Intent of the course:
Because of pollution, our surroundings are becoming increasingly hazardous to our health. The past century has seen intense industrialization characterized by the widespread production and use of chemicals and the intentional and unintentional disposal of a wide range of waste materials. This course explores the relationship between the incidence of disease in human populations and the environmental pollution. Emphasis will be placed on understanding where and what pollutants are produced, how they are taken up by humans and their long term effects on health; the role of naturally-occurring carcinogens will also be examined. The course will include a view of risk assessment and toxicology using case studies. No prior knowledge of environmental or medical science is required.

Text:
“Understanding Environmental Health: How We Live in the World” Nancy Irwin Maxwell, 2014, Jones & Bartlett Learning (available from the bookstore)

Lecture notes:
The lecture slides will be posted in *.pdf format on the Blackboard. You will require Adobe Reader to open the files (available free of charge at www.adobe.com).

Course email policy:
Email is not an effective way of teaching and email inquiries regarding course materials will not be answered. Dr. Stefanovic will be available during designated office hours to answer questions regarding course material. Teaching assistant will be available during specified office hours to answer questions pertaining to the term assignments. If you have questions, then please see instructors during office hours – this time is for you so please do not hesitate to use it.

Grading:
Assignments (2): 30% (15% each)
Mid-term Examination: 30%
Final Examination: 40%
Assignments:
There are no mandatory tutorials in this course. TAs will hold office hours to help with assignments. See the Blackboard to find out the name of your TA and her/his office hours. I suggest you to attend your TA’s office hours (always the same TA) regularly since she/he will mark your assignments. If you have conflict you can see another TA but you have to submit the assignment to your, designated, TA.

You will have two assignments during the term, worth 30% of the final grade (15% each). You will be able to access the problem sheets on the Blackboard at the times detailed below. The marking rubric will be also posted on the Blackboard and should be printed and attached to the assignment before submission. Completed exercises must be placed in the box of the appropriate TA, outside EV 262, by 5 pm on the dates shown. More details on the assignments will be circulated during the term.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>On the Blackboard</th>
<th>Submission Due</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assignment #1 (Related to Lecture 1-5)</td>
<td>Jan. 25th</td>
<td>Feb. 8th, 5pm sharp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment #2 (Related to Lecture 6-11)</td>
<td>Mar. 7th</td>
<td>Mar. 21st, 5pm sharp</td>
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You should use a word processor for your written responses. The document must bear a student's name and number, date and TAs name. Calculations if any maybe handwritten.

Midterm
The 1-hour mid-term examination will be held during the mid-term period, exact time, date and room TBA. The exam will consist of multiple-choice and true-false choice and will be worth 30% of the final grade. The midterm will draw from lectures 1-5 and assignments and includes lecture notes and any material presented in the classroom. Information from the textbook and other resources not directly covered in class will not be tested on exams. More details about the exams will follow. Questions about the videos will be on the exams.

Final Exam
The 1 hour final examination is worth 40% of the final grade for the course. It will be a combination of multiple choice and true-false choices. The final exam is NOT cumulative. The final exam will draw from lectures 6-11 and assignments and includes lecture notes and any material presented in the classroom. Information from the textbook and other resources not directly covered in class will not be tested on exams. More details about the exams will follow. Questions about the videos will be on the exams.

Other Course policies
Late assignments will not be accepted and assigned a grade of zero. Extensions will be granted ONLY with medical note or under exceptional circumstances. Your TA must be informed about that immediately. Plagiarism will not be tolerated. Students are expected to submit individual work for grading. It is an academic offense to plagiarize and those who do, will be subjected to University procedures (see the University calendar).

Weboption Lectures
This course is also offered as a weboption. The students that are enrolled in the LEC60 section are to watch the lectures online later when it is posted (usually within 24 hours of the live lecture), and only those registered into LEC30 are expected to attend the live lecture. You can access the online video by logging in at: https://lecturecast.utsc.utoronto.ca/login.php. using your UTSC ID or UTOR ID and password. The lecture you will view online is identical to what was presented during the live lecture; you will not miss any bit of the lecture. If you are enrolled in traditional section you can also watch the lectures online if you prefer or you can use the WebOption to review your lectures later in the term. The students from LEC60 can attend the live lecture if there are available seats in the classroom.
Lecture topics:
1. Introduction, ground rules, expectations and course structure.
   Understanding the Health Effects of Environmental Hazards
   Video: “Leaving Downstream” Featured by Dr. Sandra Steingraber
   Jan. 6th
2. Airborne Hazards and Human Health
   Jan. 13th
3. Waterborne Hazards and Human Health
   Jan. 20th
4. Assignment #1 Tutorial;
   Chemical Hazards and Human Health
   Video: “The Disappearing Male”
   Jan. 27th
5. Heavy Metals and Human Health.
   Case study: CCA (Chromated Copper Arsenate) wood preservative
   Feb. 3rd
6. Radiation and Electromagnetic Hazards and Human Health
   Feb. 10th
7. READING WEEK
8. Biological Hazards and Human Health
   Video: “Black dawn: the next pandemic”
   Feb. 17th
9. Foodborne Hazards and Human Health
   Video: “Diet and Disease in Modern Society”
   Feb. 24th
10. Assignment #2 Tutorial;
    Toxicology, the Science of Risk Assessment, Precautionary Principle
    Mar. 2nd
11. Environmental Hazards to Specific Populations: Children and Women;
    Occupational Hazards;
    Growing Population and Overconsumption and Human Health, War and Human Health
    Mar. 9th
12. Climate change, Ozone depletion, Species Loss and Ecosystem Disruption and Human Health
    Mar. 16th
13. Course review; Final Exam Preparation
    Mar. 23rd
    Mar. 30th

I will follow this schedule as closely as possible, but things being what they are, some of these topics may "overflow" over into other time slots.

Associated Readings in Maxwell’s Text:
Lec. 1- Chapter 1
Lec. 2- Chapter 4 (pg. 128-143), Chapter 5 (pg. 211-213), Chapter 7 (pg. 328-335)
Lec. 3- Chapter 7 (pg. 303-309)
Lec. 4- Chapter 5 (196-205)
Lec. 5- Chapter 4 (pg. 139-143), Chapter 5 (pg. 207-210)
Lec. 6- Chapter 3 (pg. 106-114), Chapter 2 (pg. 20-23), Chapter 7 (pg. 335-337)
Lec. 7- Chapter 3 (pg. 72-104)
Lec. 8- Chapter 6 (pg. 239-250, 268-270)
Lec. 9- Chapter 2 (pg. 18-37; 52-66)
Lec. 10- Chapter 5 (214-216), Chapter 7 (337-339)
Lec. 11- Chapters 4 (pg.143-156), Chapter 5 (205-206)