific Mind
      or
   b. PSYC85H3 History of Psychology
6. PSYB30H3 Personality
   and
   PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology*
   (1.0 credit)
7. Students are required to take 2.0 credits from either the psycho-social grouping or the psycho-biological grouping listed below, as well as 1.0 credit from the other grouping (3.0 credits):
   a. **Psycho-Social Grouping**
      PSYB45H3 Behaviour Modification
      PSYC18H3 The Psychology of Emotion
      PSYC35H3 Advanced Personality Psychology
      PSYC36H3 Psychotherapy
      PSYC39H3 Psychology and the Law
   b. **Psycho-Biological Grouping**
      PSYB64H3 Physiological Psychology
      PSYB65H3 Human Brain & Behaviour*
      PSYC33H3 Neuropsychological Rehabilitation**
      PSYC62H3 Drugs and the Brain
8. Students are required to take 1.0 D-level credit, with at least 0.5 credit from the following list:
   PSYD30H3 Current topics in Personality Psychology
   PSYD33H3 Current topics in Abnormal Psychology
   PSYD35H3 Clinical Psychopharmacology
9. Additional credits in Psychology (1.0 credits)
10. Students must select 2.0 credits from the following courses:
    HLTB17H3 Conceptual Models of Health
    HLTB40H3 Health Policy and Health Systems
    HLTCC22H3 Health, Aging, and the Life Cycle
    HLTCC23H3 Issues in Child Health and Development
    LINB20H3 Sociolinguistics
    MGTA06H3 Introduction to Health Management
    PHLA11H3 Introduction to Ethics
    PHLB07H3 Ethics
    PHLB09H3 Biomedical Ethics
    (SOCB48H3) Family and Society
    SOCB50H3 Deviance and Normality I
    SOCB51H3 Deviance and Normality II
    SOCC30H3 Criminal Behaviour
* These credits must be successfully completed before the first work term.
** These credits must be successfully completed before the second work term.
SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements

The Program requires completion of 12.5 credits, including at least 4.0 credits at the C- or D-level, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the D-level:

1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)

2. Statistical Methods (1.0 credit)
   a. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
      and
   b. PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology

3. Laboratory Methods (1.0 credit)
   a. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
      and
   b. 0.5 credit from among the following:
      PSYC04H3 Brain Imaging Laboratory
      PSYC05H3 Human Movement Laboratory
      PSYC06H3 Psychophysiology Laboratory
      PSYC11H3 Social Psychology Laboratory
      PSYC26H3 Developmental Psychology Laboratory
      PSYC58H3 Cognitive Psychology Laboratory
      NROC63H3 Neuroscience Laboratory

4. PSYC02H3 Scientific Communication in Psychology (0.5 credit)

5. History and Approaches (0.5 credit)
   a. PSYC84H3 Psychology and the Scientific Mind
      or
   b. PSYC85H3 History of Psychology

6. Credits at the B-level and C-level (5.0 credits)
   Students are required to take 3.0 credits at the B-level or C-level from one of the two content groups listed below and 2.0 credits from the other group:
   a. Social and Developmental (courses listed in the 10- and 20-series);
   b. Perception, Cognition and Physiology (courses listed in the 50- and 60-series)

7. Credits at the D-level (1.0 credit)
   Students must take a 0.5 credit from each of the groupings listed below:
   a. Group One
      PSYD11H3 Psychology of Interpersonal Relationships
      PSYD12H3 Social Psychology of the Self
      PSYD15H3 Current Topics in Social Psychology
      PSYD16H3 Critical Analysis in Social Psychology
      PSYD18H3 Psychology of Gender
      PSYD20H3 Current Topics in Developmental Psychology
      PSYD22H3 Socialization Processes
      PSYD34H3 Human Intelligence
   b. Group Two
      PSYD50H3 Current Topics in Memory and Cognition
      PSYD51H3 Current Topics in Perception
      PSYD58H3 The Scientific Study of Conscious and Unconscious Influences
      PSYD68H3 Current Topics in Human Brain and Behaviour

8. Additional credits in Psychology (2.5 credits)
   Students must choose 2.5 further credits from any of the remaining courses in Psychology. In selecting the 2.5 credits, 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level. Supervised study or thesis courses may be used to fulfill a maximum of 0.5 credit.
SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLOGY (SCIENCE)

The Program combines academic studies in the field of psychology with practical work experience. The work experience provided by the program enables students to explore career opportunities relevant to their studies in psychology. Completion of the program does not, however, represent a professional qualification in psychology, which requires further study at the graduate level. Work settings may also provide students with the opportunity to observe psychologists interacting with other professionals, hence providing a broader and more informed basis for the selection of a post graduate program appropriate to the student's talents and interests. Some work settings will provide the opportunity for participation in basic or applied research. For information on admissions, fees, work terms and standing in the Program, please see the Co-operative Programs section of this Calendar.

Program Admission

Prospective Applicants: For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

Current U of T Scarborough students: Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits including PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.75.

Work Terms

The program requires eight four month terms of study and two four month work terms over a four year period. To be eligible for their first work term, students must have completed at least 10.0 credits, including PSYB01H3, PSYB07H3, PSYC02H3 and PSYC08H3. Students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations, prior to their first work term. Certain other courses specified below the first work term is undertaken.

To be eligible for their second work term, students must have completed at least 12.5 credits, including certain courses specified below, and have received satisfactory evaluation for their performance and for their report on their first work term.

Course Requirements

The program requires the completion of 12.5 credits as specified for the Specialist Program in Psychology.

The program provides a theoretical and methodological foundation for the study of psychological processes relevant to social behaviour, life-span development, perception, memory, language and thought. Students can apply for work term employment in settings such as survey research firms and in government departments and other agencies involved in providing support to persons with disabilities, educational organizations, and research and development departments in the industry.

Program Requirements

The Program requires completion of 12.5 credits, including at least 4.0 credits at the C- or D-level, of which at 1.0 credit must be at the D-level:

1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)
2. Statistical Methods (1.0 credit)
   a. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology*
      and
   b. PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology*
3. Laboratory Methods (1.0 credit)
   a. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory*
      and
   b. 0.5 credit from among the following:
      PSYC04H3 Brain Imaging Laboratory
      PSYC05H3 Human Movement Laboratory
      PSYC06H3 Psychophysiology Laboratory
      PSYC11H3 Social Psychology Laboratory
      PSYC26H3 Developmental Psychology Laboratory
      PSYC58H3 Cognitive Psychology Laboratory
      NROC63H3 Neuroscience Laboratory
4. PSYC02H3 Scientific Communication in Psychology (0.5 credit)*
5. History and Approaches (0.5 credit)
   a. PSYC84H3 Psychology and the Scientific Mind
      or
   b. PSYC85H3 History of Psychology
6. Credits at the B-level and C-level (5.0 credits)
   Students are required to take 3.0 credits at the B-level or C-level from one of the two content groups listed below and 2.0 credits from the other group:
a. Social and Developmental (courses listed in the 10- and 20-series);
b. Perception, Cognition and Physiology (courses listed in the 50- and 60-series);
7. Credits at the D-level (1.0 credit)
   Students must take 0.5 credit from each of the groupings listed below:

a. Group One
   PSYD15H3 Current Topics in Social Psychology
   PSYD16H3 Critical Analysis in Social Psychology
   PSYD18H3 Psychology of Gender
   PSYD20H3 Current Topics in Developmental Psychology
   PSYD22H3 Socialization Processes
   PSYD34H3 Human Intelligence
b. Group Two
   PSYD50H3 Current Topics in Memory and Cognition
   PSYD51H3 Current Topics in Perception
   PSYD58H3 The Scientific Study of Conscious and Unconscious Influences
   PSYD66H3 Current Topics in Human Brain and Behaviour

8. Additional credits in Psychology (2.5 credits)
   Students must choose 2.5 further credits from any of the remaining courses in Psychology. In selecting the 2.0 credits, 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level. Supervised study or thesis courses may be used to fulfill a maximum of 0.5 credit.

(*) These credits must be successfully completed before the first work term.

MAJOR PROGRAM IN MENTAL HEALTH STUDIES (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements
The program requires 7.0 credits, of which at least 2.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level:
1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)
2. PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
   (0.5 credit)
3. Laboratory Methods (1.0 credit)
   PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
   and
   PSYC37H3 Psychological Assessment
4. PSYB30H3 Personality
   and
   PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology
   (1.0 credit)
5. Students are required to take 1.0 credit from either the psycho-social grouping or the psycho-biological grouping listed below, as well as 0.5 credit from the other group (1.5 credits):
   a. Psycho-Social Grouping
      PSYB45H3 Behaviour Modification
      PSYC18H3 The Psychology of Emotion
      PSYC35H3 Advanced Personality Psychology
      PSYC36H3 Psychotherapy
      PSYC39H3 Psychology and the Law
   b. Psycho-Biological Grouping
      PSYB64H3 Physiological Psychology
      PSYB65H3 Human Brain & Behaviour
      PSYC31H3 Clinical Neuropsychology
      PSYC33H3 Neuropsychological Rehabilitation
      PSYC62H3 Drugs and the Brain
6. Credits at the D-level (0.5 credit)
7. Additional credits in Psychology (1.5 credits)
MAJOR PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 7.0 credits, of which at least 2.0 credits must be at the C- or D-level:
1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)
2. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
   (0.5 credit)
3. STAB22H3 Statistics I (recommended)
   or
   PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
   (0.5 credit)
4. Credits at the B-level and C-level (2.5 credits)
   Students are required to take 2.0 credits at the B-level or C-level from group (a) or (b) and 0.5 credit from the other group:
   a. Social and Developmental (courses listed in the 10- and 20-series);
   b. Perception, Cognition and Physiology (courses listed in the 50- and 60-series)
5. Credits at the D-level (0.5 full credit)
   Students must choose one half credit from the D-level offerings in Psychology. Certain D-level NRO courses may be used to fulfill this requirement with the approval of the Supervisor of Studies.
   Note: A 300-level course in PSY offered on another campus is comparable to a C-level course, even if listed as an exclusion to a D-level course. Hence, a 300-level course may not be used to satisfy the D-level program requirement, although it may be applied as appropriate to other program requirements. Courses at the 400-level count as D-level courses.
6. Additional credits in Psychology (2.0 credits)
   Students must choose 2.0 further credits from any of the remaining courses in Psychology. At least 1.0 credit from these must be at the C or D-level.

MINOR PROGRAM IN PSYCHOLOGY (SCIENCE)

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 4.0 credits, of which 1.0 credit must be at the C-level:
1. PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
   and
   PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
   (1.0 credit)
2. PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
   (0.5 credit)
3. STAB22H3 Statistics I (recommended)
   or
   PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
   (0.5 credit)
4. Students are required to select 0.5 credit at the B-level from each of the two content groups listed below (1.0 credit):
   a. Social, Developmental and Personality (courses listed in the 10-, 20- or 30-series);
   b. Learning, Perception, Cognition and Physiology (courses listed in the 40-, 50- or 60-series);
5. 1.0 additional credit in Psychology at the C-level.
   NOTE: students in the Minor in Psychology can register in no more than 1.0 full credit equivalent in psychology at the C-level.

Psychology Courses

PSYA01H3 Introductory Psychology: Part I
This course provides a general overview of topics including research techniques in psychology, evolutionary psychology, the biology of behaviour, learning and behaviour, sensation, perception, memory and consciousness. The most influential findings from each of these areas will be highlighted.
Exclusion: PSY100H, PSY100Y, (PSY101H)
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYA02H3 Introductory Psychology: Part II
This course provides a general overview of topics including language, intelligence, development, motivation and emotion, personality, social psychology, stress, mental disorders and treatments of mental disorders. The most influential findings from each of these areas will be highlighted.
Exclusion: PSY100H, PSY100Y, (PSY102H)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
PSYA90H3 WikiScholar
Wikipedia is increasingly becoming the go-to location for anyone interested in learning about any topic, including topics related to Psychology. This course will allow students to take on the role of student-educator, working collaboratively to examine, enhance, and create Wikipedia entries related to a set of psychology topics. Prerequisite: 4.0-7.0 full credits including PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 and permission of the instructor (Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5 for permission to be granted.) Enrolment Limits: 35 Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYB01H3 Psychological Research Laboratory
This course surveys the basic research techniques and designs used in the diverse field of psychological research, both in experimental and non-experimental areas. The topics range from the general principles of scientific research to concrete design issues, from sampling techniques to the typical problems faced when interpreting data. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB03H3 Introduction to Computers in Psychological Research
The course will provide introductory knowledge and hands-on training in computer-based implementations of experimental design, data processing and result interpretation in psychology. The course covers implementations of experimental testing paradigms, computational explorations of empirical data structure and result visualization with the aid of specific programming tools (e.g., Matlab). Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3 Corequisite: PSYB07H3 Enrolment Limits: 70 Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning NOTE: Priority will be given to Specialist, Specialist Co-op, and Major students in Psychology, Mental Health Studies and Neuroscience. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology
This course focuses on the fundamentals of the theory and the application of statistical procedures used in research in the field of psychology. Topics will range from descriptive statistics to simple tests of significance, such as Chi-Square, t-tests, and one-way Analysis-of-Variance. A working knowledge of algebra is assumed. Students in the Specialist programs in Psychology, Psycholinguistics or Neuroscience will be given priority for this course. Exclusion: ANTC35H3, MGBE11H3(ECMB11H3), MGBE12H3(ECMB12H3), PSY201H, (SOCB06H3), STAB22H3, STA220H, STA221H, STA250H, STA257H Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PSYB10H3 Introduction to Social Psychology
Surveys a wide range of phenomena relating to social behaviour. Social Psychology is the study of how feelings, thoughts, and behaviour are influenced by the presence of others. The course is designed to explore social behaviour and to present theory and research that foster its understanding. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3 Exclusion: PSY220H Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB20H3 Introduction to Developmental Psychology
Developmental processes during infancy and childhood. This course presents students with a broad and integrative overview of child development. Major theories and research findings will be discussed in order to understand how the child changes physically, socially, emotionally, and cognitively with age. Topics are organized chronologically beginning with prenatal development and continuing through selected issues in adolescence and life-span development. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Exclusion: PSYB21H3, PSY210H Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB21H3 Introduction to Developmental Psychology: Focus on Education
Child and adolescent development in education. This course presents students with a broad and integrative overview of child development as it pertains to education. Topics are organized chronologically beginning with prenatal development and continuing through selected issues in adolescence and life-span development. In addition to the lecture component, students will complete a field placement in which they observe children's behaviour and think critically about development. (Note: course includes 12-20 hours of field placements) Prerequisite: Enrolment in CTEP Exclusion: CTE100H, PSYB20H3, PSY210H Recommended Preparation: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB30H3 Personality
This course is intended to introduce students to the scientific study of the whole person in biological, social, and cultural contexts. The ideas of classical personality theorists will be discussed in reference to findings from contemporary personality research. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Exclusion: PSY230H Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB32H3 Abnormal Psychology
The study of abnormal psychology is a search for why people behave, think, and feel in unexpected, sometimes bizarre, and typically self-defeating ways. Much less is known than we would like. However, this course will focus on the ways in which psychopathologists have been trying to learn the causes of abnormal behaviour and what they know about preventing and alleviating it. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Exclusion: PSY240H, PSY340H Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYB45H3 Behaviour Modification: Origins and Applications
A survey of attempts to regulate abnormal human behaviour. Basic principles of behavioural change including reinforcement, extinction, punishment and stimulus control; operant and respondent conditioning procedures; research strategies. Other topics include behavioural contracting, cognitive-behaviour therapy, rational-emotive therapy, and systematic desensitization; treatment of phobias; treatment of alcohol and drug abuse. Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3 Exclusion: PSY260H Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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PSYB51H3 Perception and Cognition
Theory and research on perception and cognition, including visual, auditory and tactile perception, representation, and communication. Topics include cognition and perception in the handicapped and normal perceiver; perceptual illusion, noise, perspective, shadow patterns and motion, possible and impossible scenes, human and computer scene-analysis, ambiguity in perception, outline representation. The research is on adults and children, and different species. Demonstrations and exercises form part of the course work.
Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3
Exclusion: NROC64H3, PSY280H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYB57H3 Memory and Cognition
Discussion of experiments and theories in human memory and cognition. This course provides an analysis of the research on encoding, storage and retrieval of information in human memory. Also surveyed are the related topics of attention, thinking, and problem solving, and their role in a general model of information processing.
Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3
Exclusion: PSY270H
Recommended Preparation: PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3 or their equivalent
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYB64H3 An Introduction to Physiological Psychology
A survey of the biological mechanisms underlying fundamental psychological processes. Topics include the biological basis of motivated behaviour (e.g., emotional, ingestive, sexual, and reproductive behaviours; sleep and arousal), sensory processes and attention, learning and memory, and language.
Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3
Exclusion: NROC61H3, PSY290H
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYB65H3 Human Brain and Behaviour
The neurological basis of human behaviour: an introduction to human neuro-psychology. Hemispheric specialization, diseases of the central nervous system, behavioural consequences of damage to each of the cortical lobes, speech disorders, psychopharmacology and the biological basis of psychiatric disorders will be covered.
Prerequisite: PSYA01H3 & PSYA02H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC03H3 Computers in Psychological Research: Advanced Topics
The course will provide advanced knowledge and hands-on training in computer-based implementations of experimental design, data processing and result interpretation in psychology. The course covers implementations of experimental testing paradigms, computational explorations of empirical data structure, and result visualization with the aid of specific programming tools (e.g., Matlab).
Prerequisite: PSYB07H3 and PSYB03H3
Enrolment Limits: 35
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: Priority will be given to Specialist, Specialist Co-op, and Major students in Psychology, Mental Health Studies and Neuroscience. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

PSYC04H3 Brain Imaging Laboratory
The course introduces brain imaging techniques, focusing on techniques such as high-density electroencephalography (EEG) and transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS), together with magnet-resonance-imaging-based neuronavigation. Furthermore, the course will introduce eye movement recordings as a behavioural measure often co-registered in imaging studies. Students will learn core principles of experimental designs, data analysis and interpretation in a hands-on manner.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and PSYB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 35; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op programs in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC05H3 Human Movement Laboratory
In this course students will be introduced to the study of human movement across a range of topics (e.g., eye-movements, balance, and walking), and will have the opportunity to collect and analyze human movement data. Additional topics include basic aspects of experimental designs, data analysis and interpretation of such data.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and PSYB07H3
Enrolment Limits: 35; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op programs in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC06H3 Psychophysiology Laboratory
This course will provide students with an introduction to physiological processes that are related to psychological processes. Students will gain a theoretical background in psychophysiology as well as read key empirical papers related to the psychological correlates of each physiological system. This course will be a primary methods course for psychology specialists, such that students will acquire advanced skills involved in the acquisition of psychophysiological data and become well-versed in appropriate psychophysiological theory and inference.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and PSYB07H3 and PSYC02H3
Enrolment Limits: 35; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op programs in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology
This course is a continuation of PSYB07H3. The primary focus of this course is on the understanding of Analysis-of-Variance and its application to various research designs. Examples will include a priori and post hoc tests. Finally, there will be an introduction to multiple regression, including discussions of design issues and interpretation problems. 
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and one additional B-level half-credit in Psychology 
Exclusion: (STAC52H3), PSY202H 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies, Neuroscience and Paramedicine. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

PSYC09H3 Applied Multiple Regression in Psychology
An introduction to multiple regression and its applications in psychological research. The course covers the data analysis process from data collection to interpretation: how to deal with missing data, the testing of assumptions, addressing problem of multicolinearity, significance testing, and deciding on the most appropriate model. Several illustrative data sets will be explored in detail. The course contains a brief introduction to factor analysis. The goal is to provide the students with the skills and understanding to conduct and interpret data analysis in non-experimental areas of psychology. 
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3] and an additional 0.5 credit at the B-level in Psychology 
Enrolment Limits: 90 
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning 
NOTE: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies, and Neuroscience. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

PSYC11H3 Social Psychology Laboratory
Introduces conceptual and practical issues concerning research in social psychology, and provides experience with several different types of research. 
This course is designed to consider in depth various research approaches used in social psychology (such as attitude questionnaires, observational methods for studying ongoing social interaction). Discussion and laboratory work. 
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB10H3 
Exclusion: PSY329H 
Enrolment Limits: 35; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYC12H3 The Psychology of Prejudice
A detailed examination of selected social psychological topics introduced in PSYB10H3. This course examines the nature of attitudes, stereotypes and prejudice, including their development, persistence, and automaticity. It also explores the impact of stereotypes on their targets, including how stereotypes are perceived and how they affect performance, attributions, and coping. 
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB10H3 plus one additional B-level half-credit in PSY 
Exclusion: PSY322H 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies.

Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYC14H3 Cross-Cultural Social Psychology
A survey of the role of culture in social thought and behaviour. The focus is on research and theory that illustrate ways in which culture influences behaviour and cognition about the self and others, emotion and motivation. Differences in individualism and collectivism, independence and interdependence as well as other important orientations that differ between cultures will be discussed. Social identity and its impact on acculturation in the context of immigration will also be explored. 
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB10H3 plus one additional B-level half-credit in PSY 
Exclusion: PSY321H 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. 
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYC18H3 The Psychology of Emotion
Emotion is examined in everyday life and in relation to the arts. The focus of this course is on a contrast between action and experience oriented approaches to emotion. An effort is made to synthesize the many theories of emotion coming from psychoanalysis, functionalism, behaviourism, social constructionism, and phenomenology. 
Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 
Exclusion: PSY331H, (PSY394H), PSY494H 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. 
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYC21H3 Advanced Developmental Psychology
An examination of selected issues pertaining to adult development and aging. 
Examples of topics which may be considered: adaptation to parenthood, work-related functioning, continuity versus change in adulthood. 
Prerequisite: PSYB20H3 and one additional B-level half-credit in PSY 
Exclusion: PSY313H, PSY311H 
Recommended Preparation: PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3 or their equivalent 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies, and the Specialists in Paramedicine and Psycholinguistics. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYC23H3 Developmental Psychobiology
Prerequisite: PSYB20H3 
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. 
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits. 
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
**Psychology**

**PSYC26H3 Developmental Psychology Laboratory**
This course introduces conceptual and practical issues concerning research in developmental psychology.

Developmental psychology focuses on the process of change within and across different phases of the life-span. Reflecting the broad range of topics in this area, there are diverse research methods, including techniques for studying infant behaviour as well as procedures for studying development in children, adolescents, and adults. This course will cover a representative sample of some of these approaches.

Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB20H3
Exclusion: PSY319H
Enrolment Limits: 24; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op programs in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PSYC31H3 Clinical Neuropsychology**
Clinical neuropsychology is an applied science concerned with the behavioural expression of brain dysfunction. In this course we will first examine the brain and localization of neuropsychological function. We will then explore the science and practice of clinical neuro-psychology where tests measuring different neuropsychological domains (e.g., memory, attention and so on) are employed in patient populations to infer brain dysfunction. Students in the Specialist (Co-operative) Program in Mental Health Studies should enrol in PSYC32H3, not in this course.

Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB32H3 and PSYB65H3
Exclusion: PSYC32H3, (PSY393H)
Enrolment Limits: 75; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies and Neuroscience. Students in the Specialist program in Integrative Biology and the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**PSYC32H3 Clinical Neuropsychology Laboratory**
The applied science concerned with the behavioural expression of brain dysfunction for students in the Specialist (Co-op) program in Mental Health Studies. Lecture and demonstration material will be as described for PSYC31H3, Clinical Neuropsychology, but students will also complete a laboratory component. The laboratory will afford the student the opportunity for hands-on experience with a number of neuropsychological measures and will emphasize the learning of specific test administration and interpretation.

Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB32H3 and PSYB65H3
Exclusion: PSYC31H3
Enrolment Limits: Enrolment is limited to students in the Specialist (Co-operative) Program in Mental Health Studies.

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**PSYC33H3 Neuropsychological Rehabilitation**
An examination of the therapeutic methods used to improve the capacity of a brain damaged individual to process and use incoming information, enhancing functioning in everyday life. Students will be introduced to methods that aim to restore cognitive function by compensatory techniques. Neuropsychological rehabilitation problems caused by deficits in attention, visual processing, language, memory, reasoning/problem solving, and executive functioning will be stressed.

Lectures and demonstrations. Students in the Specialist (Co-operative) Program in Mental Health Studies will have priority for entry to the course.

Prerequisite: [PSYC31H3 or PSYC32H3] & PSYB57H3
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

**PSYC35H3 Advanced Personality Psychology**
This course is intended to advance students’ understanding of contemporary personality theory and research. Emerging challenges and controversies in the areas of personality structure, dynamics, and development will be discussed.

Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and PSYB30H3 plus one additional B-level half-credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY337H
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PSYC36H3 Psychotherapy**
This course will provide students with an introduction to prominent behavioural change theories (i.e. psychodynamic, cognitive/behavioural, humanist/existential) as well as empirical evidence on their efficacy. The role of the therapist, the patient and the processes involved in psychotherapy in producing positive outcomes will be explored.

Prerequisite: PSYB32H3
Exclusion: PSY343H
Enrolment Limits: Limited to students in the Mental Health Studies programs.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PSYC37H3 Psychological Assessment**
This course deals with conceptual issues and practical problems of identification, assessment, and treatment of mental disorders and their psychological symptomatology. Students have the opportunity to familiarize themselves with the psychological tests and the normative data used in mental health assessments. Lectures and demonstrations on test administration and interpretation will be provided.

Prerequisite: PSYB32H3
Exclusion: PSY330H
Enrolment Limits: Limited to students in the Mental Health Studies programs.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PSYC38H3 Psychology and the Law**
This course focuses on the application of psychology to the law, particularly criminal law including cognitive, neuropsychological and personality applications to fitness to stand trial, criminal responsibility, risk for violent and sexual recidivism and civil forensic psychology.

Prerequisite: PSYB32H3
Exclusion: (PSYC53H3), PSY328H, PSY344H
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**PSYC51H3 The Cognitive Neuroscience of Vision**
This course will provide an in-depth examination of research in the field of visual cognitive neuroscience. Topics will include the visual perception of object features (shape, colour, texture), the perception of high-level categories (objects, faces, bodies, scenes), visual attention, and comparisons between the human and monkey visual systems.

Prerequisite: PSYB51H3 or PSYB57H3 or PSYB65H3
Exclusion: PSY380H
Enrolment Limits: 75; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op, and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies
and Neuroscience. Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC54H3 Cognition and Representation
Recent research on the psychology of representation, in pictures, words, metaphors, analogies and symbols.
Topics will include developmental and cross-cultural research on children's drawing, the perception of pictures by the sighted, and blind people identifying raised pictures. It will also include studies on children and adults using literal and non-literal representation, including metaphors, similes, and analogies. It will include cross-cultural research on forms used as symbols, and studies on children and machines using symbols. Teaching method will be lectures and demonstrations.
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and a PSYB20-series or a PSYB50-series half-credit
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies.
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC55H3 Cognitive Neuroscience
The goal of this course is to present and analyze current methods, findings and theories relating brain function to cognitive processes such as perception, action, attention, memory, learning, and problem-solving.
Recently developed research methods of functional neuro-imaging (including PET, fMRI, and functional MRI) will be described along with the important research findings that they have generated.
Prerequisite: PSYB57H3 and PSYB65H3
Exclusion: (PSY393), PSY493H
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies.
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC56H3 Music Cognition
Studies the perceptual and cognitive processing involved in musical perception and performance.
This class acquaints students with the basic concepts and issues involved in the understanding of musical passages. Topics will include discussion of the physical and psychological dimensions of sound, elementary music theory, pitch perception and melodic organization, the perception of rhythm and time, musical memory, musical performance, and emotion and meaning in music.
Prerequisite: [PSYA01H3 and PSYA02H3] and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and a PSYB50-series half-credit
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology and Mental Health Studies.
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC58H3 Cognitive Psychology Laboratory
This course introduces conceptual and practical issues concerning research in cognitive psychology.
Students will be introduced to current research methods through a series of practical exercises conducted on computers. By the end of the course, students will be able to program experiments, manipulate data files, and conduct basic data analyses.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3] and [PSYB51H3 or PSYB57H3]
Exclusion: PSY379H
Recommended Preparation: PSYC08H3
Enrolment Limits: 35; Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op programs in Psychology. Students in any Mental Health Studies program and the Major in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC62H3 Drugs and the Brain
An examination of behavioural and neurobiological mechanisms underlying the phenomenon of drug dependence.
Topics will include principles of behavioural pharmacology and pharmacokinetics, neurobiological mechanisms of drug action, and psychotropic drug classification. In addition, concepts of physical and psychological dependence, tolerance, sensitization, and reinforcement and aversion will also be covered.
Prerequisite: [PSYB07H3 or its equivalent] and [at least one of PSYB64H3, PSYB65H3 or NROB60H3] and [one additional B-level or C-level half credit in PSY or NRO]
Exclusion: PSY396H, PCL475Y
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies, and Neuroscience. Students in the Specialist program in Integrative Biology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYC63H3 History of Psychology
A survey of developments in Western philosophy and science which influenced the emergence of modern psychology in the second half of the Nineteenth Century. Three basic problems are considered: mind-body, epistemology (science of knowledge), and behaviour/motivation/ethics. We begin with the ancient Greek philosophers, and then consider the contributions of European scholars from the Fifteenth through Nineteenth Centuries. Twentieth Century schools are discussed including: psychoanalysis, functionalism, structuralism, gestalt, behaviourism, and phenomenology.
This course is restricted to 3rd and 4th year students in Specialist Programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies & Psycholinguistics.
Prerequisite: Two B-level half-credits in Psychology or permission of the instructor
Exclusion: PSY450H, (PSY300H)
Recommended Preparation: PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3 or their equivalent

PSYC64H3 Psychology and the Scientific Mind
This course examines how scientists think and make discoveries, gender differences in scientific thought, and how science is learned and taught. Are there similarities in the learning of concepts across all fields of inquiry such as music, politics and literature? We will also explore the medias role in shaping peoples understanding of science.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and one other B-level half-credit in Psychology
Enrolment Limits: Restricted to students in the Specialist/Specialist Co-op and Major programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies and Neuroscience.
Students in the Minor in Psychology will be admitted if space permits.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PSYC65H3 History of Psychology
A survey of developments in Western philosophy and science which influenced the emergence of modern psychology in the second half of the Nineteenth Century. Three basic problems are considered: mind-body, epistemology (science of knowledge), and behaviour/motivation/ethics. We begin with the ancient Greek philosophers, and then consider the contributions of European scholars from the Fifteenth through Nineteenth Centuries. Twentieth Century schools are discussed including: psychoanalysis, functionalism, structuralism, gestalt, behaviourism, and phenomenology.
This course is restricted to 3rd and 4th year students in Specialist Programs in Psychology, Mental Health Studies & Psycholinguistics.
Prerequisite: Two B-level half-credits in Psychology or permission of the instructor
Exclusion: PSY450H, (PSY300H)
Recommended Preparation: PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3 or their equivalent

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Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

PSYC90H3 Supervised Study in Psychology
An intensive research project intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. The project must be completed over 2 consecutive terms.

These courses provide an opportunity to engage in research in an area after completing basic coverage in regularly scheduled courses. The student must demonstrate a background adequate for the project proposed and should present a clear rationale to prospective supervisors. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.

Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology’s website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.

Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, that is appointed at UTSC, will be required.

Prerequisite: 3.0 full credits in Psychology and permission of the proposed supervisor. (Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.)

Exclusion: COGC91H3, NROC93H3, PSY303H, PSY304H

PSYC93H3 Supervised Study in Psychology
An intensive research project intended to provide laboratory/field experience in data collection and analysis. The project must be completed over 2 consecutive terms.

These courses provide an opportunity to engage in research in an area after completing basic coverage in regularly scheduled courses. The student must demonstrate a background adequate for the project proposed and should present a clear rationale to prospective supervisors. Regular consultation with the supervisor is necessary, and extensive data collection and analysis will be required. Such a project will culminate in a written research report.

Students must first find a supervisor before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. They must then obtain a permission form from the Department of Psychology's website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and returned to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course, including the structure of the required log-book.

Students seeking supervision off campus are further advised to check the appropriateness of the proposed advisor with the Program Supervisor. If the proposed supervisor is not appointed to the Psychology faculty at UTSC then a secondary advisor, that is appointed at UTSC, will be required.

Prerequisite: 3.0 full credits in Psychology and permission of the proposed supervisor. (Note: Normally students need a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7 for permission to be granted.)

Exclusion: COGC91H3, NROC93H3, PSY303H, PSY304H

PSYD11H3 Psychology of Interpersonal Relationships
This course focuses on social psychological theory and research pertaining to close interpersonal relationships. The course will cover topics including perceptions of and interactions within close relationships, development and maintenance of relationships, and relationship conflict and dissolution.

Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 & [PSYC12H3 or PSYC14H3]

Enrolment Limits: 24

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD12H3 Social Psychology of the Self
This seminar explores the topic of the self from an experimental social-psychological perspective, including an in depth analysis of the fundamental processes of the "hyphenated self:" self-knowledge, self-esteem, self-regulation, for just a few examples. This course is designed not only to introduce students to much of the important theory and research in the social psychology of the self, but also to develop critical thinking skills.

Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 & [PSYC12H3 or PSYC14H3]
Exclusion: PSY326H, PSY420H

Enrolment Limits: 24

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD15H3 Current Topics in Social Psychology
An intensive examination of selected issues and research problems in social psychology.

Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 & [PSYC12H3 or PSYC14H3]
Exclusion: PSY326H, PSY420H

Enrolment Limits: 24

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD16H3 Critical Analysis in Social Psychology
The development of social psychology is examined both as a discipline (its phenomena, theory, and methods) and as a profession. The Natural and Human Science approaches to phenomena are contrasted. Students are taught to observe the lived-world, choose a social phenomenon of interest to them, and then interview people who describe episodes from their lives in which these phenomena occurred. The students interpret these episodes and develop theories to account for their phenomena before searching for scholarly research on the topic.

Prerequisite: PSYC11H3 or PSYC12H3 or [PSYB10H3 plus one C-level half-credit in PSY]

Exclusion: PSY420H

Enrolment Limits: 24

Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD17H3 Social Neuroscience
This course provides an overview of the emerging field of social neuroscience. It explores how integrating theory and methods from cognitive psychology, physiology, and neuroscience can be used to address fundamental questions in social psychology and, ultimately, broaden our understanding of mind, brain, and behaviour in a social world.

Prerequisite: PSYC12H3 & [PSYB64H3 or PSYB65H3]
Exclusion: PSY473H, (PSY373H)

Enrolment Limits: 24

Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
PSYD18H3  Psychology of Gender
This course focuses on theory and research pertaining to gender and gender roles. The social psychological and social-developmental research literature concerning gender differences will be critically examined. Other topics also will be considered, such as gender-role socialization.
Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 plus two C-level half-credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY323H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD20H3  Current Topics in Developmental Psychology
An intensive examination of selected issues and research problems in developmental psychology. The specific content will vary from year to year with the interests of both instructor and students. Lectures, discussions, and oral presentations by students.
Prerequisite: PSYC21H3 or PLIC24H3 or [PSYB20H3 plus one C-level half-credit in PSY]
Exclusion: PSY410H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD22H3  Socialization Processes
The processes by which an individual becomes a member of a particular social system (or systems). The course examines both the content of socialization (e.g., development of specific social behaviours) and the context in which it occurs (e.g., family, peer group, etc.). Material will be drawn from both social and developmental psychology.
Prerequisite: PSYB10H3 & PSYB20H3 plus one C-level half-credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY311H, PSY410H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD30H3  Current Topics in Personality Psychology
An intensive examination of selected issues and research problems in personality psychology. The specific content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: PSYB30H3 plus one C-level half credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY430H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD32H3  Personality Disorders
This course reviews the latest research on the causes, longitudinal development, assessment, and treatment of personality disorders. Students will learn the history of personality disorders and approaches to conceptualizing personality pathology. Topics covered include "schizophrenia-spectrum" personality disorders, biological approaches to psychopathy, and dialectical behaviour therapy for borderline personality disorder.
Prerequisite: PSYB30H3 & PSYB32H3 plus 0.5 credit at the C-level in PSY
Exclusion: PSY430H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD33H3  Current Topics in Abnormal Psychology
An intensive examination of selected issues and research problems in abnormal psychology. The specific content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: PSYB32H3 plus one C-level half-credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY440H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PSYD34H3  Human Intelligence
Part I of this course reviews the classical theories as well as past research strategies and findings in the field of human intelligence. Part II examines current work in the area. Part III critically considers the concept of heritability, how it is estimated, and its application to the investigation of individual and group differences on IQ tests.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 and [PSYB07H3 or (SOCB06H3) or STAB22H3]
Recommended Preparation: PSYC08H3
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD35H3  Clinical Psychopharmacology
This course reviews the psychopharmacological strategies used for addressing a variety of mental health conditions including anxiety, depression, psychosis, impulsivity, and dementia. It will also address the effects of psychotropic drugs on patients or clients referred to mental health professionals for intellectual, neuropsychological and personality testing. Limitations of pharmacotherapy and its combinations with psychotherapy will be discussed.
Prerequisite: PSYB65H3 & PSYC62H3
Enrolment Limits: This course is restricted to students in the Mental Health Studies programs.
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD37H3  Social Context of Mental Health and Illness
This course is an opportunity to explore how social practices and ideas contribute to the ways in which society, families and individuals are affected by mental health and mental illness.
Prerequisite: 10.0 credits completed and enrolment in the Combined BSc in Mental Health Studies/Masters of Social Work or Specialist/Specialist-Co-op programs in Mental Health Studies
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD50H3  Current Topics in Memory and Cognition
An intensive examination of selected topics. The specific content will vary from year to year.
Prerequisite: PSYB57H3 plus one C-level half-credit in PSY
Exclusion: PSY470H, PSY471H
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD51H3  Current Topics in Perception
The course provides an intensive examination of selected topics in recent research on perception. Topics may include research in vision, action, touch, hearing and multisensory integration. Selected readings will cover psychological and neuropsychological findings, neurophysiological results, synaesthesia and an introduction to the Bayesian mechanisms of multisensory integration.
Prerequisite: PSYB51H3 and [0.5 credit from the PSYC50-series of courses] or NROC64H3]
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences
PSYD58H3 The Scientific Study of Conscious and Unconscious Influences
This course focuses on empirical attempts to distinguish between conscious and unconscious processes, and to better understand the manner in which they combine to affect performance. The course will begin with a brief history of experiments studying conscious and unconscious influences, and will then shift to a detailed examination of more current approaches. Topics covered will include subliminal perception, conscious versus unconscious memory, and models of the relation between conscious and unconscious influences.
Prerequisite: PSYB57H3 and at least one C-level half-credit in Psychology
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD66H3 Current Topics in Human Brain and Behaviour
An extensive examination of selected human brain and behaviour topics introduced in PSYB65H3. The neural bases of mental functions such as language, learning, memory, emotion, motivation and addiction are examples of the topics that may be included. Students will be expected to read and discuss current empirical research in this field.
Prerequisite: PSYB65H3
Corequisite: One additional C-level half-credit in Psychology
Recommended Preparation: PSYB07H3 or STAB22H3 or their equivalent
Enrolment Limits: 24
Breadth Requirement: Natural Sciences

PSYD98Y3 Thesis in Psychology
This course offers the opportunity to engage in a year long research project under the supervision of an interested member of the faculty in Psychology. The project will culminate in a written report in the form of a thesis and a poster presentation. During the course of the year, at appropriate times, students will meet to present their own research proposals, to appraise the proposals of others, and to discuss the results of their investigation. Students must first find a supervisor, which is usually confirmed before the start of the academic term in which the project will be initiated. Students will meet as a group with the coordinator as well as individually with their supervisor. This course is restricted to Specialists in Psychology and Mental Health Studies with a cumulative GPA of 3.3 or higher. Students planning to pursue graduate studies are especially encouraged to enrol in the course. Students must obtain a permission form from the Psychology departmental website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/psych/undergraduates) that is to be completed and signed by the intended supervisor, and submitted to the Psychology Office. At that time, the student will be provided with an outline of the schedule and general requirements for the course. Students seeking supervision off campus will need to arrange co-supervision with a faculty member in Psychology at this campus.
Prerequisite: PSYB01H3 & PSYB07H3 & PSYC08H3, Psychology or Mental Health Studies Specialist, cumulative GPA of 3.3 or higher.
Note: Registration in D-level courses on ROSI is tentative. This is to ensure spaces in these courses for students who need them to graduate at the end of the current session. ROSI will show your status in the course and its final confirmation.
Exclusion: NROD98Y3, COGD10H3, PSY400Y

(PLIB25H3) Second Language Acquisition
PLIC24H3 First Language Acquisition
PLIC54H3 Speech Physiology and Speech Disorders in Children and Adults
PLIC55H3 Psycholinguistics
PLIC75H3 Language and the Brain
PLID34H3 The Psycholinguistics of Reading
PLID44H3 Acquisition of the Mental Lexicon
PLID50H3 Speech Perception
PLID55H3 Disorders of Speech and Language
PLID56H3 Special Topics in Language Disorders in Children

These courses may be used as Psychology courses to fulfill Psychology program requirements. (See the Linguistics section of this Calendar for full descriptions).
Public Policy

Faculty List

- M. Hoffmann, B.S. (Michigan Technological University), Ph.D. (George Washington University), Professor
- G. Skogstad, B.A., M.A. (Alberta), Ph.D. (British Columbia), Professor
- J. Teichman, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), FRSC, Professor
- P. Triadafilopoulos, B.A. (Toronto), M.A. (Brock), Ph.D. (New School NY), Associate Professor
- C. Cochrane, B.A. (St. Thomas), M.A. (McGill), Ph.D. (Toronto), Assistant Professor
- N. Klenk, B.Sc., M.Sc. (McGill), Ph.D. (UBC), Assistant Professor
- S. Renczens, B.A., M.A., M.Sc. (Leuven), Ph.D. (Yale), Assistant Professor
- R. Schertzer, B.A. (Carleton), M.Sc., Ph.D. (London School of Economics), Assistant Professor
- Z. Taylor, B.A. (McGill), M.A. (Dalhousie), MSc.Pl (Toronto), Ph.D (Toronto, expected 2015), RPP_MCIP, Assistant Professor
- A. Allahwala, B.A., M.A. (Free University, Berlin), Ph.D. (York), Lecturer
- R. Levine, B.A. (Rochester), Ph.D. (Duke), Lecturer

Associate Chair: Phil Triadafilopoulos
Program Advisor: Benjamin Pottruff Email: pol-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Public Policy Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN PUBLIC POLICY (ARTS)

The Major Program in Public Policy equips students with the analytical and methodological skills to secure employment as policy analysts in government, business, and non-governmental sectors, or to continue to graduate training in public policy.

The Program is cross-disciplinary; public policy analysis is the exercise of applying the theoretical frameworks and positivist and interpretive methodologies of the social sciences and humanities to understand the development, implementation, and evaluation of public policy. It requires the ability to think clearly and critically, to design and execute research projects, to analyze both quantitative and qualitative data, and to write clearly. It also requires an understanding of the context, institutions, and processes of policy-making and implementation, as well as concepts and criteria for policy evaluation.

Program Requirements

Students must pay careful attention to the prerequisites for higher level courses.

Course requirements:

Students must complete 8.0 full credits as follows:

1. 1.0 credit at the A- or B-level in Anthropology, City Studies, Geography, International Development Studies, Political Science, or Sociology. At least 0.5 credits in A-level Political Science are recommended.

   We also recommend interested students take introductory courses in departments like City Studies, Economics for Management Studies, Environmental Science, International Development Studies, and Sociology that may reflect their particular substantive interests.

2. Economics for Public Policy (1.0 credit):
   [MGEA01H3/(ECMA01H3) and MGEA05H3/(ECMA05H3)]
   OR
   [MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) and MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3)]

3. Canadian Politics (1.0 credit)
   POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics

4. Fundamentals of Public Policy (1.0 credit)
   PPGC66H3 Public Policy Making
   PPGC67H3 Public Policy in Canada

5. Research Methods (1.0 credit with at least 0.5 credit in quantitative methods)
   Quantitative Methods courses include:
   ANTC35H3 Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
   MGEB11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
   GGRA30H3 Geographic Information Systems
   POLC11H3 Applied Statistics for Politics and Public Policy
   STAB22H3 Statistics I
Qualitative Methods courses include:
  ANT B19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
  GGR C31H3 Qualitative Geographical Methods: Place and Ethnography
  POL C78H3 Political Analysis I

6. Applications of Public Policy (3.0 credits from the following list* of Public Policy courses, or other courses with the approval of the supervisor of studies. Of these, 1.0 credit must be from C- or D-level courses in Political Science.)
  CIT B04H3 City Politics
  CIT C04H3 Municipal Planning Law in Ontario
  CIT C07H3 Urban Social Policy
  CIT C12H3 City Structures and City Choices: Local Government, Management, and Policymaking
  CIT C15H3 Taxing and Spending: Public Finances in Canadian Cities
  CIT C16H3 Planning and Governing the Metropolis
  CIT C18H3 Urban Transportation Policy Analysis
  MGE B31H3/(ECMB35H3) Public Decision Making
  MGE B32H3/(ECMB36H3) Economic Aspects of Public Policy
  MGE C31H3/(ECMC31H3) Economics of the Public Sector: Taxation
  MGE C32H3/(ECMC32H3) Economics of the Public Sector: Expenditures
  MGE C34H3/(ECMC34H3) Economics of Health Care
  MGE C38H3/(ECMC38H3) The Economics of Canadian Public Policy
  MGE C91H3/(ECMC91H3) Economics and Government
  GGR C13H3 Urban Political Geography
  HL T B40H3 Health Policy and Health Systems
  HL T C43H3 Politics of Canadian Health Policy
  IDS B01H3 Political Economy of International Development
  IDS B04H3 Introduction to International/Global Health
  MG S C03H3/(MG T C42H3) Public Management
  MG S C05H3/(MG T C45H3) The Changing World of Business – Government Relations
  POL C36H3 Law and Public Policy
  POL C53H3 Canadian Environmental Policy
  POL C54H3 Intergovernmental Relations in Canada
  POL C57H3 Intergovernmental Relations and Public Policy
  POL C65H3 Political Strategy
  POL C83H3 Applications of American Foreign Policy
  POL C93H3 Public Policies in the United States
  POLD 50H3 Political Interests, Political Identity, and Public Policy
  POLD 52H3 Immigration and Canadian Political Development
  POLD 67H3 The Limits of Rationality
  POLD 89H3 Global Environmental Politics
  POLD 90H3 Public Policy and Human Development in the Global South
  PPG D64H3 Comparative Public Policy
  SO C B47H3 Social Inequality
  SOC C37H3 Environment and Society

* Many of these courses have prerequisites, please plan accordingly. In addition, we recommend taking methods courses from within your disciplinary major program.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN PUBLIC POLICY (ARTS)

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Co-operative Program in Public Policy is a work-study program which combines academic studies in various disciplines with work terms in public enterprises, the private sector, and non-governmental organizations. Two work terms, each of four months duration, must be completed along with the academic program. An optional, third work term may be completed with the permission of the Co-op Coordinator.

The program equips students with the analytical and methodological skills to secure employment as policy analysts in government, business, and the non-governmental sectors, or to continue on to graduate training in public policy. The Program is cross-disciplinary; public policy analysis is the exercise of applying the theoretical frameworks and the positivist and interpretive methodologies of the social sciences and humanities to understand the development, implementation, and evaluation of public policy. It requires the ability to think clearly and critically, to design and execute research projects, to analyze both quantitative and qualitative data, and to write clearly. It also requires an understanding of the context, institutions, and processes of policy-making and implementation, as well as concepts and criteria for policy evaluation.

For information on fees, work terms and standing in the Program, please see the Social Sciences and Humanities Co-operative section of this Calendar.
Program Admission

**Prospective Applicants:** For direct admission from secondary school or for students who wish to transfer to U of T Scarborough from another U of T faculty or from another post-secondary institution, see the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar.

**Current U of T Scarborough students:** Application procedures can be found at the Registrar's Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. The minimum qualifications for entry are 4.0 credits plus a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5.

Program Requirements

In addition to the program requirements described in the Public Policy Major, students must complete two co-op work terms.

Work Placement

To be eligible for the first work term, students must have completed at least 10 credits, including 5.0 credits as a University of Toronto Scarborough student including POLB50Y3 (Canadian Government and Politics), and 0.5 credit of Research Methods. Prior to their first work term, students must also successfully complete Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities, which include multiple networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

MINOR PROGRAM IN URBAN PUBLIC POLICY AND GOVERNANCE (ARTS)

The cross-disciplinary Minor program in Urban Public Policy and Governance equips students with the conceptual tools and methodological skills they will need to understand and analyze processes of city-regional and municipal governance and policy making in Canadian and comparative perspective. The main emphasis is placed on the policy and governance dilemmas of contemporary local governments and how these are distinct from those experienced at other levels: structural revenue constraints, infrastructure deficits, socio-spatial polarization, competition for investment, inadequate accountability and ethics regimes for politicians and public servants, and the distinctive ways in which local policymaking takes place through public deliberation.

Students completing the Minor program in Urban Public Policy and Governance combined with a Major program in City Studies, Public Policy, Human Geography, Political Science, Economics for Management Studies, History, Critical Development Studies or other relevant programs will be well prepared for graduate studies in public policy and governance, urban planning, and public administration, and for public sector careers at the municipal and provincial levels, or in the non-profit and advocacy sectors.

Program Requirements

This program requires the completion of 4.0 credits as follows:

1. **Foundations (1.0 credit):**
   - [CITB01H3 Canadian Cities and Planning and CITB04H3 City Politics], or
   - [GGRA03 Cities and Environments and GGRB05 Urban Geography], or
   - POLB50Y3 Canadian Government and Politics

2. **Core courses (1.0 credit):**
   - CITC12H3 City Structures and City Choices: Local Government, Management, and Policymaking
   - CITC15H3 Taxing and Spending: Public Finance in Canadian Cities

3. **Applications of Urban Public Policy and Governance (2.0 credit):**
   - Choose from:
     - CITC04H3 Municipal and Planning Law in Ontario
     - CITC07H3 Urban Social Policy
     - CITC16H3 Planning and Governing the Metropolis
     - CITC17H3 Civic Engagement in Urban Politics
     - CITD01H3 City Issues and Strategies
     - CITD10H3 Seminar in Selected Issues in City Studies
     - GGRG13H3 Urban Political Geography
     - GGRG33H3 The Toronto Region
     - PPGC66H3/POLC66H3 Public Policy Making
     - PPGC67H3/POLC67H3 Public Policy in Canada

**Public Policy Courses**

PPGC66H3  Public Policy Making

This course provides a study of current theories of public policy-making and the processes that are involved in making public policies. Policy processes of agenda setting, choosing governing instruments, making
Public Policy

public decisions, and implementing and evaluating governmental programs are examined using specific cases of public policy-making in Canada.

Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or [1.5 credits at the B-level in CIT courses]
Exclusion: (POLC66H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PPGC67H3 Public Policy in Canada
This course is a survey of contemporary patterns of public policy in Canada. Selected policy studies including managing the economy from post-war stabilization policies to the rise of global capitalism, developments in the Canadian welfare state and approaches to external relations and national security in the new international order.

Areas of Focus: Canadian Government and Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [POLB50Y3 or equivalent] or 1.5 credits at the B-level in CIT courses
Exclusion: (POLC67H3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

PPGD64H3 Comparative Public Policy
This seminar course explores some of the major approaches to the comparative analysis of public policies of industrialized countries. The course uses a combination of case studies and theoretical literature to examine selected social and economic public policies and policy making in Europe, Canada, and the United States.

Areas of Focus: Comparative Politics; Public Policy
Prerequisite: [(POLB50Y3 or equivalent) or (POLB92H3 and (POLB93H3))] and [1.5 credits at the C-level in POL courses]
Exclusion: (POLD64H3)
Recommended Preparation: PPGC66H3 and PPGC67H3
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Religion

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: religion-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Department of Historical and Cultural Studies continues to offer courses in a variety of programs that address major questions in the study of religion. It also offers introductory courses in the history and practice of world religions.

Religion Programs

MINOR PROGRAM IN RELIGION (ARTS)

Enrolment in the Minor program in Religion has been suspended indefinitely. Students who enrolled at UTSC prior to the 2013 Summer Session should refer to the 2012/2013 UTSC Calendar.

Religion Courses

RLGA01H3  World Religions I
An introduction to major religious traditions of the world. This course emphasizes the history, beliefs, practices and writings of Hinduism, Jainism, Sikhism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto.
Exclusion: (HUMB04H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGA02H3  World Religions II
An introduction to major religious traditions of the world. This course emphasizes the history, beliefs, practices and writings of Judaism, Christianity and Islam.
Exclusion: (HUMB03H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGB02H3  Living Religions: Rituals and Experiences
Critical comparative study of the major Indian religious traditions.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGB10H3  Introduction to the Study of Religion
An introduction to the academic study of religion, with special attention to method and theory.
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC05H3  The Qur'an in Interpretive and Historical Context
An exploration of the origins, content, interpretation, and significance of the Qur'an, with a particular emphasis on its relationship to the scriptural tradition of the Abrahamic faiths. No knowledge of Arabic is required.
Prerequisite: RLGA02H3 or (RLGB01H3) or (HUMB03H3)
Exclusion: RLG351H, NMC285H, (HUMC17H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC06H3  Saints and Mystics in Buddhism
Comparative study of the Madhyamaka and Yogacara traditions, and doctrines such as emptiness (sunyata), Buddha-nature (tathagatagarbha), cognitive-representation only (vijnaptimatrata), the three natures (trisvabhava).
Prerequisite: RLGA01H3 or (HUMB04H3)
Exclusion: EAS368Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC07H3  Topics in Buddhist Philosophy: Buddhist Ethics
Buddhism is a response to what is fundamentally an ethical problem - the perennial problem of the best kind of life for us to lead. Gotama was driven to seek the solution to this problem and the associated ethical issues it raises. This course discusses the aspects of sila, ethics and psychology, nirvana; ethics in Mahayana; Buddhism, utilitarianism, and Aristotle.
Prerequisite: RLGA01H3 or (HUMB04H3) or (PHLB42H3)
Exclusion: NEW214Y, (PHLC40H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC09H3  Islam in Asia
The course examines the development of Islam in the contexts of Asian religions and cultures, and the portrayal of the Muslim world in Asian popular culture.
Prerequisite: RLGA01H3 or (HUMB04H3)
Recommended Preparation: RLG05H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC10H3  Hinduism in South Asia and the Diaspora
An examination of Hinduism in its contemporary diasporic and transnational modes in South Asia. Attention is also paid to the development of Hinduism in the context of colonialism.
Prerequisite: RLGA01H3 or (HUMB04H3)
Recommended Preparation: RLG02H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC13H3  Religious Diversity in Speech and Text
Philosophical, anthropological, historical, and linguistic discussions about language use in a variety of religious contexts. The course examines the function of language through an analysis of its use in both oral and written form.
Prerequisite: Any 5 full credits, including RLGA01H3 or RLGA02H3 or RLB10H3
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC14H3  Religion and Globalization: Continuities and Transformations
The course cultivates an appreciation of the global perspective of religions in the contemporary world and how religious frameworks of interpretation interact with modern social and political realities. It provides a viewpoint of religion through ideas and issues related to globalization, syncretism, and modernity.
Prerequisite: Any 5 full credits, including RLGA01H3 or RLGA02H3 or RLB10H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

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RLGC40H3 Selected Topics in the Study of Religion I
Intensive study of selected topics discussed in RLGA01H3 (World Religions I) that will vary with each offering of the course.
Prerequisite: 2.0 full credits in RLG & permission of the instructor
Exclusion: (HUMC44H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGC41H3 Selected Topics in the Study of Religion II
Intensive study of selected topics discussed in RLGA02H3 (World Religions II) that will vary with each offering of the course.
Prerequisite: 2.0 full credits in RLG & permission of the instructor
Exclusion: (HUMC43H3)
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

RLGD01H3 Supervised Readings in the Study of Religion
A student-initiated research project to be approved by the Department and supervised by one of the faculty members.
Prerequisite: 2.0 full credits in RLG at the C-level & permission of the instructor

RLGD02H3 Seminar in Religion
A seminar in which students have the opportunity, under the supervision of a member of the Religion faculty, to develop and present independent research projects focused around a set of texts, topics, and/or problems relevant to the study of religion.
Prerequisite: RLGB10H3 & 2 C-level courses in Religion
Enrolment Limits: 15
SOED01H3  Environmental Internship
This course offers students the opportunity to gain practical research experience as an intern with an environmental organization. Students will be required to arrange their own internship and to complete at least 50 hours of work with the organization. Evaluation will be based on a research paper.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 10 full credits and prior permission of the program supervisor.
Sociology

Faculty List

Professors Emeriti

- R. O'Toole, B.A. (Leeds), PGCE (London), M.A. (McMaster), Ph.D. (Toronto)
- A. Sev'er, B.A., M.A. (Windsor), Ph.D. (York)

Professors

- J. Hannigan, B.A., M.A. (Western Ontario), Ph.D. (Ohio State)
- J. Tanner, B.Sc. (London), PGCE (Leicester), M.A., Ph.D. (Alberta)

Associate Professors

- J. Chun, B.A. (Dartmouth), M.A., Ph.D. (Berkeley)
- J. Hermer, B.A. (Western), M.A. (Carleton), D.Phil. (Oxon.)
- P. Landolt, B.A., M.A. (York), M.A., Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins)
- A. Mullen, B.A. (Berkeley), M.A., Ph.D. (Yale)
- D. Silver, B.A. (Berkeley), M.A., Ph.D. (Chicago)
- S. Ungar, B.A. (McGill), M.A., Ph.D. (York)

Assistant Professors

- C. Childress, B.A. (Vassar College), M.A., Ph.D. (UC-Santa Barbara)
- K. Liddle, B.A. (Oberlin College, Ohio), M.A. (Auburn University, Alabama), Ph.D. (Emory University, Atlanta)

Chair: Patricia Landolt
Associate Chair: Shelly Ungar
Program Advisor: J. Roopnarinesingh Email: sociology-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca
Department Website: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/

Sociology is the study of interaction among people, the social relations which they establish, and the social groups which they form. Sociology explains how society is ordered, how it functions, and what accounts for social cohesion and cooperation, social stratification, social mobility, and social change. It studies the consequences of co-operation, competition, and conflict.

Students successfully completing a degree in Sociology at UTSC will demonstrate a range of sociological thinking skills and research abilities that will provide them with a strong foundation for both further studies at a graduate level and for professional careers in a variety of fields including law, education, health and social policy among others.

Students are encouraged to contact the Associate Chair or Program Advisor to discuss program requirements and their individual course of study.

Planning a Program in Sociology

Students may not combine any program in Sociology with another program in Sociology. Students may, however, combine a Specialist or Major in Sociology with either the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities OR the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity. Students who combine their Specialist or Major in Sociology with one of these two Minors may only count SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 toward both programs.

The introductory courses, SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3, are intended to familiarize students with the theories, methods and questions of sociology as a part of a liberal arts education. Students develop a sense of what it is to explain things sociologically and develop an appreciation and understanding of a sociological approach to everyday issues and broader social, economic and political concerns of a local and global nature.

Students are obliged to take required courses in the Major and Specialist Programs as early in their careers as possible. For example, SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 should be taken during the first year, STAB22H3, SOCB42H3 and SOCB43H3 should be taken during the second year and SOCC40H3 should be taken during the third year. Failure to do so may lead to timetable conflicts and could prolong the completion of the Program.

Prerequisites: Students are reminded that they are not permitted to register in courses for which they have not completed the prerequisites indicated in the Calendar. They may only enter a course for which they lack the prerequisites by obtaining the permission of the instructor prior to registration. Ineligible students will be removed from courses.

Writing Skills Courses: Courses designated as applied writing skills course aim to develop students’ critical writing and logic of argumentation skills. These courses allow students to receive formative feedback on drafts of written work and the opportunity to develop a piece of writing over the term. Specific in-depth feedback on writing is given by the course instructor or course TA. Writing Skills courses are: SOCC03H3, SOCC11H3, SOCC23H3,
SOCC2H3, SOCC30H3, SOCC31H3, SOCC34H3, SOCC40H3 and SOCC58H3.

Research Practicum Courses: C-level research practicums offer students the opportunity to learn how to carry out independent research projects. Students can choose between a qualitative and a quantitative research practicum, or can take both.

Special Topic Courses: Themes for special topic courses will vary year to year. Check the Department website for details.

The Department offers courses in five areas of concentration. Students are encouraged to develop depth of learning through focused study in one or two areas of concentration as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Culture and Cities</th>
<th>Criminology and Sociology of Law</th>
<th>Gender and Family</th>
<th>Migration and Ethnicity</th>
<th>Economy, Politics and Society</th>
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<tr>
<td>SOCB44H3 Sociology of Cities and Urban Life</td>
<td>SOCB50H3 Deviance and Normality I</td>
<td>SOCB22H3 Sociology of Gender</td>
<td>SOCB53H3 Race and Ethnicity</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCB58H3 Sociology of Culture</td>
<td>SOCB51H3 Deviance and Normality II</td>
<td>SOCB49H3 Sociology of Family</td>
<td>SOCC25H3 Ethnicity, Race and Migration</td>
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<td>SOCC26H3 Sociology of Urban Cultural Policies</td>
<td>SOCC03H3 Collective Behaviour</td>
<td>SOCC09H3 Sociology of Gender and Work</td>
<td>SOCC34H3 Migrations &amp; Transnationalisms</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCC27H3 Sociology of Suburbs and Suburbanization</td>
<td>SOCC11H3 Policing and Security</td>
<td>SOCC24H3 Sociology of Gender and Families</td>
<td>SOCC52H3 International Migration and Immigrant Incorporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCC44H3 Media and Society</td>
<td>SOCC30H3 Criminal Behaviour</td>
<td>SOCC29H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Family</td>
<td>SOCC55H3 Special Topics in Race and Ethnicity</td>
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<td>SOCC54H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Culture</td>
<td>SOCC45H3 Advancement in Criminology and Sociology of Law</td>
<td>SOCD10H3 Advanced Seminar in Gender and Family</td>
<td>SOCD15H3 Advanced Seminar in Migration and Ethnicity</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCD01H3 Advanced Seminar in Culture and Cities</td>
<td>SOCD05H3 Advanced Seminar in Criminology and Sociology of Law</td>
<td>SOCD20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Canadian Societies</td>
<td>SOCD21H3 Immigrant Scarborough</td>
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Sociology Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN SOCIOLOGY (ARTS)

Program Admission
Enrollment in the Specialist Program is limited. Students must normally apply to enter the Program after completing 4 or 5 full credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3. Decisions are made on Program admissions only twice a year, in May and in August, and are based on student requests submitted to the Registrar through ROSI. Admission is determined on the basis of a student's overall GPA and grades in SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3. For students applying after 8-10 credits, admission will be on the basis of overall GPA and grades in SOC courses taken. Specialist students will be entitled to priority access to SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCC23H3 & SOCC31H3, for fall-winter sessions, during the summer early registration period.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 12.0 full credits as described below. No more than 14.0 full credits in Sociology may be included in a four-year degree.
1. SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
2. SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II
3. STAB22H3 Statistics I
4. SOCB42H3 Classical Sociological Theory I
5. SOCB43H3 Classical Sociological Theory II
6. 3.0 full credits at the B-level in Sociology
7. SOCC40H3 Contemporary Sociological Theory
8. SOCC23H3 Practicum in Qualitative Research Methods
   or
   SOCC31H3 Practicum in Quantitative Research Methods
9. 5.0 full credits in Sociology at C- or D- level of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the D-level.

Note: Students may substitute courses from cognate disciplines with the prior approval of the program supervisor.
MAJOR PROGRAM IN SOCIOLOGY (ARTS)

Program Admission
Enrolment in the Major Program is limited. Students must normally apply to enter the Program after completing 4 or 5 full credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3. Decisions are made on Program admissions only twice a year, in May and in August, and are based on student requests submitted to the Registrar through ROSI. Admission is determined on the basis of a student's overall GPA and grades in SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3. For students applying after 8-10 credits, admission will be on the basis of overall GPA and grades in SOC courses taken. Major students will be entitled to priority access to SOCB42H3 and SOCB43H3 for fall-winter sessions, in the summer early registration period.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 7.0 full credits in Sociology including:
1. SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
2. SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II
3. SOC805H3 Logic of Social Inquiry
4. STAB22H3 Statistics I
5. SOCB42H3 Classical Sociological Theory I
6. SOCB43H3 Classical Sociological Theory II
7. 4.0 full credits in Sociology, at least 2.0 of which must be at the C- or D-level

MINOR PROGRAM IN SOCIOLOGY (ARTS)

Program Admission
Admission to the Minor Program in Sociology is not limited. All students who apply for this Program will be admitted. However, students are warned that they are not guaranteed admission to B-level and C-level courses during fall and winter session, and thus will be accommodated only after other Program students have been admitted to these courses. Thus some courses may be unavailable, or available only in the summer.

Program Requirements
The Program requires completion of 4.0 full credits in Sociology as follows:
1. SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
2. SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II
3. SOC805H3 Logic of Social Inquiry
4. 1.0 credit from the following:
   a. SOCB30H3 Political Sociology
   b. SOCB42H3 Classical Sociological Theory I
   c. SOCB43H3 Classical Sociological Theory II
   d. SOCB47H3 Social Inequality
5. 0.5 additional credit at the B-level in Sociology
6. 1.0 additional credit at the C-level in Sociology

MINOR PROGRAM IN CULTURE, CREATIVITY, AND CITIES (ARTS)

The Minor program in Culture, Creativity and Cities offers students an in-depth understanding of the relationship between culture and cities. The Minor is interdisciplinary in content and method. Through experiential learning, students will develop a suite of transferable skills in written, oral, and digital communication. Paired with a discipline-specific Major, graduates of the program will have a comparative advantage in the labour market and graduate school market due to concrete training and experience in research and data analysis.

Program Advisor: Janet Roopnarinesingh janetr@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
This program requires the completion of 4.0 credits as follows:

1. 0.5 credit from the following:
   a. ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
   b. GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
   c. MDSA01H3 Introduction to Media Studies
   d. MGT01H3 Introduction to Management I
   e. MGT02H3 Introduction to Management II
   f. SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
   g. SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II
   h. VPAA01H3 Introduction to Arts Management

2. 0.5 credit in B-level Sociology courses:
SOCB58H3 Sociology of Culture

3. 1.0 credit from the following:
   CITB02H3 Foundations of City Studies
   ENGB37H3 Popular Literature and Mass Culture
   GGRB05H3 Urban Geography
   GGRB55H3 Cultural Geography
   MDSB03H3 Advertising and Consumer Culture
   SOCB44H3 Sociology of Cities and Urban Life
   VPAB05H3 Introduction to Contemporary Cultural Theory

4. 0.5 credit in C-level Sociology courses:
   SOCC26H3 Sociology of Urban Cultural Policies

5. 1.0 credit from the following:
   ENGC59H3 Geography and Regionalism in Literature
   ENGC83H3 Studies in World Cinema
   GGRC13H3 Urban Political Geography
   SOCC27H3 Sociology of Suburbs and Suburbanization
   SOCC44H3 Media and Society
   VPAC15H3 Cultural Policy

6. 0.5 credit in D-level Sociology courses:
   SOCD51H3 Capstone Seminar in Culture, Creativity, and Cities

MINOR PROGRAM IN MIGRATION AND ETHNIC DIVERSITY (ARTS)

The Minor program in Migration and Ethnic Diversity offers students an understanding of the causes and consequences of international migration in sending, transit and receiving societies. Issues of ethnic diversity, pluralism, and social equity are highlighted. The Minor is interdisciplinary in content and method; through data-driven coursework and experiential learning, students will develop a suite of transferable skills in research design, quantitative and qualitative data analysis, and written, oral, and digital communication. Paired with a discipline-specific Major, graduates of the program will have a comparative advantage in the labour market and graduate school market due to concrete training and experience in research and data analysis, and knowledge of migration and ethnic diversity grounded in material conditions.

Program Advisor: Janet Roopnarinesingh janetr@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Restrictions
Students in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity may count only 1.0 credit in Sociology courses, from the following list, towards completion of the program: SOCA01H3, SOCA02H3, SOCB05H3.

Program Requirements
The program in Migration and Ethnic Diversity requires completion of 4.0 full credits as follows:

1. 1.0 credit from the following:
   ANTA02H3 Introduction to Anthropology: Society, Culture and Language
   GASA01H3/HISA06H3 Introducing Global Asia and its Histories
   GASA02H3 Introduction to Global Asia Studies
   GGRA02H3 The Geography of Global Processes
   HISAO4H3 Themes in World History I
   HISAO5H3 Themes in World History II
   HLTA02H3 Foundations in Health Studies I
   HLTA03H3 Foundations in Health Studies II
   POLA01H3 Critical Issues in Politics I
   POLA02H3 Critical Issues in Politics II
   SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I
   SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II

2. 0.5 credit as follows:
   SOCB60H3 Issues in Migration & Ethnic Diversity

3. 0.5 credit from the following:
   ANTB19H3 Ethnography and the Comparative Study of Human Societies
ANTB20H3 Culture, Politics and Globalization
GGB02H3 The Logic of Geographical Thought
HIB03H3 Critical Writing and Research for Historians
HIB15H3 Introduction to Health Research Methodology
SOCB05H3 Logic of Social Inquiry

4. 0.5 credit from the following:
SOCB53H3 Race and Ethnicity
GRABA35H3 The Great Scarborough Mashup: People, Place, Community, Experience
ANTB16H3 Canadian Cultural Identities
GASB53H3 Mughals and the World, 1500-1858 AD

5. 1.0 credit from the following:
ANTC34H3 The Anthropology of Transnationalism
CITC01H3 Urban Communities and Neighbourhoods Case Study: East Scarborough
GASD59H3 Being Tamil: Race, Culture, Nation
GASD01H3 Senior Seminar: Topics in Global Asian Cultures
GASD56H3 ‘Coolies’ and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire
GGRD56H3 Spaces of Travel: Unsettling Migration, Tourism, and Everyday Mobilities
GGRD19H3 Spaces of Multiraciality: Critical Mixed Race Theory
HISB14H3 Edible History: History of Global Foodways
HISC11H3 Multiculturalism and Cultural Identities in the Greek and Roman Worlds
HISC36H3 People in Motion: Immigrants and Migrants in U.S History
HISD31H3 Thinking of Diversity: Perspectives on American Pluralisms
HISD35H3 The Politics of American Immigration, 1865-present
HTLD06H3 Special Topics in Migration and Public Health
SOCC52H3 International Migration & Immigrant Incorporation
SOCC55H3 Special Topics in Race and Ethnicity

6. 0.5 credit from the following:
SOC15H3 Advanced Seminar in Migration and Ethnicity
SOC21H3 Immigrant Scarborough

**Sociology Courses**

**SOCA01H3 Introduction to Sociology I**
An introduction to the basic concepts, principles and methods of Sociology as a discipline for the study of society. Sociology I covers theory, methods, culture, social interaction and social stratification.
Exclusion: SOC101Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**SOCA02H3 Introduction to Sociology II**
Sociology II applies the ideas from Sociology I to social institutions and processes. Topics covered include race and ethnicity, gender, urbanisation, globalisation, population and deviant behaviour.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3
Exclusion: SOC101Y
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**SOCB05H3 Logic of Social Inquiry**
This course introduces the logic of sociological research and surveys the major quantitative and qualitative methodologies. Students learn to evaluate the validity of research findings, develop research questions and select appropriate research designs.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and enrolment in a Sociology program] or [any 4.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Exclusion: SOC200H, SOC200Y, (SOCB40H3), (SOCB41H3)
Enrolment Limits: 170

**SOCB22H3 Sociology of Gender**
This course examines gender as a sociological category that organizes and, at the same time, is organized by, micro and macro forces. By examining how gender intersects with race, ethnicity, class, sexuality, age, and other dimensions, we analyze the constitution and evolution of gendered ideology and practice.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [WSTA01H3 and WSTA03H3]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

**SOCB26H3 Sociology of Education**
This course offers a sociological perspective on a familiar experience: attending school. It examines the stated and hidden purposes of schooling; explores how learning in schools is organized; evaluates the drop-out problem; the determinants of educational success and failure; and, it looks at connections between school and work.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
SOCB30H3 Political Sociology
An examination of power in its social context. Specific attention is
devoted to how and under what conditions power is exercised,
reproduced and transformed, as well as the social relations of
domination, oppression, resistance and solidarity. Selected topics may
include: nations, states, parties, institutions, citizenship, and social
movements.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3
Exclusion: (SOCC39H3)
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB42H3 Classic Sociological Theory I
The development of classic sociological theory from its Enlightenment
origins to the eve of the 20th century. Special emphasis is placed on the
work of Adam Smith, Karl Marx, Alexis de Tocqueville, and Auguste
Comte. Special tutorials are devoted to learning the craft of effective
writing.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and enrolment in a Sociology
program
Exclusion: SOC203Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

SOCB43H3 Classic Sociological Theory II
The development of classic sociological theory from the end of the 19th
century to the eve of World War II. Special emphasis is placed on the
work of Emile Durkheim, Max Weber, Georg Simmel, and G.H. Mead.
Special tutorials are devoted to learning the craft of effective writing.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and SOCB42H3 and
enrolment in a Sociology program
Exclusion: SOC203Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

SOCB44H3 Sociology of Cities and Urban Life
A theoretical and empirical examination of the processes of urbanization
and suburbanization. Considers classic and contemporary approaches to
the ecology and social organization of the pre-industrial, industrial,
corporate and postmodern cities.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [any 4.0 credits and
enrolment in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities, or the
Major/Major Co-op in City Studies]
Exclusion: SOC205Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB47H3 Social Inequality
A sociological examination of the ways in which individuals and groups
have been differentiated and ranked historically and cross-culturally.
Systems of differentiation and devaluation examined may include gender,
race, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, citizenship/legal status, and
ability/disability.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [any 4.0 credits and
enrolment in the Major/Major Co-op in Public Policy]
Exclusion: SOC301Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB49H3 Sociology of Family
This course explores the family as a social institution, which shapes and
at the same time is shaped by, the society in North America. Specific
attention will be paid to family patterns in relation to class, gender, and
racial/ethnic stratifications. Selected focuses include: socialization;
courtship; heterosexual, gay and lesbian relations; gender division of
labour; immigrant families; childbearing and childrearing; divorce;
domestic violence; elderly care.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [WSTA01H3 and
WSTA03H3]
Exclusion: SOC214Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB50H3 Deviance and Normality I
This course explores how deviance and normality is constructed and
contested in everyday life. The course revolves around the themes of
sexuality, gender, poverty, race and intoxication. Particular attention will
be paid to the role of official knowledge in policing social norms.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3
Exclusion: SOC212Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB51H3 Deviance and Normality II
This course explores how deviance and normality is constructed and
contested in everyday life. The course revolves around the themes of
sexuality, gender, poverty, race and intoxication. Particular attention will
be paid to the role of official knowledge in policing social norms.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3
Exclusion: SOC212Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB53H3 Race and Ethnicity
The course draws on a geographically varied set of case studies to
consider both the historical development and contemporary state of the
sociological field of race, racialization and ethnic relations.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [any 4.0 credits and
enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Exclusion: SOC210Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB54H3 Sociology of Work
Economic activity drives human society. This course explores the nature
of work, how it is changing, and the impact of changes on the transition
from youth to adult life. It also examines racism in the workplace, female
labour force participation, and why we call some jobs 'professions', but
not others.
Prerequisite: SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3
Exclusion: SOC207Y, SOC317Y, SOC370Y
Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCB58H3 Sociology of Culture
An introduction to various ways that sociologists think about and study
culture. Topics will include the cultural aspects of a wide range of social
phenomena - including inequality, gender, economics, religion, and
organizations. We will also discuss sociological approaches to studying
the production, content, and audiences of the arts and media.
Prerequisite: [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3] or [any 4.0 credits and
enrolment in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities]
Sociology

Enrolment Limits: 170
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

SOCC60H3 Issues in Migration & Ethnic Diversity
The course examines the cultural, demographic, and political causes and consequences of migration; laws and government policies shaping migration and refugee flows; demographic, social, cultural, and legal dimensions of migration; and issues of integration and ethnic diversity from historical and contemporary perspectives.
Prerequisite: Completion of 1.0 credit from the following courses
[SOCA01H3, SOCA02H3, ANTA02H3, GGRA02H3, GASAO1H3/HISA06H3, GASAO2H3, HISA04H3, HISA05H3]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Minor in Migration & Ethnic Diversity. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

SOCC03H3 Collective Behaviour
The study of uninstitutionalized group behaviour - crowds, panic, crazes, riots and the genesis of social movements.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or [STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC04H3 Social Movements
The development of an approach to social movements which includes the following: the origin of social movements, mobilization processes, the career of the movement and its routinization. The course readings will be closely related to the lectures, and a major concern will be to link the theoretical discussion with the concrete readings of movements.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC09H3 Sociology of Gender and Work
Explores the interaction of gender and work, both paid and unpaid work. Critically assesses some cases for central theoretical debates and recent research. Considers gender differences in occupational and income attainment, housework, the relation of work and family, gender and class solidarity, and the construction of gender identity through occupational roles.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Exclusion: SOCC66H
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC11H3 Policing and Security
This course examines the character of policing and security programs in advanced liberal democracies. Attention will be paid to the nature and enforcement of modern law by both state and private agents of order, as well as the dynamics of the institutions of the criminal justice system.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or [STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Exclusion: SOC213Y, SOC306Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC15H3 Work, Employment and Society
An upper level course that examines a number of critical issues and important themes in the sociological study of work. Topics covered will include: the changing nature and organization of work, precarious employment, different forms of worker organizing and mobilization, the professions, the transition from school to work.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB54H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in Sociology programs.

SOCC23H3 Practicum in Qualitative Research Methods
This course provides students with hands-on experience conducting qualitative research. Each student will design and carry out a research project. Students will select their own research questions, review the relevant sociological literature, develop a research design, and conduct qualitative research. Each student will design and carry out a research project.
Prerequisite: [10.0 credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Exclusion: SOC302H, (SOCD23H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC24H3 Sociology of Gender and Families
A theoretical and empirical examination of different forms of family and gender relations. Of special interest is the way in which the institution of the family produces and reflects gendered inequalities in society.
Themes covered include changes and continuities in family and gender relations, micro-level dynamics and macro-level trends in family and gender, as well as the interplay of structure and agency.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC25H3 Ethnicity, Race and Migration
A theoretical and empirical examination of ethnic identity formation, race and racism, and their relationship to international migration.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 8.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC26H3 Sociology of Urban Cultural Policies
A popular civic strategy in transforming post-industrial cities has been the deployment of culture and the arts as tools for urban regeneration. In this course, we analyze culture-led development both as political economy and as policy discourse. Topics include the creative city; spectacular consumption spaces; the re-use of historic buildings; cultural clustering and gentrification; eventful cities; and urban 'scenes'.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] or [SOCB58H3 and enrolment in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities] or [CITB02H3 and enrolment in the Major/Major Co-op in City Studies]
Exclusion: SOC386Y
Recommended Preparation: SOCB44H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC27H3 Sociology of Suburbs and Suburbanization
This course examines the political economy of suburban development, the myth and reality of suburbanism as a way of life, the working class suburb, the increasing diversity of suburban communities, suburbia and social exclusion, and the growth of contemporary suburban forms such as gated communities and lifestyle shopping malls.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] or [SOCB58H3 and enrolment in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities] or [CITB02H3 and enrolment in the Major/Major Co-op in City Studies]
Recommended Preparation: SOCB22H3 or SOCB49H3
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC29H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Family
Sociological analyses of diverse family patterns across historical time and geographic space are offered under this course. Topics covered may include family structure, socialization, marriage, divorce, the gender division of labor, inheritance, and alternative family forms. Special attention is devoted to the perspectives of gender and higher education.
An examination of a number of key issues in the sociology of education, focusing particularly upon gender and higher education.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC30H3 Criminal Behaviour
The young figure prominently in people's views about, and fears of, crime. This course examines definitions of crime, how crime problems are constructed and measured. It looks at schools and the street as sites of criminal behaviour, and considers how we often react to crime in the form of moral panics.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]
Exclusion: SOC306Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC31H3 Practicum in Quantitative Research Methods
This course provides students with hands-on experience conducting quantitative research. Each student will design and carry out a research project using secondary data. Students will select their own research questions, review the relevant sociological literature, develop a research design, conduct statistical analyses and write up and present their findings.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: [10.0 credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and SOCB05H3 and [STAB22H3 or (SOCB06H3)]] and [a cumulative GPA of at least 2.3]
Exclusion: SOC300H, (SOC31H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

SOCC34H3 Migrations & Transnationalisms
Examines the relationship between contemporary modes of international migration and the formation of transnational social relations and social formations. Considers the impact of trans-nationalisms on families, communities, nation-states, etc.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3), IDSB01H3] or [SOCB06H3 and an additional 8.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC37H3 Environment and Society
This course links studies in the classical sociology of resources and territory (as in the works of Harold Innis, S.D. Clark, and the Chicago School), with modern topics in ecology and environmentalism. The course will include empirical research, and theoretical issues, in the relationship of various social systems to their natural environments.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] or [any 8.0 credits and enrolment in the Major/Major Co-op in Public Policy]
Exclusion: SOC385H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC38H3 Gender and Education
An examination of a number of key issues in the sociology of education, focusing particularly upon gender and higher education.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC40H3 Contemporary Sociological Theory
This course surveys key topics in contemporary sociological theory. The development of sociological theory from the end of World War II to the late 1960's. Special attention is devoted to the perspectives of Functionalism, Conflict Theory and Symbolic Interactionism.
This course has been designated an Applied Writing Skills Course.
Prerequisite: (SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)) and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]
Exclusion: (SOC305Y3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Sociology

SOCC44H3 Media and Society
Provides an introduction to the emergence, organization and regulation of various media forms; social determinants and effects of media content; responses of media audiences; and other contemporary media issues.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and SOCB41H3)] or STAB22H3 and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] or SOCB58H3 and enrolment in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities]
Exclusion: (SOCB56H3), (SOCB57H3)
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC45H3 Youth and Society
This course examines youth as a social category, a critical stage in the life course. Topics to be covered include: Youth and music, health, work and politics.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Sociology programs.

SOCC52H3 International Migration and Immigrant Incorporation
The course provides an overview of competing theories and concepts in the field of international migration and immigrant incorporation. Discussion puts the Canadian case in comparative perspective. Topics include global migration flows, refugee/ship, citizenship and non-citizenship, economic incorporation, children of immigrants, and social exclusion.
Prerequisite: [(SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 8.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Exclusion: (SOCB52H3) and SOC210Y
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC54H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Culture
Sociological analysis of the role of culture in societies is offered under this course. Topics may include the study of material cultures such as works of art, religious symbols, or styles of clothing, or non-material cultures such as the values, norms, rituals, and beliefs that orient action and social life.
Prerequisite: [(SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Please see the Sociology Department website at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~socsci/ for a listing of the course topics for current and upcoming semesters.

SOCC55H3 Special Topics in Race and Ethnicity
This course addresses key concepts and debates in the research on race and ethnicity. Topics covered may include historical and global approaches to: assimilation, ethnic relations, intersectionality, racialization, and scientific racism.
Prerequisite: [(SOCB05H3 or (SOCB40H3 and (SOCB41H3)) or STAB22H3] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 8.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCC58H3 Global Transformations: Politics, Economy and Society
A sociological examination of contemporary global transformations including changing social, economic, and political conditions. Topics examined may include the shifting nature of state-society relations in a global context; the emergence of globally-integrated production, trade and financial systems; and the dynamics of local and transnational movements for global social change.
This course has been designated as a Writing Skills course.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3) and (SOCB41H3)] and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)]]
Exclusion: (SOCB27H3), SOC236H
Enrolment Limits: 60
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCD01H3 Advanced Seminar in Culture and Cities
This course offers an in-depth examination of selected topics in Culture and Cities. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, SOCB58H3, (SOC39H3)] and [SOC44H3 or SOCC54H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

SOCD05H3 Advanced Seminar in Criminology and Sociology of Law
This course offers an in-depth examination of selected topics in Criminology and Sociology of Law. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, SOCB50H3, SOCB51H3, (SOC39H3)] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCC03H3, SOCC11H3, SOCC30H3, SOCC45H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

SOCD10H3 Advanced Seminar in Gender and Family
This course offers an in-depth examination of selected topics in Gender and Family. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOC39H3)] and [SOC58H3 and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as
SOCD15H3 Advanced Seminar in Migration and Ethnicity
This course offers an in-depth examination of selected topics in Migration and Ethnicity. Students will be required to conduct independent research based on primary and/or secondary data sources. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: [SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCC25H3, SOCC34H3, SOCC52H3, SOCC55H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 15.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given first to students enrolled in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity, then to students in the Specialist and Major programs in Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

SOCD20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Chinese Societies
This seminar examines the transformation and perpetuation of gender relations in contemporary Chinese societies. It pays specific attention to gender politics at the micro level and structural changes at the macro level through in-depth readings and research.
Same as GASD20H3
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 and one C-level course in SOC] OR [GASO01H3 and GASO2H3 and one C-level course from the options in requirement #2 of the Specialist or Major programs in Global Asia Studies]
Exclusion: GASD20H3
Recommended Preparation: GASB20H3 and GASC20H3
Enrolment Limits: 20

SOCD21H3 Immigrant Scarborough
This course will teach students how to conduct in-depth, community-based research on the social, political, cultural and economic lives of immigrants. Students will learn how to conduct qualitative research including participatory observation, semi-structured interviews and focus groups. Students will also gain valuable experience linking hands-on research to theoretical debates about migration, transnationalism and multicultural communities. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCC25H3, SOCC34H3, SOCC52H3, SOCC55H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]] or [SOCB60H3 and an additional 15.0 credits and enrolment in the Minor in Migration and Ethnic Diversity]]
Exclusion: GASA01H3 and GASA02H3
Recommended Preparation: GASA01H3 and GASA02H3
Enrolment Limits: 20

SOCD25H3 Advanced Seminar in Economy, Politics and Society
This course offers an in-depth examination of selected topics in Economy, Politics and Society. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: SOCB05H3 and [1.0 credit from the following: [SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCC04H3, SOCC15H3, SOCC58H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Specialist and Major programs in Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.

SOCD40H3 Supervised Independent Research
Independent research using field methods, survey analysis, library or archival research; regular supervision of data collection and analysis; final written research report. Intended for upper level students with well above average performance in sociology and whose interests or needs are not met by other sociology courses being offered.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 15.0 full credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and [STAB22H3 or (SOCB06H3)] and [(SOCB05H3 or [SOCB40H3] and (SOCB41H3)]) and SOCB42H3 and SOCB43H3] and permission of the instructor; and permission of the sociology supervisor of studies.
Exclusion: SOC390Y, SOC391H, SOC392H

SOCD41H3 Supervised Independent Research
Independent research using field methods, survey analysis, library or archival research; regular supervision of data collection and analysis; final written research report. Intended for upper level students with well above average performance in sociology and whose interests or needs are not met by other sociology courses being offered.
Prerequisite: Completion of at least 15.0 full credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and [STAB22H3 or (SOCB06H3)] and [(SOCB05H3 or [SOCB40H3] and (SOCB41H3)]) and SOCB42H3 and SOCB43H3] and permission of the instructor; and permission of the sociology supervisor of studies.
Exclusion: SOC390Y, SOC391H, SOC392H

SOCD42H3 Advanced Seminar in Sociological Theory
This course offers an in-depth exploration of significant topics in contemporary and/or sociological theory. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [(SOCB40H3) and (SOCB41H3)]] and [1.0 credit from the following: [SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [0.5 credit from the following: SOCC25H3, SOCC34H3, SOCC52H3, SOCC55H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Exclusion: STAB22H3 or (SOCB05H3) and [SOCB40H3] and (SOCB41H3)]] and SOCB42H3 and SOCB43H3] and permission of the instructor; and permission of the sociology supervisor of studies.
Exclusion: SOC390Y, SOC391H, SOC392H

SOCD44H3 Advanced Seminar on Issues in Contemporary Sociology
Exploration of current debates and controversies surrounding recent scholarly developments in Sociology. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [SOCB40H3] and (SOCB41H3)]] and [1.0 credit from the following: [SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [an additional 1.0 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Exclusion: SOC390Y, SOC391H, SOC392H

SOCD45H3 Advanced Seminar on Issues in Contemporary Sociology
Exploration of current debates and controversies surrounding recent scholarly developments in Sociology. Check the department website for details at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/sociology/programs.
Prerequisite: [SOCB05H3 or [SOCB40H3] and (SOCB41H3)]] and [1.0 credit from the following: [SOCB30H3, SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB47H3, (SOCC39H3)] and [an additional 1.0 credit at the C-level in Sociology]]
Exclusion: SOC390Y, SOC391H, SOC392H
SOCD50H3 Research Seminar: Realizing the Sociological Imagination

This course presents students with the opportunity to integrate and apply their sociological knowledge and skills through conducting independent research. In a step-by-step process, each student will design and conduct an original research study. The course is especially suited for those students interested in pursuing graduate studies or professional careers involving research skills.

Prerequisite: 12.0 credits including SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and
   SOCB05H3 and [STAB22H3 or (SOCB06H3)] and [SOCC23H3 or
   SOCC31H3] and a cumulative GPA of at least 2.7

Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

SOCD51H3 Capstone Seminar in Culture, Creativity, and Cities

This course provides a hands-on learning experience with data collection, analysis, and dissemination on topics discussed in the Minor in Culture, Creativity, and Cities. It involves substantial group and individual-based learning, and may cover topics as diverse as the role of cultural fairs and festivals in the city of Toronto, the efficacy of arts organizations, current trends in local cultural labour markets, artistic markets inside and outside of the downtown core, food culture, and analysis of governmental datasets on arts participation in the city.

Prerequisite: 15.0 credits completed, including [[SOCB58H3 and
   SOCC26H3] or [SOCA01H3 and SOCA02H3 and SOCB05H3]] and
   [1.0 credit from the following: SOCB42H3, SOCB43H3, SOCB30H3,
   SOCB47H3]

Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

NOTE: Priority will be given to students enrolled in the Minor in Culture,
   Creativity, and Cities followed by Specialist and Major programs in
   Sociology. Additional students will be admitted as space permits.
Statistics

Faculty List

- M. Evans, B.Sc. (Western Ontario), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Professor
- B. Virag, B.A. (Harvard), M.A., Ph.D. (Berkeley), Professor
- D. Roy, B.Sc., M.Eng., Ph.D. (MIT), Assistant Professor
- J. Tomal, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Dhaka), Ph.D. (British Columbia), Assistant Professor
- K. Butler, B.Sc. (Birmingham), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Simon Fraser), Lecturer
- S. Damouras, B.Sc. (Athens Univ. of Econ. and Bus.), M.Sc. (Warwick), Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon), Lecturer
- S. Kang, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Chonnam National University, South Korea), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- M. Samarakoon, B.Sc. (Colombo), M.Sc. (Alberta), Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer

Associate Chair: R. Buchweitz (416-208-5108)

Probability and statistics have developed over a period of several hundred years as attempts to quantify uncertainty. With its origins in modeling games of chance, probability theory has become a sophisticated mathematical discipline with applications in such fields as demography, genetics and physics.

Statistics is concerned with the proper collection and analysis of data, both to reduce uncertainty and to provide for its assessment via probability. Applications range from pre-election polling to the design and analysis of experiments to determine the relative efficacies of different vaccines.

STAB22H3 and STAB27H3 serve as a non-technical introduction to statistics. These courses are designed for students from disciplines where statistical methods are applied. STAB52H3 is a mathematical treatment of probability. STAB57H3 is an introduction to the methods and theory of statistical inference. The C-level courses build on the introductory material to provide a deeper understanding of statistical methodology and of its practical implementation.

The Specialist Program in Statistics is eligible for inclusion in the Concurrent Teacher Education Program (CTEP). Please refer to the Concurrent Teacher Education section of this Calendar for further information.

Combining Statistics and Economics Programs

Students who wish to combine studies in statistics and economics should consult the Economics for Management section of this Calendar for information on the economics programs and restrictions on the order in which courses must be taken.

Service Learning and Outreach (Previously known as Science Engagement)

For experiential learning through community outreach and classroom in-reach, please see the Teaching and Learning section of this Calendar.

Statistics Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN MATHEMATICS (SCIENCE)

This program has a Statistics stream. For more information, see the Mathematics section of this Calendar.

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: S. Damouras Email: sdamouras@utsc.utoronto.ca (416-208-4794)

Program Objectives

This program provides training in the discipline of Statistics. Students are given a thorough grounding in the theory underlying statistical reasoning and learn the methodologies associated with current applications. A full set of courses on the theory and methodology of the discipline represent the core of the program. In addition students select one of two streams, each of which provides immediately useful, job-related skills. The program also prepares students for further study in Statistics and related fields.

The Quantitative Finance Stream focuses on teaching the computational, mathematical and statistical techniques associated with modern day finance. Students acquire a thorough understanding of the mathematical models that underlie financial modeling and the ability to implement these models in practical settings. This stream prepares students to work as quantitative analysts in the financial industry, and for further study in Quantitative Finance

The Statistical Machine Learning and Data Mining Stream focuses on applications of statistical theory and concepts to the discovery (or “learning”) of patterns in massive data sets. This field is a recent development in statistics with wide applications in science and technology including computer vision, image understanding, natural language processing, medical diagnosis, and stock market analysis. This stream prepares students for direct employment in industry and government, and further study in Statistical Machine Learning.

Program Requirements

To complete the program, a student must meet the course requirements described below. (One credit is equivalent to two courses.)
The first year requirements of the two streams are almost identical, except that the Quantitative Finance stream requires MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) while the Statistical Machine Learning and Data Mining stream requires CSCA67H; these courses need not be taken in the first year. In the second year the two streams have considerable overlap. This structure makes it relatively easy for students to switch between the two streams as their interests in Statistics become better defined.

**Note:** There are courses on the St. George campus that can be taken to satisfy some of the requirements of the program. STAB52H3, STAB57H3 and STAC67H3, however, must be taken at the University of Toronto Scarborough; no substitutes are permitted without permission of the program supervisor.

### Core (7.5 credits)

1. **Writing Requirement (0.5 credit)** (*)
   - (*) It is recommended that this requirement be satisfied by the end of the second year.

2. **A-level courses (2.5 credits)**
   - CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
   - CSCA48H3 Introduction to Computer Science II
   - MAT22H3 Linear Algebra I
   - One of:
     - MATA31H3* Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences
     - MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological or Physical Sciences
   - One of:
     - MATA37H3* Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences
     - MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
   - (*) MATA31H3 and MATA37H3 are recommended; the latter requires the former.

3. **B-level courses (2.5 credits)**
   - MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
   - MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
   - MATB61H3 Linear Programming and Optimization
   - STAB52H3 Introduction to Probability
   - STAB57H3 Introduction to Statistics

4. **C-level courses (1.5 credits)**
   - CSCC37H3 Introduction to Numerical Algorithms for Computational Mathematics
   - STAC62H3 Stochastic Processes
   - STAC67H3 Regression Analysis

5. **D-level courses (0.5 credit)**
   - STAD37H3 Multivariate Analysis

### A. Quantitative Finance Stream

This stream requires a total of 26 courses (13.0 credits). In addition to the core requirements, 11 other courses (5.5 credits) must be taken satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. **Additional A-level courses (0.5 credit)**
   - MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3) Introduction to Microeconomics: A Mathematical Approach

7. **Additional B-level courses (2.0 credits)**
   - ACTB40H3 Fundamentals of Investment and Credit
   - MATB42H3 Techniques of Calculus of Several Variables II
   - MATB44H3 Differential Equations I
   - STAB41H3 Financial Derivatives

8. **Additional Upper Level courses (3.0 credits)**
   - MATC46H3 Differential Equations II
   - STAC70H3 Statistics and Finance I
   - STAD57H3 Time Series Analysis
   - STAD70H3 Statistics and Finance II
   - Two of:
     - APM462H1 Nonlinear Optimization
     - CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining

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B. Statistical Machine Learning and Data Mining Stream

This stream requires a total of 26 courses (13.0 credits). In addition to the core requirements, 11 other courses (5.5 credits) must be taken satisfying all of the following requirements:

6. Additional A-level courses (0.5 credit)
   [CSCA67H3 or MATA67H3 Discrete Mathematics]

7. Additional B-level courses (1.0 credit)
   Two of:
   - CSCB07H3 Software Design
   - CSCB20H3 Introduction to Databases and Web Applications
   - CSCB36H3 Introduction to the Theory of Computation
   - CSCB63H3 Design and Analysis of Data Structures

8. Additional Upper Level courses (4.0 credits)
   CSCC11H3 Introduction to Machine Learning and Data Mining
   STAC58H3 Statistical Inference
   STAD68H3 Advanced Machine Learning and Data Mining
   Five of:
   (*) Some of the courses on this list have prerequisites that are not included in this program; in choosing courses to satisfy this requirement, check the prerequisites carefully and plan accordingly.

SPECIALIST (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: S. Damouras (416-208-4794) Email: sdamouras@utsc.utoronto.ca
Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives

This program combines the coursework of the Specialist Program in Statistics described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the goals and structure of the Specialist Program in Statistics, but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience.

Admission Requirements

Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Specialist Program in Statistics described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program after first year must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements

To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements

Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.

Course Requirements

The course requirements of the Co-operative Specialist Program in Statistics are identical to those of the Specialist Program in Statistics described above.
MAJOR PROGRAM IN STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: K. Butler (416 287-5654)  Email: butler@utsc.utoronto.ca

Recommended Writing Course: Students are urged to take a course from the following list of courses by the end of their second year.

Program Requirements
This program requires 8.0 full credits.

1. A-level courses
One of:
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
CSCA20H3 Computer Science for the Sciences
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
One of:
MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences
MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences*
One of:
MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences
MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences*
*The sequence MATA31H3 and MATA37H3 is recommended. MATA31H3 is the pre-requisite for MATA37H3.

2. B-level courses
MATB24H3 Linear Algebra II
MATB41H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables I
MATB42H3 Techniques of the Calculus of Several Variables II
STAB52H3 An Introduction to Probability*
STAB57H3 An Introduction to Statistics*

Upper-level courses
STAC67H3 Regression Analysis*
Four of:
any C- or D-level (or 300-400 on St. George) STA courses, except STAD29H3
Two of:
ACTB40H3, or any C- or D-level (or 300-400 on St. George) CSC, MAT or STA courses
*STAB52H3, STAB57H3, STAC67H3 - These courses must be taken at UTSC. No substitutes are permitted without permission of the program supervisor.

MAJOR (CO-OPERATIVE) PROGRAM IN STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: K. Butler (416-287-5654)  Email: butler@utsc.utoronto.ca

Co-op Contact: askcoop@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Objectives
This program combines the coursework of the Major Program in Statistics described above with paid work terms in public and private enterprises. It shares the goals and structure of the Major Program in Statistics, but complements study of the subject with considerable work experience.

Admission Requirements
Refer to the Program Admission requirements for the Major Program in Statistics described above and the Co-operative Programs section in this Calendar. Students entering this program after first year must have a CGPA of at least 2.75.

Program Requirements
To remain in the program, a student must maintain a CGPA of 2.5 or higher throughout the program. To complete the program, a student must meet the work term and course requirements described below.

Work Term Requirements
Students must successfully complete three work terms, at most one of which can be during the summer. In addition, prior to their first work term, students must successfully complete the Arts & Science Co-op Work Term Preparation Activities. These include networking sessions, speaker panels and industry tours along with seminars covering resumes, cover letters, job interviews and work term expectations.
Course Requirements
The course requirements of the Co-operative Major Program in Statistics are identical to those of the Major Program in Statistics described above.

MINOR PROGRAM IN STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: K. Butler (416 287-5654) Email: butler@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
This program requires 4.0 full credits.

First Year (2.0 credits)
[CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I or CSCA20H3 Computer Science for the Sciences]
MATA23H3 Linear Algebra I
[MATA30H3 Calculus I for Biological and Physical Sciences or MATA31H3 Calculus I for Mathematical Sciences] and
[MATA36H3 Calculus II for Physical Sciences or MATA37H3 Calculus II for Mathematical Sciences.]

Notes:
1. The sequence MATA31H3 and MATA37H3 is recommended.
2. MATA31H3 is the pre-requisite for MATA37H3.

Second Year (1.0 credit)
STAB52H3 An Introduction to Probability
STAB57H3 An Introduction to Statistics

Third and Fourth Year (1.0 credit)
STAC67H3 Regression Analysis

In addition 0.5 credits must be chosen from any C- or D-level STA course but not STAD29H3.

MINOR PROGRAM IN APPLIED STATISTICS (SCIENCE)

Supervisor of Studies: K. Butler Email: butler@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
This program requires a total of 4.0 credits as follows:

One of (0.5 credit):
CSCA08H3 Introduction to Computer Science I
CSCA20H3 Introduction to Programming

One of (0.5 credit):
STAB22H3 Statistics I
MGEA11H3/(ECMB11H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics I
PSYB07H3 Data Analysis in Psychology

One of (0.5 credit):
STAB27H3 Statistics II
MGEA12H3/(ECMB12H3) Quantitative Methods in Economics II
PSYC08H3 Advanced Data Analysis in Psychology

All of the following (1.5 credits):
STAC32H3 Applications of Statistical Methods
STAC50H3 Data Collection
STAD29H3 Statistics for Life and Social Scientists

Two (1.0 credit) of the following courses:
any ACT, CSC, MAT, STA course
[MGEA02H3/(ECMA04H3), MGEA06H3/(ECMA06H3), MGEB02H3/(ECMB02H3), MGEB06H3/(ECMB06H3), MGEA11H3/(ECMA11H3), MGED11H3/(ECMD10H3), MGED70H3/(ECMD70H3)]
GRGB02H3
HLTB15H3
[MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3), MGFC30H3/(MGTC71H3), MGOC10H3/(MGTC74H3), MGMC01H3/(MGTD07H3), MGMD01H3/(MGTD30H3)]
POLL11H3

Statistics Courses
ACTB40H3 Fundamentals of Investment and Credit
This course is concerned with the concept of financial interest. Topics covered include: interest, discount and present values, as applied to determine prices and values of annuities, mortgages, bonds, equities, loan repayment schedules and consumer finance payments in general, yield rates on investments given the costs on investments. Prerequisite: MATA30H3 or MATA31H3 or MATA32H3
Exclusion: MGBF10H3/(MGTB09H3), (MGTC03H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
NOTE: Students enrolled in or planning to enrol in any of the B.B.A. programs are strongly urged not to take ACTB40H3 because ACTB40H3 is an exclusion for MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3)/(MGTC03H3), a required course in the B.B.A. degree. Students in any of the B.B.A programs will thus be forced to complete MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3)/(MGTC03H3), even if they have credit for ACTB40H3, but will only be permitted to count one of ACTB40H3 and MGFB10H3/(MGTB09H3)/(MGTC03H3) towards the 20 credits required to graduate.

STAB22H3 Statistics I
This course is a basic introduction to statistical reasoning and methodology, with a minimal amount of mathematics and calculation. The course covers descriptive statistics, populations, sampling, confidence intervals, tests of significance, correlation, regression and experimental design. A computer package is used for calculations. Exclusion: ANT35H3, MGBE11H3/(ECMB11H3), (POLB11H3), PSYB07H3, (SOCB06H3), STAB52H3, STAB57H3, STA220H, STA250H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAB27H3 Statistics II
This course follows STAB22H3, and gives an introduction to regression and analysis of variance techniques as they are used in practice. The emphasis is on the use of software to perform the calculations and the interpretation of output from the software. The course reviews statistical inference, then treats simple and multiple regression and the analysis of some standard experimental designs. Prerequisite: STAB22H3
Exclusion: MGBE12H3/(ECMB12H3), STAB57H3, STA221H, STA250H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAB41H3 Financial Derivatives
A study of the most important types of financial derivatives, including forwards, futures, swaps and options (European, American, exotic, etc). The course illustrates their properties and applications through examples, and introduces the theory of derivatives pricing with the use of the no-arbitrage principle and binomial tree models. Prerequisite: ACTB40H3
Exclusion: MGFC30H3/(MGTC71H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAB52H3 An Introduction to Probability
A mathematical treatment of probability. The topics covered include: the probability model, density and distribution functions, computer generation of random variables, conditional probability, expectation, sampling distributions, weak law of large numbers, central limit theorem, Monte Carlo methods, Markov chains, Poisson processes, simulation, applications. A computer package will be used. Prerequisite: MATA33H3 or MATA36H3 or MATA37H3
Exclusion: STAB22H3, STA107H, STA257H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAB57H3 An Introduction to Statistics
A mathematical treatment of the theory of statistics. The topics covered include: the statistical model, data collection, descriptive statistics, estimation, confidence intervals and P-values, likelihood inference methods, distribution-free methods, bootstrapping, Bayesian methods, relationship among variables, contingency tables, regression, ANOVA, logistic regression, applications. A computer package will be used. Prerequisite: STAB52H3
Exclusion: STA261H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC32H3 Applications of Statistical Methods
A case-study based course, aimed at developing students' applied statistical skills beyond the basic techniques. Students will be required to write statistical reports. Statistical software, such as SAS and R, will be taught and used for all statistical analyses. Prerequisite: STAB27H3 or STAB57H3 or equivalents.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC50H3 Data Collection
The principles of proper collection of data for statistical analysis, and techniques to adjust statistical analyses when these principles cannot be implemented. Topics include: relationships among variables, causal relationships, confounding, random sampling, experimental designs, observational studies, experiments, causal inference, meta-analysis. Statistical analyses using SAS or R. Prerequisite: STAB27H3 or STAB57H3 or equivalents.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC51H3 Categorical Data Analysis
Statistical models for categorical data. Contingency tables, generalized linear models, logistic regression, multinomial responses, logit models for nominal responses, log-linear models for two-way tables, three-way tables and higher dimensions, models for matched pairs, repeated categorical response data, correlated and clustered responses. Statistical analyses using SAS or R. Prerequisite: STAB27H3 or STAB57H3 or equivalent.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC58H3 Statistical Inference
Principles of statistical reasoning and theories of statistical analysis. Topics include: statistical models, likelihood theory, repeated sampling theories of inference, prior elicitation, Bayesian theories of inference, decision theory, asymptotic theory, model checking, and checking for prior-data conflict. Advantages and disadvantages of the different theories. Prerequisite: STAC62H3
Exclusion: STA352Y, STA422H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC62H3 Stochastic Processes
This course continues the development of probability theory begun in STAB52H3. Topics covered include finite dimensional distributions and the existence theorem, discrete time Markov chains, discrete time martingales, the multivariate normal distribution, Gaussian processes and Brownian motion. Prerequisite: MATB41H3 and STAB52H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
STAC63H3 Probability Models
This course continues the development of probability theory begun in STAB52H3. Probability models covered include branching processes, birth and death processes, renewal processes, Poisson processes, queuing theory, random walks and Brownian motion.
Prerequisite: STAB52H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC67H3 Regression Analysis
Prerequisite: STAB57H3
Exclusion: STA302H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAC70H3 Statistics and Finance I
A mathematical treatment of option pricing. Building on Brownian motion, the course introduces stochastic integrals and Ito calculus, which are used to develop the Black-Scholes framework for option pricing. The theory is extended to pricing general derivatives and is illustrated through applications to risk management.
Prerequisite: [STAB41H3 or MGFC30H3/(MGTC71H3)] and STAC62H3
Corequisite: MATC46H3
Exclusion: APM466H, ACT460H
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD29H3 Statistics for Life & Social Scientists
The course discusses many advanced statistical methods used in the life and social sciences. Emphasis is on learning how to become a critical interpreter of these methodologies while keeping mathematical requirements low. Topics covered include multiple regression, logistic regression, discriminant and cluster analysis, principal components and factor analysis.
Prerequisite: STAC32H3
Exclusion: All C-level/300-level and D-level/400-level STA courses or equivalents except STAC32H3, STAC50H3 and STA322H.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD37H3 Multivariate Analysis
Prerequisite: STAC67H3
Exclusion: STA437H, (STAC42H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD57H3 Time Series Analysis
An overview of methods and problems in the analysis of time series data. Topics covered include descriptive methods, filtering and smoothing time series, identification and estimation of times series models, forecasting, seasonal adjustment, spectral estimation and GARCH models for volatility.
Prerequisite: STAC62H3 and STAC67H3
Exclusion: STA457H, (STAC57H3)
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD68H3 Advanced Machine Learning and Data Mining
Statistical aspects of supervised learning: regression, regularization methods, parametric and nonparametric classification methods, including Gaussian processes for regression and support vector machines for classification, model averaging, model selection, and mixture models for unsupervised learning. Some advanced methods will include Bayesian networks and graphical models.
Prerequisite: STAC58H3 and STAC67H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD70H3 Statistics and Finance II
A survey of statistical techniques used in finance. Topics include mean-variance and multi-factor analysis, simulation methods for option pricing, Value-at-Risk and related risk-management methods, and statistical arbitrage. A computer package will be used to illustrate the techniques using real financial data.
Prerequisite: STAC70H3 and STAD37H3
Corequisite: STAD57H3
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD92H3 Readings in Statistics
This course is offered by arrangement with a statistics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies before registering for this course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD93H3 Readings in Statistics
This course is offered by arrangement with a statistics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies before registering for this course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD94H3 Readings in Statistics
This course is offered by arrangement with a statistics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies before registering for this course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning

STAD95H3 Readings in Statistics
This course is offered by arrangement with a statistics faculty member. This course may be taken in any session and must be completed by the last day of classes in the session in which it is taken.
Prerequisite: Students must obtain consent from the Supervisor of Studies before registering for this course.
Breadth Requirement: Quantitative Reasoning
Studio

Program Director: W. Kwan  Email: wkwan@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Studio program at UTSC offers courses in drawing, painting, sculpture, photography, performance art, video, new media, animation, and conceptual practices. Students can also take specialized courses in digital imaging, sound art, or thematic courses that explore such things as the relationships between art and globalization, or art and politics, or time-based art practices. UTSC Studio students develop a combination of technical, theoretical, conceptual and critical skills that enable them to express and communicate their ideas confidently in a variety of visual languages. Students explore art as a tool for examining and intervening in visual culture, to consider the role of creativity in shaping communities locally and globally.

Our students are encouraged to engage with the diversity of contemporary art by examining art-making from aesthetic, intellectual, social, and political perspectives. They are exposed to current positions in contemporary art theory, criticism, and curation and study the history of art from various cultural and historical viewpoints. The wide range of artistic experiences offered by the UTSC Studio program provides a rigorous general visual arts education for students interested in careers in the cultural and design sectors. Studio also offers focused preparation for students interested in pursuing advanced visual art study at the graduate level.

The Studio program is connected to the department of Visual and Performing Arts, which offers students an interdisciplinary framework for analyzing the ideas and theories connecting the arts, and encourages students to explore the related fields of literature, history, anthropology, and other areas of Humanities and Social Sciences.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection
VPAS62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio, which covers basic media and concepts through practice and discussion, must be taken with its co-requisite VPAS63H3 But Why Is It Art? before advancing to other studio courses.

Students will be expected to purchase the materials necessary for each course. An estimate of the costs is available from the instructor.

The Studio Study Guide is available at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~humdiv/prg_st.html

For the Specialist program in Art and Culture, Studio stream visit:
http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/Visual_and_Performing_Arts.html#SPECIALIST_PROGRAM_IN_ART_AND_CULTURE_%28ARTS%29

Studio Programs

SPECIALIST PROGRAM IN STUDIO (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor (General): Email: studio-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Advisor: Y. Brotman  Email: ybrotn@utsc.utoronto.ca

Enrolment in the Specialist in Studio is limited. Students must apply to enter the program after completing four credits including VPAS62H3 and VPAS63H3. Decisions are made on program admissions only twice a year, in May and August, and are based on student requests submitted to the registrar through ROSI. Admission is determined on the basis of a student's overall GPA and grades in VPAS62H3 and VPAS63H3. For students applying after 8-10 credits, admission will be based on the overall GPA and grades in VPS courses taken.

This program requires the completion of 14.0 credits, including 4 full credits at the C-or D-level of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the D-level.

1. (3.5 credits)
   ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in the Humanities
   MDSA01H3 Introduction to Media Studies
   VPAS62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio
   VPAS63H3 But Why Is It Art?
   VPAS70H3 Drawing I
   VPAS73H3 Curatorial Perspectives I
   VPAS74H3 Drawing II

2. (0.5 credit)
   One of the following:
   VPSC66H3 Theory and Practice: Two Dimensional Work
   VPSC68H3 Theory and Practice: Time-Based Work
   VPSC69H3 Theory and Practice: Art in a Globalizing World
   VPSC70H3 Theory and Practice: New Media in Studio

3. (6.0 credits)
   6.0 additional credits from VPS of which at least 1.5 credits should be at the C-level and 1.0 credit at the D level.
4. (3.0 credits)
VPHA46H3 Ways of Seeing: Introduction to Art Histories
2.5 additional credits in art history of which 1 full credit should be at the C-level.

5. (1.0 credit)
1.0 credit from the following:
ENGB12H3 Life Writing
ENGB70H3 Intro to Cinema
ENGB75H3 Cinema and Modernity I
GASC42H3 Film and Popular Culture in South Asia
MDSAO2H3 History of Media
MDSB05H3 Media and Globalization
MDSB61H3 Mapping New Media
MDSB62H3 Visual Culture and Communication

MAJOR PROGRAM IN STUDIO (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor (General): Email: studio-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Advisor: Y. Brotman Email: ybrotman@utsc.utoronto.ca

Enrolment in the Major in Studio is limited. Students must apply to enter the program after completing four credits including VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3. Decisions are made on program admissions only twice a year, in May and August, and are based on student requests submitted to the registrar through ROSI. Admission is determined on the basis of a student's overall GPA and grades in VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3.

Program Requirements
Students must complete eight full credits including:
1. VPSA62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio
   VPSA63H3 But Why Is It Art?
2. ACM01H3 Exploring Key Questions in Humanities
3. VPHA46H3 Ways of Seeing: Introduction to Art Histories
4. VPSA70H3 Drawing I
   VPSB74H3 Drawing II
5. At least one-half credit from:
   VPSC66H3 Theory and Practice: Two-Dimensional Work
   VPSC68H3 Theory and Practice: Time-Based Work
   VPSC69H3 Theory and Practice: Art in a Globalizing World
   VPSC70H3 Theory and Practice: New Media in Studio
6. 3.5 additional credits from courses in VPS, at least one full credit of which must be at the C-level.
7. One full credit at the D-level in VPS

MINOR PROGRAM IN STUDIO (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor (General): Email: studio-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Advisor: Y. Brotman Email: ybrotman@utsc.utoronto.ca

Enrolment in the Minor in Studio is limited. Students must apply to enter the program after completing four credits including VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3. Decisions are made on program admissions only twice a year, in May and August, and are based on student requests submitted to the registrar through ROSI. Admission is determined on the basis of a student's overall GPA and grades in VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3.

Program Requirements:
Students are required to complete a total of four full credits as follows:
1. VPSA62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio
2. VPSA63H3 But Why Is It Art?
3. VPHA46H3 Ways of Seeing: Introduction to Art Histories
4. VPSA70H3 Drawing I
5. 1.0 credits at the B-level in VPS
6. 0.5 credits from the following:
   VPSC66H3 Theory and Practice: Two-Dimensional Work
   VPSC68H3 Theory and Practice: Time-Based Work
   VPSC69H3 Theory and Practice: Art in a Globalizing World
   VPSC70H3 Theory and Practice: New Media in Studio
7. An additional 0.5 credits at the C-level in VPS
Studio Courses

VPSA61H3 Painting I
An investigation of the basic elements and concepts of painting through experimentation in scale and content.
Corequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Exclusion: (VPSB61H3), VIS201H
Enrolment Limits: 20 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSA62H3 Foundation Studies in Studio
An introduction to the importance of content and context in the making of contemporary art.
Corequisite: VPSA63H3
Exclusion: VIS130H
Enrolment Limits: 20 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSA63H3 But Why Is It Art?
This introductory seminar examines the key themes, concepts, and questions that affect the practice of contemporary art. We will look at specific cases in the development of art and culture since 1900 to understand why and how contemporary art can exist as such a wide-ranging set of forms, media and approaches.
Exclusion: VIS120H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPSA70H3 Drawing I
An investigation of the various approaches to drawing, including working from the figure and working with ideas.
Corequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Exclusion: (VPSB70H3), VIS205H
Enrolment Limits: 20 per section
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSA71H3 Introduction to Sculpture
This course introduces students to the use of three-dimensional materials and processes for creating sculptural objects. Traditional and non-traditional sculptural methodologies and concepts will be explored.
Corequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSA73H3 Video I
An introduction to the basic principles of video shooting and editing as well as an investigation into different conceptual strategies of video art. The course will also provide an introduction to the history of video art.
Corequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Exclusion: VIS202H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSA74H3 Digital Studio I
This hands-on, project-based class will investigate fundamental digital concepts common to photography, animation, and digital publishing practices. Students will learn general image processing, compositing, colour management, chroma-key, and typographic tools for both on-line and print-based projects. These will be taught through Abobe Creative Suite software on Apple computers.
Corequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Exclusion: VIS218H

Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB62H3 Painting II
A continuation of Painting I with an emphasis on images and concepts developed by individual students.
Prerequisite: VPSA61H3 or (VPSB61H3)
Exclusion: VIS220H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB63H3 Sculpture and the Everyday
Sculpture and the Everyday introduces students to contemporary sculptural approaches that include the use of everyday found materials and sculptural interventions in public spaces. Students will learn new techniques for installing and presenting artworks inside and outside of the gallery. Previous experience in sculpture is not required for this course.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 & VPSA63H3 & 0.5 full credit in Studio at the A-level.
Exclusion: VIS204H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB67H3 Photo I
An introduction to fundamental photographic concepts including depth, focus, stopped time, lighting and photographic composition in contrast to similar fundamental concerns in drawing and painting. A practical and historical discourse on the primary conceptual streams in photography including various documentary traditions, staged photographs and aesthetic approaches from photographic modernism to postmodernism.
Prerequisite: VPSA74H4
Exclusion: (VPSB72H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20. Preference will be given to students in Arts Management Co-op, Humanities Co-op, Studio and VPA specialist programs.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB71H3 Artist Multiples
Artist multiples are small, limited edition artworks that include sculptures, artist books, mass-produced ephemera such as posters, postcards and small objects. Students will explore the production and history of 2D and 3D works using a variety of media and approaches. This course is about both making and concepts.
Prerequisite: [VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3] and [0.5 credit at the A-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: VIS321H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB72H3 Digital Publishing
A course for students interested in publishing artworks in digital formats such as e-books, short-run printed catalogues and blogs. Lessons will identify common editorial and image preparation concerns while introducing software for assembling images, videos, sounds, graphics, and texts into coherent and intelligently-designed digital publications. Creative solutions are expected.
Prerequisite: [VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3] and [0.5 credit at the A-level in Studio courses]
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

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VPSB73H3 Curatorial Perspectives I
This course is designed to offer students direct encounters with artists and curators through studio and gallery visits. Field encounters, written assignments, readings and research focus on contemporary art and curatorial practices. The course will provide skills in composing critical views, artist statements, and writing proposals for art projects.
Prerequisite: [VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3] and [0.5 credit at the A-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: VIS320H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB74H3 Drawing II
A continuation of VPSA70H3 with an increased emphasis on the student's ability to expand her/his personal understanding of the meaning of drawing.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 & VPSA63H3 & [VPSA70H3 or (VPSB70H3)].
Exclusion: VIS211H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB75H3 Photo II
A studio course in digital photography as it relates to the critical investigation of contemporary photo-based art.
Prerequisite: VPSB67H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB76H3 Video II
Video II builds on skills developed in Video I and explores advanced video techniques including chromakey, using grip and mounts, sound design for video and installation techniques involving projection and digital screens. Students will examine current issues in moving image and media through screenings and projects.
Prerequisite: VPSA73H3
Exclusion: VIS302H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB77H3 Performance Art
This course covers the history and practice of performance art. Students will employ contemporary performance strategies such as duration, ritual, repetition, intervention, tableau vivant, endurance and excess of materials in their projects. We will also study the relationship of performance to other art disciplines and practices such as theatre and sculpture.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Exclusion: VIS208H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB80H3 Digital Studio II
An in-depth investigation of digital imaging technologies for serious studio artists and new media designers. Emphasis is placed on advanced image manipulation, seamless collage, invisible retouching and quality control techniques for fine art production. Project themes will be drawn from a critical analysis of contemporary painting and photo-based art.
Prerequisite: VPSA74H3
Exclusion: VIS318H
Recommended Preparation: VPSB67H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB83H3 Art and Activism
This course will explore contemporary artistic practices that blur the boundary between art and activism.
We will examine how artists address political issues and the techniques they use to reach different types of audiences. Students will do research and develop projects that address specific local issues and wider social concerns.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 & VPSA63H3 & 0.5 full credit in Studio at the A-level
Exclusion: VIS307H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

VPSB85H3 Text as Image/Language as Art
An elementary study of the typographic arts will inform presentation strategies, but the investigation of critical cultural discourse through language as visual art will form the most important content of this course. How do visual artists employ words in their art?
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 & VPSA63H3 & 0.5 full credit in Studio at the A-level
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB86H3 Sculpture and Technology
Students will be introduced to both the principles and practicalities of working with the concept of change as it relates to sculpture. Students will use both traditional and non-traditional materials in combination with technologically based media and processes including such things as simple circuits, machines, switches, LEDs, etc.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3, VPSA63H3 and 0.5 FCE at the A-level in Studio.
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB87H3 Documentary Photography
Photography has a rich tradition both as an art form and as a documentary practice. Each of these has engendered its own technique, aesthetic and cultural context. This course is designed to introduce students to the documentary branch of photography through focused, personal, photo-journalistic projects accomplished outside of the studio.
Prerequisite: VPSB67H3
Recommended Preparation: VPSB75H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB88H3 Sound Art
Students will be introduced to sound as a medium for art making. Listening, recording, mapping, editing, and contextualizing sounds will be the focus of this course. Sound investigations will be explored within both contemporary art and experimental sound/music contexts.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSB89H3 Digital Animation I
A non-traditional course in the digital production of non-analog, two-dimensional animation through the use of computer-based drawing, painting, photography and collage. Students will learn design strategies, experimental story lines, sound mixing, and video transitions to add pace, rhythm, and movement to time based, digital art projects.
Prerequisite: VPSA62H3 and VPSA63H3 and VPSA74H3
Recommended Preparation: VPSA70H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC04H3 “Live!”
“Live!” investigates interdisciplinary modes of contemporary performance. Within a studio context, this course serves as an advanced exploration of 21st century Live Art. This interactive course reviews the dynamics of time, space and existence, and asks fundamental questions about the body and performance.
Prerequisite: [VPHA46H3 and VPSB77H3] and [0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio or TAPS courses]
Exclusion: (VPDC06H3), (VPSC57H3), (VPAC04H3)
Enrolment Limits: 12
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC51H3 Curatorial Perspectives II
This course focuses on the finer details of curating and contemporary art. Students will delve into the work of selected artists and curators with an emphasis on the conceptual and philosophical underpinnings of their projects. Term work will lead to a professionally curated exhibition organized by students.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and VPSB73H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC52H3 Documentary Video
This course is designed to introduce students to documentary video approaches in video art. Students will gain insight into the history and development of the experimental documentary genre through screenings, readings, and field trips. The course will provide students with the opportunity to research, develop, and produce a short documentary project.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and VPSB76H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC53H3 Kinetic Sculpture
Students will produce art projects using mechanical principles to create sculptural forms that change over time. Students will be encouraged to use altered machines, simple electronic components and a wide range of materials.
Prerequisite: [VPHA46H3 and VPSB86H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: (VPSB64H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC54H3 Painting III
An advanced course for students who are able to pursue individual projects in painting, with a focus on contemporary practice and theory.
Prerequisite: [VPHA46H3 and VPSB62H3] and [an additional 0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: VIS301H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC55H3 Drawing III
An advanced course for students who are able to pursue individual projects dealing with the complex relationships between drawing and other art practices like installation, painting and mixed media.
Prerequisite: [VPHA46H3 and VPSB74H3]; and [an additional 0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: VIS305H
Enrolment Limits: 20

VPSC56H3 Studio Practice
A supervised course focused specifically on the development of the student's work from initial concept through to the final presentation. Students may work in their choice of media with the prior written permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and [3.5 credits in Studio courses including at least 1.0 credit at the B-level]
Exclusion: VIS311H
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC58H3 Photo III
Focusing on both theory and practice, this is a portfolio-based course aimed at the development of idiosyncratic photographic styles and subject matter. Printing and presentation will form an important part of this portfolio's development. Students will research international networks, publications and institutions devoted to photographic discourse.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 & VPSB80H3 & VPSB75H3
Exclusion: VIS318H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC59H3 Theory and Practice: Art in a Globalizing World
This course will focus on the influence of global visual culture on contemporary art practices; exploring how artists respond to orientalism, colonial histories, migration, media, tourism, and the international art world. The culturally diverse backgrounds of students and their understanding of global media will be starting points for studio projects.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in Studio courses dealing with time-based media]
Exclusion: VIS325H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

VPSC60H3 Theory and Practice: New Media in Studio
Information technologies are radically and rapidly transforming our culture. Networking, robotics, GPS, ubiquitous computing, data mining, RFID, biotech, surveillance, sound installation, digital image processing and interactive display are all offering new opportunities for the artist as well as new critical issues to address. Students will create affordable projects that address these issues.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3; and 1.0 credit from [VPSB76H3 or VPSB80H3 or VPSB86H3 or VPSB88H3 or VPSB89H3].
VPSC71H3 Performing with Cameras
This course investigates the relationship of the body to the camera. Using both still and video cameras and live performance students will create works that unite the performative and the mediated image. The course will cover how the body is framed and represented in contemporary art, advertising and the media.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and [1.0 credit at the B-level in Studio courses]
Recommended Preparation: VPSB77H3 or VPSB67H3 or VPSB76H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC73H3 Interdisciplinary Drawing Concepts
Interdisciplinary Drawing Concepts will extend drawing into a range of other media, allowing students to explore the sculptural, temporal and performative potential of mark-making.
Prerequisite: [VPHA46H3 and VPSB74H3] and [0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio courses]
Exclusion: VIS323H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC75H3 Advanced Sculpture
Advanced Sculpture will provide students with an opportunity for a deeper investigation into various materials and fabrication techniques. This course will focus on the theory and practice of object making through studio assignments that develop a critical and technical literacy towards both traditional and non-traditional sculpture materials.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and [VPSB63H3 or VPSB73H3 or VPSB86H3]; and an additional 0.5 credit at the B-level in Studio.
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSC89H3 Digital Animation II
A project based course, building upon concepts developed in VPSB89H3 Introduction to Digital Animation. Students will refine their control of sound, movement, and image quality. This course will also introduce three-dimensional wire frame and ray-tracing techniques for constructing convincing 3-D animated objects and scenes as they apply to contemporary artistic practices.
Prerequisite: VPHA46H3 and VPSB89H3
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPSD57H3 Advanced Seminar: Interdisciplinary Practice
An opportunity for students in VPS to explore aspects of contemporary inter-media practice and theory. Students will make work in their choice of media with the written permission of the instructor.
Prerequisite: 1.5 full credits at the C-level in Studio.
Exclusion: VIS401H, VIS402H, VIS403H, VIS404H
Enrolment Limits: 20

VPSD58H3 Advanced Seminar: Two-Dimensional Work
Students who have developed strong portfolios in painting, drawing or printmaking and intend to pursue professional exhibition careers will continue their investigations into two-dimensional expression and develop professional quality projects with thorough promotional strategies.
Prerequisite: 1.5 full credits at the C-level in Studio.
Enrolment Limits: 15

VPSD63H3 Independent Studies in Studio: Advanced Level
This option is available in rare and exceptional circumstances to students who have demonstrated a high level of academic maturity and competence. Qualified students will have the opportunity to investigate an area of contemporary art that is of common interest to both student and supervisor.
Prerequisite: At least 15.0 credits & completion of the major in Studio & written permission of the instructor in the previous session.
Exclusion: VIS401H, VIS402H, VIS403H, VIS404H

VPHD43H3 Curating Contemporary Art
See Art History in the Visual and Performing Arts section of this Calendar for a full course description.
The Centre for Teaching and Learning (CTL) works with faculty, students, teaching assistants, and staff to promote, support, and enhance teaching and learning at UTSC.

CTL addresses the diversity of student needs by supporting the learning process. This is done through programs such as Service Learning, Facilitated Study Groups, Writing Support (The Writing Centre), Presentation Skills, and skills development in Quantitative Analysis (mathematics, statistics, and data interpretation via the Math & Statistics Learning Centre). A wide array of English Language Development programs (via the English Language Development Centre) help strengthen oral and written communication skills. Individual appointments with CTL staff are supplemented with drop-in help sessions, interactive and Cafe-style game-based learning sessions, writing clinics, group seminars, workshops, and online resources. Summer Learning Institutes assist newly admitted students in making a successful academic transition to UTSC.

Student Support is offered at:
- English Language Development Centre: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/eld
- The Writing Centre: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/twc
- Mathematics and Statistics Learning Centre: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/mslc
- Service Learning and Outreach: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/service-learning-outreach
- Facilitated Study Groups: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/facilitated-study-groups-fsg
- Presentation Skills: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/presentation-skills

Additional Teaching and Learning Support is offered at:
- Faculty Teaching: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/teaching-support
- Teaching Assistant Training & Graduate Student Support: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/ta-support
- Blackboard and Educational Technology Assistance: http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ctl/blackboard-ed-tech-assistance-0
- WebOption Lecturecasting: http://weboption.utsc.utoronto.ca

Courses offered
CTL courses offer students across the disciplines the opportunity to expand the scope of their academic engagement.

Faculty List
- C. Hasenkampf, B.Sc. (Loyola), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Florida State U.), Associate Professor
- N. Johnston, B.A. (Trent), M.A., Ph.D. (York), Senior Lecturer
- E. Khoo, B.Sc. (U. of Malaysia), M.A. (U. of Reading), Ph.D. (U. of South Queensland), Senior Lecturer
- S. King, B.A. (Glendon), M.A., Ph.D. (U. of Western Ontario), Senior Lecturer
- K. Persaud, B.Sc. (Toronto), B.Ed. (U. of Western Ontario), Ph.D. (McMaster), Senior Lecturer
- Z. Shahbazi, B.Sc. (Sharif University of Technology), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- S. Kang, B.Sc., M.Sc. (Chonnam National University, S. Korea), M.Sc., Ph.D. (Toronto), Lecturer
- H.L. Meacock, B.A. (Trent), M.A. (York), Lecturer
- S.Stevenson, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Maryland), Lecturer

Teaching and Learning, Centre for Courses

CTLA01H3 Foundations in Effective Academic Communication
This highly interactive course for English Language Learners who find Academic English a challenge aims to fast-track the development of critical thinking, reading, writing, and oral communication skills. Through emphasizing academic writing and rapid expansion of vocabulary, students will gain practical experience with university-level academic texts and assignment expectations.
Prerequisite: No more than 10.0 credits completed. Students are required to take a diagnostic test of academic English skills to be conducted by the English Language Development Centre in advance of the first day of class.
Exclusion: (HUMA19H3), (LGGA19H3), (LGGA99H3), (CTLA19H3).
Enrolment Limits: 20 students per practicum
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the course, including those students who meet the prerequisites.

CTLA02H3 Exploring Cross-Cultural Perspectives in Academic Contexts
This course develops students' language, academic and communication skills through a critical exploration of Canadian culture and academic expectations. Using audio-visual and textual media, students learn through interactive online and in-class discussions. This course aims to foster dynamic academic acculturation for international students and develop their multi-literate engagement in English.
Prerequisite: No more than 10.0 credits completed. Students are required to take a diagnostic test of their academic English skills to be conducted by the English Language Development Centre in advance of the first day of class.
Exclusion: (HUMA11H3), (LGGA11H3)
Enrolment Limits: 20
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
NOTE: The instructor has the authority to exclude students whose level of proficiency is unsuitable for the language learning and cultural exploration focus of the course, including those students who meet the prerequisites.
CTLB03H3  Introduction to Service Learning
In this experiential learning course, students apply discipline-specific academic concepts as they work with community partners in the service of others. Working either within the academic community or with a discipline-related off-campus community partner, students develop problem-solving, professional communication, and self-reflective learning skills.

Prerequisite: Completion of 4.0 full credits and selection of a U of T Scarborough major or specialist subject POST and acceptance of the Service Learning & Outreach application which can be accessed through the website: http://ctl.utsc.utoronto.ca/sl/. GPA and communication skills will also be considered.

Exclusion: (SCIB01H3), (SCIB02H3), (SCIB03H3)
Enrolment Limits: 40
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
Theatre and Performance Studies

Program Director: P. Sperdakos (416-287-7168) Email: sperdakos@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Theatre and Performance Studies (TAPS) program provides students with opportunities to investigate all aspects of theatre and performance, from theatre's origins in antiquity to contemporary performance practices. TAPS draws together three groups: students who major or minor in theatre and performance studies, those who specialize in other aspects of arts, media and culture, and students from other programs and majors who have a casual interest in theatre and performance. To address the needs of our diverse student body we offer courses in the history of theatre and performance as well as contemporary theory-based and practical courses. Our students gain an intellectual and critical grounding in theatre and performance while also acquiring experience in the elements of theatre production as actors, directors, and technicians. Class work leads to performance and production opportunities in the Leigha Lee Browne Theatre.

Our program also benefits from ongoing connections to Toronto's vibrant arts scene. Field trips, guest lectures, workshops, and unique collaborations with working artists provide students with new knowledge, skills and exposure to working professionals in the field.

Note: In order to be admitted into the performance side of the program, students must successfully complete VPDA10H3 Introduction to Theatre.

Not all courses are offered every year. In planning their programs students are encouraged to consult the TAPS Program Director.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection

Students who intend to complete a Theatre and Performance Studies program should include ACMA01H3, VPDA10H3 and VPDA11H3 in their 1st year course selection.

The Theatre and Performance Studies Program Study Guide is available at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~humdiv/prg_dr.htm

Theatre and Performance Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN THEATRE AND PERFORMANCE STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: Email: taps-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements: Students must complete 8.0 full credits as follows:

1. ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in Humanities

2. VPDA10H3 Introduction to Theatre
   VPDA11H3 Introduction to Performance
   VPDB01H3 Intermediate Workshop in Performance I
   VPDB02H3 Intermediate Workshop in Performance II

3. VPDB04H3 Experiencing the Live Theatre
   VPDB15H3 The Actor and the Script

4. VPDB10H3 Theatre History I: From Ritual to Renaissance
   VPDB11H3 Theatre History II: Early Modern Popular Theatre
   VPDB12H3 Theatre History III: Modern Theatre in Global Context
   VPDB13H3 Theatre in Canada

5. VPDC20H3 Special Topics in Performance

6. VPDD50H3 Advanced Seminar in Theatre and Performance

7. 1.5 additional credits in VPD, one full credit of which must be at the C- or D-level.

   In fulfilling requirement #7, students may substitute one full credit from another discipline with the Program Director's written permission. The following courses are particularly recommended:
   VPSB77H3 Performance Art
   VPMB79H3 Performing Arts of Asia
   VPMB99H3 Music for the Theatre
   VPMB97H3 Film Music
   ENGB14H3 Twentieth-Century Drama

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MINOR PROGRAM IN THEATRE AND PERFORMANCE STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: Email: taps-program-supervisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements: Students must complete 4.0 full credits as follows:

1. ACMA01H3 Exploring Key Questions in Humanities

2. VPDA10H3 Introduction to Theatre
   VPDA11H3 Introduction to Performance or VPDA15H3 Introduction to the Fundamentals of Acting
   and at least two of the following courses: VPDB10H3, VPDB11H3, VPDB12H3, VPDB13H3
   Note: Students who do not qualify for either VPDA11H3 or VPDA15H3 should take all of the following courses: VPDB10H3, VPDB11H3, VPDB12H3, VPDB13H3

3. 1.5 additional credits in VPD, one full credit of which must be at the C- or D-level.

Theatre and Performance Studies Courses

VPDA10H3 Introduction to Theatre
A general introduction to theatre as a social institution and a collaborative performing art. This course will survey the nature and function of the various components of the theatrical production process, providing a background for further theatre studies. The successful completion of VPDA10H3 will admit students to subsequent VPD performance courses.
Exclusion: DRM200Y, (VPDA01H3), (VPDA02H3)
Enrolment Limits: 80
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDA11H3 Introduction to Performance
An introduction to performance in its broadest application. This course investigates a wide range of performance practices and theories including traditional Western approaches to basic acting technique and contemporary performance approaches informed and inspired by the visual arts, music, dance and theatre.
Prerequisite: VPDA10H3 and permission of the Theatre and Performance Studies Teaching Staff
Exclusion: DRM200Y, (VPDA01H3), (VPDA02H3), VPDA15H3
Enrolment Limits: 18
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDA15H3 Introduction to the Fundamentals of Acting
An introduction to basic acting techniques for those with little or no performance experience. This course focuses on developing the essential skills necessary for the craft of acting through the use of improvisation and acting exercises. Students are also introduced to the foundations of monologue and scene work.
Prerequisite: VPDA10H3 & permission of the Theatre & Performance Studies Teaching Staff
Exclusion: (VPDA01H3), VPDA11H3
Enrolment Limits: 16
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB01H3 Intermediate Workshop in Performance I
This course is intended for students who wish to continue the study of acting for the stage in greater depth. Exercises, discussions, and an increasingly more challenging range of monologues and scenes will be used as vehicles for exploring characterization and the acting process.
Prerequisite: [VPDA10H3 & VPDA11H3] or [(VPDA01H3) & (VPDA02H3)] & permission of the Theatre & Performance Studies Teaching Staff
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB02H3 Intermediate Workshop in Performance II
A continuation of VPDB01H3 with an emphasis on more advanced performance techniques.
Prerequisite: VPDB01H3 and permission of the Theatre and Performance Studies Teaching Staff
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB03H3 Technical Production I
An introduction to the technical elements of theatre production. Students will receive a basic grounding in the fundamentals of stage management, stage lighting, sound operation, set building, scenic painting and general technical practice.
Exclusion: DRM254Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB04H3 Experiencing the Live Theatre
Discovering the special nature of various forms of live theatre. Students will attend six professional productions in a variety of theatres in Toronto, and write reviews of their theatre-going experiences. In lectures and seminars students will study contemporary theatrical practices from the perspective of playwrights, performers, etc.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Theatre and Performance Studies

VPDB10H3 Theatre History I: From Ritual to Renaissance
A study of theatre history in social and cultural context from its origins in early human ritual through to the European Renaissance. Through specific case-study, this course will trace how ancient traditions both evolved and persisted to create the dramatic forms more familiar to us today.
Exclusion: DRM260H, DRM262H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB11H3 Theatre History II: Early Modern and Popular Theatre
A study of theatre history in social and cultural context from the Early Modern period through to WWI. Through specific case-study, this course will focus on the development of bourgeois or domestic drama, as well as on popular theatre such as Melodrama and Pantomime.
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB12H3 Theatre History III: Modern Theatre in Global Context
A study of theatre history in social and cultural context from WWI through to the present. Through specific case-study, this course will examine the effects of modernism on theatre, as well as the place of ancient performance traditions in a globalizing world.
Exclusion: DRM266H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB13H3 Theatre in Canada
An examination of the development of professional theatre in Canada from 1945 to the present. Special attention will be paid to the development of the major theatrical festivals, the regional theatre movement, the rise of alternative theatre and current theatrical trends.
Exclusion: DRM268H
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDB15H3 The Actor and the Script
A study of the fundamental elements of playscript analysis and interpretation from the actor's perspective. Through close reading of selected plays, discussions, presentations, practical projects and writing assignments, students will discover the dynamic potential of theatrical texts as blueprints for live performance.
Prerequisite: VPDA10H3 and [VPDA11H3 or VPDA15H3]
Enrolment Limits: 25
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDC01H3 Advanced Workshop: Performance
A continuation of the exploration of advanced performance techniques begun in VPDB02H3.
Prerequisite: VPDB01H3 & VPDB02H3 & permission of the Theatre & Performance Teaching Staff
Exclusion: DRM400Y
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDC03H3 Technical Production II
A continuation of Technical Production I. Students will explore in greater depth the practical application of the technical elements of theatrical production. As part of the course, students will assume responsibility for some of the technical positions available in U of T Scarborough productions.
Prerequisite: VPDB03H3
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDC08H3 Physical Theatre
An exploration of a wide range of physical acting techniques such as mime, clown performance, stage acrobatics, unarmed stage fighting, and so on. This course is designed to further advance students' performance skills by increasing their vocabulary of physical expression and theatrical communication.
Prerequisite: VPDB01H3 & VPDB02H3
Enrolment Limits: 12
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

VPDC09H3 Special Topics in Performance
Selected advanced topics for intensive practical study of some specific aspects of performance. The topics explored in this course will change from session to session.
Prerequisite: Any 3 full credits in Theatre & Performance Studies; and permission of the Program Director.
Enrolment Limits: 16
NOTE: Further information can be found on the ACM-Theatre & Performance Studies website.

VPDD01H3 Supervised Performance
The practical study of major theatrical productions. Students will do research connected with the particular play that has been chosen for production at U of T Scarborough.
Prerequisite: VPDC01H3 & permission of the Theatre & Performance Studies Teaching Staff

VPDD02H3 Supervised Studies in Drama, Theatre and Performance
Advanced scholarly projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. The emphasis in these courses will be on advanced individual projects exploring specific areas of theatre history and/or dramatic literature.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD03H3 Supervised Studies in Drama, Theatre and Performance
Advanced scholarly projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. The emphasis in these courses will be on advanced individual projects exploring specific areas of theatre history and/or dramatic literature.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD21H3 Supervised Studies in Drama, Theatre and Performance
Advanced scholarly projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. The emphasis in these courses will be on advanced individual projects exploring specific areas of theatre history and/or dramatic literature.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.
VPDD23H3 Supervised Studies in Drama, Theatre and Performance
Advanced scholarly projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. The emphasis in these courses will be on advanced individual projects exploring specific areas of theatre history and/or dramatic literature.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD24H3 Independent Projects in Theatre and Performance
Advanced practical projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. These courses provide an opportunity for individual exploration in areas involving the practice of theatre: directing, producing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, etc.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD25H3 Independent Projects in Theatre and Performance
Advanced practical projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. These courses provide an opportunity for individual exploration in areas involving the practice of theatre: directing, producing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, etc.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD26H3 Independent Projects in Theatre and Performance
Advanced practical projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. These courses provide an opportunity for individual exploration in areas involving the practice of theatre: directing, producing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, etc.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD27H3 Independent Projects in Theatre and Performance
Advanced practical projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. These courses provide an opportunity for individual exploration in areas involving the practice of theatre: directing, producing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, etc.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD28H3 Independent Projects in Theatre and Performance
Advanced practical projects open to upper-level Theatre & Performance students. These courses provide an opportunity for individual exploration in areas involving the practice of theatre: directing, producing, design, playwriting, dramaturgy, etc.
Prerequisite: One full credit in Theatre and Performance at the C-level and permission of the Program Director.

VPDD50H3 Advanced Seminar in Theatre and Performance
A study of key ideas in theatre and performance theory with a focus on pertinent 20th/21st century critical paradigms such as postcolonialism, feminism, interculturalism, cognitive science, and others. Students will investigate theory in relation to selected dramatic texts, contemporary performances, and practical experiments.
Prerequisite: Any three full credits in Theatre and Performance Studies and permission of the Program Director.
Exclusion: DRE356H
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language
Women's and Gender Studies

Faculty List

- F. Iacovetta, M.A., Ph.D. (York), Professor
- D. Gabaccia, M.A., Ph.D. (Michigan), Professor
- M. Kale, M.A., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania), Associate Professor
- A. Hachimi, M.A. (Hawaii), Ph.D. (Hawaii), Assistant Professor
- K. Moskowitz, M.A., Ph.D. (Emory University), Assistant Professor
- J. Sharma, M.A. (Hindi), M/Phil. (Delhi), Ph.D. (Cantab), Assistant Professor
- J. English, M.A., Ph.D. (Toronto), Senior Lecturer
- C. Guberman, M.E.S. (York), Senior Lecturer
- N.C. Johnston, M.A., Ph.D. (York, Canada), Senior Lecturer

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184  Email: wst-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

The Women's and Gender Studies program examines the development, transmission and transformation of ideas and attitudes about women and gender, and studies the social, cultural and economic expression of these ideas across a wide variety of societies, cultures and historic periods. The program encourages students to integrate theory and practice by utilizing a variety of methods, considering perspectives from a wide range of disciplines, and working for change and equality in their communities and daily lives.

By emphasizing the global diversity of women's lives and experiences, the Women's and Gender Studies program asks students to think about the theoretical and practical, real-world significance of differences in race, ethnicity, class, age, ability, sexualities and gender identity. Courses, many of which incorporate experiential learning, enhance understanding of diverse themes including women's role in society, history, philosophy, literature, the media, the environment and development.

Women's and Gender Studies introduces students to interdisciplinary ways of thinking and working drawn from the Humanities, Social and Life Sciences. Faculty teaching in the program, and students enrolled in the program, come from a wide variety of disciplines. Students will develop critical and analytical skills for thinking, writing and oral communication that will prepare them to work in a wide variety of workplaces and community environments.

Completion of a program in Women's and Gender Studies is especially useful for students preparing for careers in research, business, administration, government, law, journalism, education, social work, equity issues, and many forms of public and community activism.

Guidelines for 1st year course selection
Students who intend to complete a Women's and Gender Studies program should first take WSTA01H3 and WSTA03H3 in their 1st year before proceeding to the upper level courses. Students are reminded that degree credit can only be granted for introductory courses when they are taken before upper-level courses for which there are specific prerequisites, otherwise these courses will be marked as 'extra' and the grade will not be included in the student's grade point average nor does the course count towards the degree.

For updates and detailed information regarding Women's and Gender Studies, please visit the Historical and Cultural Studies website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/hcs/womens-and-gender-studies

Women's and Gender Studies Programs

MAJOR PROGRAM IN WOMEN'S AND GENDER STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184  Email: wst-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete seven full credits as follows:

1. WSTA01H3 Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies
   and
   WSTA03H3 Introduction to Theories of Feminism
2. WSTB05H3 Approaches to Research in Women's and Gender Studies
3. WSTB11H3 Intersections of Inequality
4. WSTC02H3 Research in the Community: Field Experience
5. WSTD01H3 Senior Project in Women's and Gender Studies
   or WSTD03H3 Senior Seminar in Sex, Gender and the Body
   or WSTD04H3 Senior Seminar in Gender, Equity and Human Rights
   or One D-level elective cross-listed with WST, with the approval of the program supervisor

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6. One further credit in WST
7. 3.0 credits chosen from the courses identified in the Concentrations table below, of which at least 1.0 credit must be at the C- or D-level (students are cautioned that these courses may have pre-requisites that are not included in the program, and advised to check course descriptions in advance):

**Note:** To complete requirement #7, students must choose from the courses identified in the concentrations below (students are reminded they must have the pre-requisites). The concentrations are organized into themes to assist students in identifying their interests. There are no program requirements related to the concentrations. **Not all courses are offered every year. Please check the Timetable for availability.**

### Concentrations:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health, Sexualities, and the Gendered Body</th>
<th>Gender, Equity, and Human Rights</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANTC15H3 Genders and Sexualities</td>
<td>GASB20H3 Gender and Social Institutions in Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANTD01H3 The Body in Culture and Society</td>
<td>MGHC23H3/(MGTC23H3) Diversity in the Workplace</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGC76H3/(VPAC47H3) The Body in Literature and Film</td>
<td>POLC94H3 Globalization, Gender and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>(ENGC77H3)/(VPAC48H3) The Body in Contemporary Culture: Theories and Representations</td>
<td>SOCC90H3 Sociology of Gender and Work</td>
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<tr>
<td>GGRD10H3 Health and Sexuality</td>
<td>SOCC38H3 Gender and Education</td>
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<td>HLTC02H3 Women and Health: Past and Present</td>
<td>WSTB10H3 Women, Power and Protest</td>
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<td>PSYD18H3 Psychology of Gender</td>
<td>WSTC14H3 Women, Community and Policy Change</td>
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<td>WSTB12H3 Women, Violence and Resistance</td>
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<tr>
<th>Representations and Constructions of Women and Gender</th>
<th>Gender, Local and Global Communities, and Diaspora</th>
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<tr>
<td>ENGB50H3 Women and Literature: Forging a Tradition</td>
<td>ANTC14H3 Feminism and Anthropology</td>
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<tr>
<td>[ENGB51H3 or ENGC54H3] Gender and Genre</td>
<td>GASC20H3 Gendering Global Asia</td>
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<td>ENGC34H3 Early Modern Women and Literature: 1500-1700</td>
<td>GASD20H3 Advanced Seminar: Social Change and Gender Relations in Chinese Societies</td>
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<td>ENGC51H3 Contemporary Arab Women Writers</td>
<td>GGRD09H3 Feminist Geographies</td>
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<td>ENGD80H3 Women and Canadian Writing</td>
<td>HISC45H3 Immigrant and Race Relations in Canadian History</td>
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<td>LINC28H3 Language and Gender</td>
<td>HISD30H3 Gendering America</td>
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<td>PHLB13H3 Philosophy and Feminism</td>
<td>HISD46H3 Selected Topics in Canadian Women's History</td>
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<td>PSYD18H3 Psychology of Gender</td>
<td>HISD56H3 'Coolies' and Others: Asian Labouring Diasporas in the British Empire</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOCB22H3 Sociology of Gender</td>
<td>SOCB49H3 Sociology of Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>VPHB57H3 Women in the Arts: Hot Mamas, Amazons, and Madonnas</td>
<td>SOCC24H3 Sociology of Gender and Families</td>
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<tr>
<td>WSTB13H3 Gender, Media and Culture</td>
<td>SOCC29H3 Special Topics in Sociology of Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>WSTC12H3 Writing the Self: Global Women's Autobiographies</td>
<td>WSTC10H3 Women and Development</td>
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<td>WSTC16H3 Criminal Women: Gender, Justice and the Media</td>
<td>WSTC11H3 Applied Studies in Women and Development</td>
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<td>WSTC22H3 Women and Film</td>
<td>WSTC13H3 Women, Gender and Islam</td>
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<td>WSTC19H3 Gender in East Asian Science and Technology</td>
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<td>WSTC20H3 Women and Environments</td>
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<td>WSTC21H3 Gender, Health, Science in Transnational Perspective</td>
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</table>
MINOR PROGRAM IN WOMEN’S AND GENDER STUDIES (ARTS)

Undergraduate Advisor: 416-287-7184 Email: wst-undergrad-advisor@utsc.utoronto.ca

Program Requirements
Students must complete four full credits as follows:
1. WSTA01H3 Introduction to Women’s and Gender Studies and WSTA03H3 Introduction to Theories of Feminism
2. WSTB05H3 Approaches to Research in Women’s and Gender Studies
3. WSTB11H3 Intersections of Inequality
4. Two further credits in Women’s and Gender Studies at the B, C, or D-level and/or from the list of courses in requirement #7 of the Major Program; at least one of these credits must be at the C or D-level.

Women’s and Gender Studies Courses

WSTA01H3 Introduction to Women’s and Gender Studies
An introduction to the study of women around the world from an interdisciplinary perspective. Issues to be addressed will include: women's diversity locally and globally, patriarchal foundations, the dynamics of socialization, and the transmission and perpetuation of images of women.
Exclusion: (NEW160Y), WGS160Y, WGS101H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTA03H3 Introduction to Theories of Feminism
An introduction to feminist theories with a focus on the diverse, multidisciplinary and multicultural expressions of feminist thought. An overview of the major themes, concepts and terminologies in feminist thinking and an exploration of their meanings.
Exclusion: (NEW160Y), WGS160Y, WGS202Y
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTB05H3 Approaches to Research in Women’s and Gender Studies
Using a feminist lens, various methods and methodologies of research in the humanities will be explored. Concepts of paradigm, power, knowledge-creation and ethics will be examined. Students will gain critical reading skills and learn the fundamentals of conducting research. There is an experiential learning component.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)
Exclusion: WGS360H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTB06H3 Women in Diaspora
Because of gendered responsibilities for creating homes, migrant women create and experience diasporic relations (to family and friends elsewhere) in distinctive ways. This course uses methods and materials from literature, history and the social sciences to understand the meaning of home for migrant women from many different cultural origins.
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit at the A-level in AFS, CLA, GAS, HIS or WST courses
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTB10H3 Women, Power and Protest
An examination of local and global movements for change, past and current, which address issues concerning women. This course will survey initiatives from the individual and community to the national and international levels to bring about change for women in a variety of spheres.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3
Exclusion: (WSTA02H3)

WSTC02H3 Research in the Community: Field Experience
Students will design and conduct a qualitative research project in the community on an issue of their choice related to women and gender. Field work is the basis of this course. It will also include an overview of the various phases of carrying out research: planning the research project, choosing appropriate methods for data collection, analyzing the data and reporting the results.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 & WSTA03H3 & WSTB05H & 1.5 full credits taken from the courses listed in #3 and #7 in the Major Program
Exclusion: (WSTD02H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTB11H3 Intersections of Inequality
An overview of the complex interactions among race, class, gender and sexuality in traditional and modern societies. Drawing on both historical and contemporary patterns in diverse societies, the course offers feminist perspectives on the ways in which race, class, gender, and sexual orientation have shaped the lives of women and men.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTB12H3 Women, Violence and Resistance
An analysis of violence against women and recent forms of resistance to violence. A historical, cultural, and structural approach to studying gender-based violence. Family, state, economic and ideological aspects will be addressed. Initiatives toward making communities safer, including strategies for prevention and education will be examined.
Prerequisite: [WSTA01H3 or (WSTA02H3)] or WSTB05H or WSTB11H3 or one half credit from the list provided in #7 in the Major Program.
Exclusion: (NEW373H), WGS373H
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTB13H3 Gender, Media and Culture
An interdisciplinary approach to feminist critiques of the media. Gendered representation will be examined in media such as film, television, video, newspapers, magazines and on-line technologies. Students will also develop a perspective on women's participation in, and contributions toward, the various media industries.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]
Exclusion: (NEW271Y), WGS271Y, WGS205H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC02H3 Research in the Community: Field Experience
Students will design and conduct a qualitative research project in the community on an issue of their choice related to women and gender. Field work is the basis of this course. It will also include an overview of the various phases of carrying out research: planning the research project, choosing appropriate methods for data collection, analyzing the data and reporting the results.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 & WSTA03H3 & WSTB05H & 1.5 full credits taken from the courses listed in #3 and #7 in the Major Program
Exclusion: (WSTD02H3)
Enrolment Limits: 15
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
WSTC10H3 Women and Development
How development affects, and is affected by, women around the world. Topics may include labour and economic issues, food production, the effects of technological change, women organizing for change, and feminist critiques of traditional development models.
Prerequisite: [WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]] or IDSB01H3 or IDSB02H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the Women’s and Gender Studies website at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/hcs/womens-and-gender-studies for current offerings.

WSTC11H3 Applied Study in Women and Development
An examination of a critical problem within the global context as it affects women in their communities. The class as a whole will determine the issue under consideration.
Prerequisite: WSTC10H3
Exclusion: (WSTC10Y3)
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTC12H3 Writing the Self: Global Women’s Autobiographies
An exploration of the ways in which women from different countries construct the gendered subject in their representations of childhood, sexuality, work, maternity and illness. Texts will be read in English and an emphasis will be placed on the cultural contexts of gender, ethnicity and class.
Prerequisite: ENGB50H3 or [WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)] & any ENG or FRE literature course]
Recommended Preparation: WSTB13H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Arts, Literature & Language

WSTC13H3 Women, Gender and Islam
Explores historical and contemporary debates regarding the construction of gender in Islam. Topics include the historical representations of Muslim women, veiling, sexuality, Islamic law and Islamic feminism. This course situates Muslim women as multidimensional actors as opposed to the static, Orientalist images that have gained currency in the post 9/11 era.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits in WST courses including 0.5 credit at the B- or C-level
Exclusion: WSTC30H3 (if taken in the 2008 Winter Session), WGS301H
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC14H3 Women, Community and Policy Change
An examination of the impact of social policy on women’s lives, from a historical perspective. The course will survey discriminatory practices in social policy as they affect women and immigration, health care, welfare, and the workplace. Topics may include maternity leave, sexual harassment, family benefits, divorce, and human rights policies.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC16H3 Criminal Women: Gender, Justice and the Media
Examining popular media and history students will investigate themes of criminality, gender and violence in relation to the social construction of justice. Some criminal cases involving female defendants will also be analyzed to examine historical issues and social contexts. Debates in feminist theory and criminology will be discussed.
Prerequisite: [WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)]] or 1.0 full credit in Sociology
Recommended Preparation: WSTB13H3
Enrolment Limits: 40

WSTC19H3 Gender in East Asian Science and Technology
This course examines how gender issues influence the history and contemporary development of science and technology in East Asian societies, including China, Japan, and Korea. Students will gain a critical perspective on the role of gender in shaping scientific knowledge and technological advancements in the context of East Asia.
Same as (IEEC32H3) and GASC19H3
Prerequisite: 0.5 credit in WST and 0.5 credit in GAS at the A- or B-level.
Exclusion: (IEEC32H3), GASC19H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTC20H3 Women and Environments
An examination of the impact the environment has on women's lives around the world. Current and historical perspectives. Topics will include: the impact of environmental degradation on women's bodies; planning for safer places; global sustainable development; ecofeminism; the gender division of spaces.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits in WST, 1.0 credits of which must be at the B- and/or C-level.
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTC21H3 Gender, Health, Science in Transnational Perspective
This course provides an advanced introduction to feminist scholarship on science, health, and technology. It examines a history and culture of modern scientific research, health practice, and technologies in western and non-western societies.
Same as (IEEC31H3)
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3 and 4.5 additional credits in any discipline
Exclusion: (IEEC31H3)
Recommended Preparation: [WSTA01H3 & WSTA03H3] or [GASA01H3 & GAS02H3] or (GAS01H3)
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC22H3 Women and Film
This course examines narrative, documentary and experimental films by a selection of global women directors from a social, critical and historical perspective. We will analyze the filmic representations of race, class, gender and sexual orientation, and explore how cinema made by women can challenge or perpetuate notions of gender.
Prerequisite: Any 5 credits, including [WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)] & [any ENG, FRE or GAS cinema class]
Recommended Preparation: WSTB13H3
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC23H3 Community Engagement Practicum
An opportunity for students in the Major and Minor programs in Women’s and Gender Studies to apply theoretical knowledge related to women and gender to practical community experience through an unpaid practicum placement in a community, educational or social organization.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 and [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)] and WSTB05H3 and WSTB11H3 and WSTC02H3
Enrolment Limits: 8
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

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WSTC24H3  Gender in the Kitchen

Across cultures, women are the main preparers and servers of food in domestic settings: in commercial food production and in restaurants, and especially in elite dining establishments, males dominate. Using agricultural histories, recipes, cookbooks, memoirs, and restaurant reviews and through exploration of students' own domestic culinary knowledge, students will analyze the origins, practices, and consequences of such deeply gendered patterns of food labour and consumption.
Prerequisite: 1.0 credit in WST courses
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTC28H3  Language and Gender

An introduction to the research on differences between women and men in how they use language and how they behave in conversational interaction, together with an examination of the role of language in reflecting and perpetuating cultural attitudes towards gender.
Same as LINC28H3
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3, and one full credit at the B-level in ANT, LIN, SOC or WST
Exclusion: JAL355H, LINC28H3
Breadth Requirement: Social & Behavioural Sciences

WSTC30H3  Selected Topics in Women's/Gender Studies

An examination of a current topic relevant to women and gender studies. Students will have the opportunity to explore recent scholarship in a specific content area which will vary from year to year. Participation in a related project/practicum in the community may be incorporated into the course.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/women-gender-studies.html for current offerings.

WSTC31H3  Selected Topics in Women's/Gender Studies

An examination of a current topic relevant to women's and gender studies.
Students will have the opportunity to explore recent scholarship in a specific content area which will vary from year to year. Participation in a related project/practicum in the community may be incorporated into the course.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/women-gender-studies.html for current offerings.

WSTC32H3  Selected Topics in Women's/Gender Studies

An examination of a current topic relevant to women's and gender studies. Students will have the opportunity to explore recent scholarship in a specific content area which will vary from year to year. Participation in a related project/practicum in the community may be incorporated into the course.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the website www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/women-gender-studies.html for current offerings.

WSTC40H3  Gender and Disability

This course introduces debates and approaches to the intersection of disability with social determinants of gender, sexuality, class, race and ethnicity. Students will examine international human rights for persons with disabilities, images and representations of gender and the body, research questions for political activism, and social injustice.
Prerequisite: 1.5 credits, including [WSTA01H3 or WSTA03H3] and [0.5 credit at the B- or C-level in WST courses]
Exclusion: WGS366H
Enrolment Limits: 50
Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies

WSTD01H3  Senior Project in Women's and Gender Studies

An opportunity to undertake an in-depth research project under the supervision of a Women's and Gender Studies faculty member. A substantial essay/project on the approved topic will have two evaluators - the course coordinator and the supervising faculty member. This course is only open to Women's and Gender Studies Major program students with a strong record who are completing the last 5 credits of their degree. A proposal must be presented for approval to the course coordinator in the term prior to the start of the course.
Prerequisite: At least 12.0 full credits including WSTA01H3 & [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)] & WSTB05H3 & 1.5 full credits taken from the courses listed in #3 and #7 in the Major Program.

WSTD03H3  Senior Seminar in Sex, Gender and the Body

An advanced and in-depth examination of selected topics related to health, sexualities, the gendered body, and the representations and constructions of women and gender. The course will be in a seminar format with student participation expected. It is writing intensive and involves a major research project.
Prerequisite: WSTA01H3 and [WSTA03H3 or (WSTA02H3)] and WSTB11H3; and two C-level courses from Requirement #7 of the Major Program.
Enrolment Limits: 20
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the Women's and Gender Studies website at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/women-gender-studies.html for current offerings.

WSTD04H3  Senior Seminar in Gender, Equity and Human Rights

An advanced and in-depth examination of selected topics related to women and gender, equity, diversity and human rights in the context of local and global communities, and diaspora. The course will be in a seminar format with student participation expected. It is writing intensive and involves a major research project.
Prerequisite: 8.0 credits including 2.0 credits in WST courses
Enrolment Limits: 20
NOTE: Topics vary from year to year. Check the Women's and Gender Studies website at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~hcs/programs/women-gender-studies.html for current offerings.

WSTD07H3  Themes in the History of Childhood and Culture

A comparative analysis of transnational histories and cultural and gendered ideologies of children and childhood through case studies of foundlings in Italy, factory children in England, orphans and adoption in the American West, labouring children in Canada and Australia, mixed-race children in British India.
Same as HISD07H3
Prerequisite: At least 2 C-level courses in History and/or Women's and Gender Studies.
Exclusion: HISD07H3
Enrolment Limits: 15
**WSTD10H3  Telling Stories: Women’s Oral History**

With a focus on telling women’s complex stories of life in Scarborough, this applied research course introduces students to the theory, methods and practice of feminist oral history. The course involves working and studying in the classroom and in the community. 15 hours of community work expected. Supplementary application required.

**Prerequisite:** 3.5 credits in WST courses, including [WSTB05H3 and 0.5 credit at the C-level]

**Exclusion:** HISC28H3, WSTC02H3 (Fall 2013), HISD44H3 (Fall 2013), CITC10H3 (Fall 2013)

**Enrolment Limits:** 20

Breadth Requirement: History, Philosophy & Cultural Studies
Re-enrolling University of Toronto Scarborough Students

Students previously registered at UTSC who wish to return after suspension or an absence of three or more consecutive sessions (at least 12 months) must submit an online "Application To Re-Enroll" to the Registrar's Office. This form may be printed from our website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar. Degree students who studied elsewhere during their absence from UTSC must report the attendance in the application, and should apply to re-enrol well before the final deadline as we need to review official transcripts from the other institution(s).

Enrolment in most courses is on a first-come, first-served basis. In order to have the application processed in time to take advantage of the wider availability of courses, students are strongly advised to submit the application to re-enrol by the dates listed below:

- Mid March for the Summer Session
- Mid June for both the Fall and Winter Sessions
- Early October for the Winter Session

Late applications to re-enrol will be considered ONLY if received before classes begin in the session. Late fees may apply. For further information on re-enrolment, telephone 416-287-7001. See also the Overall Standing section of this Calendar.

Students who have a four-year degree conferred normally continue as Non-Degree Students. UTSC students who wish to start a second degree must complete a "Secondary Undergraduate Degree" application form available in Admissions and Student Recruitment, Room AA128 by April 1. For details, contact Admissions and Student Recruitment at 416-287-7529. UTSC students who graduated with a three year degree (discontinued) will register as degree candidates, working towards a four year degree.

Admissions

The following is a brief description of undergraduate admission policies and procedures. Full information may be obtained from:

Enrolment Services
University of Toronto
172 St. George Street
Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5R 0A3
Telephone: 416-978-2190
website: www.adm.utoronto.ca

OR

Admissions & Student Recruitment
University of Toronto Scarborough
1265 Military Trail
Toronto, Ontario, Canada M1C 1A4
Telephone: 416-287-7529
website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions

Applicants interested in graduate studies should contact the School of Graduate Studies.
Website: www.sgs.utoronto.ca Telephone: 416-978-6614

Application Procedures and Deadlines

Most of the applications for UTSC programs are submitted to the Ontario Universities Application Centre for initial processing. Students who are currently enrolled full-time in an Ontario secondary school submit a 101 application. Details are available at secondary school guidance offices. Other applicants seeking full-time degree studies, except for applicants from other divisions of U of T (Internal U of T transfers) will apply using a 105 application that is available on-line at the Ontario Universities Application Centre's website at www.ouac.on.ca (telephone: 519-823-1940).

Internal U of T Transfers, Part-time Degree and Non-Degree on-line applications are available at the Enrolment Services website: www.adm.utoronto.ca

Upon receipt of the applications, the University of Toronto’s Enrolment Services sends confirmation and refers the applicant to an on-line applicant instruction guide. Applicants are strongly advised to submit the application well in advance of the deadlines listed below.

Note to applicants to Joint Programs with Centennial College: Information about your application will be shared with the relevant Program Supervisor at Centennial College to evaluate your application.

2015 Summer Session Deadline
- January 30 for Part-time degree and Non-degree applications
- April 26 for Visiting Students applying from other North American universities on a Letter of Permission
2015/2016 Fall/Winter Session Deadlines:

Full-time degree study:
- January 30 for 101 applications, for applicants who are currently enrolled full-time in an Ontario high school.
- January 30 for 105D applications, for applicants who currently reside in Canada (Canadian citizens, permanent residents or those currently studying in Canada on a study permit or other visa), or for applicants who are Canadian citizens/ or permanent residents living outside Canada, and who are not currently enrolled full-time in an Ontario high school (including those with post-secondary studies).
- January 30 for 105F applications, for applicants who reside outside of Canada and who are not Canadian citizens or permanent residents, and are not currently attending an Ontario secondary school abroad in a daytime program of study (including those with post-secondary studies).
- January 30 for Internal U of T degree applications, for applicants who have registered in other divisions of U of T.

Other Applications:
- June 1 for Part-time Degree, Non-Degree or Visiting Student (Non-Degree) applying from other North American universities on a Letter of Permission.

General Admission Requirements to the University of Toronto Scarborough for 2015-2016

Applicants from Ontario Secondary Schools Under 1999 OSS Diploma (4 year) requirements
- Applicants must be eligible to receive the Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD).
- Applicants must present at least six (6) Grade 12 University (U) courses or University/College (M) courses.
- One credit must be Grade 12 English ENG4U.
- Applicants must present credits to satisfy any prerequisites of specific courses or specific programs in which they intend to enrol.
- Applicants must satisfy English Facility Requirements.

Applicants from Ontario Secondary Schools under 1989 OS:IS Diploma (5 year) requirements
- Applicants must be eligible to receive the Ontario Secondary School Diploma (OSSD).
- Applicants must present at least six (6) Ontario Academic Courses (OACs).
- One credit must be OAC English 1/Anglais.
- Applicants must present credits to satisfy any prerequisites of specific courses or specific programs in which they intend to enrol.
- Applicants must satisfy English Facility Requirements.

English Facility Requirements
Applicants may request the English Facility Requirements brochure from Admissions and Awards or visit the website: www.adm.utoronto.ca/eft; Telephone 416-978-2190.

1. Proof of adequate English facility is required of all applicants except for those, (i) whose first language is English, or (ii) who have studied full-time for at least four years in an English language school system located in a country where the first language is English, or (iii) whose first language is French and have studied for at least four years in the Canadian school system.

2. Applicants who are required to present proof of English facility shall be exempt from the normal admission requirement of having to present ENG4U English (or equivalent course). Such applicants are, however, encouraged to include English in their preparation for university. If English 12 U or OAC English 1 is completed as an extra credit, applicants will not be penalized by having the result included in their admission average if the grade is low.

3. Acceptable Tests/Qualifications and Required Scores
   - The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The minimum requirements are:
     Internet-Based Test - total score of 100 + 22 on Writing
     Paper-Based Test - total score of 600 and 5.0 on TWE
   - Michigan English Language Assessment Battery. The minimum requirement is an overall score of 85 with no part scoring below 80.
   - International English Language Testing System (IELTS). The minimum requirement is an overall band of 6.5, with no band below 6.
   - Academic English Course completed at the University of Toronto, English Language School, School of Continuing Studies (http://learn.english.utoronto.ca). The minimum requirement is a grade of B at the 60 (Advanced) level.

For other acceptable tests and requirements, please refer to: www.adm.utoronto.ca/eft

Note: For an applicant who scores just below the minimum requirements who is otherwise well-qualified for admission, Enrolment Services will automatically consider other academic evidence of English proficiency (for example, results in English courses).

Prerequisites
Students should choose Grade 12 University and/or University/College Preparation courses that will fulfill the prerequisites for university courses and programs they intend to take. Review the University of Toronto Scarborough Viewbook, the University of Toronto Scarborough website or consult with Admissions and Student Recruitment staff.
Admissions

Examples:
- Management and Computer Science programs require both MHF4U Advanced Functions and MCV4U Calculus & Vectors
- All programs in Biological Sciences require MHF4U Advanced Functions, MCV4U Calculus & Vectors, SBI4U Biology, and SCH4U Chemistry

Admission by Equivalent Certificate

The certificates listed below are considered acceptable for admission consideration. Applicants must present courses to meet specific course and program prerequisites. Review the prerequisite information given for Ontario applicants on our website and in our Viewbook to determine the equivalent prerequisites you need.

Applicants From Other Canadian Provinces and Territories

Alberta, British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick, Newfoundland and Labrador, North West Territories, Nova Scotia, Nunavut, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan, Yukon - Grade 12

Québec - 12 academic CEGEP courses (Transfer credit is granted to candidates who have completed more than the 12 academic required CEGEP courses.)

Note: Those who completed their high school studies in Canada prior to 1989 should contact Enrolment Services before applying to check entrance requirements.

University Transfer Applicants

Students who have completed studies at other universities or at other Faculties or Schools of the University of Toronto may be considered for admission with advanced standing credit. Acceptance of transfer credits among Ontario universities shall be based on the recognition that, while learning experiences may differ in a variety of ways, their substance may be essentially equivalent in terms of their content and rigour. Insofar as possible, acceptance of transfer credit should allow for maximum recognition of previous learning experience in university-level courses.

Subject to degree, grade and program requirements, any course offered for credit by one university shall be accepted for credit by another university when there is virtual equivalency in course content. For more information, visit: www.utoronto.ca/admissions/college-university

Note: students who are transferring to the University of Toronto Scarborough, from another institution, will be required to complete at least half of their degree credits and half of their program requirements as University of Toronto Scarborough students. Students transferring from other divisions of the University of Toronto are exempt from this degree requirement, however, the limits on transfer credits upon admission still apply. Students must consult with the Program Supervisor before taking courses required for the program at another campus.

Applicants From Ontario Colleges of Applied Arts and Technology (CAATs)
1. Candidates who have completed a two-year CAAT diploma program with sufficient academic content (or two years of a three-year CAAT diploma program) are eligible to be considered for admission to the first year of a degree program. Up to 3.0 credits will be considered as transfer credit.
2. Candidates who have completed a three-year CAAT diploma program are eligible to be considered for admission with up to 5.0 credits as transfer credit.
3. Candidates who have completed a one-year CAAT certificate/diploma program (or one year of a two- or three-year CAAT diploma program) will be considered for transfer credit on a case-by-case basis. They must qualify for admission consideration by completing Grade 12 U/M courses (or equivalent).

Applicants From Centennial College
Candidates applying for admission to a joint program at UTSC after completing a corresponding program at Centennial College should visit the Joint Programs website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/jtprogs. For further details contact UTSC Admissions and Student Recruitment at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~askutsc/

Applicants From Seneca College
Seneca-UTSC Pathway applicants will be considered for formal admission to degree studies at UTSC at the end of their studies in either the Seneca College Liberal Arts or Liberal Sciences programs.

The Pathway program is designed for students in the Liberal Arts program to transfer into programs in the humanities and social sciences and work towards an Honours Bachelor of Arts, and for students in the Liberal Sciences program to transfer into programs in the sciences and work towards an Honours Bachelor of Science. Criteria for admission are:
1. Graduation with a 3.0 CGPA in either the Seneca College Liberal Arts program or the Liberal Sciences program;
2. Completion of at least 0.5 University of Toronto credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.0; and
3. Satisfaction of general admission requirements for the program of their choice at the University of Toronto Scarborough.

For more information:
Seneca College Liberal Arts Program: Denise Wales, Liberal Arts 2 Year Diploma Office, Rm. B3005; 416-491-5050 ext 22587; denise.wales@senecacollege.ca; www.senecacollege.ca/fulltime/LAT.html
Seneca College Liberal Sciences Program: Camille Soucie; 416-491-5050; camille.soucie@senecacollege.ca.
University of Toronto Scarborough: Jenny Hickman, Office of Admissions and Student Recruitment, Rm. AA142; 416-208-2690; jhickman@utsc.utoronto.ca.

Applicants Holding the International Baccalaureate Diploma (IB)
Candidates who have completed the Diploma with strong results will be considered for admission. Those seeking admission to programs that require mathematics must present Higher Level Mathematics, Standard Level Mathematics or Mathematics Methods with the Calculus option. Transfer credit is awarded for most Higher Level subjects completed with a grade of 5, 6 or 7. For more information, visit www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions/high-school-secondary-curriculums

Applicants From the United States of America
Candidates who have completed Grade 12 from an accredited high school with a high grade point average and good scores on the SAT Reasoning Test or ACT (including the Writing Test) results, and a minimum of two SAT Subject Tests or AP or Grade Point Average (or combination thereof covering two different subjects) are eligible for consideration. Transfer credit is awarded for several Advanced Placement tests with scores of 4 or 5. For more information visit www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions/international-applicants

Applicants With Other Qualifications
Candidates who wish to apply for admission on the basis of studies completed in other countries or on the basis of other qualifications should check the Enrolment Services website at www.adm.utoronto.ca.

Mature Students
Applicants who do not hold the published admission requirements and are Canadian citizens, Permanent Residents of Canada or Protected Persons (Conventio Refugees) and have been resident in Ontario for at least twelve months may be considered for admission as mature students by taking two Grade 12 U/M courses after turning twenty-one years of age. Those who wish to qualify by taking two Grade 12 U/M courses, or who wish to discuss program pre-requisite requirements should contact UTSC Admissions and Student Recruitment, AA128-1265 Military Trail, Toronto ON M1C 1A4 (Tel: 416-287-7529), after which they contact their Boards of Education to enrol in the Grade 12 U/M courses.

Another option is to qualify by taking the Academic Bridging Program. Students must receive permission from the University of Toronto's Enrolment Services (172 St. George Street, Toronto, ON M5R 0A3) to qualify using the Academic Bridging Program. Once permission is received, contact Woodsworth College (416-978-4444) directly for enrolment in the program. For more information, visit www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions/mature-student

Non-Degree Students
A Non-Degree Student is one who is taking courses at UTSC but who is not proceeding towards a University of Toronto Bachelor's degree. Most Non-Degree students have completed degree studies and are taking further courses for their own interests or for professional preparation. For more information, visit www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions/non-degree-student

Visiting Students (Non-Degree) on a Letter of Permission
Students enrolled in undergraduate studies at other accredited North American universities and with valid Letters of Permission may apply directly to UTSC to take courses for transfer credit at their own home university. Visiting Student status does NOT imply acceptance for Degree status or other Non-Degree student status at UTSC. Visit our website for the online application: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions/visiting-student

Senior Citizens
Canadian citizens or permanent residents of Canada who are at least 65 years of age by the first day of term may apply for admission as part-time Non-Degree Students. Normal admission requirements are usually waived. Tuition fees will be charged. Call Admissions & Student Recruitment at 416-287-7529 for information.
How Decisions Are Made

The specific average or standing required for admission varies from year to year. Students are selected by taking into consideration a wide range of criteria including school marks, distribution of subjects taken, and performance in subjects relevant to the academic program selected. For applicants to co-operative programs and joint programs a supplementary application form is needed. While the University of Toronto recognizes that there may be valid reasons for a student to repeat a course, in general we urge students do as well as possible on their first attempt. In considering students for admission and scholarships, the University reserves the right to give preference to students whose marks are the result of a single attempt at each course.

Possession of minimum requirements does not guarantee acceptance. Because of space limitations, preference will be given to applicants with the best qualifications. Applications will be considered from candidates whose qualifications do not meet the normal requirements, but such candidates must offer written evidence of exceptional ability, or of extenuating circumstances. Such students may be admitted "on condition". Students on condition have special academic requirements that must be met and should refer to the "Overall Standing" section of this Calendar, specifically the entry on "Determination of academic status for students admitted on condition". Applicants who matriculated prior to the current year are advised to contact Enrolment Services for information. The University of Toronto reserves the right to determine whether or not credentials of degree-granting institutions in Ontario meet the standards for admission to University of Toronto programs.
Academic Awards and Scholarships

This section of the Calendar provides general information about scholarships and awards at the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC). For complete information, please visit the Registrar’s Office website at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar

UTSC seeks to recognize excellent academic achievements of students registered in undergraduate degree programs. There are two broad categories of awards:

1. **Admission Awards:**
   - Are available to new students entering UTSC directly from secondary school. There are two types of awards: (1) automatic consideration; or, (2) application or nomination based. UTSC allocates Admission Awards to students entering first year directly from secondary school. A limited number of awards are available to international students. In considering students for scholarships, the University reserves the right to give preference to students whose marks are the result of a single attempt at each course.

2. **In-course Awards:**
   - Are available to students continuing their studies at UTSC. There are two types of awards: (1) automatic consideration; or, (2) application or nomination based. In-course Awards are given to students who have completed their First, Second, or Third year of study towards an Honours Bachelor degree. For award purposes, a year of study is defined as the completion of 5.0 credits. In order to give more students an opportunity to be recognized for excellent academic achievement UTSC Awards policy permits a student to hold only one major award.

A general condition for holding an Admission or In-course Award is that the student must register at UTSC in the following academic year with degree status. Students who have been awarded a scholarship, which is based on enrolment in a particular program of study, must continue in that program to receive the award. UTSC reserves the right to not award a scholarship if, in a particular year, the academic achievement of the candidate is not of high standard. To be considered for any award, a student must be enrolled in, or graduating from, an Honours Bachelor program.

Dean's List

UTSC publishes the Dean’s List annually each fall, which includes the names of all students who have achieved a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 3.5 or better in their most recent year of study based on a minimum of 1.5 credits completed. This will include all courses completed during the prior Fall, Winter, and Summer sessions.

Graduation Awards

Graduation awards are given at the time of graduation. They include medals and prizes awarded for outstanding achievement during the final year of undergraduate study.

Students who graduate at the Fall Convocation are considered for Graduation awards in the following year, together with students who are graduating at the Spring Convocation.

Recognition of Exceptional Academic Achievement

Graduating students who have completed at least 10.0 credits while registered at UTSC will be considered for the following recognition:

1. **High Distinction:**
   - Students who graduate with a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) of 3.50 or better are recognized as graduates "With High Distinction." This achievement is noted on the diploma and transcript.

2. **Distinction:**
   - Students who graduate with a CGPA between 3.20 and 3.49 are recognized as graduates "With Distinction." This achievement is noted on the diploma and transcript.

Other students, with a CGPA of 3.20 or better will be considered on an individual basis.

Financial Aid

There are a variety of financial aid programs that provide assistance to full-time and part-time students through student loans and/or grants. Generally, assistance will depend on the student's demonstration of financial need. Before turning to university administered programs, students are expected to access funding through a government student loans program (or equivalent).

Government Financial Aid

Each province administers a student loans program to assist full-time students with educational and living expenses during the study period. Eligible students must be Canadian citizens, permanent residents or protected persons. In Ontario, this program is known as the Ontario Student Assistance Program (OSAP). The OSAP application allows students to apply for a variety of different types of aid. Students are always considered for grants first (grants are non-repayable), and then a student loan. These types of loans (federal and provincial) are interest free and non-repayable as long as the student remains enrolled in full-time studies. Information is available at the Office of the Registrar's website: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar
Scholarships and Awards

University of Toronto Grants
Grants (or bursaries) are non-repayable forms of financial assistance. UTSC students have access to two grant programs:
1. U of T Advance Planning for Students (UTAPS)
2. UTSC Bursary/Grant for full-time Undergraduate Students

Both of these programs are designed to assist students who have qualified for government financial assistance, but who still need more help to balance their budget. No application is required for UTAPS if the student is an OSAP recipient. Applications are available for out-of-province students receiving a student loan and for First Nations students receiving assistance through their band. Students must apply for the UTSC Bursary/Grant. Applications are available on eService three times a year: Fall, Winter and Summer. Visit the Office of the Registrar's website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar) for full details on these two programs.

University of Toronto Work-Study Program
This program is funded by the University and provides on-campus part-time employment for our students. Students must be registered for the duration of the study period. There are two hiring periods:
1. Fall semester - for the Fall/Winter session
2. Summer semester - for the Summer session

Information and applications are available from the Academic Advising & Career Centre, Room AC213 (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/aacc)

Other Financial Aid Programs
Visit the financial aid section of the website of the Office of the Registrar (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar) for more information.
Student responsibility

Students are responsible for making themselves familiar with the information in this Calendar, particularly with this section, as well as instructions published periodically by the Registrar's Office. Students are responsible for seeking guidance from a responsible officer if they are in any doubt; misunderstanding, or advice received from another student will not be accepted as cause for dispensation from any regulation, deadline, program or degree requirement. Members of the Registrar's Office and the Academic Advising & Career Centre will assist students in interpreting the regulations and explaining their application in particular cases. Where appropriate, they will help those who encounter special difficulties to request special consideration. Students whose registration contravenes the regulations may be withdrawn from courses, regardless of when the contravention comes to light.

Calendar changes

The information published in this Calendar outlines the rules, regulations, curricula and Programs for the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC). The publication of information in this Calendar does not bind the University to the provision of courses, programs or facilities as listed herein.

UTSC reserves the right to change without notice any information contained in this Calendar, including any rule or regulation.

This Calendar is published annually and presented online at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/. Any post-publication corrections and/or updates to the Calendar can be viewed at http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/calendars/calendar/Changes_to_the_Calendar.html. Students are strongly advised to check back regularly to keep informed of changes.

Enrolment Limits

UTSC reserves the right to limit the number of registrants in any program or course where the number of qualified students exceeds the teaching or other resources available.

Student Cards (TCards)

All students are required to have a student card in order to write tests and exams, request transactions at the Registrar's Office, obtain a UTORid account, and use the Library, Computer Centre, and Athletic facilities.

Student cards are produced in the TCard Office located on the fourth floor of the Bladen Wing, room BV498A. Cards are provided free of charge to all new students. A fee is charged for replacement cards. For more information, including required documentation and TCard Office hours of operation go to: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/general/tcards

Students in Debt to the University

If, at the end of the academic session, all debt to the University has not been paid, UTSC imposes the following academic sanctions until such time as the debt is cleared:

- Transcripts are not issued
- Diplomas are not released, nor is oral or written confirmation of degree and program completion provided. However, indebted graduands will be allowed to participate in the ceremony and have their names appear in the Convocation program
- Further studies are denied
- Written certification of degree and program status is not provided
- Confirmation of enrolment status is not provided
- Registration is refused to re-enrolling students (i.e. returning after suspension or after an absence of twelve months or more)

The following debts are taken into consideration when applying sanctions:

- Tuition fees
- Residence fees and other residence charges
- Library fines
- Loans made by colleges, faculties or the University
- Health service accounts
- Unreturned or damaged instruments, materials and equipment
- Fines levied under the Code of Student Conduct
Student Web Service

University of Toronto Scarborough Registrar’s Office Home Page (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar)

Here you will find important announcements, registration procedures, important dates and deadlines, the course timetable for each session as well as future course offerings, final exam schedule, Subject POST information, fee payment instructions, access to eServices, petition resources and graduation information. From this site you can receive answers to most questions at any time of day, using AskUS at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/askus, or chat with us live from our homepage. Visit the Registrar’s Office homepage for this information and much more.

Student Web Service

University of Toronto student records are maintained by a student-friendly web-based system called ROSI. These records are shared with Degree Explorer, a web-based academic audit and advising system.

ROSI (www.rosi.utoronto.ca)

Students use ROSI to access a variety of online enrolment services, such as:
- Course and Subject POST enrolment
- Viewing grades, GPAs and academic status
- Requesting transcripts
- Viewing their financial account
- Updating personal information
- Listing their ROSI transactions and viewing their Personal and Final Examination Timetable

Login to ROSI to see a complete list of services available from ROSI's main menu.

Access to ROSI is through student number and a six-digit personal identification number (PIN). All PINs are set initially to year, month and day of birth (e.g. March 23, 1996 = 960323) and must be changed to one of the student's own choice before access to ROSI is granted. (Students accessing ROSI for the first time will be prompted to change the PIN. Students should also set up their PIN reactivation feature.) For security, there is a limit of three on the number of failed attempts that can be made to enter a PIN. Students who exceed the limit will have their access to ROSI suspended. Students whose access has been suspended or who have forgotten their PIN can reactivate their PIN themselves provided they set up the PIN reactivation feature on ROSI in advance. Students who did not set up PIN reactivation in advance should contact the Registrar’s Office immediately. Photo identification is required in order to restore access.

Student System Access Fee: Incidental fees include a Student System Access fee.

ROSI: Further information about ROSI is included in the Registrar’s Guide and at www.rosi.utoronto.ca

Degree Explorer (www.rosi.utoronto.ca/degree_explorer.php)

Degree Explorer is the University of Toronto’s degree planning tool. Students can review their academic history, degree requirements or use the planner to determine how future course choices might meet their requirements. The service is a complementary tool to your regular academic advising sessions.

Degree Explorer is a University of Toronto official online service which is accessed through the ROSI website using your UTORid and password. Degree Explorer enables you to:
- check the progress in your program(s) and degree
- check prerequisites and exclusions, and plan the courses necessary for your program(s) and degree
- explore hypothetical “what if” scenarios (e.g. different programs, use different program requirements, adding courses, etc.)

All student information in Degree Explorer (e.g. courses, program requirements, etc.) comes from ROSI.
Registration

Details of the procedures by which students register, or enroll, in courses for which they are eligible, and pay or make arrangements to pay fees, are found in the Registrar’s Guide and the Course Timetable.

Course Enrolment

Enrolment in courses is processed through ROSI during specific enrolment periods. Course enrolment procedures can be found in the Registrar’s Guide and course information can be found in this Calendar and in the Course Timetable.

Note: Students are responsible for the accuracy of their own registration. Students should list their courses on ROSI after making course changes in order to check transactions for accuracy.

Fees Payment

All fees are posted to the student’s financial account. Students may view their financial account on ROSI. Fee payment (or deferral of fees) must be made by the relevant deadline. Deadlines and information on how to pay fees is included in the Registrar’s Guide and at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar. An electronic invoice is available to view on ROSI; printed invoices are not routinely mailed to students. For further information go to www.fees.utoronto.ca or contact Student Accounts, University of Toronto, 215 Huron St, 3rd Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5S 1A2; telephone: 416-978-2142; fax: 416-978-2610 or 416-978-5572; email: Info.studentaccount@utoronto.ca

Program (Subject POST) Registration

Degree students who have completed 4.0 credits (including transfer credits) are required to enroll in their chosen Specialist, Major, or Minor program(s) in ROSI when they register for their next academic session; for example, a student completing 4.0 credits in the Winter 2014 session must enroll in his/her program(s) of choice in the following Summer or Fall session. Students may enroll only in programs offered by UTSC. ROSI program codes and enrolment periods can be found at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/subjectpost. For regulations governing programs, see the Programs of Study section of this Calendar.

Summer Session

Students who registered at UTSC in the 2014 Summer, the 2014 Fall or the 2015 Winter Sessions and who are not on suspension are automatically eligible to register and may either pick up their Registrar’s Guide at the Registrar’s Office, or view it on the Registrar’s Office website, beginning in late March. Other students who want to register should contact the Registrar’s Office or visit the Registrar’s Office webpage for information about re-enrollment at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar (see “Re-enrolling” in the Admissions section of this Calendar).

Fall & Winter Sessions

Students who registered at UTSC in the 2014 Fall, the 2015 Winter or the 2015 Summer Session and who are not on suspension are automatically eligible to register and may either pick up their Registrar’s Guide at the Registrar’s Office, or view it on the Registrar’s Office website, beginning in late March. Other students who want to register should contact the Registrar’s Office or visit the Registrar’s Office webpage for information about re-enrollment at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar (see “Re-enrolling” in the Admissions section of this Calendar).

Year of Study

The following is used to define the year of study of degree students:

1st year - has fewer than 4.0 full credits
2nd year - has 4.0 to 8.5 full credits
3rd year - has 9.0 to 13.5 full credits
4th year - has 14.0 or more full credits

Regulations Concerning Course Selection

In selecting their courses, students must adhere to the following regulations.

1. Prerequisites and corequisites for each course, as stated in the course description, must be met, unless explicitly waived by the instructor. The Registrar’s Office does NOT require notification of a prerequisite waiver. However, when the course being waived is listed as a program requirement, students should discuss the matter in advance with their program supervisor.
2. Students may not register for credit in a course if they have already passed another course shown in the course description as an exclusion to that course.
   
   **Note:** The Faculty of Arts and Science and the University of Toronto Mississauga Calendars do not usually list UTSC courses as exclusions. Students taking such courses must check the UTSC Calendar for possible exclusions. Students who are in any doubt about whether or not an exclusion exists or whether or not a course can be used to meet a prerequisite of another course or can be applied to a program requirement should consult their program supervisor.

3. Students may not re-register for credit in a course if they have already passed that course. Students may re-register in a course they have taken, but failed. In the latter case, both registrations in the course are shown on the student's record, and both grades count in the student's grade point average. Where students may not register in a course for credit, they may register in it as an extra (EXT) course. In such cases, the course is shown on the student's record but the grade is not included in the student's grade point averages nor does the course count towards the degree. However, if appropriate, it may be used to meet program requirements that call specifically for it.

4. Undergraduate students at UTSC are not permitted to enrol in more than 3.0 credits per term without permission from the Program Supervisor. Students should also note:

   - The usual load maximum for a full-time student in any session is 2.5 credits.
   - Students who are on probation should read about course load restrictions and requirements in the "Overall standing" section of this Calendar.
   - BBA students should read the "Management" section of this Calendar regarding the overall course load limit.
   - Students with approved deferred final examinations should read the "Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals" section of this Calendar.

5. Students who wish to register in courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science or at the University of Toronto at Mississauga should refer to the "Courses on Other Campuses" section of this Calendar. There are limits to the number of courses that may be taken on other campuses.

6. Full-time students are those students who register in at least 1.5 credits in a session. Students who are restricted to part-time studies may have a load of no more than 1.25 credits in any session until they have completed at least 3.0 credits and have a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00.

7. Students must register for their courses in accordance with instructions issued each session by the Registrar's Office. Students who wish to change their registration:
   - May do so only until the deadlines for adding and dropping courses, stated in the Sessional Dates section of this Calendar;
   - May do so through ROSI.

8. Where multi-sectioned courses have a common examination, students enrolled in an evening section of the course may be required to sit an examination during the day and vice versa. Students may also be required to write Saturday or Sunday term tests or examinations.
Course Changes

Students may add courses or drop courses without academic penalty through ROSI up to the dates stated in the Sessional Dates section of this Calendar. The deadlines for adding or dropping courses are strictly applied.

Students who make changes through ROSI should end their transaction by listing their courses to ensure that the change has been processed properly. They will not receive written confirmation of the change but it will be recorded in the Activity log kept by the University which can be accessed through ROSI.

At the time students add a course to their record they are accepting responsibility for fees payment for it. Students who drop courses by the appropriate deadline may be entitled to a fees adjustment. (See the fees refund schedule and information published each session by Student Accounts at www.fees.utoronto.ca).

**Note 1:** For ROSI hours on deadline dates, go to www.rosi.utoronto.ca/hours.html

**Note 2:** Exceptions to the university's fees refund schedule are made only in the case of error on the university's part.

Adding a Course

Some courses have restricted admission and may require approval before students are allowed to enrol in them. Restricted courses and the approval required are listed in the timetable at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/timetable.

Changing Meeting Sections in a Course

Students may change meeting sections in a course at any time provided that, if the change takes place after the deadline for adding the course, they have appropriate approval. Approval normally comes from the instructor of the new meeting section or from the course coordinator. Changes must be recorded at the Registrar's Office through ROSI (until the last day to add the course) and on a section change request form thereafter.

**Note:** For some course sections, changes are not permitted on ROSI - these are listed in the timetable at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/timetable

Dropping a Course

There are two academic deadlines for dropping courses. (See the "Sessional Dates" section of this Calendar.)

• If students withdraw from a course by the earlier deadline, no record of registration is shown on the student's transcript.
• If students withdraw from a course by the later deadline, the course remains on the student's record with a grade of LWD indicating late withdrawal. Students are permitted to withdraw late from a maximum of 3.0 credits during their studies within the University of Toronto Scarborough, the Faculty of Arts and Science or the University of Toronto Mississauga.

If students cease to complete course requirements but do not withdraw officially by the later deadline, a grade based on the marks awarded (including a zero for any incomplete work) will be recorded.

Students are not permitted to cancel or withdraw from a course in which an allegation of academic misconduct is pending from the time of the alleged offence until the final disposition of the accusation. Such courses are designated GWR until the allegation is resolved.

Withdrawal From the Session

Students who drop all their current courses and do not intend to enrol in any other course in that session (Summer, Fall or Winter) must cancel their registration through ROSI. Students dropping all their courses in a session may wish to speak to an Academic Advisor or Registrar's Office staff about the academic and financial consequences of withdrawal.

**Note:** Refunds of incidental fees are determined by the date of the cancellation of registration and not the date on which the last course was dropped - see the refund schedule at www.fees.utoronto.ca.
Grading scheme (as of September 1998)

Students are assigned a grade in each course, as follows (Grades earned prior to September 1998 remain as originally reported):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
<th>Percentage Equivalent</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>90-100</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>85-89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>77-79</td>
<td>Good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>73-76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>70-72</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>67-69</td>
<td>Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>63-66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>60-62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>57-59</td>
<td>Marginal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>53-56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>50-52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>Credit in a Credit/No-credit course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0-49</td>
<td>Wholly Inadequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>Pass in a Pass/Fail course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FL%</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No credit in Pass/Fail course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCR</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No credit in Credit/No-credit course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC%</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>No Value</td>
<td>No credit in Credit/No-credit course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grades of 'F', 'NC%' and 'FL%' are failing grades, yielding no standing in a course and no degree credit. Students are cautioned that a numerical score on an assignment is not deemed to be automatically equivalent to the corresponding letter grade.

Aegrotat standing

On petition, a grade of "Aegrotat" (AEG) may be assigned. This grade is assigned on the basis of work completed where medical or similar evidence demonstrates that a student is unable to complete course requirements within a reasonable time, and where a student has already completed at least 60% of the work of the course with a grade of C minus or better. Where a student is assigned Aegrotat standing, the course counts as a credit but is not included in any grade point average. Students who require a letter grade will be expected to complete the work of the course.

Extra (EXT) courses

Extra courses are those courses in which students may not register for credit (see "Course Selection" above in this section of the Calendar). The course and its grade will appear on the student's transcript (designated as an extra course) but the grade is not included in the student's grade point averages nor does the course count towards the degree. However, if appropriate, it may be used to satisfy program requirements.

Other Notations

The following have no grade point value and do not yield credit:
Grade Reports

Grade reports are not issued to students. Instead, final grades, grade point averages and academic standing are made available through ROSI. Grades are available as soon as they have been submitted and approved. Grade point averages for individual students are available shortly after the student’s last grade is approved and academic standing is available in September, January and May. In addition, letters are mailed to students who are on academic probation, suspended or refused further registration.

Credit/No Credit Courses

Effective with the 2013 Summer Session, UTSC degree students may select up to 2.0 full credit of their degree credits to be assessed on a Credit/No Credit basis. Courses intended for individual study, such as supervised reading courses, are not eligible for Credit/No Credit assessment. Students must choose this mode of assessment via ROSI no later than the last day to drop courses without academic penalty. Once the deadline has passed, students may not under any circumstances reverse this decision.

To achieve a status of CR (Credit), a student must earn a final grade of at least 50%. Grades below that will be assessed as NCR (No Credit). Courses with a final status of CR will count as degree credits but will have no effect on the student’s GPA. They may count as breadth requirements and degree credits, but cannot be used to satisfy program requirements.

Courses with a final status of NCR will not count as degree credits but will not count as failures, and will also not be included in the GPA calculation. If a student commits an academic offense in a Credit/No Credit designated course, the CR/NCR designation will be removed and a grade will appear on the student's record.

The CR/NCR option is open only to degree students. Once students have graduated, they may not complete courses on a CR/NCR basis, even if they enrolled in the course before their graduation; for example, a student graduating in June, selecting a summer course as CR/NCR, or a student graduating in November, selecting a Fall or Winter course as CR/NCR, will have the CR/NCR designation removed and a percentage grade will appear on the student’s record.

Pass/Fail

Certain courses, including some visual and performing arts courses, are graded on a Pass/Fail (P/F) basis. In these courses to achieve a status of P (Pass), a student must achieve a final mark of at least 50%. Where students earn a grade of "Pass" in a P/F course, the course is not included in the grade point average; where students earn a grade of "Fail," the course is included as an "F" (value zero) in the grade point average.

In courses graded on a Pass/Fail basis (P/F), students may opt for a normal graded assessment with specific grades assigned. Students must choose this mode of assessment no later the last day to enrol in the relevant course. Requests for this type of assessment are made through the course instructor offering the course, once the deadline has passed, students may not, under any circumstances, reverse the decision.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LWD</td>
<td>Late withdrawal. (See the &quot;Sessional Dates&quot; section of this Calendar. This grade is assigned to courses dropped after the initial deadline but before the examination period begins.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WDR</td>
<td>Withdrawal by petition without academic penalty after the relevant deadline. (See &quot;Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals&quot; below in this section of the Calendar.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GWR</td>
<td>Grade withheld pending review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGA</td>
<td>No grade available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDF</td>
<td>Standing deferred on the basis of incomplete course work because of medical or similar means.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPR</td>
<td>In progress</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Grade Reports

Final grades, academic standing and grade point averages are made available through ROSI. Grades are available as soon as they have been submitted and approved. Academic standing is available in September, January and May. Students who are on academic probation, suspended or refused further registration are emailed.

Grade Point Averages (GPAs)

1. A grade point average (GPA) is calculated as follows: the grade points earned in each full credit course and one-half the grade points earned in each half-credit course are added together and this total is divided by the number of full credits taken.
2. A sessional grade point average is calculated on the basis of all courses taken in a given session (Summer, Fall, Winter) having a grade point value.
3. A cumulative grade point average (CGPA) is calculated on the basis of all courses taken having a grade point value.
4. An annual grade point average is calculated on the basis of all courses taken in the Fall/Winter Sessions (September-May) having a grade point value. This is provided for information only and is not used for the assessment of academic status.
5. Sessional and cumulative grade point averages (CGPA) are calculated at the end of each session and included on the student’s academic record and transcript.

Study at Other Institutions or Other Divisions of the University of Toronto

Courses taken for credit by degree students while registered at the University of Toronto’s Faculty of Arts and Science or at the University of Toronto at Mississauga are normally included in UTSC grade point averages, as are all University of Toronto courses taken for credit while registered at UTSC. Courses taken while registered at other institutions or other divisions of the University of Toronto are not normally included in grade point averages.

Policies and Procedures Governing Students on Probation

1. Students placed on probation are required to take a course load that does not exceed 2.0 full credits per session.
   • Upon notification of probation, students enrolled in future sessions must drop all courses above the 2.0 full credits maximum. Failure to do so within 7 days of notification will result in withdrawal from all courses. Students who successfully petition to re-enrol back in to the appropriate course load are subject to a late registration fee.
   • Students who are allowed to continue on probation because they have achieved a sessional grade point average of at least 1.60 may take a normal course load.
2. While on probation, students must meet with an advisor to discuss the reasons which led to the probation and to plan strategies to improve academic performance. (A list of appropriate advisors is available at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar).

Determination of Academic Status

The following rules apply to all students except visiting students whose academic status is not assessed or as indicated in “Determination of Academic status for Students Re-enrolling at the University of Toronto Scarborough," "Determination of Academic Status for Students in the Certificate Program in Business," and "Determination of Academic Status for Students Admitted on Probation."

Academic status will be determined as follows for students who have attempted at least 3.0 credits since beginning their studies at the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) or in other arts and science divisions of the University. It is determined at the end of each Session.

1. In Good Standing
   Students who maintain a cumulative grade point average of 1.60 or better are said to be "in good standing".

2. On Probation
   • Students who have attempted at least 3.0 credits and have a cumulative GPA of less than 1.60 are placed on probation.
   • Students returning from suspension (see 5 below and any provision in previous rules) shall be placed on probation again.

3. Probation Cleared
   Students may clear probation by achieving a cumulative GPA of 1.60 or better. Students who have cleared probation shall be said to be again “in good standing”.

4. Probation Continued
   Students may continue on probation by achieving a sessional grade point average of at least 1.60 in each session until such time as they return to good standing.

5. Suspended or Refused Further Registration
   Students who, by the end of a given session, have not either cleared probation or achieved a sessional grade point average of at least 1.60 shall be liable for suspension or refusal of further registration as follows, regardless of the number of credits taken in the session:
   • Students who have incurred no previous suspension will be suspended for four months (one session).
   • Students who have previously incurred a four-month (one-session) suspension will be suspended for twelve months (three sessions).
   • Students who have previously incurred a twelve-month (three-session) suspension will be suspended for thirty-six months (nine sessions).
   • Students who have previously incurred a thirty-six month (nine-session) suspension will be refused further registration.
Determination of Academic Status for Re-enrolling Students at UTSC

Students who have studied at other institutions since their last registration at University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) must arrange for official transcripts of other post-secondary studies to be sent to UTSC upon application for re-enrolment. Performance in courses taken elsewhere (including other divisions of the University of Toronto) will be taken into consideration in determining whether to approve the application and whether to make any change in the student’s academic status. Students who study at other universities without prior permission from UTSC are unlikely to be eligible for transfer credit for such study. See also the section “Study at Other Universities”.

Determination of Academic Status for Students in the Certificate program in Business

Academic status is determined at the end of each session as follows for all students who have completed at least two full credits since beginning their studies:

1. **In good standing**
   - Students who maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00 are said to be in good standing.

2. **Refused further registration**
   - Students who, at the end of a given session, have not achieved a cumulative GPA of at least 2.00 or better are refused further registration in the Certificate program.

Determination of Academic Status for Students Admitted On Probation

Candidates who fail to satisfy normal admission requirements, but successfully appeal for special consideration may be admitted on probation. The academic requirements that such students must meet are the same as those required of students who encounter academic difficulties while registered in the university, including course load restrictions. The academic status will remain “On Probation” until the student achieves a cumulative GPA of 1.60 or higher. Students on probation who fail to achieve a sessional GPA of 1.60 or higher will be subject to academic suspension. Students who are admitted on probation are urged to seek advice on course selection and study methods from the Academic Advising & Career Centre.
Courses in Other Faculties

Students are not permitted to register for courses in Faculties other than the arts and science divisions of the University unless they have received permission by petition or unless the courses are required by their Specialist or Major program.

Transfer to Other Arts and Science Faculties

Students who are contemplating transfers to other divisions of the University should be aware that the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) is a separate faculty and rules covering students at UTSC may differ from those in the other arts and science divisions. Students are urged to consult Enrolment Services at www.adm.utoronto.ca/ or 172 St. George Street to establish how they will be affected by transferring from one arts and science division to another.

Undergraduate Courses in the Faculty of Arts & Science (FAS) or at the University of Toronto Mississauga (UTM)

Students are permitted to take up to 5.0 full credits in other undergraduate arts and science divisions of the University of Toronto. No more than 1.0 of a student's first 4.0 full credits as a UTSC student may be taken on another campus (Note: Students who plan on taking fewer than 1.5 credits in their first session as a UTSC student must enrol in UTSC courses only). Students may be withdrawn from courses after classes have started if their registration violates these rules.

Note: The Faculty of Arts & Science and the UTM Calendars do not usually list UTSC courses as exclusions. Students taking such courses must check the UTSC Calendar for possible exclusions. Students who are in any doubt about whether or not an exclusion exists, whether a course can be used to meet a prerequisite for another course, or can be applied to a program requirement should consult with their program supervisor.

Note: Only programs offered by the University of Toronto Scarborough may be used to fulfill degree requirements.

Note: This rule applies only to UTSC degree students; non degree and visiting students are exempt.
Study at Other Universities

The Student Exchange Program provides students with excellent opportunities for academic and cultural experiences abroad and in other regions of Canada while earning academic credit towards the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC) degree. Students remain registered as a U of T student while abroad, so can gain the international experience that will make them competitive in today's world while paying regular U of T fees and remaining eligible for scholarships, bursaries and loans. Opportunities are available for exchange in Fall, Winter and Summer, as well as for Summer Research in the sciences.

Deadlines to apply vary depending on the program and institution. Students may apply after completing at least 4.0 credits at UTSC with a CGPA of 2.25 or better. Students may participate in up to 3 terms of exchange, for a maximum of 7.5 transfer credits. If transfer credits were given on admission, it may affect eligibility for consideration or the number of transfer credits allowed to be taken.

A current list of institutions is available at www.cie.utoronto.ca.

For further information please contact the International Student Centre at 416-287-7518, www.utsc-isc.ca, or studyabroad@utsc.utoronto.ca.

The University of Toronto Summer Abroad programs are administered by Woodsworth College in several countries. Students take regular full-year U of T Faculty of Arts and Science undergraduate degree courses that are relevant to the host site. All classes are taught in English, with the exception of some language courses. Financial aid is available for most programs. Because the Summer Abroad programs offer regular U of T courses, the course code and final grade will appear on the student's record just as any other U of T course does.

Note: The limits specified above in the "Courses on other campuses" section of this Calendar apply to the Summer Abroad Program.

A current list of programs is available at www.summerabroad.utoronto.ca

For further information please contact the International Student Centre at 416-287-7518, www.utsc-isc.ca, or studyabroad@utsc.utoronto.ca.

Courses at Other Universities (Letters of Permission and Transfer Credit)

A Letter of Permission allows students to study at a university similar in setting to the University of Toronto usually on a part-time basis. Students who have completed at least 4.0 credits at UTSC and are in good standing are eligible to apply. The courses requested must be appropriate for degree credit. In addition, the reason for a Letter of Permission request is required. Consideration is given to academic performance related to the proposed course and in prerequisite courses. A fee will be charged for each Letter of Permission.

A maximum of 5.0 credits may be obtained on a Letter of Permission and only 1.0 credit at the C-level or D-level is permitted. If a student has received 5.0 or more credits as transfer credits upon admission, it is unlikely that a Letter of Permission will be granted. Students must ensure they have completed the prerequisites material for the requested courses. If a student is completing the final credit(s) for the degree on a Letter of Permission during the Winter Session, they may not apply to graduate at the June convocation but may apply for graduation at the November convocation. Letters of Permission are not normally granted for study at institutions within Toronto and surrounding regions.

Deadline to apply: Apply at least 3 weeks prior to the start of the course. Also pay attention to deadlines at the host universities.

Application available at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/admissions or pick up an application from Admissions and Student Recruitment, Room AA128.

Students who take courses at another university without prior permission from UTSC may still be eligible for transfer credits upon completion of the course(s). However, there is no guarantee that coursework completed at another institution without a Letter of Permission will transfer to your UTSC degree program. There is a $25.00 non-refundable charge for each request. Assessments of transfer credit may take several weeks to process depending on the time of year and the nature of the request. Applicants are responsible for submitting requests well in advance of any deadlines they must meet and for obtaining the appropriate counselling concerning the Letter of Permission and/or Transfer Credit process.

Students who study at another institution after leaving UTSC are required to supply official transcripts upon re-enrolment. Grades attained at other universities may affect a student's academic status.

The Explore Program (French Language Bursary Program) is a five-week immersion program offered in Quebec and elsewhere in Canada. Transfer credit is given for programs offered at universities in arts and science faculties only. Consult with UTSC's French Language Program Supervisor regarding your proposed courses to ensure appropriate transferrable French language level and credit. Submit the Explore form to the Registrar's Office to verify your UTSC registration and mail promptly to enhance your chances of obtaining your first choice of university. Include Program Supervisor’s decision with the application. Once you know the university to which you have been accepted and at least three weeks before your departure, apply for a Letter of Permission. Transfer credits are not assigned for the Explore programs offered by Colleges, professional faculties or schools of continuing education.

For deadlines, requirements and the application, visit www.jexplore.ca.

Grades and Accountability

Students participating in the Student Exchange program receive transfer credit for courses where at least a passing grade is achieved. Grades are not recorded on transcripts and are not included in any grade point averages. Grades achieved may be taken into consideration for award eligibility if achievement is excellent or, if achievement is poor, may affect academic standing or program status.
Study at Other Universities

To receive credit for courses completed through a Letter of Permission, students need to earn one full grade higher than the minimum passing grade (i.e., a C minus or better is required at universities that use a grading scale similar to that of the University of Toronto). Promptly after the completion of studies, students must arrange for the host university to send an official transcript to UTSC. If students do not register at the host university or withdraw from courses without academic penalty, a letter must be sent from the host university Registrar to confirm this. Failure to provide the Registrar’s letter or to meet the minimum grade requirement will result in the notation of "no credit" or "failure" being entered on the University of Toronto transcript.

Fees and Aid

Students studying at other university, with or without Letters of Permission, pay the appropriate fees to the host universities. Those in Student Exchange programs pay tuition fees to the University of Toronto. Students who would be eligible for financial assistance through the Ontario Student Assistance Program for study at UTSC may be eligible for similar assistance. Consult Enrolment Services (172 St. George St.) at 416-978-2190.
Academic Transcripts

The academic transcript is the official statement of the academic record of each student.

Contents

The transcript records the following information:

1. Information to identify the student: full name and university student number.
2. The student's academic record, listed chronologically by session.
   • each course attempted, its abbreviated title, and its grade including courses from which late withdrawal has been approved (see "Dropping courses" above);
   • the sessional grade point average;
   • the cumulative grade point average at the end of the session;
   • the annual grade point average;
   • the student's academic status at the end of the session: in good standing, on academic probation, suspended for four months, suspended for twelve months, suspended for thirty-six months, refused further registration, or suspension deferred;
   • completion of Co-operative Program;
   • completion of degree and Program requirements, and date of conferral of the degree;
   • graduation with high distinction or with distinction.
3. The following kinds of special consideration granted by petition. (See "Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals" below in this section of the Calendar.)
   • withdrawal without academic penalty from a course after the relevant deadline. (See "Standing in a course" above in this section of the Calendar.)
   • deferral of suspension;
   • award of aegrotat standing;
   • other consideration deemed to have altered the academic record.

Ordering Official Copies

Students may obtain copies of their academic transcripts, subject to reasonable notice and upon payment of a fee (per transcript copy). All requests for transcripts are processed centrally at the University of Toronto Transcript Centre on the St. George Campus. Copies of transcripts may be requested via ROSI at the following address: www.rosi.utoronto.ca. Requests may also be made in person or by writing to the University of Toronto Transcript Centre, 100 St. George Street, Room #1006, Toronto, ON M5S 3G3. (See also the U of T Transcript Centre website: www.transcripts.utoronto.ca). Payment by mail should take the form of a cheque, money order, Visa or Master Card payable to "The University of Toronto". Telephone requests cannot be accepted. To prevent tampering, most institutional recipients insist that the transcript copy be sent directly to them.

Unofficial Copies

Students can obtain an unofficial copy of their academic history at no cost directly from the Student Web Service (ROSI): www.rosi.utoronto.ca
Examinations

Final Examinations

Final examinations are held at the end of each session. Students who make personal commitments during the examination period do so at their own risk. No special consideration will be given and no special arrangements will be made in the event of personal commitments.

Students are responsible for reading the timetable carefully and appearing at the exam at the time specified. Students taking courses during the day may be required to write evening examinations and students taking evening courses may be required to write day examinations. Final examinations (including deferred examinations) may be held on any day of the week. Every effort will be made to avoid scheduling them on Sundays, however, UTSC reserves the right to do so if necessary.

Examination Schedules

As soon as they are finalized, examination schedules are posted on the web at: www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar

The date of posting is normally no later than:
- August examination period: Mid-July
- December examination period: Mid-November
- April examination period: Mid-March

Examination Timetable Conflicts

Students scheduled to write two examinations at the same time should report their conflicts through eService on the Registrar's Office web site (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar). Arrangements will normally be made for students to write both examinations on the same day, with a supervised break. Where the conflict involves a St. George Campus course, arrangements will normally be made for both examinations to be written at UTSC. Requests for such arrangements must be made no later than two full weeks before the commencement of examinations and will not be considered after that time.

Students with Three Consecutive Examinations

Students may request special arrangements if they are scheduled to write examinations in three consecutive time slots as follows:
- Morning, Afternoon, Evening
- Afternoon, Evening, Morning
- Evening, Morning, Afternoon

No other combination is considered to be three consecutive time slots. Requests for such arrangements must be made through eService on the Registrar's Office web site (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar) no later than two full weeks before the commencement of examinations. Requests will not be considered after that time.

Note: This type of accommodation does not apply to students writing deferred examinations (see "B. Final Examinations" in the "Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals" section of this Calendar.)

Accommodation for Religious Observances

It is the policy of the University of Toronto to arrange reasonable accommodation of the needs of students who observe religious holy days other than those already accommodated by ordinary scheduling and statutory holidays. If the date of a final examination falls on a holy day observed by a student, the student should submit through e-Service, a request for accommodation no later than two full weeks before the commencement of examinations. This will normally be granted. (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/general/eservice)

Special Consideration Regarding Examinations

See the "Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals" section of this Calendar.

Proof of Identification

Students are required to identify themselves at examinations by means of their University of Toronto student card (TCard). Students who do not have this card risk not being permitted to write their exam and are strongly advised to obtain one well in advance of the day of their first examination.

Use of Calculators in Tests and Examinations

Students should consult with instructors about whether the use of calculators is permissible during tests and examinations and, if so, which models are approved. The use of an unauthorized calculator may be treated as an academic offence.

What Students Need to Know About Examinations

Examination Procedures

1. Please arrive outside of the examination room 20 minutes prior to the start of the exam.
2. You will be required to identify yourself by means of your University of Toronto student card (TCard). Place your TCard on the top right-hand corner of your desk.
3. You will not be permitted to enter an examination room later than fifteen (15) minutes after the commencement of the examination, nor permitted to leave the exam room (including to visit the washrooms), except under supervision, until at least one half (½) hour after the examination has commenced. Students admitted to the exam room late will not be given extra time to complete the exam. Students who are more than 15 minutes...
late for an exam, are advised to go to the Registrar’s Office website for information on how to petition for a deferred exam.

4. You will be given an Examination Candidate form during the exam, which you must read. This form must be signed in the presence of the instructor or invigilator.

5. You must not communicate with any other student, in any manner whatsoever, while an exam is in progress.

6. If you are required to pray during an examination, notify your instructor or an invigilator, who will make the necessary accommodation. Please note that students choosing to pray will not be given extra time to write the exam.

7. If you must leave the exam early due to illness, you must notify the instructor or invigilator; then visit either the Health & Wellness Centre or another practitioner to have a Verification of Student Illness or Injury form completed. This form is required as supporting documentation for a petition to request a deferred examination. Procedures for petitioning for a deferred examination can be found on the Registrar’s Office website. To download the Verification of Student Illness or Injury form, and to read the instructions for completing this form, go to http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~registrar/general/downloads.

8. Students will not be permitted to leave the exam room in the final 10 minutes of the examination.

9. At the conclusion of the exam, you must cease all writing. If you continue to write after the end of the exam, invigilators may report this on an Exam Incident Report form. Remain seated until all the answer books and exam question papers have been collected - you must not leave the exam room with any exam booklets, used or unused.

Materials and Personal Belongings in the Exam Room

1. Bags and books are to be deposited in areas designated by the instructor/invigilator and are not to be taken to the examination table. Place your valuables, including all cell/smart phones, tablets and laptop computers, in the re-sealable plastic bag provided for this purpose, and place the bag, closed, on the floor underneath your chair. At the conclusion of the exam, please return the re-sealable bag so that it can be reused.

2. No materials or electronic devices may be used at an examination except those authorized by the instructor. If the instructor has permitted the use of any aids, this will be explicitly stated on the front page of your exam.

3. Paper coffee cups, plastic water bottles with labels, pencil cases, and cell/smart phones are not permitted on exam room desks. Students wearing peaked caps will be asked to remove them prior to sitting down to write their exams.

4. It is an academic offence for you to bring unauthorized materials and/or electronic devices into an exam whether you use them or not. Students who bring any unauthorized materials or electronic devices into an examination room, or assist, or obtain assistance from other students or from an unauthorized source, will be liable to penalties under the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters, including the loss of academic credit for the course, suspension, or expulsion from the University.

Note: The University is not responsible for personal property left in examination rooms.
Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals

From time to time students may need to ask for special consideration in their academic work or for exceptions to be made to the academic regulations. Such requests normally arise as a result of their being affected by something outside their control, such as illness, accident or the death of a family member. Very occasionally students may find themselves in a situation not foreseen by the regulations or feel that they have been unreasonably affected by a deviation from University Policy or approved practice. If you find yourself in such a situation, it is important that you follow the appropriate procedures and meet any published deadlines.

Policies and deadlines for courses taken on other campuses may differ from those outlined below. See the Faculty of Arts & Science and the University of Toronto Mississauga Calendars for regulations regarding their courses. You are responsible for observing the regulations governing any courses you take on other campuses. However, all UTSC students must adhere to UTSC deadlines for petitions and appeals, irrespective of the campus on which the course is taken.

You should seek special consideration only when there are circumstances which are not only beyond your control, but which you could not reasonably have anticipated or overcome, and which have seriously affected your studies.

A. Term work

1. If:
   - you are unable to write a term test, or
   - your performance on a test is adversely affected by illness or other extenuating circumstances, or
   - you cannot submit term work by your instructor's deadlines

Speak with your instructor as soon as possible to request special consideration. This is granted at his or her discretion. If you wish to appeal your instructor's decision, speak with or write to the Chair or Director of the academic unit offering the course.

2. If it is close to the end of term or session and you need an extension of time to complete term work or to write a term test, your instructor jointly with the Chair/Director of the academic unit may give you an extension for up to a week after the last date to submit term work.

3. If you need more than a week's extension, you must submit a formal petition (see D below). If your petition is granted, you will be given a deadline by which to complete the work.

B. Final examinations

1. As of the 2010 Summer Session, students may no longer automatically defer final examinations. If you miss a final examination, you will be required to petition through eService on the Registrar's Office website (www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar) within 72 hours of the missed examination. Late petitions will not be accepted.
   - Petitions will be considered only for cases of illness or extreme emergency at the time of an examination.
   - Petitions based on medical grounds must be supported by an original medical certificate stating both that the student was examined and diagnosed at the time of illness and was examined on the day of the exam or immediately after (the next day). A statement from the physician that merely confirms a report of illness and/or disability made by the student will not be accepted.
   - If the petition is not based on medical grounds, other supporting documentation must be provided.
   - All supporting documents must be submitted within 10 business days and must be in original form; photocopies or faxes will not be accepted.
   - Petitions to defer final examinations based on vacation, employment, or personal plans will not be considered. The examination period is published in advance and students are expected to be available during this period.

2. If you choose to write an examination, you may not petition to rewrite it. In truly exceptional circumstances such as a significant illness that manifests itself during an examination, you may petition to defer the exam that you have begun (see D below). This would require both corroboration from the examination invigilator and documentation from a health care professional.

3. Deferred examinations for all UTSC courses are held as follows:
   - exams deferred from April and May are held in the August examination period or the study break that precedes it;
   - exams deferred from August are held in the December examination period or the study break that precedes it; and
   - exams deferred from December are held in the April/May examination period or the study break that precedes it.

   Note: Deferred examinations in other arts and science divisions of the University may be scheduled at times other than those listed above.

4. You must pay a fee by the given deadline to write any UTSC deferred examination. Failure to pay the fee will result in loss of privilege to sit the examination.

5. If you are writing deferred examinations, your credit load in the session leading up to the deferred examinations plus the credit weight of deferred examinations you are to write may not exceed 2.5. You will have until the end of the first week of classes in that session to make appropriate adjustments to your course load. Failure to do so by the deadline (see the "Sessional Dates" section of the Calendar) will result in the cancellation of all your courses. Exceptions will be made only where there is strong and compelling evidence that a student can handle a larger course load.

6. You are given only one opportunity to sit a deferred exam and are expected to be available for the entire deferred examination period.

7. If you miss a deferred examination, you will receive a mark of zero for the examination in the calculation of your final grade in the course. Only under exceptional circumstances (e.g. hospitalization or severe personal emergency), and when supported by strong and compelling evidence, will a
petition for a second deferral of the examination be considered.

8. Under truly exceptional circumstances, students who will unavoidably be outside the Toronto area during the special examination period may petition for permission to write at an outside centre. Such a petition must detail the reasons for the request and must be submitted at least three weeks prior to the beginning of the deferred examination period. Late requests cannot be accommodated. A non-refundable fee of $30.00 for each examination to be written at an outside centre is charged in addition to the regular deferred examination fee of $70.00. Students who are given permission to write at an outside centre are also responsible for all costs of invigilation, courier charges and other related expenses. Since these may exceed $100.00 per examination, students are advised to assess the total costs before petitioning.

9. Missing a final examination may affect your ability to gain access to courses and/or to limited enrolment programs. You may not enrol in any course if its prerequisite is the course in which you are sitting a deferred examination.

C. Marks and Grades

1. Checking Marks: Term Work
   If you think that your mark on a term test or assignment has been calculated incorrectly, ask your instructor to check the mark. Do this as soon as possible and certainly before the end of the session. If you wish to appeal an instructor's decision about the grading of term work, speak with or write to the Chair/Director of the academic unit offering the course.

2. Requesting Copies of Final Examinations
   Within ninety days of the relevant examination period you may request a copy of your final exam: a non-refundable fee is charged. If the instructor has not given permission to release a photocopy of the final exam, you will then be given an opportunity to view your final exam. Exams are always viewed under the supervision of a staff member. To request a copy of your final exam, you must submit a request using eService on the Registrar's Office webpage. After ninety days, examination copy requests are no longer available.

3. Clerical Check of Marks: Final Examinations
   If you think there is an error in the calculation of your final grade, within ninety days of the relevant examination period you may request a recheck of the calculation using eService on the Registrar's Office webpage. (It is not necessary to purchase a copy of your exam to make this request.) A fee is charged. If an error is discovered which results in a change of the final letter grade, your fee will be refunded. Whenever a grade is changed, the amended grade will stand whether it is higher or lower. Please note that before submitting any failing grade, instructors are required to re-read the final exam and recheck the calculation of term and final marks.

4. Review Assigned Grades
   If you feel a mark should be reviewed on term work returned to you only after the end of term and after the instructor has submitted grades for the course, you may submit a formal petition (see D below). This must be done within ninety days of the relevant examination period.

If, after reviewing a copy of a final examination, you wish to request that it be re-read, you may submit a petition for re-reading (see D below). You must do this within ninety days of the relevant examination period.

When authorized, the re-reading is arranged by the academic unit offering the course, which also authorizes any change in grade. Normally the re-reading is done by the course instructor, unless you make a convincing argument that the work be re-read by another faculty member. Claims of prejudice must be supported in detail and wherever possible confirmed by a third party. Whenever a grade is changed, the amended grade will stand whether it is higher or lower.

5. Violations of the University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy
   a. If you think an instructor has violated the University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy, discuss your complaint with the instructor. If the violation relates to the announced schedule of assignments or the marking scheme, you must do this no later than the fourth week of classes. If it relates to changes in or divergence from the announced marking scheme, you must do this before the end of the final examination period.
   b. If this discussion does not result in a satisfactory solution, you may appeal the instructor's decision to the Chair/Director of the academic unit offering the course. If this appeal does not resolve the problem, you may appeal to the Vice-Dean, Undergraduate.
   c. If you wish to withdraw from a course after the last day to withdraw without academic penalty on the grounds of a violation of the University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy, you must submit a formal petition (see D below). If your petition is granted because a violation of the policy has occurred, no record of your registration in the course will appear on your transcript. You cannot petition to withdraw from a course on the grounds that no work was returned to you before the last day to withdraw without academic penalty if this is the result of your having been given an extension to complete your work for reasons relating to you and not the rest of your class.

D. Petitions

A petition is a formal request that an exception to an academic regulation be made in your case. You must have good reason to make such a request, and you must show that you have acted responsibly and with good judgment in observing the academic regulations to the extent possible. Please note that some academic matters cannot be petitioned, although sometimes these may be resolved with an instructor or the academic unit offering a course.

Where a petition is justified, it must be filed by the appropriate deadline (see E below). Even if a petition has been filed by the deadline, it will not be considered if documentation is not provided within ten business days of its submission (three business days for requests to add a course late).
Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals

Petitions are submitted online using eService. This service can be found on the Registrar’s Office webpage at www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar.

1. If you think the issue is simple and the solution straightforward, you may not need advice or assistance with your petition. However, if there are more complex academic issues involved you may want to speak first with your instructor, program supervisor, or discipline representative. If serious personal problems are involved, you should meet with an academic advisor in the Academic Advising & Career Centre or a personal counsellor in the Health and Wellness Centre. Do not let this recommendation interfere with your submitting your petition by the deadline.

2. Submit whatever documentation is necessary to support your request.
   a. Medical certificates must show
      • that you were examined at the time of illness
      • the degree of disability involved
      • the duration of the disability
      • the practitioner’s professional opinion as to whether you should receive special consideration on medical grounds.

      You are urged to use the University of Toronto Verification of Student Illness or Injury form for this purpose. The form may be downloaded from www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar. Documentation for examinations missed because of illness must be supported by an original medical certificate stating both that the student was examined and diagnosed at the time of illness and was examined on the day of the exam or immediately after (i.e. the next day).
   b. Statements from social workers, lawyers, clergy and other professionals must
      • state the nature and extent of the problem
      • give his or her professional opinion as to whether you should receive special consideration on the grounds documented in your petition.

3. Petitions for re-reading of final examinations and of term work returned to you after the end of a term or session and after the instructor has submitted grades for the course will be granted only if you
   • articulate clear grounds for reconsideration, addressing the substance of an answer in relation to the mark given it or otherwise identifying the nature of the alleged misevaluation;
   • show that the alleged misevaluation is of a substantial nature: in an objective answer, that a correct response has been counted as incorrect, or in a subjective or essay answer, that the response has been under-evaluated substantially; and
   • support your argument with evidence or documentation that must be submitted with the petition as well as a photocopy of the final examination (when available). See section on “Copies of final examinations” above.

4. You will be notified online via eService of the decision on your petition. The petitions office attempts to respond as quickly as possible, normally within three weeks of submission. Please do not inquire about the progress of your petition within that period. Complex cases and petitions submitted during very busy periods may take longer.

5. If your petition is granted, the following will be recorded on your transcript (academic record):
   • withdrawal from courses after the published deadline (LWD or WDR depending on the circumstances);
   • deferral of suspension (’suspension deferred’);
   • award of aegrotat standing (AEG);
   • deferred examinations (SDF).

In cases of error on the part of the University, including violations of the University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy, withdrawal from courses is not recorded on the transcript.

E. Deadlines

The deadlines below apply to the University of Toronto Scarborough (UTSC). Deadlines and policies for courses taken on other campuses may differ: see the appropriate Faculty Calendar.

1. Term Work
   • Requests for special consideration on term assignments and term tests within the jurisdiction of the instructor: last day of classes.
   • Petitions to submit term assignments or write make-up term tests after the last day to submit term work (see the Calendar): last day of the examination period.

2. Final Examinations
   Summer, Fall and Winter Sessions
   • Petitions to write deferred examinations: 72 hours after the missed examination.

3. Missed Deferred Examinations
   • Petitions to write a deferred examination which has been missed: 72 hours after the missed examination.

4. Errors in Course Registration or Withdrawal From Courses
   • Petitions to correct errors in course registration or to withdraw from courses without academic penalty after the published deadline should be submitted as early as possible but not later than: January 31 (Fall Session courses); May 31 (Fall/Winter or Winter Session courses); September 30 (Summer Session courses).

5. Checking of Marks and Appeal of Grades
   • Requests for checking of marks on term tests, essays and other term work made to the instructor of a course: last day of classes.
   • Petitions for reconsideration of term work returned to you after the end of term: ninety days after the relevant examination period.
   • Requests for a photocopy of a final examination: ninety days after the relevant examination period.
Special Consideration, Petitions and Appeals

- Requests for recalculation of marks through the Registrar’s Office: ninety days after the relevant examination period.
- Petitions for re-reading of a final examination: ninety days after the relevant examination period.

F. Appeals

The Registrar (or designate) has adjudicatory power over petitions. Students who are not satisfied with the decision made by the Registrar (or designate) on a petition may request that this decision be reviewed by the Dean’s Advisory Committee. Such requests must be submitted using a Request for Petition Review form available at the Office of the Registrar, Room AA142. Such requests must be submitted no later than ninety days after the decision of the Registrar (or designate) has been communicated to you. You will be notified, via eService, when the Dean’s Advisory Committee has reviewed the decision of the Registrar (or designate).

In novel or previously unexplored circumstances the Registrar (or designate) may take a petition directly to the Dean's Advisory Committee. Decisions in such cases are appealable only to the Sub-committee on Academic Appeals.

Students who wish to appeal a decision of the Dean’s Advisory Committee, may appeal to the Sub-committee on Academic Appeals. You must file a Notice of Appeal on the form provided for this purpose by the Committee Secretary and Recording Secretary of the UTSC Campus Council, Room BV502, no later than ninety days after the decision of the Dean's Advisory Committee has been posted in eService. You will be informed, in writing, of the Committee’s decision.

Students who are not satisfied with the decision made by the Sub-committee on Academic Appeals may submit an appeal to the Academic Appeals Committee of Governing Council. To launch an appeal with the Academic Appeals Committee of the Governing Council, a student must file five hard copies and an electronic copy of a Notice of Appeal, and all supporting documentation, to the Coordinator, Appeals, Discipline and Faculty Grievances within 90 calendar days following the decision of his/her Divisional Academic Appeals Board. The normal time for a hearing and response at this level of appeal may extend from several months to almost a year.

For full information contact:

The Academic Appeals Committee of the Governing Council
University of Toronto
Simcoe Hall, Room 106
27 King’s College Circle
Toronto, ON M5S 1A1
Telephone: 416-978-6576

As members of the University of Toronto community, students assume certain responsibilities and are guaranteed certain rights and freedoms.

The University has several policies that are approved by the Governing Council and which apply to all students. Each student must become familiar with the policies. The University will assume that he or she has done so. The rules and regulations of the Faculty are displayed in this Calendar. In applying to the Faculty, the student assumes certain responsibilities to the University and the Faculty and, if admitted and registered, shall be subject to all rules, regulations and policies cited in the Calendar, as amended from time to time.

All University policies can be found at: www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies.html

Those which are of particular importance to students are:

- Guidelines Concerning Access to Official Student Academic Records
- Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters
- Code of Student Conduct
- University Assessment and Grading Practices Policy
- Policy on Official Correspondence with Students

More information about students' rights and responsibilities can be found at:

www.viceprovoststudents.utoronto.ca/publicationsandpolicies/rights-and-responsibilities.htm