Course description

BIOB50 provides an introduction to the main principles of ecology; the science of the interactions of organisms with each other and with their environment. Topics include physiological, behavioural, population, community, and applied aspects of ecology (e.g. disease ecology, climate change impacts, and approaches to conservation). Emphasis is given to understanding the connections between ecology and other biological subdisciplines.

Course information

Instructor:
Dr. Péter Molnár
Office hours: TBA;
Email: peter.molnar@utoronto.ca (please put BIOB50 in the subject line)

Teaching Assistants:
Natalia Sandoval Herrera, natalia.sandovalherrera@mail.utoronto.ca
Juan Vargas Soto, juan.vargassoto@mail.utoronto.ca

Course coordinator:
Jennifer Campbell, jac.campbell@utoronto.ca

Lecture times & location:
Tuesdays, 4-6pm.
All lectures will be streamed live online, and will also be recorded and available on Quercus for later viewing. See below for tentative lecture schedule.

Tutorials:
The tutorial slot (Thursdays, 5-7pm) is shared with BIOB10 (Cell Biology) and BIOB34 (Animal Physiology), so tutorials will be scheduled on alternating dates such that there is no overlap with these courses. BIOB50 tutorials will be used to review key materials and practice questions before the exams; the dates for these tutorials will be announced at a later date.

Textbook:
Course resources

Course Website: All lecture slides will be posted on Quercus before the lecture. Additional announcements will be made on Quercus regularly, so please check the course website on an ongoing basis.

Textbook & Course Readings: Textbook readings (Bowman, W.D., Hacker, S.D., Cain. *Ecology – 5th edition*. Sinauer Associates, Inc.) will be announced one week before each lecture and will broadly follow the tentative lecture schedule that is outlined below. Additional readings from the primary literature will also be assigned at times. Lectures will be used to reinforce and discuss the assigned readings, as well as to introduce some additional concepts and examples that may not be covered in the textbook. As such, **it is to your benefit to come prepared and complete all readings before each lecture (cf. also ‘Evaluation: Online quizzes’).** Students are responsible for knowing both the lecture material and all assigned readings.

Textbook website: Sinauer offers a website accompanying the textbook at [https://learninglink.oup.com/access/bowman5e](https://learninglink.oup.com/access/bowman5e). Here, you will find chapter summaries, hands-on practice problems, flashcards for studying, additional readings and many other things. You are encouraged to use this resource for studying, but be aware that (a) not everything that is in the textbook is covered in the course, and (b) lectures provide additional information that is not covered by the textbook.

Quercus Discussion Group:

If you have conceptual questions regarding the course content, please check the Quercus Discussion Group or email one of the TAs if your question has not been answered yet. Often, a lot of students will have the same question, so TAs will answer the most common questions on the Quercus Discussion Group that is available on the course website.

How to Get Help with the Course:

**First, check this syllabus and the course website!** You will find the answer to almost all procedural questions in the syllabus, and the answer to many conceptual questions on the course website. If you have a question that is not answered by either the syllabus or the course website, contact the course coordinator, Jennifer Campbell ([jac.campbell@utoronto.ca](mailto:jac.campbell@utoronto.ca)), for all procedural questions. For conceptual questions regarding the lecture, make use of the Quercus Discussion group and/or email either the instructor or the TA in charge. For conceptual questions regarding the assigned readings, make use of the Quercus Discussion group and/or email the assigned TA. For conceptual questions regarding the tutorial, make use of the Quercus Discussion group and/or email the TA in charge. TAs and the instructor will respond to all emails in a reasonably timely manner, Monday through Friday, but will not respond to questions where the answer is found in the syllabus and/or when the question
has already been answered on Quercus. When emailing us, **please use your UTOR email only** (as hotmail, gmail and other email providers are spam-filtered on a regular basis), and **please begin your subject line with “BIOB50: <subject>” to make sure emails are not overlooked.** It is the responsibility of the student to adhere to these instructions and make sure their email reaches the instructor.

**Tentative Lecture Schedule**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Chapter*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sep 7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Course Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep 14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Organisms &amp; their environment</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep 21</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The “common currency” of energy / Life history</td>
<td>5, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep 28</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Populations 1</td>
<td>9-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct 5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Populations 2</td>
<td>9-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Oct. 11-15 Reading week</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct 19</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Interactions 1: Competition</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct 20</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Interactions 2: Predator-prey dynamics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Interactions 3: Parasitism &amp; Disease, part 1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Interactions 4: Parasitism &amp; Disease, part 2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Communities 1: Characterizing communities</td>
<td>16, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Change in communities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Communities 2: Change in communities / Biogeography</td>
<td>17, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov 30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Global change</td>
<td>24, 25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* The book chapters provided here are to be considered a rough roadmap. Precise readings will be assigned one week prior to each lecture.

**Evaluation**

*If you are taking BIOB90:*

BIOB90 Integrative Research Poster Project 10%  
Quizzes 5%  
Nature Activity 5%  
Midterm 1 20%  
Midterm 2 20%  
Final exam 40%

*If you are not taking BIOB90:*

Quizzes 5%  
Nature Activity 7.5%  
Midterm 1 22.5%  
Midterm 2 22.5%
Quizzes:
Textbook and other readings will be assigned one week prior to each lecture. **Students are expected to complete these readings before lecture in order to allow classroom discussions of the material.** Short online quizzes will test your comprehension of the assigned readings and will also be posted on Quercus each week. There will be ten quizzes over the course of the semester. Quizzes will generally be posted no later than Wednesday evening, **and must be completed by Tuesday noon, i.e. before each lecture.** If a student fails to complete a quiz by its deadline, a mark of zero will be assigned for that quiz; no extensions will be granted regardless of the reasons for missing the quiz. For your total quiz mark (worth 5% of your course grade), we will disregard your worst quiz and calculate the average across the remaining nine.

Nature Activity:
Details will be announced at a later date in a separate document.

Midterms & Final:
All exams will aim to test your knowledge regarding the topics covered in the lecture and assigned course readings, as well as your **ability to think critically and apply the learned concepts to novel situations and problems.** Exams will be a combination of multiple-choice questions and short answer questions, similar to those provided in lecture, the tutorials, and in the quizzes. The final exam will cover **all materials** discussed throughout the course.

Missed term work:
If you miss term work (including term tests) due to illness you must **self-declare within 48 hours via Acorn.** **Please note it is mandatory for you to fill in the notes field within the self-declaration tool on Acorn to specify what term work you are missing and applicable due dates to be considered.** For some additional instructions on how to declare illness please review the following resource [https://help.acorn.utoronto.ca/blog/ufaqs/how-do-i-declare-an-absence/](https://help.acorn.utoronto.ca/blog/ufaqs/how-do-i-declare-an-absence/). If you are missing term work for another reason including: short-term illness under the care of a Physician or someone affiliated with Health and Wellness, disability reasons, a family death, vehicle accident, essential travel that is not vacation related, or varsity activities, you must e-mail the course instructor and Jennifer Campbell ([jac.campbell@utoronto.ca](mailto:jac.campbell@utoronto.ca)) in advance or within 48 hours of the term work due date. Please note all documentation will be verified for authenticity by Jennifer Campbell and any accommodations (if applicable) will be determined by the course instructor.

Please note that we understand that life happens and you may miss term work for valid reasons and we will help you navigate through those situations. Please remain in
communication with our departmental admin office as well as your course’s teaching team.

**Missed final exam:**
If you miss the final exam, you must contact the UTSC’s Registrar’s Office with appropriate documentation to request a deferred exam. For details and deadlines, refer to http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar/deferred-exams and http://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/registrar/missing-examination.

**BIOB90 Integrative Research Poster Project:**
BIOB90 Integrative Research Poster Project Students enrolled in BIOB90 should visit the BIOB90 Quercus course page for information about this project. Their grade on the poster project counts for 10% of their final grade in this course.

**AccessAbility**
Everyone is a welcome member of this class, and we strive to provide an equal playing field for students with diverse learning styles and needs. In particular, if you have a disability/health consideration that may require accommodations, please contact the AccessAbility office as soon as possible. They will provide confidential services that include flexible, personalized solutions for test-taking, note-taking, and similar issues. The AccessAbility office is located in AA142 and can be reached at: (416) 287-7560 or ability@utsc.utoronto.ca. Please see their website at https://www.utsc.utoronto.ca/ability/welcome-accessability-services for more information.

**Academic Integrity**
Academic integrity is essential to the pursuit of learning and scholarship in a university, and to ensuring that a degree from the University of Toronto is a strong signal of each student’s individual academic achievement. As a result, the University treats cases of cheating and plagiarism very seriously. The University of Toronto’s *Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters* outlines the behaviours that constitute academic dishonesty and the processes for addressing academic offences. Potential offences include, but are not limited to:

- using someone else’s ideas or words in their own work without appropriate acknowledgment.
- including false, misleading or concocted citations in your work.
- obtaining unauthorized assistance on any assignment.
- providing unauthorized assistance to another student. This includes showing another student completed work.
- submitting your own work for credit in more than one course without the permission of the instructor.
• falsifying or altering any documentation required by the University. This includes, but is not limited to, doctor's notes.
• using or possessing an unauthorized aid in any test or exam.

The learning environment is built on mutual trust, and we will assume that all students operate with honesty and integrity. However, in the rare cases where there is evidence that the University of Toronto's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters has been compromised, I will enact the procedures outlined in the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters. First, I will invite you to discuss the possible offence through an email invitation. If our discussion leads me to believe that you have not compromised the code, then the matter will be dropped. If either you fail to respond to two requests for this discussion or new evidence comes to light, then a formal investigation will be initiated, and a penalty according to the U of T's guidelines on sanctions will be put into place.

**Copyright in Instructional Settings:** All lectures and tutorials will be recorded and are available for later viewing on the course website. Downloading and reproduction of materials provided by instructors, including the lecture, tutorials, quizzes and exams, is an infringement of copyright and therefore prohibited.