BIOB32H3 – Animal Physiology Laboratory
Winter 2013

Prerequisite: BIOB34H

“This course examines physiological mechanisms that control and coordinate the function of various systems within the body. The laboratory exercises examine properties of digestive enzymes, characteristics of blood, pharmacological regulation of heart rate, metabolic rate, kidney function, nerve function and action potentials, synaptic transmission, skeletal muscle function and mechanoreception.”

Instructor: Kenneth Welch, Ph.D.
Office: SW521C; Office Hours: Mondays/Wednesdays 3-4 PM
E-mail: kwelch@utsc.utoronto.ca

Note: Due to privacy concerns I can only respond to e-mails sent from an official U. Toronto e-mail address. E-mails received after normal hours (e.g. 9-5) may not be answered until the next weekday.

Lab Technician:
Christopher Armstrong, SW322

Textbook(s): There is no mandatory textbook for this course. However, BIOB34 is the required prerequisite course. Principles of Animal Physiology (by Moyes and Schulte) was used as the textbook in BIOB34 and I will assume you still have this textbook. That said, many/most of the topics covered in this course are basic physiological principles that are the same in humans and other animals. Eckert’s Animal Physiology (Randall, Burggren and French) is available for purchase in the book store. However, any recent (last 2-3) edition of a human or animal physiology textbook such as Human Physiology (by Silverthorn), Comparative Animal Physiology (by Withers), and Animal Physiology (by Hill, Wyse and Anderson) will give most of the pertinent information. I will place copies of some of these various animal physiology textbooks on reserve in the library.

Note: I will provide suggested readings for upcoming lectures from the Moyes and Schulte book. These are intended only to be helpful as you study. I can't provide this for every different textbook, so you are responsible for determining the relevant section to review from other textbooks.

Lectures: Monday 11 AM - 12 PM, Room HW216
The first lecture will be on January 7th and will introduce the course material.

Lecture Notes: The lecture notes (the slides) will be posted on the course intranet site the day before (when possible), or immediately after, the lecture. Please let me know if there are any problems accessing these notes. If the lecture is not present on the site, it is not yet ready. I assure you I will post lecture notes as soon as I can. While the slides you will receive are complete, you are strongly encouraged to take some notes while I talk about each slide.

There is no web option for this course. I believe there is great value in the interactive, live lecture experience. However, you are welcome to record the audio portion of my lectures own your own devices to review at home.
Material for Testing:

BIOB32 is a companion course to BIOB34. BIOB34 serves as a prerequisite and I will assume that students taking BIOB32 have taken BIOB34 (or a comparable course somewhere else). You are expected to know material covered in BIOB34 as well as what I will cover or review in BIOB32. I will try to review some of the material covered in BIOB34. However, due to time constraints, I cannot cover all that material again.

**Material from BIOB34 that is directly relevant to stuff taught in BIOB32 is FAIR GAME for tests in BIOB32.**

Please review your notes and make use of the lecture slides from BIOB34 (which I will make available on the BIOB32 Blackboard site).

### Lab Sections:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Room</th>
<th>TA</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>1-4 PM</td>
<td>SW321</td>
<td>Brandy Velten</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>1-4 PM</td>
<td>SW323</td>
<td>Jang Lim</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>11 AM-2 PM</td>
<td>SW321</td>
<td>Lei Gu</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>2-5 PM</td>
<td>SW321</td>
<td>Lei Gu</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td></td>
<td>cancelled</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>11 AM-2 PM</td>
<td>SW323</td>
<td>Ilya Mukovosov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>2-5 PM</td>
<td>SW321</td>
<td>Derrick Groom</td>
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Note: Your TA is the first person you should turn to for answers about questions having anything having to do with the lab. They know your lab section and the details of what happened in lab that week even when the instructor doesn’t. Questions about the lecture or exams, etc., should be directed towards the instructor.

### Course Homepage:

Available on Blackboard. I will post announcements, answers to questions, and other relevant information here.

You should check the course homepage weekly for announcements, and the homepage should be your first stop for general information about the course material and assignments.

### Lab Manual:

Available on Blackboard. You can record all data in manual pages, or on separate sheets stapled to your lab manual. You will need to download and read the manual for each week’s lab PRIOR TO attending the lab so that you understand what is expected of you in each laboratory session.

### Materials:

**You are required to purchase a lab coat before the week of January 14th.** You must submit lab manual materials for grading in a DUOTANG folder. Disposable gloves are provided in lab.

### BioPac Lab Software:

This year, we will be using brand new lab equipment and software for many of the labs. This new equipment will dramatically improve these labs. In addition, you will, for the first time, have the ability to analyze computer recordings of lab data outside of lab time. Outside of lab, data analysis will be completed using the BioPac Student Lab Analysis software package. You
can obtain your own copy of this software (for either Mac or Windows) by downloading the appropriate ZIP file from the course Blackboard website. Check the ‘content’ section.

**Lab rules:** Provincial law states that the wearing of lab coats while inside the labs in mandatory at all times. There is to be no food or drink (including water bottles) inside the labs. There will be periodic inspections to ensure these rules are followed. Those not complying will be removed from the class. It’s the law, and we all have to follow it!

**Attendance:** Attendance at both lectures and laboratories is mandatory.

- Missing ONE lab (without prior legitimate excuse) may affect participation grade.
- Missing TWO or MORE labs will result in student NOT PASSING the course. This is a practical course and ‘doing’ the labs is the whole point.
- If you are 10 or more minutes late to lab you will be considered absent for the whole lab.
- Only official medical absence excuse notes from the UTSC Student Health Centre will be accepted for consideration. I cannot accept notes from outside doctors.

**Evaluation:**

- Lab Participation, **10%**
- Lab manual assignments, **15%**
- Quizzes (3 of them, dates announced >1 week in advance), **10%** (for all 3)
- Midterm Exam, **20%**
- Lab Report, **15%**
- Final Exam, **30%**

The midterm will take place TBD.
The exam will be closed note and will consist of multiple choice, T/F, matching questions, **AND a few short-form answer questions** (e.g. ≤ 1 paragraph). It will cover material from lectures 1 – 7 and labs 1-5.

**The final exam will take place TBD.**
The final exam will be cumulative. Approximately 1/3 of the material covered will be from the first half of the course (covered on the midterm) with about 2/3 of the material covered from after the midterm. The exam format will be very similar to the midterm.

All exams/quizzes are closed-note. Software intended to detect plagiarism within lab reports will be used. The UTSC academic ethics/cheating policies will be enforced.

**Lab Participation:**

You will be graded on your attendance, timeliness, and participation in group research projects (this will include equipment setup, carrying out experiments, recording results, and cleaning up).

TAs will periodically check your lab notebook to ensure that you are taking adequate notes, recording data, and will grade assignments in the lab manual. You are responsible for completing all lab manual assignments (e.g. for lab #4) for a given lab by the start of the next lab section (e.g. by start of lab #5). Your TA can ‘spot-check’ your lab manual at any time. They
may also require you to submit your lab manual for grading at a few select points during the term. Your TA will discuss the timing of this with you in lab.

**Quizzes (x3):** Quizzes will be brief (5-10 questions), composed of multiple choice and/or short answer questions, and will be administered at the beginning of selected lectures. The date of quizzes will be announced during the lecture the preceding week (one week ahead of time). Quizzes will cover material from the last few labs AND material covered in the lab manual for the lab taking place that week (so, make sure you read the lab manual ahead of time).

**Lab Report:** Specific instructions on what is expected in this report will be made available online prior to the lab itself. This is not a group project but will require sharing of results from other groups.

Lab Report: More information will be provided later.

**Important Note**

During the winter 2013 term, we will be using the program “Turnitin” for the submission of assignments (e.g. lab report). More information will be provided once all of the details have been worked out. For now, you should be aware of the following policy for the use of Turnitin at the University of Toronto.

“Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays to Turnitin.com for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the Turnitin.com reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of the Turnitin.com service are described on the Turnitin.com web site”.

**Late Policy:** Late penalties are as follows: ≤1 day late (15%), ≤2 days late (30%), ≤3 days late (50%) and >3 days late (100%).

**Exams:** The midterm and final exams will consist of multiple choice, T/F, and matching questions as well as a select few short-form written answer questions. The final format of the exams will be announced once the exams are scheduled.

Exam questions will come from the lectures, lab manual, select readings posted to the intranet, carryover materials from BIOB34, and from concepts and data presented in the labs. Material from any textbook will not be tested if that material was not also covered in the lectures (BIOB34 or BIOB32) or the labs.
**List of Laboratories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week #</th>
<th>Week of</th>
<th>Laboratory Exercise</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>January 7</td>
<td>No lab scheduled; There IS a lecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>January 14</td>
<td>#1: Properties of Digestive Enzymes</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>January 21</td>
<td>#2: Blood: A Comparison Between Two Vertebrates</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>January 28</td>
<td>#3: Water Diuresis/Osmoregulation</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>February 04</td>
<td>#4: Metabolic Rate in Invertebrates</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>February 11</td>
<td>#5: Metabolic Rate in Vertebrates</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>February 18</td>
<td>NO LECTURE OR LAB: READING WEEK</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>February 25</td>
<td>#6: Metabolic Rate, Specific Dynamic Action, and Acclimation to Cold</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>March 04</td>
<td>#7: Extracellular Recordings of Action Potentials I</td>
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<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>March 11</td>
<td>#8: Extracellular Recordings of Action Potentials II</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>March 25</td>
<td>#9: Skeletal Muscle I &amp; II</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>March 25</td>
<td>#10: Excitation of Crustacean Muscle</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>April 01</td>
<td>#11: Mechanoreceptors</td>
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* Disclaimer: The above schedules, procedures and policies are subject to change in the event of extenuating circumstances.*