



Internships

What is an Internship?

An internship is a short work agreement, typically between 3 and 12 months, that enables you to gain real-world experience in a workplace. Some internships are part-time, some are full-time. The main difference between an internship and a job is that, when an employer hires you as an intern, they are acknowledging that you don't know everything you need to know yet to work for their company, and they intend to facilitate your learning while you are working for them.

Why do an internship?

- ✓ Gain skills and experience for a competitive edge in the workplace
- ✓ Confirm that an intended career direction is right for you
- ✓ Develop a network in your future field of work
- ✓ Earn long-term positions sooner/more easily

Finding an Internship: Job Boards

Some internships are advertised on job boards. Where opportunities are posted on job boards, you will typically apply for them the same way that you would apply for any other job:

- ✓ Submit an application, usually consisting of a resume and cover letter outlining your goals and fit with the organization
- ✓ Participate in an interview, if you are invited
- ✓ Join a team and begin work!

Finding an Internship: Company and Industry Research

Many internships are not broadly advertised because the companies that offer them expect you to research your intended field of work and learn about them. These companies are often well-known in their industries. Please see our tip sheets on *Industry and Labour Market Research*, as well as on *Company Research*.

You can contact companies that are not advertising internships with a well-written application package asking if they would consider hiring an intern – this has been an effective strategy for many students.

Paid vs Unpaid Internships

Generally, if you perform work for a person, company or organization and are not in business for yourself, then you would be considered to be a paid employee under the Employment Standards Act (ESA). Under specific conditions, where learning is the focus, you might not be an employee. Please see our tip sheet on *Internships (Unpaid)*.

Choosing an Internship

Step 1: Assess Your Goals

- ✓ Develop a clear understanding of what you hope to learn or gain from the experience
- ✓ Make a list of skills or experiences you are missing to move forward in your intended field. You may want to review our tip sheet *Information Interviews* or explore your options in Career Cruising (via [CLN](#) under Resources)
- ✓ List some criteria that support your goal, like:
 - Canada or Abroad?
 - Large or small organization?
 - Paid or volunteer?

Step 2: Find Your Internship

- ✓ Research your industry to find companies
- ✓ See the back of this page for job boards/programs
- ✓ Apply and interview

Step 3: Go and Learn

- ✓ Demonstrate punctuality and enthusiasm
- ✓ Learn from the people around you
- ✓ Participate on your team
- ✓ Ask questions
- ✓ Understand how the company operates
- ✓ Ask for a letter or LinkedIn recommendation

Job Boards with Internships

The following job boards often have internships posted:

Career Learning Network - clnx.utoronto.ca
Log in and click on Jobs, then Off Campus, then Search

Charity Village - www.charityvillage.com
Opportunities in the non-profit sector, in many fields of work

Internship Programs

Most formal internship programs require that you are available full-time for a summer, a semester, or a specific period:

Campus Access - www.campusaccess.com/internships
This directory contains an extensive list of internship programs that offer students and graduates an opportunity to gain practical experience and explore potential careers

International Opportunities - utsc.utoronto.ca/aacc/working-abroad
Do research or gain work experience, as well as see the world, as an intern

Co-ops Canada - www.coopscanada.coop
Internship program connecting Canadians with the developing world

CIDA International Youth Internship Program
Have an international experience. Note: Program seems to be hold.

Career Edge - www.careeredge.ca
This national non-profit connects new graduates with paid internships.

Ontario Internship Program (OIP) - www.internship.gov.on.ca
2-year internships in the Ontario government for recent graduates

Ontario Legislature Internship Program (OLIP) - olipinterns.ca
10-month internships working with backbenchers at the Ontario Legislature

Young Canada Works - <https://young-canada-works.canada.ca/>
Internships in Heritage and Languages (English/French)

Co-op at UTSC - www.utsc.utoronto.ca/~askcoop/uoftcoop
Enrolment in co-op is limited; see the website for admissions information

AA&CC Resources

The AA&CC has created tip sheets on work search topics including *Marketing Your Skills and Accomplishments*, *The Resume*, *The Interview* and *Employer Information Sessions* which you may find useful.

Attend the *Winning Resumes and Cover Letters*, *Making Connections: Networking to Find Work*, or the *Interview Techniques to Land the Job* workshops. You can book an appointment with a Career Counsellor or Employment Coach to review your job search strategies.

Register for the *Jobs for Grads Orientation*. This is a comprehensive orientation providing exclusive access to full time job listings, and highlighting workshops and resources, to help graduating students and recent graduates find full time jobs. We cover internships as well.

Please note: While every effort is made to avoid errors, resources do change. This tip sheet is intended as an informational document only.